

The co-crystal *N,N'*-bis[(pyridin-1-ium-2-yl)methyl]ethanedithioamide bis(2,6-dinitrobenzoate)–2,6-dinitrobenzoic acid (1/4)

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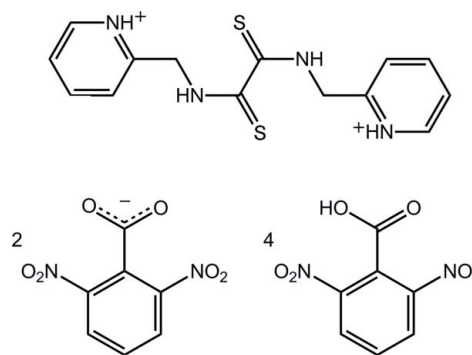
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 98$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.065; wR factor = 0.166; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.1.

The asymmetric unit of title co-crystal, $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4\text{S}_2^{2+} \cdot 2\text{C}_7\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_6^{-} \cdot 4\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$, comprises a centrosymmetric dipyridinium dication, a 2,6-dinitrobenzoate anion and two independent 2,6-dinitrobenzoic acid molecules. The pyridinium rings are each approximately perpendicular to the central dithioamide unit [dihedral angle = $80.67(12)^\circ$]. The carboxylate/carboxylic acid groups are approximately perpendicular to the benzene ring to which they are attached [dihedral angles = $78.85(16)$, $81.46(19)$ and $71.28(15)^\circ$]. By contrast, the major twist exhibited by a nitro group is manifested in a dihedral angle of $32.66(17)^\circ$. The most prominent feature of the crystal packing is linear supramolecular chains along $[1\bar{1}0]$, featuring $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ (carboxylate) and pyridinium- $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds. These are consolidated into a three-dimensional architecture by thioamide–nitro $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and $\pi-\pi$ [inter-centroid distance = $3.524(2)$ Å] interactions. One of the nitro O atoms was refined over two sites; the major site was 0.65 (7) occupied.

Related literature

For the 2:1 salts of 2,6-dinitrobenzoate with isomeric *n*-([[(pyridin-1-ium-*n*-ylmethyl)carbonyl]formamido]methyl)pyridin-1-ium, $n = 2, 3$ and 4, see: Arman *et al.* (2013). For co-crystals of 4-nitrophenylacetic acid with *N,N'*-bis(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)oxalamide and the thioxalamide analogue, see: Arman *et al.* (2012).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_4\text{S}_2^{2+} \cdot 2\text{C}_7\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_6^{-} \cdot 4\text{C}_7\text{H}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$
 $M_r = 1575.14$
 Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 11.157(2)$ Å
 $b = 11.524(3)$ Å
 $c = 14.967(4)$ Å
 $\alpha = 79.601(18)^\circ$

$\beta = 72.859(17)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 61.237(12)^\circ$
 $V = 1610.3(7)$ Å³
 $Z = 1$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.20$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 98$ K
 $0.35 \times 0.10 \times 0.09$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku AFC12/SATURN724 diffractometer
 10659 measured reflections
 7317 independent reflections

5680 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.040$
 Standard reflections: 0

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.166$
 $S = 1.06$
 7317 reflections
 518 parameters
 4 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.01$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.50$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{O2}-\text{H10}\cdots\text{O13}^i$ | 0.84 (3) | 1.70 (3) | 2.536 (3) | 169 (5) |
| $\text{O8}-\text{H20}\cdots\text{O14}$ | 0.85 (3) | 1.70 (3) | 2.546 (3) | 178 (4) |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1n}\cdots\text{O14}$ | 0.88 (3) | 1.86 (3) | 2.733 (3) | 171 (3) |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2n}\cdots\text{O15}^{ii}$ | 0.88 (3) | 2.53 (3) | 3.202 (3) | 134 (2) |
| $\text{C3}-\text{H3}\cdots\text{O18}^{iii}$ | 0.95 | 2.39 | 3.141 (5) | 136 |
| $\text{C12}-\text{H12}\cdots\text{O16}^{iv}$ | 0.95 | 2.41 | 3.301 (4) | 157 |
| $\text{C25}-\text{H25}\cdots\text{O10}^{iv}$ | 0.95 | 2.38 | 3.078 (5) | 130 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x - 1, y + 1, z$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$; (iii) $-x + 2, -y, -z + 1$; (iv) $-x + 1, -y, -z$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Molecular Structure Corporation & Rigaku, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP11* (Johnson, 1976) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU5732).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2013). E69, o1506–o1507 [doi:10.1107/S1600536813023490]

The co-crystal *N,N'*-bis[(pyridin-1-ium-2-yl)methyl]ethanedithioamide bis(2,6-dinitrobenzoate)–2,6-dinitrobenzoic acid (1/4)

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S1. Comment

The title salt co-crystal (I) was isolated in continuation of on-going structural studies of salts/co-crystals formed between carboxylic acids, including 2,6-dinitrobenzoic acid (Arman *et al.*, 2013), and various pyridyl derivatives, such as the isomeric *N,N'*-bis(pyridin-*n*-ylmethyl)oxalamide series, where *n* = 2, 3 and 4, and their thioxalamide analogues (Arman *et al.*, 2012).

The asymmetric unit of (I) comprises half of a 2-({[(pyridin-1-ium-2-ylmethyl)carbonyl]formamido}methyl)-pyridin-1-ium dication, disposed about a centre of inversion, a 2,6-dinitrobenzoate anion and two molecules of 2,6-dinitrobenzoic acid, Fig. 1. The pyridin-1-ium rings lie to either side of the central dithioamide chromophore and adopt an almost perpendicular orientation forming a dihedral angle of 80.67 (12)°. In the anion, the carboxylate is inclined to the benzene ring to which it is attached forming a dihedral angle of 78.85 (16)°. A similar situation pertains in the neutral 2,6-dinitrobenzoic acid molecules where the comparable dihedral angles are 81.46 (19) and 71.28 (15)°. By contrast, while all nitro groups are twisted out of the plane of the benzene ring to which they are attached, the greatest twist is seen in the O12—N6—C20—C15 torsion angle of -32.7 (4)°.

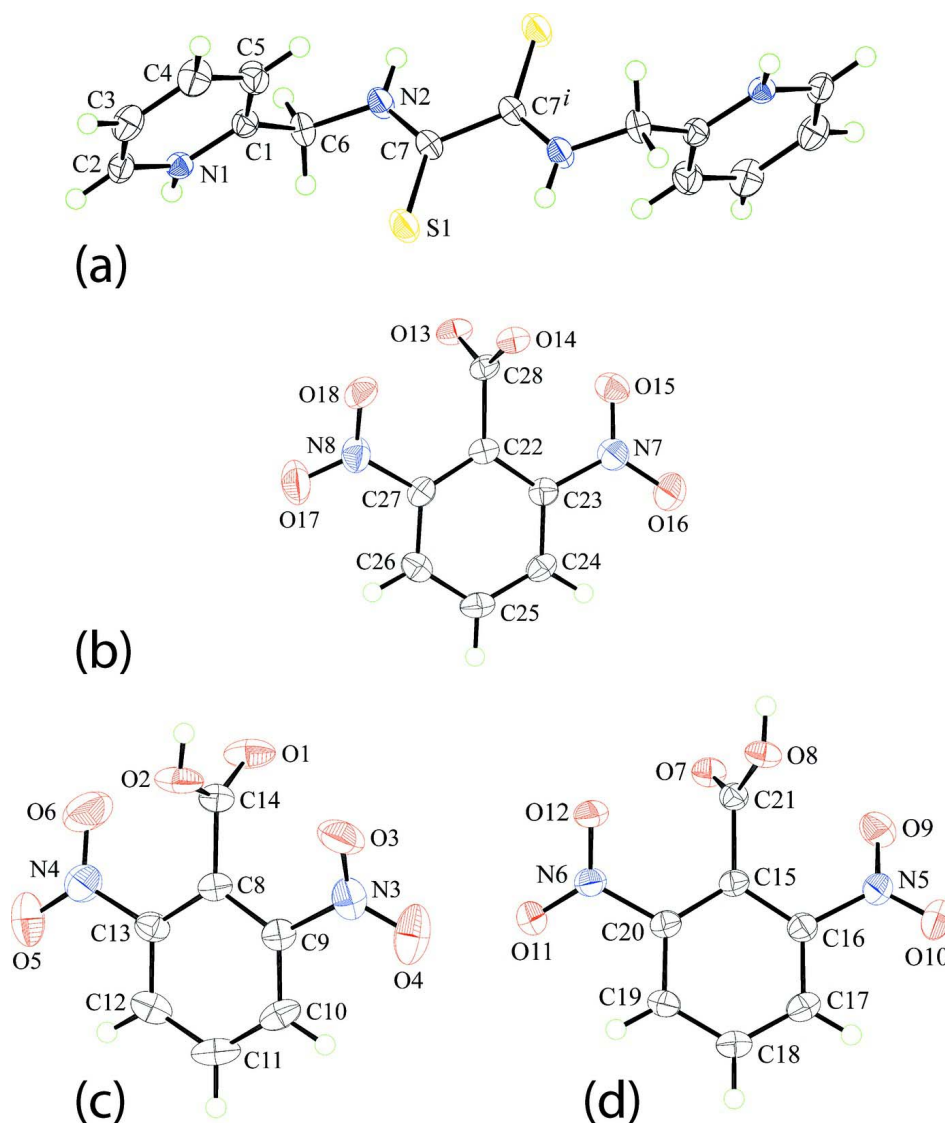
The deprotonated carboxylate O13,O14 group is pivotal in the crystal packing, as each oxygen atom accepts a hydrogen bond from an adjacent molecule of 2,6-dinitrobenzoic acid, Table 1. As well, the O14 atom accepts a hydrogen bond from the pyridinium residue. A supramolecular chain results, base vector [1 -1 0], as shown in Fig. 2. Chains are linked into a three-dimensional architecture by amide-N—H···O, C—H···O and π — π [inter-centroid distance between centrosymmetrically related C8—C13 rings = 3.524 (2) Å; symmetry operation = 1 - *x*, -*y*, 1 - *z*] contacts. Fig. 3 shows the unit-cell contents viewed down the axis of the chain.

S2. Experimental

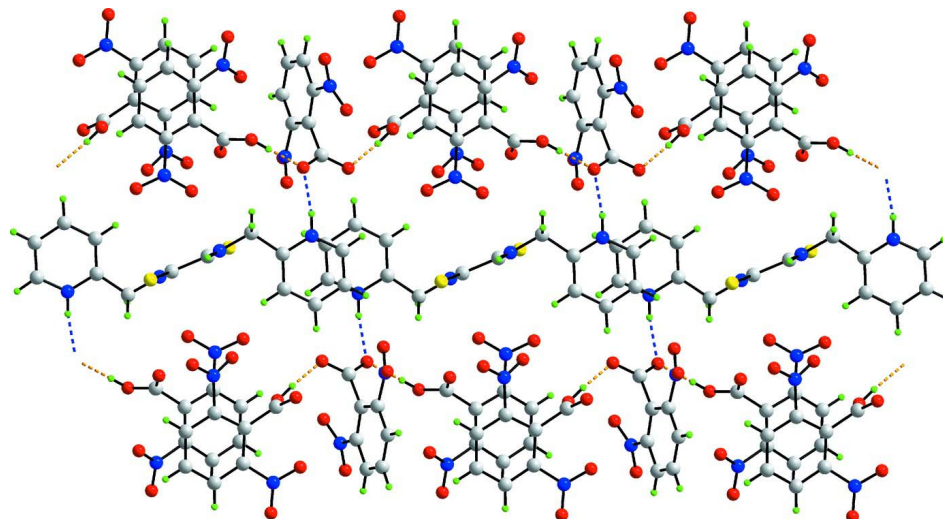
2,6-Dinitrobenzoic acid (Sigma-Aldrich, 0.1 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (5 ml) and added to this was a chloroform (10 ml) solution of *N,N'*-bis(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)thioxalamide (0.5 mmol). The mixture was heated and allowed to stand for slow evaporation affording red crystals.

S3. Refinement

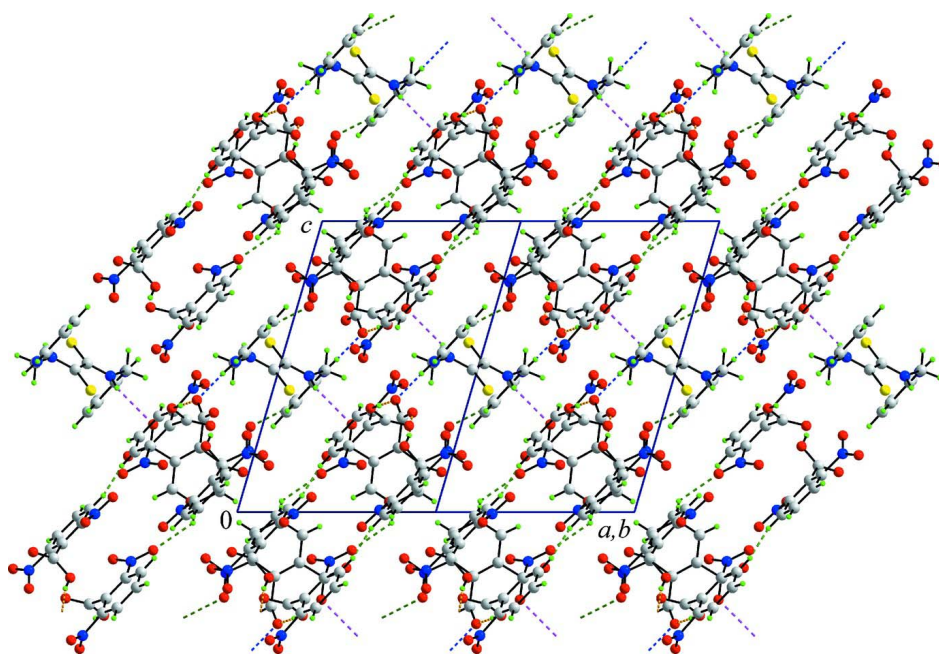
C-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H = 0.95–0.99 Å) and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ set to $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. The O- and N-bound H-atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and were refined with a distance restraints of O—H = 0.84±0.01 Å and N—H = 0.88±0.01 Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$ and $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$. The maximum and minimum residual electron density peaks of 1.01 and 0.50 e Å⁻³, respectively, were located 1.25 Å and 0.79 Å from the O6 atom. One of the nitro-O atoms was refined over two sites; the major site was present 0.65 (7).

**Figure 1**

Molecular structures of the components of (I), showing atom-labelling scheme and displacement ellipsoids at the 50% probability level: (a) $[C_{14}H_{16}N_4S_2]^{2+}$ (unlabelled atoms are related by the symmetry operation $i: 1-x, 1-y, 1-z$), (b) 2,6-dinitrobenzoate anion (only the major component of the O17 atom is shown) and (c) the two independent 2,6-dinitrobenzoic acid molecules.

**Figure 2**

View of the supramolecular chain in (I). The O—H...O (orange) and N—H...O (blue) hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

**Figure 3**

Unit-cell contents in (I) viewed down the axis of the supramolecular chain. The amide-N—H...O and C—H...O interactions are shown as pink and green dashed lines, respectively.

N,N'-Bis[(pyridin-1-ium-2-yl)methyl]ethanedithioamide bis(2,6-dinitrobenzoate)–2,6-dinitrobenzoic acid (1/4)

Crystal data

$C_{14}H_{16}N_4S_2^{2+} \cdot 2C_7H_3N_2O_6^- \cdot 4C_7H_4N_2O_6$

$M_r = 1575.14$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$a = 11.157 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 11.524 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 14.967 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 79.601 (18)^\circ$

$\beta = 72.859 (17)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 61.237 (12)^\circ$
 $V = 1610.3 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 1$
 $F(000) = 806$
 $D_x = 1.624 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71069 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 5825 reflections
 $\theta = 2.2\text{--}40.6^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.20 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 98 \text{ K}$
 Block, red
 $0.35 \times 0.10 \times 0.09 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Rigaku AFC12K/SATURN724
 diffractometer
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
 Graphite monochromator
 ω scans
 10659 measured reflections
 7317 independent reflections

5680 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.040$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^\circ$
 $h = -11 \rightarrow 14$
 $k = -14 \rightarrow 14$
 $l = -19 \rightarrow 19$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.166$
 $S = 1.06$
 7317 reflections
 518 parameters
 4 restraints
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
 direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
 map
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from
 neighbouring sites
 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
 and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0657P)^2 + 1.361P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.01 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.50 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| S1 | 0.70660 (8) | 0.37681 (7) | 0.41826 (6) | 0.03648 (19) | |
| O1 | 0.1913 (3) | 0.7776 (2) | 0.13753 (16) | 0.0472 (6) | |
| O2 | 0.0893 (3) | 0.6553 (2) | 0.22582 (16) | 0.0450 (6) | |
| H1O | 0.036 (4) | 0.717 (3) | 0.263 (2) | 0.067* | |
| O3 | 0.3630 (3) | 0.5734 (3) | 0.2630 (2) | 0.0622 (8) | |
| O4 | 0.5840 (3) | 0.4611 (3) | 0.19541 (18) | 0.0619 (8) | |
| O5 | 0.1081 (3) | 0.5406 (3) | -0.0511 (2) | 0.0651 (8) | |
| O6 | 0.0553 (3) | 0.6949 (3) | 0.0351 (2) | 0.0763 (9) | |
| O7 | 0.4776 (2) | 0.26021 (19) | 0.29655 (13) | 0.0301 (4) | |
| O8 | 0.4287 (2) | 0.08980 (19) | 0.35613 (14) | 0.0298 (4) | |

| | | | | | |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| H2O | 0.5105 (18) | 0.047 (3) | 0.366 (2) | 0.045* | |
| O9 | 0.4564 (2) | 0.0995 (2) | 0.16249 (15) | 0.0417 (5) | |
| O10 | 0.2965 (3) | 0.0709 (3) | 0.1314 (2) | 0.0676 (9) | |
| O11 | 0.0990 (2) | 0.5488 (2) | 0.44050 (14) | 0.0351 (5) | |
| O12 | 0.2474 (2) | 0.3455 (2) | 0.47019 (14) | 0.0387 (5) | |
| O13 | 0.90607 (19) | −0.17032 (19) | 0.34152 (13) | 0.0303 (4) | |
| O14 | 0.67500 (19) | −0.04280 (18) | 0.38458 (12) | 0.0267 (4) | |
| O15 | 0.7209 (2) | −0.2732 (2) | 0.30113 (14) | 0.0364 (5) | |
| O16 | 0.6182 (3) | −0.2497 (3) | 0.19193 (18) | 0.0653 (8) | |
| O17 | 0.952 (2) | 0.139 (2) | 0.1598 (9) | 0.057 (3) | 0.65 (7) |
| O17A | 0.881 (9) | 0.196 (6) | 0.1569 (13) | 0.073 (13) | 0.35 (7) |
| O18 | 0.8389 (2) | 0.1022 (2) | 0.29373 (14) | 0.0386 (5) | |
| N1 | 0.7670 (2) | 0.0044 (2) | 0.51789 (14) | 0.0221 (4) | |
| H1N | 0.744 (3) | −0.020 (3) | 0.4758 (16) | 0.027* | |
| N2 | 0.4912 (2) | 0.3477 (2) | 0.53239 (16) | 0.0273 (5) | |
| H2N | 0.4095 (18) | 0.379 (3) | 0.5734 (17) | 0.033* | |
| N3 | 0.4577 (3) | 0.5049 (3) | 0.20045 (19) | 0.0414 (6) | |
| N4 | 0.1306 (3) | 0.5836 (3) | 0.0067 (2) | 0.0450 (7) | |
| N5 | 0.3340 (3) | 0.1284 (3) | 0.16974 (16) | 0.0353 (5) | |
| N6 | 0.1660 (2) | 0.4306 (2) | 0.42466 (16) | 0.0298 (5) | |
| N7 | 0.6920 (3) | −0.2256 (2) | 0.22561 (17) | 0.0356 (6) | |
| N8 | 0.8680 (3) | 0.0999 (3) | 0.20945 (19) | 0.0383 (6) | |
| C1 | 0.6818 (3) | 0.1241 (3) | 0.55403 (17) | 0.0238 (5) | |
| C2 | 0.8845 (3) | −0.0856 (3) | 0.54572 (18) | 0.0272 (5) | |
| H2 | 0.9417 | −0.1685 | 0.5172 | 0.033* | |
| C3 | 0.9197 (3) | −0.0553 (3) | 0.6158 (2) | 0.0333 (6) | |
| H3 | 1.0020 | −0.1169 | 0.6365 | 0.040* | |
| C4 | 0.8332 (3) | 0.0669 (3) | 0.6560 (2) | 0.0362 (7) | |
| H4 | 0.8559 | 0.0886 | 0.7051 | 0.043* | |
| C5 | 0.7144 (3) | 0.1571 (3) | 0.62510 (19) | 0.0321 (6) | |
| H5 | 0.6557 | 0.2408 | 0.6524 | 0.039* | |
| C6 | 0.5559 (3) | 0.2091 (2) | 0.51299 (19) | 0.0265 (5) | |
| H6A | 0.5858 | 0.2003 | 0.4443 | 0.032* | |
| H6B | 0.4849 | 0.1759 | 0.5385 | 0.032* | |
| C7 | 0.5477 (3) | 0.4270 (2) | 0.48907 (18) | 0.0246 (5) | |
| C8 | 0.2867 (3) | 0.5484 (3) | 0.10827 (18) | 0.0274 (5) | |
| C9 | 0.4185 (3) | 0.4676 (3) | 0.12775 (18) | 0.0297 (6) | |
| C10 | 0.5164 (3) | 0.3527 (3) | 0.0827 (2) | 0.0370 (7) | |
| H10 | 0.6047 | 0.3013 | 0.0985 | 0.044* | |
| C11 | 0.4855 (4) | 0.3125 (3) | 0.0145 (2) | 0.0415 (7) | |
| H11 | 0.5518 | 0.2327 | −0.0162 | 0.050* | |
| C12 | 0.3575 (4) | 0.3891 (3) | −0.0088 (2) | 0.0368 (7) | |
| H12 | 0.3355 | 0.3631 | −0.0561 | 0.044* | |
| C13 | 0.2618 (3) | 0.5043 (3) | 0.03774 (19) | 0.0307 (6) | |
| C14 | 0.1825 (3) | 0.6752 (3) | 0.15902 (19) | 0.0302 (6) | |
| C15 | 0.2550 (3) | 0.2777 (3) | 0.29713 (17) | 0.0247 (5) | |
| C16 | 0.2231 (3) | 0.2407 (3) | 0.22679 (18) | 0.0277 (5) | |
| C17 | 0.0909 (3) | 0.3051 (3) | 0.20708 (19) | 0.0318 (6) | |

| | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| H17 | 0.0738 | 0.2765 | 0.1585 | 0.038* |
| C18 | -0.0145 (3) | 0.4107 (3) | 0.2588 (2) | 0.0312 (6) |
| H18 | -0.1053 | 0.4551 | 0.2461 | 0.037* |
| C19 | 0.0110 (3) | 0.4528 (3) | 0.32935 (19) | 0.0286 (5) |
| H19 | -0.0613 | 0.5262 | 0.3649 | 0.034* |
| C20 | 0.1443 (3) | 0.3856 (3) | 0.34695 (18) | 0.0266 (5) |
| C21 | 0.4005 (3) | 0.2085 (3) | 0.31645 (17) | 0.0246 (5) |
| C22 | 0.7842 (3) | -0.0671 (2) | 0.22087 (17) | 0.0238 (5) |
| C23 | 0.7426 (3) | -0.1301 (3) | 0.17386 (18) | 0.0271 (5) |
| C24 | 0.7446 (3) | -0.1059 (3) | 0.07891 (19) | 0.0301 (6) |
| H24 | 0.7145 | -0.1507 | 0.0498 | 0.036* |
| C25 | 0.7905 (3) | -0.0164 (3) | 0.02744 (18) | 0.0314 (6) |
| H25 | 0.7936 | -0.0002 | -0.0375 | 0.038* |
| C26 | 0.8318 (3) | 0.0494 (3) | 0.07111 (19) | 0.0306 (6) |
| H26 | 0.8633 | 0.1114 | 0.0366 | 0.037* |
| C27 | 0.8268 (3) | 0.0237 (3) | 0.16622 (19) | 0.0273 (5) |
| C28 | 0.7888 (3) | -0.0975 (3) | 0.32410 (17) | 0.0254 (5) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| S1 | 0.0282 (4) | 0.0248 (4) | 0.0446 (4) | -0.0084 (3) | 0.0039 (3) | -0.0065 (3) |
| O1 | 0.0520 (14) | 0.0229 (11) | 0.0448 (13) | -0.0102 (10) | 0.0058 (11) | -0.0005 (9) |
| O2 | 0.0467 (13) | 0.0259 (11) | 0.0455 (13) | -0.0157 (10) | 0.0170 (10) | -0.0123 (9) |
| O3 | 0.079 (2) | 0.0403 (15) | 0.0657 (17) | -0.0112 (14) | -0.0344 (16) | -0.0180 (13) |
| O4 | 0.0589 (17) | 0.092 (2) | 0.0520 (15) | -0.0505 (17) | -0.0298 (13) | 0.0319 (14) |
| O5 | 0.0656 (18) | 0.087 (2) | 0.0663 (17) | -0.0437 (17) | -0.0345 (15) | -0.0006 (15) |
| O6 | 0.0590 (18) | 0.0609 (19) | 0.086 (2) | 0.0067 (15) | -0.0384 (17) | -0.0163 (16) |
| O7 | 0.0281 (10) | 0.0300 (10) | 0.0325 (10) | -0.0137 (9) | -0.0095 (8) | 0.0035 (8) |
| O8 | 0.0247 (9) | 0.0256 (10) | 0.0364 (10) | -0.0104 (8) | -0.0108 (8) | 0.0077 (8) |
| O9 | 0.0303 (11) | 0.0413 (13) | 0.0436 (12) | -0.0095 (10) | -0.0037 (9) | -0.0080 (10) |
| O10 | 0.0554 (16) | 0.072 (2) | 0.0743 (19) | -0.0090 (14) | -0.0276 (14) | -0.0419 (15) |
| O11 | 0.0370 (11) | 0.0287 (11) | 0.0371 (11) | -0.0110 (9) | -0.0098 (9) | -0.0059 (8) |
| O12 | 0.0336 (11) | 0.0412 (12) | 0.0335 (11) | -0.0052 (10) | -0.0173 (9) | -0.0036 (9) |
| O13 | 0.0252 (9) | 0.0296 (10) | 0.0263 (9) | -0.0014 (8) | -0.0097 (8) | -0.0058 (7) |
| O14 | 0.0241 (9) | 0.0238 (9) | 0.0235 (9) | -0.0024 (8) | -0.0056 (7) | -0.0065 (7) |
| O15 | 0.0447 (12) | 0.0299 (11) | 0.0317 (10) | -0.0162 (10) | -0.0074 (9) | 0.0004 (8) |
| O16 | 0.105 (2) | 0.086 (2) | 0.0476 (14) | -0.076 (2) | -0.0205 (15) | -0.0017 (14) |
| O17 | 0.066 (7) | 0.067 (7) | 0.056 (3) | -0.052 (6) | 0.002 (3) | -0.013 (4) |
| O17A | 0.14 (3) | 0.09 (2) | 0.046 (5) | -0.09 (3) | -0.022 (10) | 0.006 (7) |
| O18 | 0.0471 (13) | 0.0406 (12) | 0.0364 (11) | -0.0217 (11) | -0.0145 (10) | -0.0081 (9) |
| N1 | 0.0242 (10) | 0.0232 (11) | 0.0206 (10) | -0.0118 (9) | -0.0059 (8) | -0.0010 (8) |
| N2 | 0.0224 (11) | 0.0207 (11) | 0.0346 (12) | -0.0075 (9) | -0.0024 (9) | -0.0055 (9) |
| N3 | 0.0518 (17) | 0.0423 (16) | 0.0402 (14) | -0.0278 (14) | -0.0217 (13) | 0.0115 (12) |
| N4 | 0.0445 (16) | 0.0393 (16) | 0.0494 (16) | -0.0133 (13) | -0.0218 (13) | 0.0019 (12) |
| N5 | 0.0390 (14) | 0.0354 (14) | 0.0277 (12) | -0.0107 (11) | -0.0120 (11) | -0.0047 (10) |
| N6 | 0.0268 (11) | 0.0332 (13) | 0.0269 (11) | -0.0109 (10) | -0.0082 (9) | -0.0009 (9) |
| N7 | 0.0483 (15) | 0.0321 (13) | 0.0311 (12) | -0.0224 (12) | -0.0051 (11) | -0.0077 (10) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| N8 | 0.0400 (14) | 0.0397 (15) | 0.0414 (14) | -0.0237 (13) | -0.0045 (12) | -0.0084 (11) |
| C1 | 0.0251 (12) | 0.0218 (12) | 0.0251 (12) | -0.0119 (11) | -0.0052 (10) | -0.0003 (9) |
| C2 | 0.0274 (13) | 0.0228 (13) | 0.0287 (13) | -0.0102 (11) | -0.0088 (11) | 0.0044 (10) |
| C3 | 0.0374 (15) | 0.0340 (16) | 0.0343 (15) | -0.0186 (13) | -0.0174 (13) | 0.0068 (12) |
| C4 | 0.0491 (18) | 0.0365 (16) | 0.0347 (15) | -0.0229 (15) | -0.0219 (14) | 0.0011 (12) |
| C5 | 0.0388 (15) | 0.0274 (14) | 0.0314 (14) | -0.0134 (13) | -0.0115 (12) | -0.0043 (11) |
| C6 | 0.0252 (12) | 0.0187 (12) | 0.0353 (14) | -0.0076 (11) | -0.0098 (11) | -0.0035 (10) |
| C7 | 0.0206 (12) | 0.0217 (13) | 0.0283 (12) | -0.0063 (11) | -0.0049 (10) | -0.0052 (10) |
| C8 | 0.0288 (13) | 0.0237 (13) | 0.0235 (12) | -0.0094 (11) | -0.0035 (10) | 0.0004 (10) |
| C9 | 0.0331 (14) | 0.0271 (14) | 0.0260 (13) | -0.0127 (12) | -0.0080 (11) | 0.0039 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0286 (14) | 0.0274 (15) | 0.0375 (15) | -0.0044 (12) | -0.0026 (12) | 0.0048 (12) |
| C11 | 0.0446 (18) | 0.0233 (14) | 0.0327 (15) | -0.0052 (13) | 0.0054 (13) | -0.0014 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0538 (19) | 0.0298 (15) | 0.0261 (13) | -0.0204 (14) | -0.0067 (13) | -0.0006 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0380 (15) | 0.0246 (14) | 0.0280 (13) | -0.0124 (12) | -0.0100 (12) | 0.0005 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0336 (15) | 0.0237 (14) | 0.0287 (13) | -0.0101 (12) | -0.0059 (11) | -0.0015 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0248 (12) | 0.0268 (13) | 0.0227 (12) | -0.0117 (11) | -0.0079 (10) | 0.0020 (10) |
| C16 | 0.0295 (13) | 0.0274 (14) | 0.0241 (12) | -0.0114 (11) | -0.0078 (10) | 0.0007 (10) |
| C17 | 0.0350 (15) | 0.0351 (15) | 0.0297 (13) | -0.0172 (13) | -0.0148 (12) | 0.0039 (11) |
| C18 | 0.0258 (13) | 0.0334 (15) | 0.0352 (14) | -0.0132 (12) | -0.0122 (11) | 0.0040 (11) |
| C19 | 0.0237 (13) | 0.0273 (14) | 0.0294 (13) | -0.0076 (11) | -0.0077 (11) | 0.0015 (10) |
| C20 | 0.0262 (13) | 0.0290 (14) | 0.0250 (12) | -0.0123 (11) | -0.0087 (10) | 0.0016 (10) |
| C21 | 0.0246 (12) | 0.0250 (13) | 0.0223 (12) | -0.0098 (11) | -0.0061 (10) | -0.0001 (9) |
| C22 | 0.0209 (12) | 0.0205 (12) | 0.0232 (12) | -0.0026 (10) | -0.0057 (9) | -0.0049 (9) |
| C23 | 0.0291 (13) | 0.0235 (13) | 0.0266 (13) | -0.0096 (11) | -0.0061 (10) | -0.0044 (10) |
| C24 | 0.0319 (14) | 0.0336 (15) | 0.0272 (13) | -0.0137 (12) | -0.0087 (11) | -0.0079 (11) |
| C25 | 0.0282 (14) | 0.0364 (16) | 0.0224 (12) | -0.0077 (12) | -0.0072 (11) | -0.0037 (11) |
| C26 | 0.0260 (13) | 0.0287 (14) | 0.0298 (13) | -0.0094 (12) | -0.0037 (11) | 0.0010 (11) |
| C27 | 0.0254 (13) | 0.0246 (13) | 0.0313 (13) | -0.0089 (11) | -0.0077 (11) | -0.0061 (10) |
| C28 | 0.0301 (13) | 0.0220 (13) | 0.0241 (12) | -0.0090 (11) | -0.0097 (10) | -0.0043 (9) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|------------|--------------------|-----------|
| S1—C7 | 1.651 (3) | C3—C4 | 1.390 (4) |
| O1—C14 | 1.209 (3) | C3—H3 | 0.9500 |
| O2—C14 | 1.291 (3) | C4—C5 | 1.384 (4) |
| O2—H10 | 0.845 (10) | C4—H4 | 0.9500 |
| O3—N3 | 1.223 (4) | C5—H5 | 0.9500 |
| O4—N3 | 1.230 (4) | C6—H6A | 0.9900 |
| O5—N4 | 1.209 (4) | C6—H6B | 0.9900 |
| O6—N4 | 1.217 (4) | C7—C7 ⁱ | 1.531 (5) |
| O7—C21 | 1.209 (3) | C8—C9 | 1.397 (4) |
| O8—C21 | 1.314 (3) | C8—C13 | 1.398 (4) |
| O8—H20 | 0.846 (10) | C8—C14 | 1.520 (4) |
| O9—N5 | 1.214 (3) | C9—C10 | 1.377 (4) |
| O10—N5 | 1.221 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.381 (5) |
| O11—N6 | 1.226 (3) | C10—H10 | 0.9500 |
| O12—N6 | 1.232 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.381 (5) |
| O13—C28 | 1.245 (3) | C11—H11 | 0.9500 |

| | | | |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------|
| O14—C28 | 1.260 (3) | C12—C13 | 1.386 (4) |
| O15—N7 | 1.226 (3) | C12—H12 | 0.9500 |
| O16—N7 | 1.234 (3) | C15—C20 | 1.393 (4) |
| O17—O17A | 0.75 (6) | C15—C16 | 1.395 (3) |
| O17—N8 | 1.227 (8) | C15—C21 | 1.517 (3) |
| O17A—N8 | 1.28 (2) | C16—C17 | 1.392 (4) |
| O18—N8 | 1.208 (3) | C17—C18 | 1.374 (4) |
| N1—C1 | 1.343 (3) | C17—H17 | 0.9500 |
| N1—C2 | 1.350 (3) | C18—C19 | 1.389 (4) |
| N1—H1N | 0.880 (10) | C18—H18 | 0.9500 |
| N2—C7 | 1.323 (3) | C19—C20 | 1.389 (4) |
| N2—C6 | 1.446 (3) | C19—H19 | 0.9500 |
| N2—H2N | 0.879 (10) | C22—C27 | 1.390 (4) |
| N3—C9 | 1.480 (4) | C22—C23 | 1.391 (3) |
| N4—C13 | 1.467 (4) | C22—C28 | 1.532 (3) |
| N5—C16 | 1.473 (4) | C23—C24 | 1.394 (4) |
| N6—C20 | 1.478 (3) | C24—C25 | 1.381 (4) |
| N7—C23 | 1.471 (4) | C24—H24 | 0.9500 |
| N8—C27 | 1.473 (3) | C25—C26 | 1.382 (4) |
| C1—C5 | 1.384 (4) | C25—H25 | 0.9500 |
| C1—C6 | 1.509 (3) | C26—C27 | 1.391 (4) |
| C2—C3 | 1.373 (4) | C26—H26 | 0.9500 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9500 | | |
| C14—O2—H1O | 116 (3) | C8—C9—N3 | 119.4 (3) |
| C21—O8—H2O | 114 (2) | C9—C10—C11 | 119.6 (3) |
| O17A—O17—N8 | 76.8 (15) | C9—C10—H10 | 120.2 |
| O17—O17A—N8 | 68 (2) | C11—C10—H10 | 120.2 |
| C1—N1—C2 | 123.9 (2) | C10—C11—C12 | 119.6 (3) |
| C1—N1—H1N | 119 (2) | C10—C11—H11 | 120.2 |
| C2—N1—H1N | 117 (2) | C12—C11—H11 | 120.2 |
| C7—N2—C6 | 122.7 (2) | C11—C12—C13 | 119.2 (3) |
| C7—N2—H2N | 120 (2) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.4 |
| C6—N2—H2N | 117 (2) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.4 |
| O3—N3—O4 | 124.4 (3) | C12—C13—C8 | 123.6 (3) |
| O3—N3—C9 | 118.1 (3) | C12—C13—N4 | 116.2 (3) |
| O4—N3—C9 | 117.5 (3) | C8—C13—N4 | 120.2 (3) |
| O5—N4—O6 | 123.0 (3) | O1—C14—O2 | 127.1 (3) |
| O5—N4—C13 | 119.1 (3) | O1—C14—C8 | 122.4 (3) |
| O6—N4—C13 | 117.6 (3) | O2—C14—C8 | 110.5 (2) |
| O9—N5—O10 | 123.9 (3) | C20—C15—C16 | 115.1 (2) |
| O9—N5—C16 | 118.7 (2) | C20—C15—C21 | 122.2 (2) |
| O10—N5—C16 | 117.4 (3) | C16—C15—C21 | 122.7 (2) |
| O11—N6—O12 | 125.0 (2) | C17—C16—C15 | 123.3 (3) |
| O11—N6—C20 | 117.7 (2) | C17—C16—N5 | 117.8 (2) |
| O12—N6—C20 | 117.2 (2) | C15—C16—N5 | 119.0 (2) |
| O15—N7—O16 | 123.6 (3) | C18—C17—C16 | 119.1 (2) |
| O15—N7—C23 | 118.5 (2) | C18—C17—H17 | 120.4 |

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| O16—N7—C23 | 117.9 (2) | C16—C17—H17 | 120.4 |
| O18—N8—O17 | 121.3 (6) | C17—C18—C19 | 120.3 (3) |
| O18—N8—O17A | 121.2 (13) | C17—C18—H18 | 119.9 |
| O18—N8—C27 | 119.3 (2) | C19—C18—H18 | 119.9 |
| O17—N8—C27 | 118.2 (5) | C18—C19—C20 | 118.8 (3) |
| O17A—N8—C27 | 114.0 (9) | C18—C19—H19 | 120.6 |
| N1—C1—C5 | 118.4 (2) | C20—C19—H19 | 120.6 |
| N1—C1—C6 | 115.3 (2) | C19—C20—C15 | 123.5 (2) |
| C5—C1—C6 | 126.3 (2) | C19—C20—N6 | 117.1 (2) |
| N1—C2—C3 | 119.0 (3) | C15—C20—N6 | 119.4 (2) |
| N1—C2—H2 | 120.5 | O7—C21—O8 | 126.1 (2) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.5 | O7—C21—C15 | 122.1 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 118.9 (3) | O8—C21—C15 | 111.7 (2) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.5 | C27—C22—C23 | 115.0 (2) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.5 | C27—C22—C28 | 121.5 (2) |
| C5—C4—C3 | 120.5 (2) | C23—C22—C28 | 123.5 (2) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.7 | C22—C23—C24 | 123.1 (3) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.7 | C22—C23—N7 | 119.5 (2) |
| C1—C5—C4 | 119.3 (3) | C24—C23—N7 | 117.4 (2) |
| C1—C5—H5 | 120.4 | C25—C24—C23 | 119.6 (2) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.4 | C25—C24—H24 | 120.2 |
| N2—C6—C1 | 113.4 (2) | C23—C24—H24 | 120.2 |
| N2—C6—H6A | 108.9 | C24—C25—C26 | 119.5 (2) |
| C1—C6—H6A | 108.9 | C24—C25—H25 | 120.2 |
| N2—C6—H6B | 108.9 | C26—C25—H25 | 120.2 |
| C1—C6—H6B | 108.9 | C25—C26—C27 | 119.2 (3) |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 107.7 | C25—C26—H26 | 120.4 |
| N2—C7—C7 ⁱ | 113.8 (3) | C27—C26—H26 | 120.4 |
| N2—C7—S1 | 124.5 (2) | C22—C27—C26 | 123.7 (2) |
| C7 ⁱ —C7—S1 | 121.7 (3) | C22—C27—N8 | 119.7 (2) |
| C9—C8—C13 | 114.5 (2) | C26—C27—N8 | 116.6 (2) |
| C9—C8—C14 | 121.7 (2) | O13—C28—O14 | 125.0 (2) |
| C13—C8—C14 | 123.8 (2) | O13—C28—C22 | 117.2 (2) |
| C10—C9—C8 | 123.5 (3) | O14—C28—C22 | 117.7 (2) |
| C10—C9—N3 | 117.1 (3) | | |
| O17A—O17—N8—O18 | -101 (2) | O9—N5—C16—C15 | -24.1 (4) |
| O17A—O17—N8—C27 | 92.1 (16) | O10—N5—C16—C15 | 156.9 (3) |
| O17—O17A—N8—O18 | 101 (4) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.1 (4) |
| O17—O17A—N8—C27 | -105.4 (15) | N5—C16—C17—C18 | -179.6 (2) |
| C2—N1—C1—C5 | -1.1 (4) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.3 (4) |
| C2—N1—C1—C6 | -179.8 (2) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | -0.5 (4) |
| C1—N1—C2—C3 | 0.8 (4) | C18—C19—C20—C15 | 0.3 (4) |
| N1—C2—C3—C4 | 0.2 (4) | C18—C19—C20—N6 | -178.1 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.7 (4) | C16—C15—C20—C19 | 0.1 (4) |
| N1—C1—C5—C4 | 0.5 (4) | C21—C15—C20—C19 | 178.4 (2) |
| C6—C1—C5—C4 | 179.0 (3) | C16—C15—C20—N6 | 178.4 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C1 | 0.4 (4) | C21—C15—C20—N6 | -3.2 (4) |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C7—N2—C6—C1 | 74.8 (3) | O11—N6—C20—C19 | -32.3 (3) |
| N1—C1—C6—N2 | -162.8 (2) | O12—N6—C20—C19 | 145.8 (3) |
| C5—C1—C6—N2 | 18.6 (4) | O11—N6—C20—C15 | 149.3 (2) |
| C6—N2—C7—C7 ⁱ | 172.3 (3) | O12—N6—C20—C15 | -32.7 (4) |
| C6—N2—C7—S1 | -8.2 (4) | C20—C15—C21—O7 | -70.4 (3) |
| C13—C8—C9—C10 | -0.8 (4) | C16—C15—C21—O7 | 107.8 (3) |
| C14—C8—C9—C10 | -179.3 (3) | C20—C15—C21—O8 | 109.5 (3) |
| C13—C8—C9—N3 | 179.3 (2) | C16—C15—C21—O8 | -72.2 (3) |
| C14—C8—C9—N3 | 0.7 (4) | C27—C22—C23—C24 | 0.7 (4) |
| O3—N3—C9—C10 | -154.0 (3) | C28—C22—C23—C24 | -177.1 (2) |
| O4—N3—C9—C10 | 23.7 (4) | C27—C22—C23—N7 | -178.4 (2) |
| O3—N3—C9—C8 | 25.9 (4) | C28—C22—C23—N7 | 3.7 (4) |
| O4—N3—C9—C8 | -156.4 (3) | O15—N7—C23—C22 | -18.6 (4) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.2 (4) | O16—N7—C23—C22 | 158.8 (3) |
| N3—C9—C10—C11 | 179.7 (3) | O15—N7—C23—C24 | 162.2 (3) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 1.0 (4) | O16—N7—C23—C24 | -20.4 (4) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -0.8 (4) | C22—C23—C24—C25 | 0.5 (4) |
| C11—C12—C13—C8 | -0.3 (4) | N7—C23—C24—C25 | 179.6 (3) |
| C11—C12—C13—N4 | 177.5 (3) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | -1.0 (4) |
| C9—C8—C13—C12 | 1.0 (4) | C24—C25—C26—C27 | 0.2 (4) |
| C14—C8—C13—C12 | 179.5 (3) | C23—C22—C27—C26 | -1.5 (4) |
| C9—C8—C13—N4 | -176.7 (2) | C28—C22—C27—C26 | 176.4 (2) |
| C14—C8—C13—N4 | 1.9 (4) | C23—C22—C27—N8 | 177.7 (2) |
| O5—N4—C13—C12 | 5.7 (4) | C28—C22—C27—N8 | -4.4 (4) |
| O6—N4—C13—C12 | -168.2 (3) | C25—C26—C27—C22 | 1.1 (4) |
| O5—N4—C13—C8 | -176.5 (3) | C25—C26—C27—N8 | -178.2 (3) |
| O6—N4—C13—C8 | 9.6 (5) | O18—N8—C27—C22 | -14.3 (4) |
| C9—C8—C14—O1 | 80.4 (4) | O17—N8—C27—C22 | 153.1 (16) |
| C13—C8—C14—O1 | -98.1 (4) | O17A—N8—C27—C22 | -168 (4) |
| C9—C8—C14—O2 | -98.9 (3) | O18—N8—C27—C26 | 165.0 (3) |
| C13—C8—C14—O2 | 82.6 (3) | O17—N8—C27—C26 | -27.6 (16) |
| C20—C15—C16—C17 | -0.3 (4) | O17A—N8—C27—C26 | 11 (4) |
| C21—C15—C16—C17 | -178.6 (2) | C27—C22—C28—O13 | -76.6 (3) |
| C20—C15—C16—N5 | 179.4 (2) | C23—C22—C28—O13 | 101.1 (3) |
| C21—C15—C16—N5 | 1.1 (4) | C27—C22—C28—O14 | 100.7 (3) |
| O9—N5—C16—C17 | 155.6 (3) | C23—C22—C28—O14 | -81.6 (3) |
| O10—N5—C16—C17 | -23.4 (4) | | |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O2—H1o \cdots O13 ⁱⁱ | 0.84 (3) | 1.70 (3) | 2.536 (3) | 169 (5) |
| O8—H2o \cdots O14 | 0.85 (3) | 1.70 (3) | 2.546 (3) | 178 (4) |
| N1—H1n \cdots O14 | 0.88 (3) | 1.86 (3) | 2.733 (3) | 171 (3) |
| N2—H2n \cdots O15 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.88 (3) | 2.53 (3) | 3.202 (3) | 134 (2) |
| C3—H3 \cdots O18 ^{iv} | 0.95 | 2.39 | 3.141 (5) | 136 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| C12—H12···O16 ^v | 0.95 | 2.41 | 3.301 (4) | 157 |
| C25—H25···O10 ^v | 0.95 | 2.38 | 3.078 (5) | 130 |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $x-1, y+1, z$; (iii) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$; (iv) $-x+2, -y, -z+1$; (v) $-x+1, -y, -z$.