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## Structure Reports

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## 4-Benzyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-1,2,4-triazole-5-thione

Mona M. Al-Shehri, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Ali A. El-Emam, ${ }^{\text {a }} \ddagger$ Nasser R. El-Brollosy, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Seik Weng $\mathrm{Ng}^{\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}}$ and Edward R. T. Tiekink ${ }^{\mathrm{b} *}$<br>${ }^{\text {a }}$ Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, College of Pharmacy, King Saud University, Riyadh 11451, Saudi Arabia, ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Department of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, and ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Chemistry Department, Faculty of Science, King Abdulaziz University, PO Box 80203 Jeddah, Saudi Arabia Correspondence e-mail: Edward.Tiekink@gmail.com

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T=295 \mathrm{~K}$; mean $\sigma(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{C})=0.004 \AA$; $R$ factor $=0.045 ; w R$ factor $=0.109$; data-to-parameter ratio $=17.6$.

In the title compound, $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{~S}_{2}$, the triazole and thiophene rings are coplanar [dihedral angle $=6.22(13)^{\circ}$ ]. By contrast, the phenyl ring is perpendicular to the triazole ring [dihedral angle $\left.=85.58(13)^{\circ}\right]$, so that the molecule has an L-shape. The thiophene S atom is syn with the ring imine N atom. In the crystal, eight-membered $\left\{\cdots \mathrm{HNCS}_{2}\right.$ synthons form between centrosymmetrically related molecules, leading to dimeric aggregates that are connected into a supramolecular layer parallel to (101) by $\pi-\pi$ interactions between centrosymmetrically related triazole rings [centroid-centroid distance $=$ 3.6091 (15) $\AA$ ] and $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \pi$ interactions.

## Related literature

For the pharmacological properties (anti-inflammatory, antimicrobial and anti-cancer) of 1,2,4-triazole derivatives, see: ElEmam \& Ibrahim (1991); Navidpour et al. (2006); Kumar et al. (2010); Wang et al. (2011). For a related structure, see: Zareef et al. (2008).


## Experimental

## Crystal data

| $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{~S}_{2}$ | $a=13.422(2) \AA$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $M_{r}=273.37$ | $b=6.1670(7) \AA$ |
| Monoclinic, $P 2_{1} / n$ | $c=16.596(2) \AA$ |

$\ddagger$ Additional correspondence author, e-mail: elemam5@hotmail.com.
$\beta=111.972$ (15) ${ }^{\circ}$
$\mu=0.40 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$V=1273.9$ (3) $\mathrm{A}^{3}$
$T=295 \mathrm{~K}$
$Z=4$
Mo $K \alpha$ radiation
$0.30 \times 0.05 \times 0.05 \mathrm{~mm}$

Data collection
Agilent SuperNova Dual diffractometer with an Atlas detector
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(CrysAlis PRO; Agilent, 2011)
$T_{\text {min }}=0.806, T_{\text {max }}=1.000$

## Refinement

$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.045$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.109$
$S=1.02$
2937 reflections
167 parameters
1 restraint

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$\Delta \rho_{\max }=0.24 \mathrm{e}^{-3}$
$\Delta \rho_{\min }=-0.27 \mathrm{e}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\AA,{ }^{\circ}$ ).
$C g 1$ is the centroid of the $\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 13$ ring.

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{~N} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \cdots \mathrm{~S} 2^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $0.88(1)$ | $2.43(1)$ | $3.297(2)$ | $169(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 13-\mathrm{H} 13 \cdots \mathrm{Cg} 1^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | 0.93 | 2.94 | $3.636(3)$ | 133 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1,-y,-z+1$; (ii) $-x+\frac{1}{2}, y+\frac{1}{2},-z+\frac{3}{2}$.
Data collection: CrysAlis PRO (Agilent, 2011); cell refinement: CrysAlis PRO; data reduction: CrysAlis PRO; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 2012) and DIAMOND (Brandenburg, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: publCIF (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG5308).

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## supporting information

## 4-Benzyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-1,2,4-triazole-5-thione

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## S1. Comment

In continuation of research into the chemical and pharmacological properties of 1,2,4-triazole derivatives (El-Emam \& Ibrahim, 1991; Navidpour et al., 2006; Kumar et al., 2010; Wang et al., 2011), we describe herein the X-ray crystal structure determination of the title compound, (I).
In (I), Fig. 1, the triazole ring is plane (r.m.s. deviation $=0.008 \AA$ ) and the thione-S2 atom lies 0.030 (1) $\AA$ out of the plane. The thiophene ring is co-planar with the triazole ring [dihedral angle $=6.22(13)^{\circ}$ ] and the latter forms a dihedral of $85.58(13)^{\circ}$ with the phenyl ring. The thiophene-S1 atom is $s y n$ with the ring imine-N2 atom. Overall, the molecule has the shape of the letter $L$. A similar conformation was found in the analogous furanyl compound for which two molecules comprise the asymmetric unit and which was characterized as an hydrate (Zareef et al., 2008).
In the crystal packing, centrosymmetrically related molecules aggregate into dimers via $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{S}$ hydrogen bonds that lead to eight-membered $\{\cdots \mathrm{HNCS}\}_{2}$ synthons, Table 1 . The dimers are connected into rows along the $b$ axis by $\pi-\pi$ interactions between centrosymmetrically related triazole rings [inter-centroid distance $=3.6091$ (15) $\AA$ for symmetry operation: $1-x, 1-y, 1-z]$. Projecting out on either side of the row are the phenyl groups that inter-digitate with translationally related rows to enable the formation of edge-to-face $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \pi$ interactions, Table 1 , that result in a supramolecular layer parallel to (101), Fig. 2. Layers stack with no specific interactions between them, Fig. 3.

## S2. Experimental

A mixture of thiophene-2-carbohydrazide ( $1.42 \mathrm{~g}, 0.01 \mathrm{~mol}$ ), benzyl isothiocyanate ( $1.49 \mathrm{~g}, 0.01 \mathrm{~mol}$ ), in ethanol ( 10 ml ) was heated under reflux with stirring for 1 h after which the solvent was distilled off in vacuo. Aqueous sodium hydroxide solution $(10 \%, 15 \mathrm{ml})$ was added to the residue and the mixture was heated under reflux for 2 h then filtered hot. On cooling, the mixture was acidified with hydrochloric acid and the precipitated crude product was filtered, washed with water, dried and crystallized from aqueous ethanol to yield $2.32 \mathrm{~g}(85 \%)$ of the title compound as colourless crystals. M.pt: 515-517 K. Single crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of its $\mathrm{CHCl}_{3}: \mathrm{EtOH}(1: 1 ; 10 \mathrm{ml})$ solution at room temperature. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $\mathrm{DMSO}-\mathrm{d}_{6}, 500.13 \mathrm{MHz}$ ): $\delta 5.51\left(\mathrm{~s}, 2 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 7.13-$ $7.14(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H}), 7.27-7.40(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{Ar}-\mathrm{H} \&$ thiophene-H$), 7.77(\mathrm{~d}, 1 \mathrm{H}$, thiophene-H, J=4.0 Hz), $14.21(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}, \mathrm{SH}$, thiol tautomer). ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (DMSO- $\mathrm{d}_{6}, 125.76 \mathrm{MHz}$ ): $\delta 46.74\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right), 126.15,126.33,127.51,128.19,128.72,128.86$, 129.90, 135.40 ( Ar - C \& thiophene-C), 146.31 (triazole $\mathrm{C}-3$ ), 168.31 (triazole $\mathrm{C}-5$ ).

## S3. Refinement

The C-bound H -atoms were placed in calculated positions $\left[\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}=0.93\right.$ to $\left.0.97 \AA, U_{\text {iso }}(\mathrm{H})=1.2 U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{C})\right]$ and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation. The N -bound H -atom was refined with the distance restraint $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}=0.88 \pm 0.01 \AA$.


Figure 1
The molecular structure of (I) showing the atom-labelling scheme and displacement ellipsoids at the $35 \%$ probability level.


Figure 2
A view of the supramolecular layer in (I), which is sustained by $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{S}$ hydrogen bonds as well as by $\pi-\pi$ and C $\mathrm{H} \cdots \pi$ interactions shown as orange, blue and purple dashed lines, respectively.


Figure 3
View of the unit-cell contents in projection down the $b$ axis of (I), highlighting the stacking of layers. The $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{S}$ hydrogen bonds as well as by $\pi-\pi$ and $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \pi$ interactions shown as orange, blue and purple dashed lines, respectively.

## 4-Benzyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-1,2,4-triazole-5-thione

## Crystal data

## $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{~S}_{2}$

$M_{r}=273.37$
Monoclinic, $P 2{ }_{1} / n$
Hall symbol: -P 2 yn
$a=13.422$ (2) $\AA$
$b=6.1670$ (7) $\AA$
$c=16.596(2) \AA$
$\beta=111.972(15)^{\circ}$
$V=1273.9$ (3) $\AA^{3}$
$Z=4$

## Data collection

Agilent SuperNova Dual
diffractometer with an Atlas detector
Radiation source: SuperNova (Mo) X-ray

## Source

Mirror monochromator
Detector resolution: 10.4041 pixels $\mathrm{mm}^{-1}$
$\omega$ scan
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(CrysAlis PRO; Agilent, 2011)
$F(000)=568$
$D_{\mathrm{x}}=1.425 \mathrm{Mg} \mathrm{m}^{-3}$
Mo $K \alpha$ radiation, $\lambda=0.71073 \AA$
Cell parameters from 1615 reflections
$\theta=3.0-27.5^{\circ}$
$\mu=0.40 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$T=295 \mathrm{~K}$
Prism, colourless
$0.30 \times 0.05 \times 0.05 \mathrm{~mm}$
$T_{\text {min }}=0.806, T_{\text {max }}=1.000$
6460 measured reflections
2937 independent reflections
2088 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$
$R_{\text {int }}=0.036$
$\theta_{\text {max }}=27.6^{\circ}, \theta_{\text {min }}=3.3^{\circ}$
$h=-12 \rightarrow 17$
$k=-8 \rightarrow 5$
$l=-21 \rightarrow 19$

## Refinement

Refinement on $F^{2}$
Least-squares matrix: full
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.045$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.109$
$S=1.02$
2937 reflections
167 parameters
1 restraint
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

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Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
\(w=1 /\left[\sigma^{2}\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}^{2}\right)+(0.0415 P)^{2}+0.2539 P\right]\) where \(P=\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}^{2}+2 F_{\mathrm{c}}{ }^{2}\right) / 3\)
\((\Delta / \sigma)_{\max }<0.001\)
\(\Delta \rho_{\max }=0.24 \mathrm{e} \AA^{-3}\)
\(\Delta \rho_{\text {min }}=-0.27 \mathrm{e}^{-3}\)
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## Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving 1.s. planes.
Refinement. Refinement of $F^{2}$ against ALL reflections. The weighted $R$-factor $w R$ and goodness of fit $S$ are based on $F^{2}$, conventional $R$-factors $R$ are based on $F$, with $F$ set to zero for negative $F^{2}$. The threshold expression of $F^{2}>\sigma\left(F^{2}\right)$ is used only for calculating $R$-factors $(\mathrm{gt})$ etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. $R$-factors based on $F^{2}$ are statistically about twice as large as those based on $F$, and $R$ - factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\hat{A}^{2}$ )

|  | $x$ | $y$ | $z$ | $U_{\text {iso }} * / U_{\text {eq }}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| S1 | $0.21756(5)$ | $0.78528(13)$ | $0.30574(4)$ | $0.0548(2)$ |
| S2 | $0.47823(5)$ | $0.12218(10)$ | $0.62298(3)$ | $0.03891(18)$ |
| N1 | $0.34574(15)$ | $0.4060(3)$ | $0.39839(11)$ | $0.0395(5)$ |
| N2 | $0.40554(15)$ | $0.2515(3)$ | $0.45408(12)$ | $0.0383(5)$ |
| H2 | $0.4302(18)$ | $0.138(3)$ | $0.4349(15)$ | $0.052(8)^{*}$ |
| N3 | $0.35676(13)$ | $0.4651(3)$ | $0.53331(10)$ | $0.0304(4)$ |
| C1 | $0.14130(18)$ | $0.9997(4)$ | $0.31144(16)$ | $0.0475(6)$ |
| H1 | 0.1054 | 1.0904 | 0.2648 | $0.057^{*}$ |
| C2 | $0.1387(2)$ | $1.0233(4)$ | $0.39097(16)$ | $0.0492(6)$ |
| H2A | 0.1008 | 1.1330 | 0.4054 | $0.059^{*}$ |
| C3 | $0.19944(19)$ | $0.8647(4)$ | $0.45051(14)$ | $0.0426(6)$ |
| H3 | 0.2054 | 0.8574 | 0.5081 | $0.051^{*}$ |
| C4 | $0.24840(16)$ | $0.7233(4)$ | $0.41373(13)$ | $0.0346(5)$ |
| C5 | $0.31583(17)$ | $0.5357(4)$ | $0.44809(13)$ | $0.0323(5)$ |
| C6 | $0.41379(16)$ | $0.2783(3)$ | $0.53621(13)$ | $0.0315(5)$ |
| C7 | $0.34971(17)$ | $0.5686(4)$ | $0.61041(13)$ | $0.0344(5)$ |
| H7A | 0.3586 | 0.7238 | 0.6065 | $0.041^{*}$ |
| H7B | 0.4085 | 0.5168 | 0.6614 | $0.041^{*}$ |
| C8 | $0.24552(17)$ | $0.5271(4)$ | $0.62246(12)$ | $0.0344(5)$ |
| C9 | $0.1871(2)$ | $0.3419(5)$ | $0.59316(17)$ | $0.0534(7)$ |
| H9 | 0.2110 | 0.2391 | 0.5635 | $0.064^{*}$ |
| C10 | $0.0931(2)$ | $0.3049(5)$ | $0.6069(2)$ | $0.0708(9)$ |
| H10 | 0.0540 | 0.1787 | 0.5863 | $0.085^{*}$ |
| C11 | $0.0579(2)$ | $0.4550(6)$ | $0.65120(19)$ | $0.0665(8)$ |


| H11 | -0.0056 | 0.4316 | 0.6602 | $0.080^{*}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| C12 | $0.1160(2)$ | $0.6383(5)$ | $0.68195(17)$ | $0.0595(8)$ |
| H12 | 0.0928 | 0.7387 | 0.7129 | $0.071^{*}$ |
| C13 | $0.2092(2)$ | $0.6763(4)$ | $0.66753(15)$ | $0.0474(6)$ |
| H13 | 0.2479 | 0.8029 | 0.6882 | $0.057^{*}$ |

Atomic displacement parameters $\left(\AA^{2}\right)$

|  | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| S1 | $0.0569(4)$ | $0.0694(5)$ | $0.0403(3)$ | $0.0206(4)$ | $0.0206(3)$ | $0.0166(3)$ |
| S2 | $0.0448(3)$ | $0.0349(3)$ | $0.0365(3)$ | $0.0064(3)$ | $0.0146(2)$ | $0.0030(3)$ |
| N1 | $0.0467(11)$ | $0.0384(11)$ | $0.0365(10)$ | $0.0075(9)$ | $0.0190(8)$ | $0.0045(9)$ |
| N2 | $0.0453(11)$ | $0.0369(11)$ | $0.0369(10)$ | $0.0088(9)$ | $0.0204(9)$ | $0.0021(9)$ |
| N3 | $0.0335(9)$ | $0.0279(9)$ | $0.0318(9)$ | $0.0017(8)$ | $0.0145(7)$ | $-0.0002(8)$ |
| C1 | $0.0385(13)$ | $0.0476(15)$ | $0.0501(14)$ | $0.0047(12)$ | $0.0095(10)$ | $0.0177(12)$ |
| C2 | $0.0478(14)$ | $0.0404(14)$ | $0.0561(15)$ | $0.0098(12)$ | $0.0155(12)$ | $0.0040(12)$ |
| C3 | $0.0500(14)$ | $0.0378(13)$ | $0.0386(12)$ | $0.0104(12)$ | $0.0148(10)$ | $0.0046(11)$ |
| C4 | $0.0328(11)$ | $0.0346(12)$ | $0.0355(11)$ | $-0.0007(10)$ | $0.0117(9)$ | $0.0036(10)$ |
| C5 | $0.0345(11)$ | $0.0308(11)$ | $0.0313(10)$ | $-0.0024(10)$ | $0.0120(9)$ | $0.0009(10)$ |
| C6 | $0.0309(11)$ | $0.0301(11)$ | $0.0355(11)$ | $-0.0029(9)$ | $0.0148(9)$ | $-0.0015(9)$ |
| C7 | $0.0371(12)$ | $0.0337(12)$ | $0.0314(10)$ | $0.0001(10)$ | $0.0116(9)$ | $-0.0031(9)$ |
| C8 | $0.0371(12)$ | $0.0363(12)$ | $0.0307(10)$ | $0.0035(10)$ | $0.0137(9)$ | $0.0008(10)$ |
| C9 | $0.0547(16)$ | $0.0503(16)$ | $0.0651(16)$ | $-0.0097(13)$ | $0.0339(13)$ | $-0.0164(13)$ |
| C10 | $0.0595(18)$ | $0.073(2)$ | $0.092(2)$ | $-0.0239(17)$ | $0.0418(17)$ | $-0.0182(19)$ |
| C11 | $0.0493(16)$ | $0.089(2)$ | $0.0722(18)$ | $0.0006(17)$ | $0.0350(14)$ | $0.0030(18)$ |
| C12 | $0.0588(17)$ | $0.073(2)$ | $0.0550(15)$ | $0.0159(16)$ | $0.0313(13)$ | $-0.0069(15)$ |
| C13 | $0.0531(15)$ | $0.0455(15)$ | $0.0458(13)$ | $0.0023(12)$ | $0.0211(11)$ | $-0.0120(12)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Geometric parameters ( $\AA$, ${ }^{\circ}$ )

| S1-C1 | 1.696 (3) | C4-C5 | 1.448 (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S1-C4 | 1.725 (2) | C7-C8 | 1.507 (3) |
| S2-C6 | 1.678 (2) | C7-H7A | 0.9700 |
| N1-C5 | 1.315 (3) | C7-H7B | 0.9700 |
| N1-N2 | 1.361 (3) | C8-C9 | 1.368 (3) |
| N2-C6 | 1.336 (3) | C8-C13 | 1.384 (3) |
| N2-H2 | 0.881 (10) | C9-C10 | 1.382 (4) |
| N3-C6 | 1.374 (3) | C9-H9 | 0.9300 |
| N3-C5 | 1.382 (2) | C10-C11 | 1.372 (4) |
| N3-C7 | 1.464 (2) | C10-H10 | 0.9300 |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2$ | 1.341 (3) | C11-C12 | 1.359 (4) |
| C1-H1 | 0.9300 | C11-H11 | 0.9300 |
| C2-C3 | 1.412 (3) | C12-C13 | 1.379 (4) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9300 | C12-H12 | 0.9300 |
| C3-C4 | 1.366 (3) | C13-H13 | 0.9300 |
| C3-H3 | 0.9300 |  |  |
| C1-S1-C4 | 91.71 (11) | N3-C6-S2 | 127.78 (15) |


| C5-N1-N2 | 103.94 (17) |
| :---: | :---: |
| C6-N2-N1 | 114.13 (18) |
| C6-N2-H2 | 124.6 (16) |
| N1-N2-H2 | 121.0 (16) |
| C6-N3-C5 | 107.63 (16) |
| C6-N3-C7 | 123.51 (17) |
| C5-N3-C7 | 128.77 (18) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{S} 1$ | 112.20 (18) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{H} 1$ | 123.9 |
| S1-C1-H1 | 123.9 |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3$ | 113.1 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 123.4 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 123.4 |
| $\mathrm{C} 4-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 2$ | 112.2 (2) |
| C4-C3-H3 | 123.9 |
| C2-C3-H3 | 123.9 |
| C3-C4-C5 | 131.97 (19) |
| C3-C4-S1 | 110.76 (16) |
| C5-C4-S1 | 117.24 (16) |
| N1-C5-N3 | 110.66 (19) |
| N1-C5-C4 | 122.11 (18) |
| N3-C5-C4 | 127.23 (19) |
| N2-C6-N3 | 103.62 (17) |
| N2-C6-S2 | 128.59 (17) |
| C5-N1-N2-C6 | 0.3 (3) |
| C4-S1-C1-C2 | -0.2 (2) |
| $\mathrm{S} 1-\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3$ | -0.2 (3) |
| $\mathrm{C} 1-\mathrm{C} 2-\mathrm{C} 3-\mathrm{C} 4$ | 0.7 (3) |
| C2-C3-C4-C5 | -178.7 (2) |
| C2-C3-C4-S1 | -0.8 (3) |
| C1-S1-C4-C3 | 0.61 (19) |
| C1-S1-C4-C5 | 178.87 (18) |
| N2-N1-C5-N3 | 0.5 (2) |
| N2-N1-C5-C4 | -179.08 (19) |
| C6-N3-C5-N1 | -1.2 (2) |
| C7-N3-C5-N1 | 175.28 (19) |
| C6-N3-C5-C4 | 178.4 (2) |
| C7-N3-C5-C4 | -5.1 (3) |
| C3-C4-C5-N1 | 172.4 (2) |
| S1-C4-C5-N1 | -5.4 (3) |
| C3-C4-C5-N3 | -7.2 (4) |
| S1-C4-C5-N3 | 175.03 (17) |


| N3-C7-C8 | 114.11 (17) |
| :---: | :---: |
| N3-C7-H7A | 108.7 |
| C8-C7-H7A | 108.7 |
| N3-C7-H7B | 108.7 |
| C8-C7-H7B | 108.7 |
| H7A-C7-H7B | 107.6 |
| C9-C8-C13 | 118.4 (2) |
| C9-C8-C7 | 122.1 (2) |
| C13-C8-C7 | 119.4 (2) |
| C8-C9-C10 | 121.1 (3) |
| C8-C9-H9 | 119.5 |
| C10-C9-H9 | 119.5 |
| C11-C10-C9 | 119.7 (3) |
| $\mathrm{C} 11-\mathrm{C} 10-\mathrm{H} 10$ | 120.1 |
| C9-C10-H10 | 120.1 |
| C12-C11-C10 | 119.9 (3) |
| C12-C11-H11 | 120.1 |
| C10-C11-H11 | 120.1 |
| C11-C12-C13 | 120.4 (3) |
| C11-C12-H12 | 119.8 |
| C13-C12-H12 | 119.8 |
| C12-C13-C8 | 120.4 (3) |
| C12-C13-H13 | 119.8 |
| C8-C13-H13 | 119.8 |
| N1-N2-C6-N3 | -1.0 (2) |
| N1-N2-C6-S2 | 178.98 (16) |
| C5-N3-C6-N2 | 1.3 (2) |
| C7-N3-C6-N2 | -175.41 (18) |
| C5-N3-C6-S2 | -178.73 (16) |
| C7-N3-C6-S2 | 4.6 (3) |
| C6-N3-C7-C8 | -102.1 (2) |
| C5-N3-C7-C8 | 81.9 (3) |
| N3-C7-C8-C9 | 29.0 (3) |
| N3-C7-C8-C13 | -153.6 (2) |
| C13-C8-C9-C10 | 0.9 (4) |
| C7-C8-C9-C10 | 178.3 (2) |
| C8-C9-C10-C11 | -0.5 (5) |
| C9-C10-C11-C12 | -0.6 (5) |
| C10-C11-C12-C13 | 1.2 (5) |
| C11-C12-C13-C8 | -0.8 (4) |
| C9-C8-C13-C12 | -0.3 (3) |
| C7-C8-C13-C12 | -177.8 (2) |

## supporting information

Hydrogen-bond geometry (A, ${ }^{\circ}$ )
Cg 1 is the centroid of the $\mathrm{C} 8-\mathrm{C} 13$ ring.

| $D — \mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{~N} 2 — \mathrm{H} 2 \cdots \mathrm{~S} 2^{\mathrm{i}}$ | $0.88(1)$ | $2.43(1)$ | $3.297(2)$ | $169(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 13 — \mathrm{H} 13 \cdots C g 1^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | 0.93 | 2.94 | $3.636(3)$ | 133 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1,-y,-z+1$; (ii) $-x+1 / 2, y+1 / 2,-z+3 / 2$.

