

1-(Morpholin-4-yl)-4-(2-nitrophenyl)-spiro[azetidine-3,9'-xanthen]-2-one

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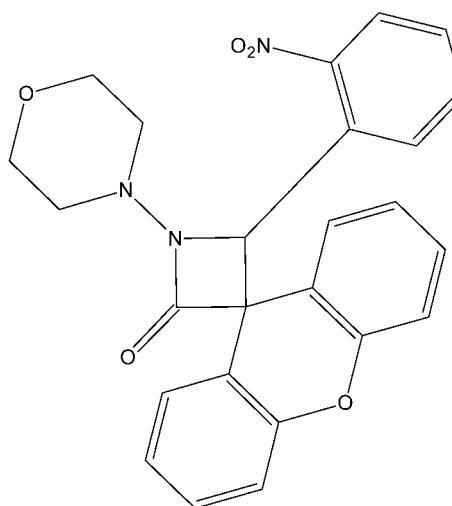
Received 9 June 2014; accepted 10 June 2014

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.045; wR factor = 0.098; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.5.

In the title compound, $C_{22}H_{21}N_3O_5$, the β -lactam (azetidin-2-one) ring is nearly planar [maximum deviation = 0.010 (1) \AA] and makes dihedral angles of 69.22 (5), 55.32 (5) and 89.42 (4) $^\circ$ with the least-squares planes formed by the four C atoms of the morpholine ring, which adopts a chair conformation, the benzene ring and the xanthene ring system, respectively. In the crystal, $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen-bond contacts connect neighbouring molecules into infinite zigzag chains running parallel to the b axis.

Related literature

For general background to β -lactams, see: Arya *et al.* (2014); Ebrahimi & Jarrahpour (2014); Singh & Sudheesh (2014); Zeng *et al.* (2014); Zarei *et al.* (2013); Jarrahpour & Ebrahimi (2010); Mehta *et al.* (2010); Singh *et al.* (2011). For geometric analysis, see: Cremer & Pople (1975); Nardelli (1995). For similar structures, see: Akkurt *et al.* (2008a,b); Yalçın *et al.* (2009); Çelik *et al.* (2009a,b, 2014).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| $C_{22}H_{21}N_3O_5$ | $V = 2199.97\text{ (18) \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 443.45$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 9.4272\text{ (5) \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.10\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 18.8525\text{ (8) \AA}$ | $T = 296\text{ K}$ |
| $c = 12.4345\text{ (6) \AA}$ | $0.50 \times 0.44 \times 0.40\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 95.443\text{ (4)}^\circ$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Stoe IPDS 2 diffractometer | 13801 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: integration (<i>X-RED32</i> ; Stoe & Cie, 2002) | 5223 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.956$, $T_{\max} = 0.974$ | 3421 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.195$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$ | 299 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.098$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.00$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 5223 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.11\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $C3-\text{H}3\cdots O3^{\text{i}}$ | 0.98 | 2.55 | 3.5310 (16) | 174 |
| $C6-\text{H}6\cdots O1^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.93 | 2.56 | 3.3828 (17) | 148 |
| $C11-\text{H}11\cdots O2^{\text{iii}}$ | 0.93 | 2.50 | 3.389 (2) | 159 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *X-AREA* (Stoe & Cie, 2002); cell refinement: *X-AREA*; data reduction: *X-RED32* (Stoe & Cie, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS2013* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2013* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012).

The authors acknowledge the Faculty of Arts and Sciences, Ondokuz Mayıs University, Turkey, for the use of the Stoe IPDS 2 diffractometer (purchased under grant F.279 of the University Research Fund).

Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ5411).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2014). E70, o772–o773 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536814013464]

1-(Morpholin-4-yl)-4-(2-nitrophenyl)spiro[azetidine-3,9'-xanthen]-2-one

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S1. Comment

2-Azetidinones, commonly known as β -lactams, constitute a most important class of antibiotics in both human and veterinary medicine (Arya *et al.*, 2014; Singh & Sudheesh, 2014; Zeng *et al.*, 2014; Zarei *et al.*, 2013). In addition to their well recognized antibiotic activity, β -lactams exhibit various other biological activities such as thrombin, human, HIV-1 protease, human leukocyte elastase, cholesterol absorption inhibition and antifungal, anticancer, antidiabetic and potential antimalarial properties (Mehta *et al.*, 2010; Singh *et al.*, 2011; Ebrahimi & Jarrahpour, 2014). The synthesis and chemistry of spiro-fused 2-azetidinones has grown steadily over the years and many newly synthesized spiro-fused 2-azetidinones have been reported in the literature (Jarrahpour & Ebrahimi, 2010; Singh *et al.*, 2011).

The β -lactam (azetidin-2-one) ring of the title compound (I, Fig. 1) is nearly planar, with a maximum deviation of -0.010 (1) Å for C1 from the mean plane. Atom O1 lies almost in the β -lactam plane, with a deviation of 0.069 (1) Å. The β -lactam ring makes a dihedral angle of 55.32 (5) $^{\circ}$ with the benzene ring C16—C21.

The xanthene ring system is V-shaped, with a dihedral angle between the (C4—C9) and (C10—C15) benzene rings of 19.07 (7) $^{\circ}$. Its central ring, C2/C4/C9/O2/C10/C15, is not planar, with puckering parameters: Q_T = 0.2438 (13) Å, θ = 98.1 (3) $^{\circ}$ and φ = 2.0 (3) $^{\circ}$ (Cremer & Pople, 1975).

The mean plane of the xanthene ring system forms dihedral angles of 89.42 (4), 43.44 (3) and 22.80 (5) $^{\circ}$ (Nardelli, 1995), with the β -lactam ring, the benzene ring (C16—C21) and the least-squares plane formed by the four C atoms of the morpholine ring (N2/O5/C22—C25), respectively.

The bond lengths and angles in (I) are comparable with those observed in similar compounds that we have reported previously (Akkurt *et al.*, 2008a,b; Çelik *et al.*, 2009a,b; Çelik *et al.*, 2014; Yalçın *et al.*, 2009).

In the crystal structure, molecules are linked by C—H \cdots O hydrogen contacts (Table 1) into infinite zigzag chains running parallel to the *b* axis. Figs. 2, 3 and 4 show the projections along the *a*, *b* and *c* axes of the crystal packing of (I), respectively.

S2. Experimental

A mixture of *N*-(2-nitrobenzylidene)morpholin-4-amine (0.24 g, 1.00 mmol), 9*H*-xanthen-9-carboxylic acid (0.34 g, 1.50 mmol), tosyl chloride (0.28 g, 1.50 mmol) and triethylamine (0.25 g, 2.50 mmol) was stirred in dry CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature. After 24 h, the mixture was washed with HCl 1 M (20 ml), saturated NaHCO₃ (20 ml), brine (20 ml), dried over Na₂SO₄ and the solvent was evaporated to give the crude product which was purified by column chromatography (eluent 2:1 n-hexane/EtOAc) as light yellow crystalline solid (yield 41%). mp: 471–473 K. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1759 (CO, β -lactam), 1346, 1523 (NO₂). ¹H-NMR (CDCl₃) δ (p.p.m.): 3.52–3.76 (CH₂ morpholine ring, m, 8H), 5.38 (H-3, s, 1H), 6.62–8.10 (ArH, m, 12H). ¹³C-NMR (CDCl₃) δ (p.p.m.): 53.8 (CH₂—N), 61.4 (C-3), 66.8 (CH₂—O), 73.9 (C-4), 114.9, 116.8, 116.9, 120.5, 122.2, 123.9, 124.8, 125.1, 127.8, 128.9, 129.3, 129.5, 131.1, 133.1, 147.5, 152.1, 152.3 (aromatic carbons), 169.7 (CO, β -lactam). Anal. calcd for C₂₅H₂₁N₃O₅: C 67.71, H 4.77, N 9.48%. Found: C 67.80, H 4.66, N

9.45%.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and were refined using a riding model, with C—H = 0.93 (aromatic), 0.97 Å (methylene) 0.98 Å(methine), respectively, and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. Reflections (1 4 1), (0 3 2), (-1 2 2), (-2 0 2), (1 3 0) and (1 5 0) were omitted due to the large disagreement between F_{obs} and F_{calc} . Owing to the poor quality of the crystal, the data obtained were rather poor and the value of R_{int} remained high (0.195).

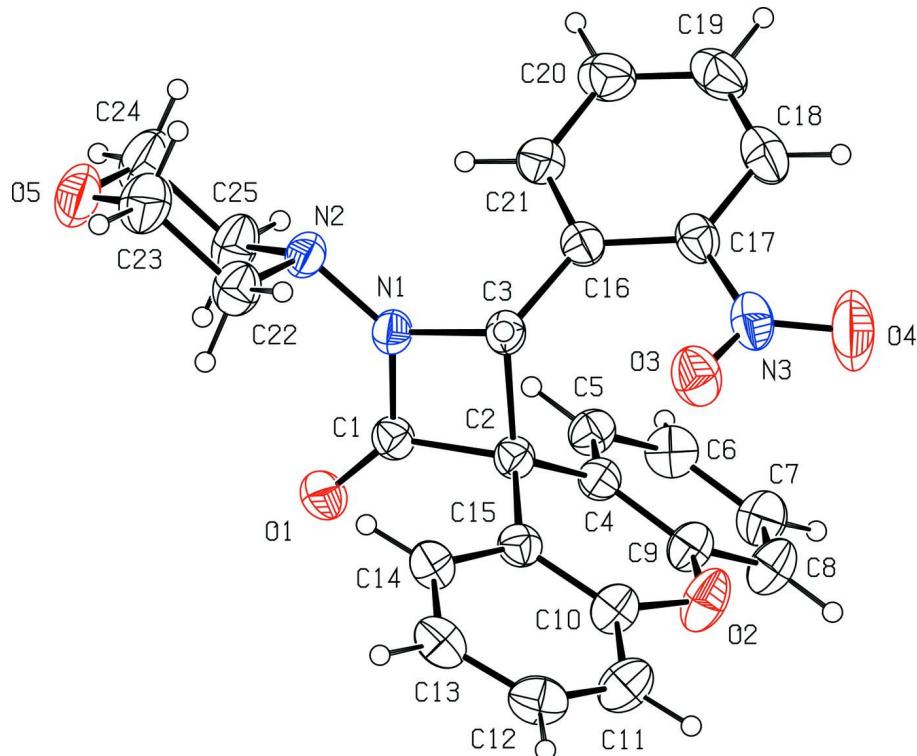
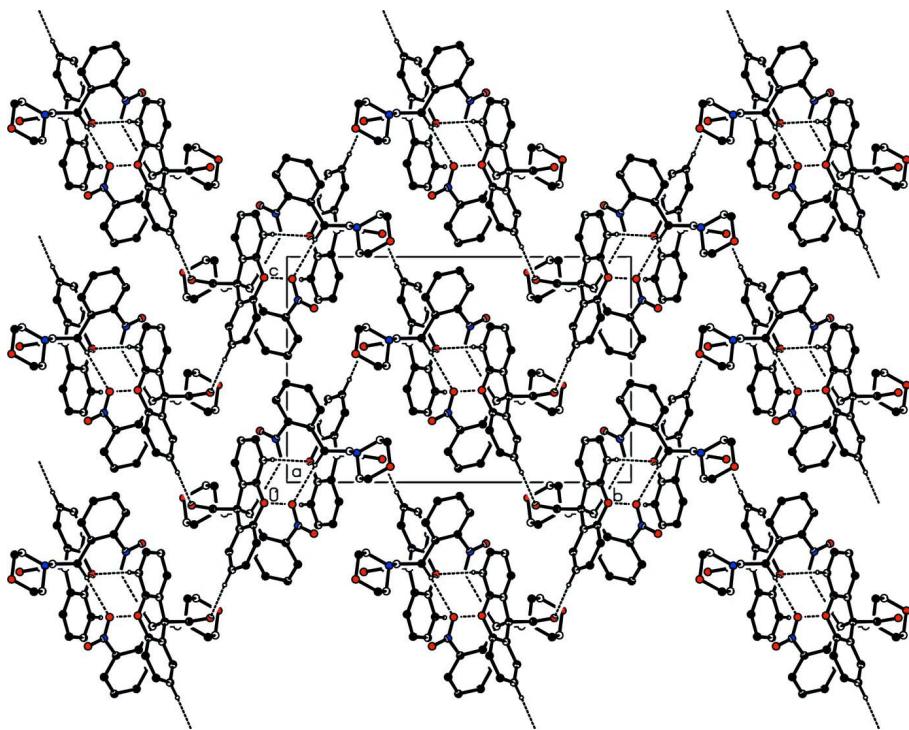
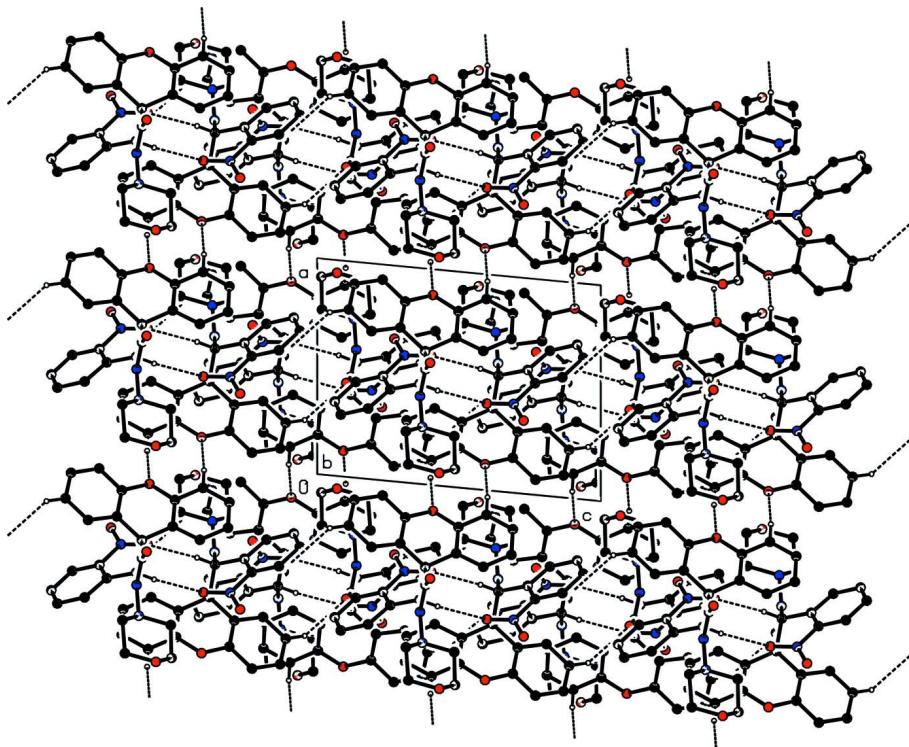


Figure 1

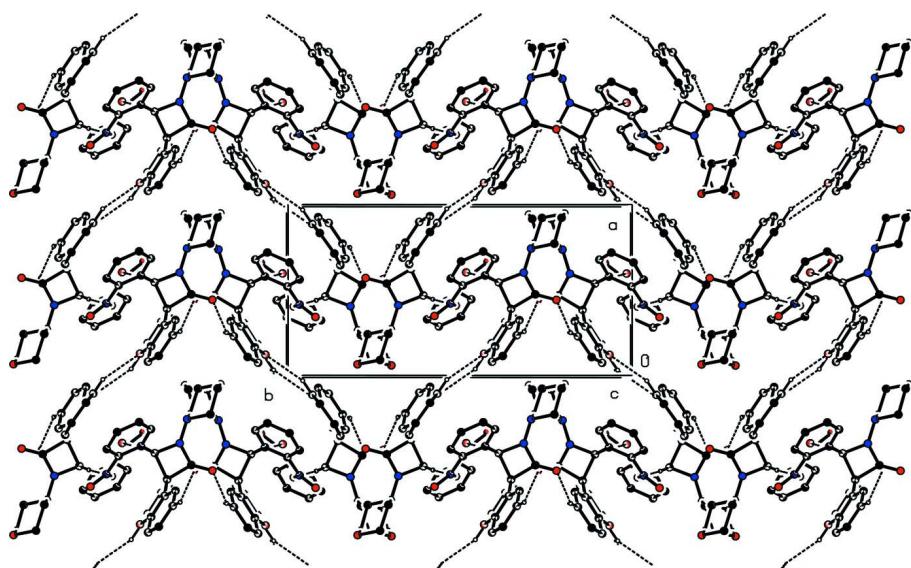
The molecular structure of (I) with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 30% probability level.

**Figure 2**

Hydrogen bonding and molecular packing of (I) viewed along the *a* axis. Only H atoms involved in H bonding are shown.

**Figure 3**

Hydrogen bonding and molecular packing of (I) viewed along the *b* axis. Only H atoms involved in H bonding are shown.

**Figure 4**

Hydrogen bonding and molecular packing of (I) viewed along the *c* axis. Only H atoms involved in H bonding are shown.

1-(Morpholin-4-yl)-4-(2-nitrophenyl)spiro[azetidine-3,9'-xanthen]-2-one

Crystal data

$C_{25}H_{21}N_3O_5$
 $M_r = 443.45$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc
 $a = 9.4272 (5)$ Å
 $b = 18.8525 (8)$ Å
 $c = 12.4345 (6)$ Å
 $\beta = 95.443 (4)^\circ$
 $V = 2199.97 (18)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 928$
 $D_x = 1.339$ Mg m⁻³
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
Cell parameters from 14473 reflections
 $\theta = 1.6\text{--}28.4^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.10$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296$ K
Block, light yellow
 $0.50 \times 0.44 \times 0.40$ mm

Data collection

Stoe IPDS 2
diffractometer
Radiation source: sealed X-ray tube, 12 x 0.4
mm long-fine focus
Plane graphite monochromator
Detector resolution: 6.67 pixels mm⁻¹
 ω scans
Absorption correction: integration
(*X-RED32*; Stoe & Cie, 2002)

$T_{\min} = 0.956$, $T_{\max} = 0.974$
13801 measured reflections
5223 independent reflections
3421 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.195$
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.9^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 2.0^\circ$
 $h = -12 \rightarrow 8$
 $k = -24 \rightarrow 24$
 $l = -16 \rightarrow 16$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.098$
 $S = 1.00$
5223 reflections

299 parameters
0 restraints
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0511P)^2]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.15 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.11 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

Special details

Geometry. Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement on F^2 for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors.

Weighted R -factors wR and all goodnesses of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The observed criterion of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating $-R$ -factor-obs *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.56523 (11) | 0.77674 (4) | 0.39775 (8) | 0.0607 (3) |
| O2 | 0.88039 (12) | 0.56659 (6) | 0.40826 (8) | 0.0725 (4) |
| O3 | 0.59829 (13) | 0.48451 (5) | 0.40169 (9) | 0.0738 (4) |
| O4 | 0.6611 (2) | 0.42173 (8) | 0.27221 (13) | 0.1293 (7) |
| O5 | 0.05898 (13) | 0.80037 (7) | 0.43054 (10) | 0.0862 (5) |
| N1 | 0.40654 (11) | 0.68165 (5) | 0.36241 (8) | 0.0475 (3) |
| N2 | 0.26494 (11) | 0.70325 (5) | 0.37024 (8) | 0.0504 (3) |
| N3 | 0.58819 (15) | 0.46781 (6) | 0.30725 (11) | 0.0673 (5) |
| C1 | 0.53326 (14) | 0.71537 (6) | 0.38183 (9) | 0.0459 (4) |
| C2 | 0.61723 (13) | 0.64499 (6) | 0.38092 (9) | 0.0439 (4) |
| C3 | 0.46359 (13) | 0.60880 (6) | 0.36101 (9) | 0.0444 (4) |
| C4 | 0.71522 (13) | 0.63736 (6) | 0.29281 (9) | 0.0450 (4) |
| C5 | 0.68634 (14) | 0.66829 (7) | 0.19146 (10) | 0.0527 (4) |
| C6 | 0.77624 (16) | 0.65986 (8) | 0.11144 (11) | 0.0610 (5) |
| C7 | 0.89724 (16) | 0.61957 (8) | 0.13129 (12) | 0.0648 (5) |
| C8 | 0.92974 (16) | 0.58875 (8) | 0.23033 (12) | 0.0665 (5) |
| C9 | 0.83854 (14) | 0.59821 (7) | 0.31040 (10) | 0.0536 (4) |
| C10 | 0.81733 (15) | 0.58925 (7) | 0.49807 (10) | 0.0554 (4) |
| C11 | 0.88545 (17) | 0.56948 (9) | 0.59700 (12) | 0.0697 (6) |
| C12 | 0.83068 (17) | 0.59109 (8) | 0.68992 (12) | 0.0668 (5) |
| C13 | 0.71169 (18) | 0.63341 (7) | 0.68493 (11) | 0.0631 (5) |
| C14 | 0.64380 (16) | 0.65115 (7) | 0.58589 (10) | 0.0555 (4) |
| C15 | 0.69405 (14) | 0.62872 (6) | 0.48998 (10) | 0.0465 (4) |
| C16 | 0.42467 (13) | 0.56881 (6) | 0.25733 (10) | 0.0477 (4) |
| C17 | 0.48294 (15) | 0.50353 (6) | 0.23145 (10) | 0.0536 (4) |
| C18 | 0.44357 (19) | 0.46854 (8) | 0.13552 (12) | 0.0691 (6) |
| C19 | 0.34418 (19) | 0.49821 (9) | 0.06166 (12) | 0.0749 (6) |
| C20 | 0.28575 (18) | 0.56245 (10) | 0.08314 (12) | 0.0736 (6) |
| C21 | 0.32615 (15) | 0.59701 (8) | 0.17932 (11) | 0.0605 (5) |
| C22 | 0.23610 (17) | 0.71132 (8) | 0.48318 (11) | 0.0640 (5) |
| C23 | 0.08391 (19) | 0.73546 (10) | 0.48559 (15) | 0.0822 (7) |
| C24 | 0.0851 (2) | 0.79149 (11) | 0.32138 (15) | 0.0905 (7) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| C25 | 0.23701 (19) | 0.77036 (8) | 0.31261 (12) | 0.0712 (6) |
| H3 | 0.44030 | 0.58160 | 0.42410 | 0.0530* |
| H5 | 0.60420 | 0.69530 | 0.17750 | 0.0630* |
| H6 | 0.75520 | 0.68130 | 0.04450 | 0.0730* |
| H7 | 0.95760 | 0.61320 | 0.07710 | 0.0780* |
| H8 | 1.01210 | 0.56180 | 0.24380 | 0.0800* |
| H11 | 0.96750 | 0.54180 | 0.60040 | 0.0840* |
| H12 | 0.87440 | 0.57700 | 0.75670 | 0.0800* |
| H13 | 0.67740 | 0.64990 | 0.74800 | 0.0760* |
| H14 | 0.56200 | 0.67890 | 0.58290 | 0.0670* |
| H18 | 0.48450 | 0.42510 | 0.12130 | 0.0830* |
| H19 | 0.31650 | 0.47480 | -0.00280 | 0.0900* |
| H20 | 0.21860 | 0.58300 | 0.03290 | 0.0880* |
| H21 | 0.28560 | 0.64080 | 0.19200 | 0.0730* |
| H22A | 0.30050 | 0.74600 | 0.51880 | 0.0770* |
| H22B | 0.25040 | 0.66650 | 0.52080 | 0.0770* |
| H23A | 0.02040 | 0.69950 | 0.45230 | 0.0990* |
| H23B | 0.06300 | 0.74100 | 0.56000 | 0.0990* |
| H24A | 0.06510 | 0.83550 | 0.28260 | 0.1090* |
| H24B | 0.02210 | 0.75530 | 0.28850 | 0.1090* |
| H25A | 0.25350 | 0.76480 | 0.23730 | 0.0850* |
| H25B | 0.30070 | 0.80690 | 0.34390 | 0.0850* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0664 (6) | 0.0398 (4) | 0.0748 (6) | -0.0032 (4) | 0.0010 (5) | -0.0022 (4) |
| O2 | 0.0706 (7) | 0.0878 (7) | 0.0609 (6) | 0.0346 (6) | 0.0163 (5) | 0.0220 (5) |
| O3 | 0.0973 (9) | 0.0551 (6) | 0.0684 (6) | 0.0094 (5) | 0.0043 (6) | 0.0026 (5) |
| O4 | 0.1586 (16) | 0.1034 (10) | 0.1227 (11) | 0.0737 (10) | -0.0035 (10) | -0.0381 (8) |
| O5 | 0.0755 (8) | 0.0936 (8) | 0.0909 (8) | 0.0321 (6) | 0.0160 (6) | -0.0121 (7) |
| N1 | 0.0447 (6) | 0.0409 (5) | 0.0574 (6) | 0.0033 (4) | 0.0068 (4) | -0.0024 (4) |
| N2 | 0.0436 (6) | 0.0549 (6) | 0.0531 (6) | 0.0091 (5) | 0.0072 (4) | -0.0030 (5) |
| N3 | 0.0818 (9) | 0.0435 (6) | 0.0781 (9) | 0.0063 (6) | 0.0150 (7) | -0.0064 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0496 (7) | 0.0411 (6) | 0.0469 (6) | -0.0007 (5) | 0.0039 (5) | 0.0007 (5) |
| C2 | 0.0447 (7) | 0.0385 (6) | 0.0487 (6) | -0.0007 (5) | 0.0057 (5) | 0.0010 (5) |
| C3 | 0.0455 (7) | 0.0391 (6) | 0.0496 (6) | 0.0004 (5) | 0.0093 (5) | -0.0006 (5) |
| C4 | 0.0441 (7) | 0.0401 (6) | 0.0512 (7) | -0.0027 (5) | 0.0061 (5) | 0.0021 (5) |
| C5 | 0.0507 (8) | 0.0522 (7) | 0.0549 (7) | 0.0017 (6) | 0.0033 (6) | 0.0068 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0670 (10) | 0.0655 (8) | 0.0514 (7) | -0.0037 (7) | 0.0104 (7) | 0.0098 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0629 (9) | 0.0732 (9) | 0.0613 (8) | 0.0010 (7) | 0.0224 (7) | 0.0042 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0559 (9) | 0.0780 (9) | 0.0680 (9) | 0.0149 (7) | 0.0182 (7) | 0.0120 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0512 (8) | 0.0549 (7) | 0.0557 (7) | 0.0056 (6) | 0.0097 (6) | 0.0095 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0553 (8) | 0.0580 (7) | 0.0533 (7) | 0.0044 (6) | 0.0079 (6) | 0.0104 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0618 (10) | 0.0788 (10) | 0.0678 (9) | 0.0127 (7) | 0.0022 (7) | 0.0209 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0745 (11) | 0.0693 (9) | 0.0543 (8) | -0.0103 (8) | -0.0062 (7) | 0.0119 (7) |
| C13 | 0.0820 (11) | 0.0556 (8) | 0.0514 (8) | -0.0096 (7) | 0.0054 (7) | -0.0032 (6) |
| C14 | 0.0644 (9) | 0.0490 (7) | 0.0530 (7) | -0.0001 (6) | 0.0047 (6) | -0.0043 (6) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|
| C15 | 0.0483 (7) | 0.0411 (6) | 0.0498 (7) | -0.0037 (5) | 0.0036 (5) | 0.0022 (5) |
| C16 | 0.0472 (7) | 0.0465 (6) | 0.0511 (7) | -0.0076 (5) | 0.0138 (5) | -0.0034 (5) |
| C17 | 0.0606 (8) | 0.0454 (6) | 0.0569 (7) | -0.0063 (6) | 0.0170 (6) | -0.0046 (6) |
| C18 | 0.0864 (12) | 0.0576 (8) | 0.0669 (9) | -0.0111 (8) | 0.0263 (8) | -0.0158 (7) |
| C19 | 0.0825 (12) | 0.0869 (11) | 0.0567 (9) | -0.0200 (9) | 0.0140 (8) | -0.0232 (8) |
| C20 | 0.0652 (10) | 0.0960 (12) | 0.0588 (9) | -0.0075 (8) | 0.0017 (7) | -0.0118 (8) |
| C21 | 0.0547 (9) | 0.0666 (8) | 0.0597 (8) | -0.0003 (6) | 0.0029 (6) | -0.0091 (7) |
| C22 | 0.0656 (9) | 0.0724 (9) | 0.0555 (8) | 0.0085 (7) | 0.0137 (7) | 0.0006 (7) |
| C23 | 0.0694 (11) | 0.1011 (13) | 0.0805 (11) | 0.0075 (9) | 0.0295 (9) | -0.0102 (10) |
| C24 | 0.0804 (13) | 0.1075 (14) | 0.0826 (11) | 0.0427 (10) | 0.0030 (9) | 0.0028 (10) |
| C25 | 0.0759 (11) | 0.0749 (10) | 0.0639 (9) | 0.0288 (8) | 0.0119 (7) | 0.0130 (7) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1—C1 | 1.2072 (14) | C16—C17 | 1.3977 (17) |
| O2—C9 | 1.3786 (16) | C16—C21 | 1.3839 (19) |
| O2—C10 | 1.3817 (17) | C17—C18 | 1.3827 (19) |
| O3—N3 | 1.2108 (17) | C18—C19 | 1.368 (2) |
| O4—N3 | 1.214 (2) | C19—C20 | 1.367 (3) |
| O5—C23 | 1.411 (2) | C20—C21 | 1.383 (2) |
| O5—C24 | 1.412 (2) | C22—C23 | 1.508 (2) |
| N1—N2 | 1.4078 (15) | C24—C25 | 1.500 (3) |
| N1—C1 | 1.3546 (16) | C3—H3 | 0.9800 |
| N1—C3 | 1.4757 (15) | C5—H5 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C22 | 1.4635 (17) | C6—H6 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C25 | 1.4655 (18) | C7—H7 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C17 | 1.4659 (19) | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C2 | 1.5456 (17) | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| C2—C3 | 1.5989 (17) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| C2—C4 | 1.5055 (17) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C2—C15 | 1.5071 (17) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C3—C16 | 1.5084 (17) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| C4—C5 | 1.3919 (17) | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| C4—C9 | 1.3769 (18) | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| C5—C6 | 1.3761 (19) | C21—H21 | 0.9300 |
| C6—C7 | 1.373 (2) | C22—H22A | 0.9700 |
| C7—C8 | 1.370 (2) | C22—H22B | 0.9700 |
| C8—C9 | 1.387 (2) | C23—H23A | 0.9700 |
| C10—C11 | 1.384 (2) | C23—H23B | 0.9700 |
| C10—C15 | 1.3756 (19) | C24—H24A | 0.9700 |
| C11—C12 | 1.371 (2) | C24—H24B | 0.9700 |
| C12—C13 | 1.373 (2) | C25—H25A | 0.9700 |
| C13—C14 | 1.3743 (19) | C25—H25B | 0.9700 |
| C14—C15 | 1.3902 (18) | | |
| C9—O2—C10 | 118.08 (11) | C16—C21—C20 | 122.45 (14) |
| C23—O5—C24 | 109.10 (14) | N2—C22—C23 | 108.31 (12) |
| N2—N1—C1 | 132.68 (10) | O5—C23—C22 | 111.54 (14) |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| N2—N1—C3 | 128.25 (9) | O5—C24—C25 | 110.85 (14) |
| C1—N1—C3 | 97.05 (9) | N2—C25—C24 | 108.79 (14) |
| N1—N2—C22 | 111.11 (10) | N1—C3—H3 | 112.00 |
| N1—N2—C25 | 110.09 (10) | C2—C3—H3 | 112.00 |
| C22—N2—C25 | 109.78 (10) | C16—C3—H3 | 112.00 |
| O3—N3—O4 | 122.62 (15) | C4—C5—H5 | 119.00 |
| O3—N3—C17 | 119.36 (12) | C6—C5—H5 | 119.00 |
| O4—N3—C17 | 118.02 (14) | C5—C6—H6 | 120.00 |
| O1—C1—N1 | 132.94 (12) | C7—C6—H6 | 120.00 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 134.74 (12) | C6—C7—H7 | 120.00 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 92.26 (9) | C8—C7—H7 | 120.00 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 84.86 (9) | C7—C8—H8 | 120.00 |
| C1—C2—C4 | 115.94 (9) | C9—C8—H8 | 120.00 |
| C1—C2—C15 | 111.77 (9) | C10—C11—H11 | 120.00 |
| C3—C2—C4 | 117.12 (9) | C12—C11—H11 | 120.00 |
| C3—C2—C15 | 113.79 (9) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.00 |
| C4—C2—C15 | 111.09 (10) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.00 |
| N1—C3—C2 | 85.81 (8) | C12—C13—H13 | 120.00 |
| N1—C3—C16 | 114.57 (9) | C14—C13—H13 | 120.00 |
| C2—C3—C16 | 119.27 (10) | C13—C14—H14 | 119.00 |
| C2—C4—C5 | 122.55 (11) | C15—C14—H14 | 119.00 |
| C2—C4—C9 | 120.18 (10) | C17—C18—H18 | 120.00 |
| C5—C4—C9 | 117.26 (11) | C19—C18—H18 | 120.00 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 121.69 (12) | C18—C19—H19 | 120.00 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 119.47 (13) | C20—C19—H19 | 120.00 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 120.49 (14) | C19—C20—H20 | 120.00 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 119.32 (14) | C21—C20—H20 | 120.00 |
| O2—C9—C4 | 122.59 (11) | C16—C21—H21 | 119.00 |
| O2—C9—C8 | 115.65 (12) | C20—C21—H21 | 119.00 |
| C4—C9—C8 | 121.76 (12) | N2—C22—H22A | 110.00 |
| O2—C10—C11 | 115.87 (13) | N2—C22—H22B | 110.00 |
| O2—C10—C15 | 122.24 (11) | C23—C22—H22A | 110.00 |
| C11—C10—C15 | 121.89 (13) | C23—C22—H22B | 110.00 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 119.27 (15) | H22A—C22—H22B | 108.00 |
| C11—C12—C13 | 120.38 (14) | O5—C23—H23A | 109.00 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 119.40 (13) | O5—C23—H23B | 109.00 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 121.81 (13) | C22—C23—H23A | 109.00 |
| C2—C15—C10 | 120.43 (11) | C22—C23—H23B | 109.00 |
| C2—C15—C14 | 122.43 (12) | H23A—C23—H23B | 108.00 |
| C10—C15—C14 | 117.13 (12) | O5—C24—H24A | 109.00 |
| C3—C16—C17 | 124.60 (11) | O5—C24—H24B | 109.00 |
| C3—C16—C21 | 119.98 (11) | C25—C24—H24A | 109.00 |
| C17—C16—C21 | 115.42 (12) | C25—C24—H24B | 109.00 |
| N3—C17—C16 | 120.88 (11) | H24A—C24—H24B | 108.00 |
| N3—C17—C18 | 116.45 (12) | N2—C25—H25A | 110.00 |
| C16—C17—C18 | 122.65 (13) | N2—C25—H25B | 110.00 |
| C17—C18—C19 | 119.66 (14) | C24—C25—H25A | 110.00 |
| C18—C19—C20 | 119.61 (14) | C24—C25—H25B | 110.00 |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C19—C20—C21 | 120.21 (15) | H25A—C25—H25B | 108.00 |
| C9—O2—C10—C11 | −164.66 (13) | C15—C2—C3—C16 | −131.34 (11) |
| C9—O2—C10—C15 | 15.67 (19) | C15—C2—C4—C5 | −160.75 (11) |
| C10—O2—C9—C4 | −16.61 (19) | C1—C2—C4—C9 | 148.72 (11) |
| C10—O2—C9—C8 | 162.73 (13) | C15—C2—C4—C9 | 19.71 (15) |
| C23—O5—C24—C25 | −61.03 (18) | C15—C2—C3—N1 | 112.75 (10) |
| C24—O5—C23—C22 | 60.87 (18) | C2—C3—C16—C17 | 70.79 (16) |
| N2—N1—C1—O1 | −11.8 (2) | C2—C3—C16—C21 | −108.37 (14) |
| C3—N1—N2—C25 | −149.25 (11) | N1—C3—C16—C21 | −8.93 (17) |
| C1—N1—N2—C22 | −71.02 (15) | N1—C3—C16—C17 | 170.23 (11) |
| C3—N1—N2—C22 | 88.92 (13) | C5—C4—C9—C8 | −1.01 (19) |
| N2—N1—C3—C2 | −166.66 (11) | C2—C4—C5—C6 | −179.05 (12) |
| C1—N1—C3—C2 | −1.38 (9) | C2—C4—C9—C8 | 178.56 (12) |
| N2—N1—C3—C16 | 72.97 (14) | C5—C4—C9—O2 | 178.30 (12) |
| C3—N1—C1—O1 | −176.04 (14) | C2—C4—C9—O2 | −2.14 (19) |
| N2—N1—C1—C2 | 165.68 (11) | C9—C4—C5—C6 | 0.51 (19) |
| C1—N1—N2—C25 | 50.80 (16) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | 0.5 (2) |
| C3—N1—C1—C2 | 1.42 (9) | C5—C6—C7—C8 | −0.9 (2) |
| C1—N1—C3—C16 | −121.74 (11) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | 0.5 (2) |
| C22—N2—C25—C24 | −58.02 (15) | C7—C8—C9—C4 | 0.6 (2) |
| N1—N2—C22—C23 | 179.19 (11) | C7—C8—C9—O2 | −178.80 (13) |
| C25—N2—C22—C23 | 57.18 (16) | C11—C10—C15—C14 | 3.1 (2) |
| N1—N2—C25—C24 | 179.37 (12) | O2—C10—C11—C12 | 178.81 (14) |
| O3—N3—C17—C18 | −159.81 (14) | O2—C10—C15—C14 | −177.26 (12) |
| O4—N3—C17—C16 | −161.84 (14) | C11—C10—C15—C2 | −175.75 (13) |
| O3—N3—C17—C16 | 18.9 (2) | O2—C10—C15—C2 | 3.91 (19) |
| O4—N3—C17—C18 | 19.4 (2) | C15—C10—C11—C12 | −1.5 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2—C4 | 116.42 (11) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | −1.7 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2—C15 | −114.90 (10) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 3.1 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | 176.08 (14) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | −1.5 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | −1.31 (8) | C13—C14—C15—C2 | 177.22 (12) |
| O1—C1—C2—C4 | −66.19 (18) | C13—C14—C15—C10 | −1.6 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2—C15 | 62.49 (18) | C3—C16—C17—C18 | 179.68 (13) |
| C1—C2—C3—N1 | 1.20 (8) | C17—C16—C21—C20 | 1.2 (2) |
| C4—C2—C3—N1 | −115.37 (10) | C21—C16—C17—N3 | −179.79 (12) |
| C1—C2—C3—C16 | 117.11 (10) | C3—C16—C17—N3 | 1.0 (2) |
| C4—C2—C3—C16 | 0.54 (15) | C21—C16—C17—C18 | −1.1 (2) |
| C1—C2—C4—C5 | −31.73 (16) | C3—C16—C21—C20 | −179.54 (13) |
| C4—C2—C15—C10 | −20.60 (16) | N3—C17—C18—C19 | 178.99 (14) |
| C4—C2—C15—C14 | 160.64 (11) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.3 (2) |
| C3—C2—C4—C9 | −113.39 (13) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | 0.6 (3) |
| C3—C2—C4—C5 | 66.16 (15) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | −0.5 (3) |
| C1—C2—C15—C10 | −151.80 (12) | C19—C20—C21—C16 | −0.5 (2) |
| C1—C2—C15—C14 | 29.43 (16) | N2—C22—C23—O5 | −59.13 (17) |
| C3—C2—C15—C10 | 114.15 (13) | O5—C24—C25—N2 | 59.98 (18) |
| C3—C2—C15—C14 | −64.62 (15) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D—H···A</i> | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H···A</i> | <i>D···A</i> | <i>D—H···A</i> |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C3—H3···O3 ⁱ | 0.98 | 2.55 | 3.5310 (16) | 174 |
| C6—H6···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.56 | 3.3828 (17) | 148 |
| C11—H11···O2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.50 | 3.389 (2) | 159 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$; (iii) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$.