

Dichlorido{2,6-diisopropyl-N-[*(S*)-pyrrolidin-2-ylmethyl]aniline- $\kappa^2 N,N'$ }-palladium(II)

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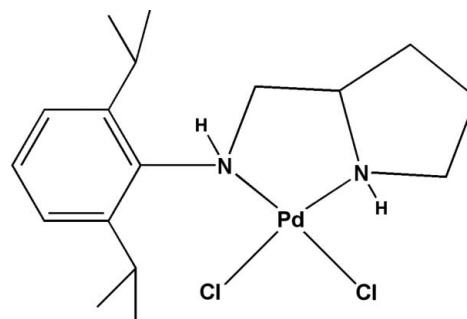
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C-C}) = 0.005\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.038; wR factor = 0.105; data-to-parameter ratio = 18.0.

In the title compound, $[\text{PdCl}_2(\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2)]$, the Pd^{II} atom displays a square-planar coordination involving two N atoms of a 2,6-diisopropyl-*N*-[*(S*)-pyrrolidin-2-ylmethyl]-aniline ligand and two chloride ligands, with a deviation of $0.090(1)\text{ \AA}$ for the Pd^{II} atom from the best plane. The absolute configuration of the chiral C atom of the pyrrolidine ring is *S*, which induces *R* configurations at the two N atoms of the aniline ligand. Optical isomerism arising from the chelate five-membered ring is configured as δ . The $\text{Pd}-\text{N}$ bond lengths are $2.040(3)$ and $2.072(2)\text{ \AA}$, and the $\text{Pd}-\text{Cl}$ bond lengths are $2.3055(8)$ and $2.3160(8)\text{ \AA}$. In the crystal, pairs of $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds link molecules into discrete dimers.

Related literature

For background to the use of palladium complexes bearing enantiopure ligands in asymmetric synthesis, see: Sodeoka & Hamashima (2006); Quintard *et al.* (2008); Tan *et al.* (2009) and as anticancer drugs, see: Barnham *et al.* (1994). For the synthesis of the 2,6-diisopropyl-*N*-[*(S*)-pyrrolidin-2-ylmethyl]-aniline ligand, see: Shifeng *et al.* (2010). For related structures, see: Rafii *et al.* (2007). For a description of the Cambridge Structural Database, see: Allen *et al.* (2002).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|---|--|
| $[\text{PdCl}_2(\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2)]$ | $V = 3843.7(8)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 437.71$ | $Z = 8$ |
| Monoclinic, $C2/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 24.287(3)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.24\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 8.6534(12)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 293\text{ K}$ |
| $c = 18.355(2)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.45 \times 0.40 \times 0.40\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 94.851(9)^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Enraf-Nonius CAD-4 four-circle diffractometer | 3790 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: ψ scan (<i>ABSCALC</i> ; McArdle & Daly, 1999) | 3580 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.578$, $T_{\max} = 0.608$ | 3089 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.018$ |
| | 3 standard reflections every 60 min |
| | intensity decay: 0.2% |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$ | 199 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.105$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.08$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.33\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 3580 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.56\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{N}1-\text{H}1\cdots\text{Cl}2^i$ | 0.86 | 2.47 | 3.283 (3) | 158 |
| $\text{N}2-\text{H}2\cdots\text{Cl}1^i$ | 0.86 | 2.68 | 3.410 (3) | 144 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + 2$.

Data collection: *CAD-4 Software* (Enraf–Nonius, 1989); cell refinement: *CAD-4 Software*; data reduction: *XCAD* (McArdle, 1999); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEPIII* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FK2069).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2013). E69, m238–m239 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536813008271]

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S1. Comment

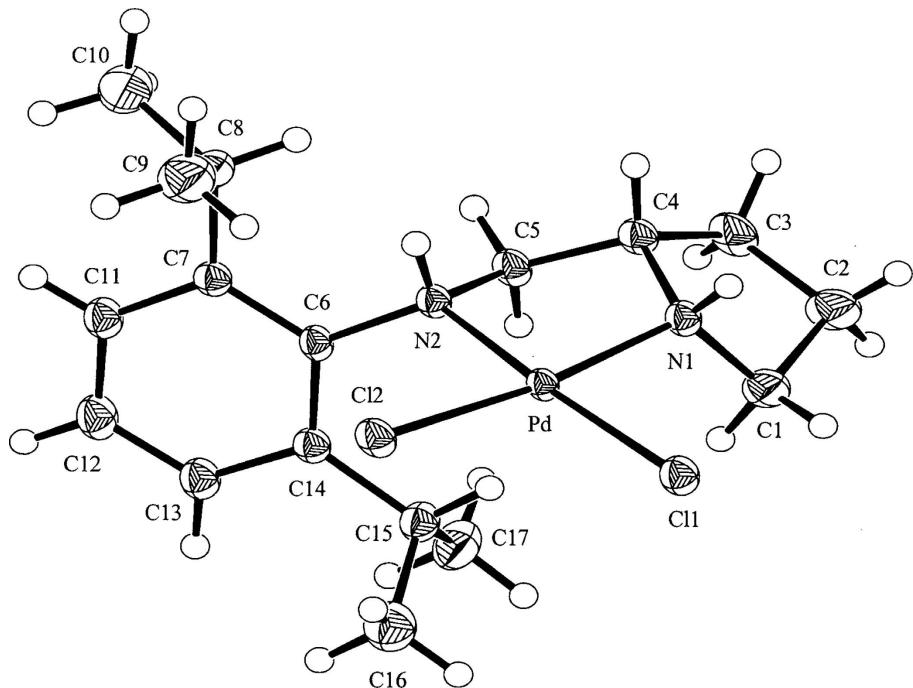
Palladium complexes of various types bearing the enantiopure ligands are widely used in modern asymmetric synthesis (Sodeoka *et al.*, 2006). Palladium complexes (Quintard *et al.*, 2008; Tan *et al.*, 2009) containing homochiral diamine ligands derivable from natural amino acids are now well established in the clinical treatment as anticancer drugs (Barnham *et al.*, 1994). In this paper, we describe synthesis and the crystal structure of novel chiral dichloro Pd(II) complex bearing the ligand 2,6-diisopropyl-N-(*S*-pyrrolidin-2-yl) methyl)benzenamine which was prepared by the reported method (Shifeng *et al.*, 2010). The geometry around the Pd(II) centre is almost square-planar (Fig. 1). The coordination plane composed of Pd, Cl1, Cl2, N1, and N2 is nearly coplanar within 0.090 (1) Å deviation from the best plane. The bite angle of N1—Pd—N2 [84.0 (1) °] is much smaller than the Cl1—Pd—Cl2 [93.10 (3) °] angle. The chiral C atom of the pyrrolidine moiety has *S* configuration and the induced chiralities at two N atoms of the ligand show *R* configuration. The orientation of the hydrogen atoms of the chiral C and N atoms is in head-to-head. Optical isomerism arising from the chelate five-membered ring is configured as δ . The bond lengths of Pd—N are 2.040 (3) and 2.072 (2) Å and those of Pd—Cl are 2.3055 (8) and 2.3160 (8) Å. These bond lengths are similar to the known average Pd—N and Pd—Cl lengths of (*1R,2R*)-(1,2-bisbenzyl)-1,2-diaminocyclohexane palladium dichloride complex (Rafii *et al.*, 2007). There are two intermolecular N—H···Cl between each two molecules to form discrete dimers as shown in Fig. 2. Hydrogen-bond parameters are listed in Table 1.

S2. Experimental

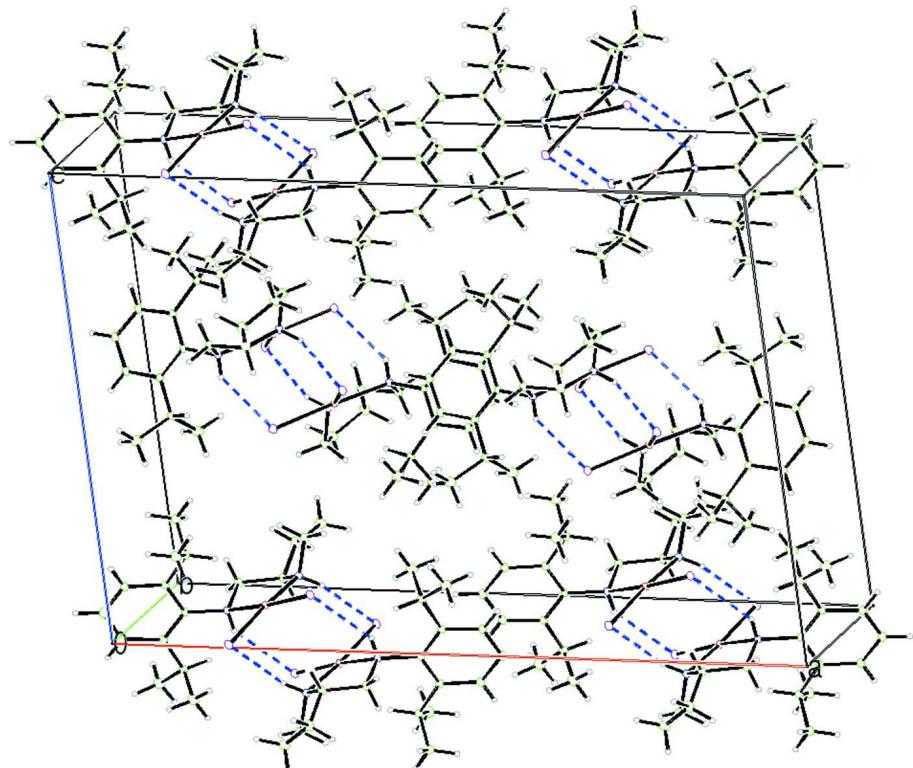
The ligand, 2,6-diisopropyl-N-(*S*-pyrrolidin-2-yl)methyl) benzenamine, was prepared by the reported method (Shifeng *et al.*, 2010). Ligand (0.30 g, 1.15 mmol) solution in CH₃CN (7 ml) was treated with PdCl₂(CH₃CN)₂ (0.30 g, 1.15 mmol) in CH₃CN (10 ml) at ambient temperature for overnight. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to get brown orange reside. Washing the precipitate with cold Et₂O afforded orange solid as the final product (0.38 g, 76%). Anal. Calcd. for C₁₇H₂₈Cl₂N₂Pd: C, 46.64; H, 6.45; N, 6.40. Found: C, 46.60; H, 6.51; N, 6.37%. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.19 (m, 2H, ArH), 7.05 [m, 1H, ArH], 3.73 (m, 2H, PyCH₂), 3.52 (m, 2H, ArCH₂), 3.32 (m, 2H, pyH & ArNH), 3.00–2.64 (m, 2H, pyH), 2.60–2.51 (br s, 1H, PyNH), 1.91 (m, 2H, pyH), 1.63–1.57 (m, 2H, pyH), 1.29 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 12H, 4CH₃).

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model with C—H 0.93–0.98 Å, N—H 0.86 Å and U_{iso} = 1.5U_{eq}(C) for CH₃ and 1.2U_{eq}(C,N).

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 40% probability level.

**Figure 2**

Packing diagram of the title compound approximately viewed along b -axis. Hydrogen bonds are indicated by dashed lines.

Dichlorido{2,6-diisopropyl-N-[(S)-pyrrolidin-2-ylmethyl]aniline- κ^2N,N' }palladium(II)

Crystal data

[PdCl₂(C₁₇H₂₈N₂)] $M_r = 437.71$

Monoclinic, C2/c

Hall symbol: -C 2yc

 $a = 24.287$ (3) Å $b = 8.6534$ (12) Å $c = 18.355$ (2) Å $\beta = 94.851$ (9)° $V = 3843.7$ (8) Å³ $Z = 8$ $F(000) = 1792$ $D_x = 1.513$ Mg m⁻³Mo K α radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 25 reflections

 $\theta = 9.0\text{--}13.0^\circ$ $\mu = 1.24$ mm⁻¹ $T = 293$ K

Brick, orange

0.45 × 0.40 × 0.40 mm

Data collection

Enraf–Nonius CAD-4 four-circle
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

 $\omega/2\theta$ scansAbsorption correction: ψ scan
(ABSCALC; McArdle & Daly, 1999) $T_{\min} = 0.578$, $T_{\max} = 0.608$

3790 measured reflections

3580 independent reflections

3089 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.018$ $\theta_{\max} = 25.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.7^\circ$ $h = 0 \rightarrow 29$ $k = -10 \rightarrow 0$ $l = -22 \rightarrow 22$ 3 standard reflections every 60 min
intensity decay: 0.2%

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$ $wR(F^2) = 0.105$ $S = 1.08$

3580 reflections

199 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0819P)^2 + 0.2845P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.004$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.33$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.56$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Pd | 0.792743 (8) | 0.79819 (2) | 0.934349 (11) | 0.02593 (12) |
| Cl1 | 0.71265 (3) | 0.92407 (9) | 0.89218 (4) | 0.0389 (2) |
| Cl2 | 0.83021 (3) | 1.01710 (9) | 0.99173 (5) | 0.0391 (2) |
| N1 | 0.76098 (10) | 0.5922 (3) | 0.89652 (14) | 0.0320 (5) |
| H1 | 0.7308 | 0.5786 | 0.9169 | 0.038* |
| N2 | 0.86249 (10) | 0.6681 (3) | 0.96516 (14) | 0.0296 (5) |
| H2 | 0.8597 | 0.6456 | 1.0103 | 0.035* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| C1 | 0.74724 (15) | 0.5713 (4) | 0.81664 (19) | 0.0448 (8) |
| H1A | 0.7770 | 0.6075 | 0.7889 | 0.054* |
| H1B | 0.7135 | 0.6253 | 0.8001 | 0.054* |
| C2 | 0.74001 (19) | 0.3971 (4) | 0.8098 (2) | 0.0560 (10) |
| H2A | 0.7043 | 0.3650 | 0.8245 | 0.067* |
| H2B | 0.7436 | 0.3629 | 0.7601 | 0.067* |
| C3 | 0.78631 (16) | 0.3348 (4) | 0.8613 (2) | 0.0518 (10) |
| H3A | 0.8189 | 0.3156 | 0.8356 | 0.062* |
| H3B | 0.7754 | 0.2388 | 0.8833 | 0.062* |
| C4 | 0.79815 (12) | 0.4599 (4) | 0.92021 (18) | 0.0352 (7) |
| H4 | 0.7888 | 0.4211 | 0.9678 | 0.042* |
| C5 | 0.85712 (12) | 0.5168 (3) | 0.92571 (19) | 0.0362 (7) |
| H5A | 0.8808 | 0.4409 | 0.9515 | 0.043* |
| H5B | 0.8692 | 0.5287 | 0.8770 | 0.043* |
| C6 | 0.91821 (11) | 0.7313 (3) | 0.96309 (17) | 0.0291 (6) |
| C7 | 0.95576 (13) | 0.7160 (3) | 1.02479 (18) | 0.0327 (7) |
| C8 | 0.93964 (13) | 0.6498 (4) | 1.09665 (17) | 0.0372 (7) |
| H8 | 0.9095 | 0.5762 | 1.0852 | 0.045* |
| C9 | 0.9180 (2) | 0.7757 (5) | 1.1435 (3) | 0.0637 (12) |
| H9A | 0.9469 | 0.8491 | 1.1562 | 0.096* |
| H9B | 0.9058 | 0.7311 | 1.1873 | 0.096* |
| H9C | 0.8876 | 0.8270 | 1.1169 | 0.096* |
| C10 | 0.98669 (18) | 0.5623 (6) | 1.1401 (2) | 0.0643 (11) |
| H10A | 1.0162 | 0.6329 | 1.1544 | 0.096* |
| H10B | 1.0002 | 0.4822 | 1.1101 | 0.096* |
| H10C | 0.9732 | 0.5173 | 1.1829 | 0.096* |
| C11 | 1.00930 (14) | 0.7704 (4) | 1.0203 (2) | 0.0406 (8) |
| H11 | 1.0347 | 0.7629 | 1.0610 | 0.049* |
| C12 | 1.02549 (14) | 0.8350 (5) | 0.9571 (2) | 0.0463 (8) |
| H12 | 1.0616 | 0.8691 | 0.9548 | 0.056* |
| C13 | 0.98797 (13) | 0.8487 (4) | 0.8975 (2) | 0.0410 (7) |
| H13 | 0.9993 | 0.8927 | 0.8550 | 0.049* |
| C14 | 0.93362 (13) | 0.7992 (3) | 0.89800 (18) | 0.0319 (7) |
| C15 | 0.89514 (13) | 0.8238 (4) | 0.82901 (18) | 0.0383 (7) |
| H15 | 0.8582 | 0.7891 | 0.8393 | 0.046* |
| C16 | 0.89141 (18) | 0.9966 (5) | 0.8104 (3) | 0.0623 (11) |
| H16A | 0.9274 | 1.0348 | 0.8020 | 0.093* |
| H16B | 0.8776 | 1.0520 | 0.8504 | 0.093* |
| H16C | 0.8668 | 1.0113 | 0.7672 | 0.093* |
| C17 | 0.91266 (18) | 0.7291 (6) | 0.7649 (2) | 0.0580 (11) |
| H17A | 0.9496 | 0.7572 | 0.7552 | 0.087* |
| H17B | 0.8879 | 0.7492 | 0.7224 | 0.087* |
| H17C | 0.9116 | 0.6211 | 0.7768 | 0.087* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Pd | 0.02146 (17) | 0.02124 (17) | 0.03568 (17) | 0.00033 (7) | 0.00598 (10) | -0.00046 (8) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C11 | 0.0303 (4) | 0.0360 (4) | 0.0503 (5) | 0.0077 (3) | 0.0037 (3) | 0.0045 (3) |
| Cl2 | 0.0330 (4) | 0.0265 (4) | 0.0583 (5) | -0.0053 (3) | 0.0064 (3) | -0.0055 (3) |
| N1 | 0.0259 (12) | 0.0289 (13) | 0.0417 (14) | -0.0020 (10) | 0.0056 (10) | -0.0027 (11) |
| N2 | 0.0253 (12) | 0.0252 (11) | 0.0385 (14) | 0.0003 (10) | 0.0048 (10) | 0.0039 (11) |
| C1 | 0.054 (2) | 0.0314 (17) | 0.0469 (19) | 0.0011 (14) | -0.0072 (15) | -0.0049 (14) |
| C2 | 0.077 (3) | 0.0322 (18) | 0.057 (2) | -0.0009 (18) | -0.0068 (19) | -0.0135 (17) |
| C3 | 0.053 (2) | 0.0223 (15) | 0.079 (3) | -0.0006 (15) | -0.0031 (19) | -0.0053 (17) |
| C4 | 0.0348 (15) | 0.0246 (15) | 0.0461 (17) | -0.0013 (12) | 0.0030 (13) | 0.0054 (13) |
| C5 | 0.0317 (15) | 0.0245 (15) | 0.0526 (19) | 0.0015 (12) | 0.0054 (13) | -0.0026 (13) |
| C6 | 0.0207 (13) | 0.0271 (14) | 0.0399 (16) | 0.0026 (11) | 0.0048 (11) | -0.0020 (12) |
| C7 | 0.0309 (15) | 0.0262 (15) | 0.0409 (17) | 0.0031 (11) | 0.0027 (13) | -0.0018 (12) |
| C8 | 0.0385 (17) | 0.0371 (17) | 0.0354 (16) | -0.0002 (14) | -0.0005 (13) | 0.0023 (14) |
| C9 | 0.075 (3) | 0.057 (3) | 0.063 (3) | 0.006 (2) | 0.029 (2) | -0.005 (2) |
| C10 | 0.063 (3) | 0.065 (3) | 0.064 (3) | 0.013 (2) | -0.003 (2) | 0.016 (2) |
| C11 | 0.0279 (15) | 0.0421 (19) | 0.050 (2) | -0.0007 (13) | -0.0054 (14) | -0.0020 (16) |
| C12 | 0.0281 (16) | 0.0480 (19) | 0.064 (2) | -0.0051 (15) | 0.0089 (15) | 0.0036 (18) |
| C13 | 0.0302 (15) | 0.0403 (18) | 0.054 (2) | -0.0019 (14) | 0.0116 (14) | 0.0073 (15) |
| C14 | 0.0289 (15) | 0.0274 (16) | 0.0404 (17) | 0.0013 (10) | 0.0079 (13) | -0.0007 (12) |
| C15 | 0.0319 (16) | 0.0445 (19) | 0.0402 (18) | 0.0028 (13) | 0.0133 (14) | 0.0112 (15) |
| C16 | 0.056 (2) | 0.059 (3) | 0.071 (3) | 0.0042 (19) | 0.003 (2) | 0.028 (2) |
| C17 | 0.048 (2) | 0.083 (3) | 0.043 (2) | 0.006 (2) | 0.0075 (17) | -0.004 (2) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|------------|----------|-----------|
| Pd—N1 | 2.040 (3) | C7—C8 | 1.519 (5) |
| Pd—N2 | 2.072 (2) | C8—C9 | 1.510 (5) |
| Pd—Cl1 | 2.3055 (8) | C8—C10 | 1.536 (5) |
| Pd—Cl2 | 2.3160 (8) | C8—H8 | 0.9800 |
| N1—C1 | 1.487 (4) | C9—H9A | 0.9600 |
| N1—C4 | 1.500 (4) | C9—H9B | 0.9600 |
| N1—H1 | 0.8600 | C9—H9C | 0.9600 |
| N2—C6 | 1.463 (4) | C10—H10A | 0.9600 |
| N2—C5 | 1.497 (4) | C10—H10B | 0.9600 |
| N2—H2 | 0.8600 | C10—H10C | 0.9600 |
| C1—C2 | 1.521 (5) | C11—C12 | 1.375 (5) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9700 | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| C1—H1B | 0.9700 | C12—C13 | 1.369 (5) |
| C2—C3 | 1.507 (5) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700 | C13—C14 | 1.388 (4) |
| C2—H2B | 0.9700 | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C3—C4 | 1.539 (5) | C14—C15 | 1.524 (5) |
| C3—H3A | 0.9700 | C15—C17 | 1.524 (5) |
| C3—H3B | 0.9700 | C15—C16 | 1.535 (5) |
| C4—C5 | 1.510 (4) | C15—H15 | 0.9800 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9800 | C16—H16A | 0.9600 |
| C5—H5A | 0.9700 | C16—H16B | 0.9600 |
| C5—H5B | 0.9700 | C16—H16C | 0.9600 |
| C6—C7 | 1.399 (4) | C17—H17A | 0.9600 |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| C6—C14 | 1.410 (4) | C17—H17B | 0.9600 |
| C7—C11 | 1.392 (5) | C17—H17C | 0.9600 |
| N1—Pd—N2 | 83.98 (10) | C11—C7—C6 | 117.9 (3) |
| N1—Pd—Cl1 | 90.83 (7) | C11—C7—C8 | 119.3 (3) |
| N2—Pd—Cl1 | 174.45 (7) | C6—C7—C8 | 122.7 (3) |
| N1—Pd—Cl2 | 172.72 (7) | C9—C8—C7 | 110.5 (3) |
| N2—Pd—Cl2 | 92.27 (8) | C9—C8—C10 | 109.8 (3) |
| Cl1—Pd—Cl2 | 93.10 (3) | C7—C8—C10 | 113.6 (3) |
| C1—N1—C4 | 105.8 (2) | C9—C8—H8 | 107.5 |
| C1—N1—Pd | 119.3 (2) | C7—C8—H8 | 107.5 |
| C4—N1—Pd | 111.56 (18) | C10—C8—H8 | 107.5 |
| C1—N1—H1 | 106.5 | C8—C9—H9A | 109.5 |
| C4—N1—H1 | 106.5 | C8—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| Pd—N1—H1 | 106.5 | H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 |
| C6—N2—C5 | 111.0 (2) | C8—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| C6—N2—Pd | 121.74 (19) | H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| C5—N2—Pd | 107.90 (18) | H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 |
| C6—N2—H2 | 104.9 | C8—C10—H10A | 109.5 |
| C5—N2—H2 | 104.9 | C8—C10—H10B | 109.5 |
| Pd—N2—H2 | 104.9 | H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 102.5 (3) | C8—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H1A | 111.3 | H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—H1A | 111.3 | H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H1B | 111.3 | C12—C11—C7 | 121.5 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1B | 111.3 | C12—C11—H11 | 119.3 |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 109.2 | C7—C11—H11 | 119.3 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 103.2 (3) | C13—C12—C11 | 119.4 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2A | 111.1 | C13—C12—H12 | 120.3 |
| C1—C2—H2A | 111.1 | C11—C12—H12 | 120.3 |
| C3—C2—H2B | 111.1 | C12—C13—C14 | 122.5 (3) |
| C1—C2—H2B | 111.1 | C12—C13—H13 | 118.8 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 109.1 | C14—C13—H13 | 118.8 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 105.9 (3) | C13—C14—C6 | 117.1 (3) |
| C2—C3—H3A | 110.6 | C13—C14—C15 | 117.9 (3) |
| C4—C3—H3A | 110.6 | C6—C14—C15 | 125.0 (3) |
| C2—C3—H3B | 110.6 | C17—C15—C14 | 112.0 (3) |
| C4—C3—H3B | 110.6 | C17—C15—C16 | 111.6 (3) |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.7 | C14—C15—C16 | 110.0 (3) |
| N1—C4—C5 | 108.3 (2) | C17—C15—H15 | 107.7 |
| N1—C4—C3 | 105.2 (3) | C14—C15—H15 | 107.7 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 113.3 (3) | C16—C15—H15 | 107.7 |
| N1—C4—H4 | 110.0 | C15—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 110.0 | C15—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 110.0 | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| N2—C5—C4 | 111.2 (2) | C15—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| N2—C5—H5A | 109.4 | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5A | 109.4 | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|---------------|-------|
| N2—C5—H5B | 109.4 | C15—C17—H17A | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5B | 109.4 | C15—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 108.0 | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—C14 | 121.6 (3) | C15—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C7—C6—N2 | 119.0 (3) | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C14—C6—N2 | 119.4 (3) | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H1···Cl2 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.47 | 3.283 (3) | 158 |
| N2—H2···Cl1 ⁱ | 0.86 | 2.68 | 3.410 (3) | 144 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+3/2, -y+3/2, -z+2$.