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1-Methylpiperazine-1,4-dium bis(hydrogen oxalate)

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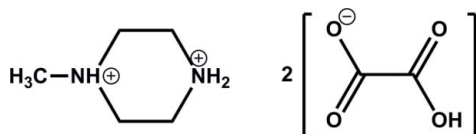
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; R factor = 0.052; wR factor = 0.162; data-to-parameter ratio = 32.9.

In the crystal structure of the title compound, $\text{C}_5\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2^{2+} \cdot 2\text{HC}_2\text{O}_4^-$, the two crystallographically independent hydrogen oxalate anions are linked by strong intermolecular $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds, forming two independent corrugated chains parallel to the b axis. These chains are further connected by $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ and $\text{C}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds originating from the organic cations, forming a three-dimensional network. The diprotonated piperazine ring adopts a chair conformation, with the methyl group occupying an equatorial position.

Related literature

For the biological activity of piperazines, see: Conrado *et al.* (2008); Brockunier *et al.* (2004); Bogatcheva *et al.* (2006). For related structures, see: Essid *et al.* (2013); Dutkiewicz *et al.* (2011); Vaidhyanathan *et al.* (2002); Ejsmont & Zaleski (2006). For puckering parameters, see: Cremer & Pople (1975).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_5\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2^{2+} \cdot 2\text{C}_2\text{HO}_4^-$
 $M_r = 280.24$
 Monoclinic, $C2/c$
 $a = 15.649$ (2) Å
 $b = 5.681$ (3) Å
 $c = 27.230$ (2) Å
 $\beta = 104.05$ (2)°

$V = 2348.4$ (13) Å³

$Z = 8$

Ag $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.56083$ Å

$\mu = 0.08$ mm⁻¹

$T = 293$ K

$0.35 \times 0.25 \times 0.15$ mm

Data collection

Enraf–Nonius CAD-4 diffractometer

7879 measured reflections

5758 independent reflections

3621 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$

$wR(F^2) = 0.162$

$S = 1.01$

5757 reflections

2 standard reflections every 120 min
intensity decay: none

175 parameters

H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.41$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.40$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H \cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-H \cdots A$ |
|---|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| $\text{O2}-\text{H2} \cdots \text{O3}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.82 | 1.72 | 2.5242 (17) | 167 |
| $\text{O5}-\text{H5} \cdots \text{O8}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.82 | 1.74 | 2.5467 (16) | 169 |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1} \cdots \text{O4}$ | 0.91 | 1.92 | 2.7452 (15) | 151 |
| $\text{N1}-\text{H1} \cdots \text{O2}$ | 0.91 | 2.27 | 2.9085 (13) | 127 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2C} \cdots \text{O8}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.90 | 2.03 | 2.8080 (14) | 144 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2C} \cdots \text{O6}^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.90 | 2.51 | 3.2564 (19) | 141 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2D} \cdots \text{O7}^{\text{iv}}$ | 0.90 | 1.93 | 2.7633 (16) | 154 |
| $\text{N2}-\text{H2D} \cdots \text{O5}^{\text{iv}}$ | 0.90 | 2.32 | 2.9243 (13) | 125 |
| $\text{C1}-\text{H1B} \cdots \text{O3}^{\text{v}}$ | 0.96 | 2.45 | 3.2653 (19) | 142 |
| $\text{C2}-\text{H2A} \cdots \text{O4}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.97 | 2.44 | 3.3533 (18) | 157 |
| $\text{C3}-\text{H3A} \cdots \text{O6}^{\text{vi}}$ | 0.97 | 2.49 | 3.4334 (18) | 163 |
| $\text{C3}-\text{H3B} \cdots \text{O8}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.97 | 2.29 | 3.2319 (15) | 164 |
| $\text{C4}-\text{H4B} \cdots \text{O7}^{\text{vii}}$ | 0.97 | 2.43 | 3.3665 (18) | 163 |
| $\text{C5}-\text{H5A} \cdots \text{O3}^{\text{viii}}$ | 0.97 | 2.28 | 3.2269 (16) | 165 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y+1, z$; (ii) $x, y-1, z$; (iii) $-x+1, y-1, -z+\frac{1}{2}$; (iv) $x+\frac{1}{2}, y-\frac{1}{2}, z$; (v) $-x+\frac{1}{2}, -y-\frac{1}{2}, -z$; (vi) $-x+1, y, -z+\frac{1}{2}$; (vii) $x+\frac{1}{2}, y-\frac{3}{2}, z$; (viii) $x+\frac{1}{2}, y+\frac{1}{2}, z$.

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf–Nonius, 1994); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1995); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS86* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg & Putz, 2005); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012).

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZL2578).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2014). E70, o326–o327 [doi:10.1107/S1600536814003559]

1-Methylpiperazine-1,4-dium bis(hydrogen oxalate)

Manel Essid, Houda Marouani and Mohamed Rzaigui

S1. Comment

Piperazine and its derivatives have been intensively investigated owing to their interesting pharmacological, cardiovascular and autonomic properties (Conrado *et al.*, 2008). Piperazine derivatives are found in biologically active compounds across a number of different therapeutic areas such as antifungal, antibacterial, antimalarial, antipsychotic, antidepressant and antitumour activity against colon, prostate, breast, lung and leukemia tumors (Brockunier *et al.*, 2004; Bogatcheva *et al.*, 2006; Essid *et al.*, 2013). In the present work, we report the preparation and the crystal structure of an organic proton transfer salt $(C_5H_{14}N_2)^{2+} \cdot 2(HC_2O_4)^-$, (I). The asymmetric unit of (I) contains one 1-methylpiperazin-1,4-dium dication and two semi-oxalate anions (Fig. 1). 1-Methylpiperazine is diprotonated at atom N1 and N2 and oxalic acid is mono-deprotonated. The oxalate monoanions are essentially planar, with dihedral angles between the carboxylate groups of less than 4° . Two strong O–H \cdots O (Table 1) hydrogen bonds generate linear oxalate chains running parallel to the *b* axis (Fig. 2). The geometrical parameters of these chains correlate well with the corresponding values found in related crystal structures (Essid *et al.*, 2013; Vaidhyathan *et al.*, 2002; Ejsmont & Zaleski, 2006). Bond distances around atom C7 and C8 indicate a carboxylate group with delocalization of the negative charge between atoms O3 and O4, and between O7 and O8. In the hydrogenoxalate anion $HC_2O_4^-$, the H atoms are located at O2 and O5. The position of protonation is also indicated by elongation of the corresponding C–O distances [O2–C6 = 1.306 (2) Å, O5–C9 = 1.306 (1) Å]. The bond lengths of C6–C7 and C8–C9 are relatively long [1.553 (2) Å, 1.544 (2) Å] as expected for an oxalate anion. Geometrical parameters of the methylpiperazin-1,4-dium dications are found to be in agreement with those of another similar structure of methylpiperazin-1,4-dium dipicrate (Dutkiewicz *et al.*, 2011). The cyclic amine adopts a chair conformation with the methyl group occupying an equatorial position, with puckering parameters: $Q = 0.5772$ (11) Å, $\theta = 2.85$ (11) $^\circ$ and $\varphi = -174$ (2) $^\circ$ (Cremer & Pople, 1975) and atoms N1 and N2 deviating by -0.308 (2) and 0.333 (2) Å from the least-squares plane defined by the remaining atoms in the ring. In addition, the crystal structure of $[C_5H_{14}N_2](HC_2O_4)_2$ is stabilized by ionic interactions between the 1-methylpiperazin-1,4-dium dications and the oxalate monoanions chains, as well as by a network of N–H \cdots O and C–H \cdots O hydrogen bonds (Fig. 3 and Table 1) such that all the hydrogen atoms bonded to nitrogen atoms participate in the formation of these hydrogen bonds, with donor-acceptor distances between 2.745 (2) and 3.433 (2) Å (Table 1).

S2. Experimental

An aqueous solution containing 2 mmol of $H_2C_2O_4$ in 20 ml of water was added to 1 mmol of 1-methylpiperazine in 10 ml of ethanol. The obtained solution was stirred at 333 K. When the solution became homogeneous it was cooled slowly and kept at room temperature. After several days, transparent colourless crystals formed. Crystals of the title compound, which remained stable under normal conditions of temperature and humidity, were isolated and subjected to X-ray diffraction analysis. M.p. 260 $^\circ$ C. Main IR bands (KBr disc, cm^{-1}): (vs = very strong; s = strong; w = weak) 3025 w, 1619 s, 1470 s, 1410 s, 1356 vs, 1269 vs, 1203 w, 1050 vs, 1022 s, 985 s, 713 s.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were located in a difference map. Nevertheless, they were geometrically placed and refined using a riding model, with C—H = 0.96 Å (methyl) or 0.97 Å (methylene), N—H = 0.90 Å or 0.91 Å and O—H = 0.82 Å with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C or N})$ or $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$.

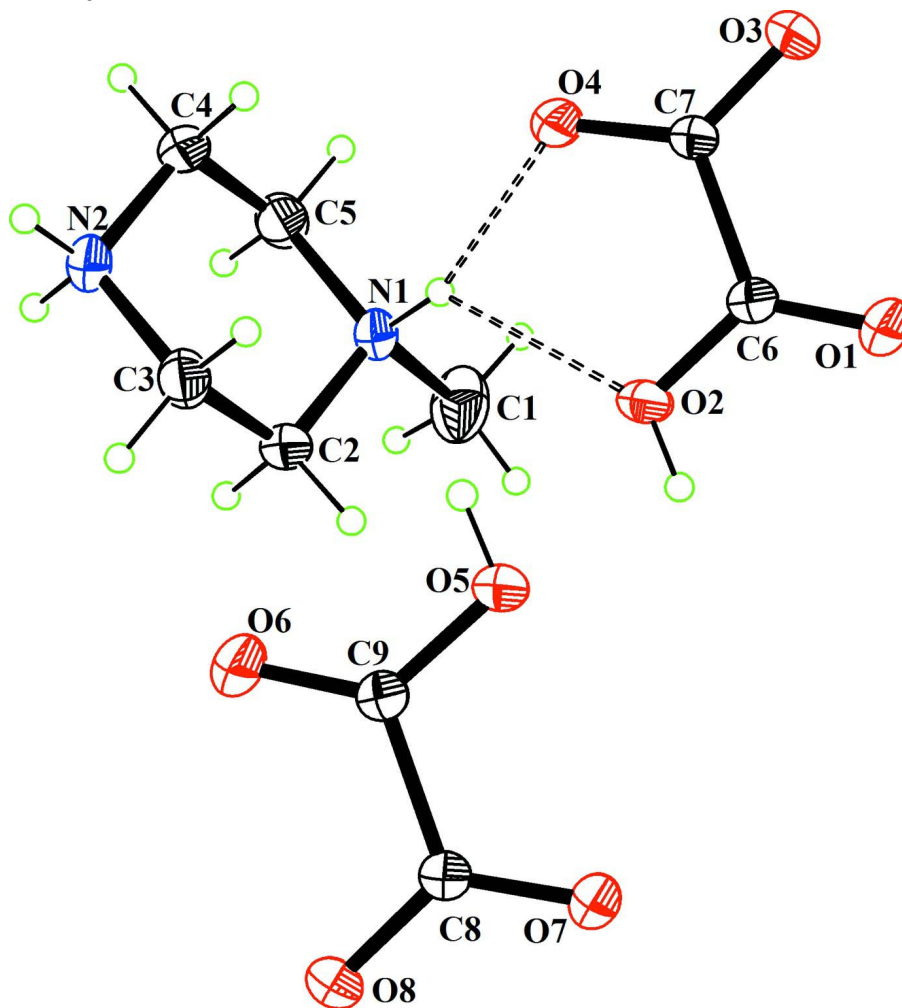


Figure 1

An *ORTEP* view of (I) with the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 45% probability level. H atoms are represented as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

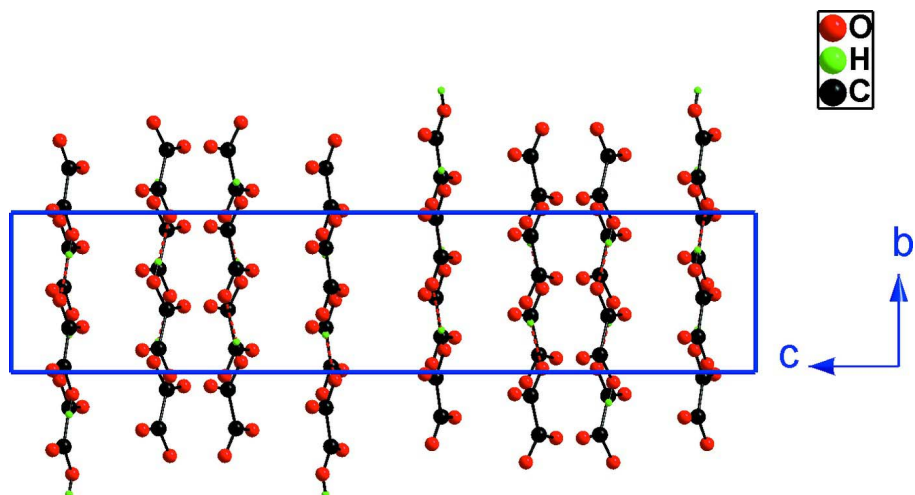


Figure 2

Projection of the corrugated hydrogen oxalate chains along the *a* axis.

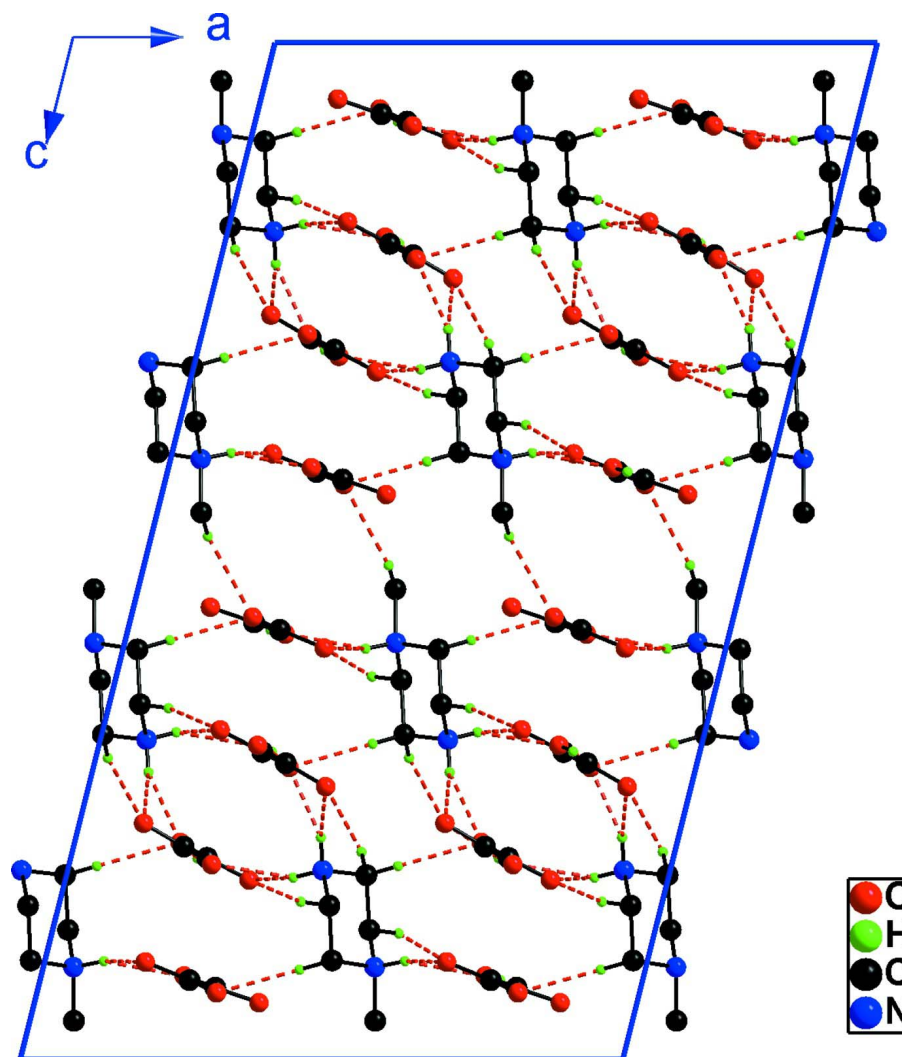


Figure 3

Projection of (I) along the *b* axis. The H-atoms not involved in H-bonding are omitted.

1-Methylpiperazine-1,4-dium bis(hydrogen oxalate)

Crystal data

$C_5H_{14}N_2^{2+} \cdot 2C_2HO_4^-$

$M_r = 280.24$

Monoclinic, $C2/c$

Hall symbol: $-C 2yc$

$a = 15.649 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 5.681 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 27.230 (2) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 104.05 (2)^\circ$

$V = 2348.4 (13) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1184$

$D_x = 1.585 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Ag $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.56083 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 25 reflections

$\theta = 9\text{--}11^\circ$

$\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293 \text{ K}$

Prism, colourless

$0.35 \times 0.25 \times 0.15 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Enraf–Nonius CAD-4
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

non-profiled ω scans

7879 measured reflections

5758 independent reflections

3621 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$$R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$$

$$\theta_{\text{max}} = 28.0^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.1^\circ$$

$$h = -26 \rightarrow 25$$

$$k = -2 \rightarrow 9$$

$$l = -1 \rightarrow 45$$

2 standard reflections every 120 min

intensity decay: none

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.162$$

$$S = 1.01$$

5757 reflections

175 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0887P)^2 + 0.6525P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.006$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.41 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.40 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|-------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O5 | 0.26348 (5) | 0.43588 (15) | 0.19137 (4) | 0.02858 (19) |
| H5 | 0.2892 | 0.3099 | 0.1980 | 0.043* |
| O6 | 0.39346 (6) | 0.58784 (19) | 0.23195 (5) | 0.0436 (3) |
| O7 | 0.19490 (5) | 0.86264 (16) | 0.17619 (4) | 0.02856 (19) |
| O8 | 0.32494 (5) | 1.02361 (15) | 0.21317 (4) | 0.02746 (18) |
| C8 | 0.27389 (6) | 0.85255 (19) | 0.19799 (4) | 0.02018 (18) |
| C9 | 0.31747 (7) | 0.60820 (19) | 0.20900 (4) | 0.02266 (19) |
| O1 | 0.12751 (6) | -0.01254 (18) | 0.05548 (4) | 0.0373 (2) |
| O2 | 0.26291 (6) | 0.13819 (16) | 0.08184 (4) | 0.0348 (2) |
| H2 | 0.2366 | 0.2642 | 0.0780 | 0.052* |
| O3 | 0.20184 (6) | -0.45041 (16) | 0.06515 (4) | 0.0331 (2) |
| O4 | 0.33311 (5) | -0.28288 (16) | 0.09557 (4) | 0.0334 (2) |
| C6 | 0.20627 (7) | -0.03411 (19) | 0.07029 (5) | 0.0231 (2) |
| C7 | 0.25214 (7) | -0.27840 (19) | 0.07768 (4) | 0.02206 (19) |
| N1 | 0.45019 (6) | 0.07065 (18) | 0.09040 (4) | 0.02256 (18) |
| H1 | 0.4022 | -0.0041 | 0.0963 | 0.027* |

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| N2 | 0.57669 (6) | 0.01455 (19) | 0.18579 (4) | 0.0264 (2) |
| H2C | 0.5933 | -0.0381 | 0.2179 | 0.032* |
| H2D | 0.6228 | 0.0897 | 0.1786 | 0.032* |
| C1 | 0.42704 (10) | 0.1657 (3) | 0.03769 (5) | 0.0418 (3) |
| H1A | 0.3819 | 0.2830 | 0.0347 | 0.063* |
| H1B | 0.4060 | 0.0401 | 0.0143 | 0.063* |
| H1C | 0.4783 | 0.2351 | 0.0302 | 0.063* |
| C2 | 0.47453 (7) | 0.2672 (2) | 0.12710 (5) | 0.0261 (2) |
| H2A | 0.4245 | 0.3722 | 0.1237 | 0.031* |
| H2B | 0.5225 | 0.3562 | 0.1193 | 0.031* |
| C3 | 0.50225 (7) | 0.1799 (2) | 0.18088 (5) | 0.0270 (2) |
| H3A | 0.5198 | 0.3118 | 0.2037 | 0.032* |
| H3B | 0.4532 | 0.1011 | 0.1899 | 0.032* |
| C4 | 0.55098 (8) | -0.1872 (2) | 0.15092 (5) | 0.0298 (2) |
| H4A | 0.5024 | -0.2710 | 0.1593 | 0.036* |
| H4B | 0.6002 | -0.2952 | 0.1547 | 0.036* |
| C5 | 0.52395 (7) | -0.1014 (2) | 0.09704 (5) | 0.0284 (2) |
| H5A | 0.5739 | -0.0274 | 0.0881 | 0.034* |
| H5B | 0.5057 | -0.2342 | 0.0746 | 0.034* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|----|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O5 | 0.0224 (3) | 0.0150 (3) | 0.0441 (5) | 0.0008 (3) | -0.0001 (3) | -0.0021 (3) |
| O6 | 0.0219 (4) | 0.0272 (5) | 0.0706 (7) | 0.0024 (3) | -0.0106 (4) | 0.0053 (5) |
| O7 | 0.0187 (3) | 0.0206 (4) | 0.0417 (5) | 0.0014 (3) | -0.0019 (3) | 0.0026 (3) |
| O8 | 0.0244 (4) | 0.0164 (3) | 0.0378 (5) | -0.0035 (3) | 0.0001 (3) | -0.0013 (3) |
| C8 | 0.0195 (4) | 0.0160 (4) | 0.0237 (4) | 0.0000 (3) | 0.0026 (3) | 0.0004 (3) |
| C9 | 0.0187 (4) | 0.0172 (4) | 0.0299 (5) | 0.0003 (3) | 0.0016 (3) | 0.0008 (4) |
| O1 | 0.0189 (4) | 0.0270 (5) | 0.0608 (6) | 0.0032 (3) | -0.0003 (4) | 0.0064 (4) |
| O2 | 0.0218 (4) | 0.0144 (3) | 0.0647 (6) | -0.0003 (3) | 0.0039 (4) | -0.0006 (4) |
| O3 | 0.0243 (4) | 0.0166 (4) | 0.0532 (6) | -0.0030 (3) | -0.0006 (4) | -0.0024 (4) |
| O4 | 0.0180 (3) | 0.0194 (4) | 0.0588 (6) | 0.0012 (3) | 0.0011 (3) | 0.0037 (4) |
| C6 | 0.0204 (4) | 0.0166 (4) | 0.0308 (5) | 0.0008 (3) | 0.0032 (4) | 0.0021 (4) |
| C7 | 0.0196 (4) | 0.0146 (4) | 0.0304 (5) | -0.0001 (3) | 0.0029 (3) | 0.0002 (4) |
| N1 | 0.0172 (3) | 0.0229 (4) | 0.0255 (4) | -0.0018 (3) | 0.0012 (3) | 0.0008 (3) |
| N2 | 0.0183 (4) | 0.0270 (5) | 0.0298 (5) | -0.0009 (3) | -0.0022 (3) | 0.0022 (4) |
| C1 | 0.0363 (6) | 0.0563 (10) | 0.0291 (6) | -0.0029 (7) | 0.0009 (5) | 0.0108 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0234 (4) | 0.0174 (4) | 0.0347 (6) | 0.0014 (4) | 0.0018 (4) | -0.0006 (4) |
| C3 | 0.0220 (4) | 0.0276 (5) | 0.0298 (5) | 0.0005 (4) | 0.0034 (4) | -0.0054 (4) |
| C4 | 0.0229 (5) | 0.0185 (5) | 0.0437 (7) | 0.0031 (4) | -0.0006 (4) | 0.0006 (5) |
| C5 | 0.0221 (4) | 0.0259 (5) | 0.0367 (6) | 0.0013 (4) | 0.0061 (4) | -0.0075 (5) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|-------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| O5—C9 | 1.3061 (14) | N2—C4 | 1.4805 (17) |
| O5—H5 | 0.8200 | N2—H2C | 0.9000 |
| O6—C9 | 1.2070 (13) | N2—H2D | 0.9000 |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| O7—C8 | 1.2358 (12) | C1—H1A | 0.9600 |
| O8—C8 | 1.2622 (13) | C1—H1B | 0.9600 |
| C8—C9 | 1.5437 (16) | C1—H1C | 0.9600 |
| O1—C6 | 1.2063 (13) | C2—C3 | 1.5068 (18) |
| O2—C6 | 1.3067 (14) | C2—H2A | 0.9700 |
| O2—H2 | 0.8200 | C2—H2B | 0.9700 |
| O3—C7 | 1.2493 (14) | C3—H3A | 0.9700 |
| O4—C7 | 1.2424 (13) | C3—H3B | 0.9700 |
| C6—C7 | 1.5530 (16) | C4—C5 | 1.5059 (19) |
| N1—C2 | 1.4854 (16) | C4—H4A | 0.9700 |
| N1—C5 | 1.4897 (15) | C4—H4B | 0.9700 |
| N1—C1 | 1.4934 (17) | C5—H5A | 0.9700 |
| N1—H1 | 0.9100 | C5—H5B | 0.9700 |
| N2—C3 | 1.4770 (15) | | |
| | | | |
| C9—O5—H5 | 109.5 | H1A—C1—H1B | 109.5 |
| O7—C8—O8 | 126.96 (10) | N1—C1—H1C | 109.5 |
| O7—C8—C9 | 118.57 (9) | H1A—C1—H1C | 109.5 |
| O8—C8—C9 | 114.46 (9) | H1B—C1—H1C | 109.5 |
| O6—C9—O5 | 125.91 (11) | N1—C2—C3 | 111.87 (10) |
| O6—C9—C8 | 121.33 (10) | N1—C2—H2A | 109.2 |
| O5—C9—C8 | 112.75 (9) | C3—C2—H2A | 109.2 |
| C6—O2—H2 | 109.5 | N1—C2—H2B | 109.2 |
| O1—C6—O2 | 125.63 (11) | C3—C2—H2B | 109.2 |
| O1—C6—C7 | 122.46 (10) | H2A—C2—H2B | 107.9 |
| O2—C6—C7 | 111.90 (9) | N2—C3—C2 | 109.40 (10) |
| O4—C7—O3 | 127.31 (10) | N2—C3—H3A | 109.8 |
| O4—C7—C6 | 117.67 (9) | C2—C3—H3A | 109.8 |
| O3—C7—C6 | 115.01 (9) | N2—C3—H3B | 109.8 |
| C2—N1—C5 | 110.32 (9) | C2—C3—H3B | 109.8 |
| C2—N1—C1 | 109.73 (11) | H3A—C3—H3B | 108.2 |
| C5—N1—C1 | 110.72 (11) | N2—C4—C5 | 110.04 (10) |
| C2—N1—H1 | 108.7 | N2—C4—H4A | 109.7 |
| C5—N1—H1 | 108.7 | C5—C4—H4A | 109.7 |
| C1—N1—H1 | 108.7 | N2—C4—H4B | 109.7 |
| C3—N2—C4 | 110.41 (9) | C5—C4—H4B | 109.7 |
| C3—N2—H2C | 109.6 | H4A—C4—H4B | 108.2 |
| C4—N2—H2C | 109.6 | N1—C5—C4 | 110.90 (10) |
| C3—N2—H2D | 109.6 | N1—C5—H5A | 109.5 |
| C4—N2—H2D | 109.6 | C4—C5—H5A | 109.5 |
| H2C—N2—H2D | 108.1 | N1—C5—H5B | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H1A | 109.5 | C4—C5—H5B | 109.5 |
| N1—C1—H1B | 109.5 | H5A—C5—H5B | 108.0 |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O2—H2 \cdots O3 ⁱ | 0.82 | 1.72 | 2.5242 (17) | 167 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|------|-------------|-----|
| O5—H5···O8 ⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 1.74 | 2.5467 (16) | 169 |
| N1—H1···O4 | 0.91 | 1.92 | 2.7452 (15) | 151 |
| N1—H1···O2 | 0.91 | 2.27 | 2.9085 (13) | 127 |
| N2—H2C···O8 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.90 | 2.03 | 2.8080 (14) | 144 |
| N2—H2C···O6 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.90 | 2.51 | 3.2564 (19) | 141 |
| N2—H2D···O7 ^{iv} | 0.90 | 1.93 | 2.7633 (16) | 154 |
| N2—H2D···O5 ^{iv} | 0.90 | 2.32 | 2.9243 (13) | 125 |
| C1—H1B···O3 ^v | 0.96 | 2.45 | 3.2653 (19) | 142 |
| C2—H2A···O4 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.44 | 3.3533 (18) | 157 |
| C3—H3A···O6 ^{vi} | 0.97 | 2.49 | 3.4334 (18) | 163 |
| C3—H3B···O8 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.29 | 3.2319 (15) | 164 |
| C4—H4B···O7 ^{vii} | 0.97 | 2.43 | 3.3665 (18) | 163 |
| C5—H5A···O3 ^{viii} | 0.97 | 2.28 | 3.2269 (16) | 165 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y+1, z$; (ii) $x, y-1, z$; (iii) $-x+1, y-1, -z+1/2$; (iv) $x+1/2, y-1/2, z$; (v) $-x+1/2, -y-1/2, -z$; (vi) $-x+1, y, -z+1/2$; (vii) $x+1/2, y-3/2, z$; (viii) $x+1/2, y+1/2, z$.