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The crystal structure of 3-chloro-2-(4-methylphenyl)-2*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline

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In the molecule of 3-chloro-2-(4-methylphenyl)-2*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline, $C_{17}H_{12}ClN_3$, (I), the dihedral angle between the planes of the pyrazole ring and the methylated phenyl ring is 54.25 (9)°. The bond distances in the fused tricyclic system provide evidence for 10- π delocalization in the pyrazolopyridine portion of the molecule, with diene character in the fused carbocyclic ring. In the crystal, molecules of (I) are linked by two independent $C-H\cdots$ N hydrogen bonds, forming sheets containing centrosymmetric $R_2^2(16)$ and $R_6^4(28)$ rings, and these sheets are all linked together by π - π stacking interactions with a ring-centroid separation of 3.5891 (9) Å.

1. Chemical context

Quinoline exhibits antimalarial, anti-bacterial, antifungal, anthelmintic, cardiotonic, anticonvulsant, anti-inflammatory and analgesic activity (Marella *et al.*, 2013). Quinoline and its fused heterocyclic derivatives constitute an important class of compounds for new drug development (Kumar *et al.*, 2009), and the medicinal applications of pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinolines have been summarized, along with an efficient synthetic method (Afghan *et al.*, 2009). Recently, we have reported the synthesis of a number of novel pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline derivatives, including that of the title compound (I), and molecular docking studies of their binding affinity to the active sites of human telomerase (Sowmya *et al.*, 2014). In a continuation of that study, we now report the crystal and molecular structure of one such example, the title compound 3-chloro-2*p*-tolyl-2*H*-pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quinoline, (I).



2. Structural commentary

Within the molecule of compound (I) (Fig. 1), the pendent phenyl group is twisted out of the plane of the fused heterocyclic ring system, as indicated by the relevant torsional angles (Table 1): the dihedral angle between the mean planes of the pyrazole and the methylated phenyl rings is 54.25 (9)°. The molecules of (I) exhibit no internal symmetry and thus they are conformationally chiral: however, the centrosymmetric

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Figure 1

The molecular structure of compound (I), showing the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

space group accommodates equal numbers of both of the conformational enantiomers. The non-planar character of the molecular skeleton may be plausibly ascribed to the combined effects of the intramolecular non-bonded repulsion between the Cl substituent and the nearest H atom of the methylated phenyl ring, and of the direction-specific intermolecular interactions, in particular the hydrogen bonds.

The bond distances in compound (I) (Table 1) show some interesting features. Within the pyrazole ring, the bond distances N1–C9A and N2–C3 (Fig. 1) are identical within experimental uncertainty, although these two bonds are formally double and single bonds, respectively. In the fused carbocyclic ring, the bonds C5–C6 and C7–C8 are much shorted than any other C–C bonds in the molecule. However, in the central pyridine ring, within each of the pairs of



Figure 2

Part of the crystal structure of compound (I) showing the formation of a centrosymmetric hydrogen-bonded dimer. For the sake of clarity, the unit-cell outline and H atoms not involved in the motif shown have been omitted. Atoms marked with an asterisk (*) are at the symmetry position (-x, 1 - y, 1 - z).

Table 1				
Selected	geometric	parameters	(Å,	°).

N1-N2	1.3644 (18)	C7-C8	1.358 (2)
N2-C3	1.346 (2)	C8-C8A	1.432 (2)
C3-C3A	1.398 (2)	C8A-N9	1.342 (2)
C3A - C4	1.388 (2)	N9-C9A	1.346 (2)
C4-C4A	1.394 (2)	C9A-N1	1.349 (2)
C4A - C5	1.429 (2)	C3A-C9A	1.430 (2)
C5-C6	1.357 (3)	C4A - C8A	1.446 (2)
C6-C7	1.419 (3)	C3–Cl3	1.6993 (16)
N1-N2-C21-C22	-53.7 (2)	C3-N2-C21-C22	125.08 (17)
N1-N2-C21-C26	126.42 (16)	C3-N2-C21-C26	-54.8 (2)

 Table 2

 Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg1 represents the centroid of the C21-C26 ring.

$D - H \cdots A$	D-H	$H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$	$D \cdots A$	$D - \mathbf{H} \cdot \cdot \cdot A$
$C23 - H23 \cdots N9^{i}$	0.95	2.50	3.393 (2)	157
$C26 - H26 \cdots N9^{a}$ $C27 - H27A \cdots Cg1^{iii}$	0.95 0.98	2.50 2.84	3.449 (2) 3.653 (2)	174 140

Symmetry codes: (i) -x, -y + 1, -z + 1; (ii) x, $-y + \frac{1}{2}$, $z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) -x, -y + 1, -z + 2.

corresponding bonds C3A – C4 and C4–C4A, C8A–N9 and N9–C9A, and C3A–C9A and C4A–C8A, the two distances are very similar. These observations taken together are fully consistent with a 10- π delocalized system in the pyrazolo-pyridine portion of the molecule, comparable to those found in naphthalene and azulene (Glidewell & Lloyd, 1984), while the fused carbocyclic ring has more the character of an isolated diene (*cf.* Glidewell & Lloyd, 1986).

3. Supramolecular features

The supramolecular assembly in compound (I) is determined by two independent $C-H \cdots N$ hydrogen bonds (Table 2) and a π - π stacking interaction, which together link the molecules into a three-dimensional framework structure. The formation of this framework is readily analysed in terms of three simpler sub-structures (Ferguson et al., 1998a,b; Gregson et al., 2000). In the simplest sub-structure, the $C-H \cdots N$ hydrogen bond having atom C23 as the donor links an inversion-related pair of molecules, forming a cyclic centrosymmetric dimer characterized by an $R_2^2(16)$ (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995) motif (Fig. 2), and this dimeric unit can be regarded as the basic building block in the supramolecular assembly. The second C-H···N hydrogen bond, having atom C26 as the donor, directly links the reference dimer, which is centred at $(0, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$ to four symmetry-related dimers centred at (0, 0, 0), (0 1, 0), (0, 0, 1)and (0, 1, 1), thereby leading to the formation of a hydrogenbonded sheet lying parallel to (100), in which centrosymmetric $R_2^2(16)$ rings alternate with $R_6^4(28)$ rings (Fig. 3).

Only one hydrogen-bonded sheet passes through each unit cell, but the sheets are linked by the π - π stacking interaction which is associated with the extensive overlap between the tricyclic ring systems of inversion-related pairs of molecules in



Figure 3

A stereoview of part of the crystal structure of compound (I) showing the formation of a hydrogen-bonded sheet lying parallel to (100) and containing alternating $R_2^2(16)$ and $R_6^4(28)$ rings. For the sake of clarity, H atoms not involved in the motifs shown have been omitted.

adjacent sheets (Fig. 4). The pyridine rings of the molecules at (x, y, z) and (1 - x, 1 - y, 1 - z), which lie in adjacent sheets, are strictly parallel with an interplanar spacing of 3.3819 (6) Å. The ring-centroid separation is 3.5891 (9) Å, corresponding to a ring-centroid offset of ca 1.202 Å (Fig. 4). The effect of this interaction is to link all of the hydrogen-bonded sheets into a single three-dimensional array.



Figure 4

Part of the crystal structure of compound (I) showing the overlap of an inversion-related pair of molecules. For the sake of clarity, the unit-cell outline and all of the H atoms have been omitted. The molecules are viewed normal to the planes of the fused heterocyclic ring system and atoms marked with an asterisk (*) are at the symmetry position (1 - x, x)1 - y, 1 - z).

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tion on un-reduced pyrazolo[3,4-b]quinostituent at the N2 position but not at N1, is sparse. In a series of pyrazolo[3,4-b]quinolin-5-ones, each carrying a substituent at N2, the central heterocyclic ring is in reduced form, carrying H atoms at positions 4 and 8 (Cannon et al., 2001a,b,c,d). By contrast, in a series of less highly reduced pyrazolo[3,4-b]quinolin-5-ones which each carry a substituent at N1 but not at N2, the central fused ring is fully

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	$C_{17}H_{12}CIN_3$
$M_{ m r}$	293.75
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Temperature (K)	173
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	10.2194 (4), 13.4661 (5),
	10.4600 (4)
β (°)	102.780 (4)
$V(Å^3)$	1403.80 (10)
Z	4
Radiation type	Cu Ka
$\mu \text{ (mm}^{-1})$	2.36
Crystal size (mm)	$0.42 \times 0.28 \times 0.12$
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Agilent Eos Gemini
Absorption correction	Multi-scan (CrvsAlis RED:
I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	Agilent, 2012)
Tmin Tmax	0.554, 0.753
No. of measured, independent and	8443, 2738, 2479
observed $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$ reflections	, ,
R _{int}	0.032
$(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\rm max} ({\rm \AA}^{-1})$	0.619
Refinement	
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.040, 0.114, 1.05
No. of reflections	2738
No. of parameters	191
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta \rho_{\rm max}, \Delta \rho_{\rm min} ({\rm e} \ {\rm \AA}^{-3})$	0.36, -0.22

Table 3

Experimental details.

Computer programs: CrysAlis PRO and CrysAlis RED (Agilent, 2012), SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008), SHELXL2014 (Sheldrick, 2015) and PLATON (Spek, 2009).

Despite the large number of aromatic C-H bonds in the molecule of compound (I), the only short $C-H \cdot \cdot \pi$ contact involves one of the C–H bonds of the methyl group. Not only are such bonds of low acidity but, perhaps more important, such a methyl group will be undergoing very rapid rotation about the adjacent C–C bond. When a group having local C_3 symmetry, such as a methyl group, is directly bonded to another group having local C_2 symmetry, such as a phenyl group, as in (I), the rotational barrier about the bond between them is very low, generally of the order of $J \text{ mol}^{-1}$ rather than the usual kJ mol⁻¹ (Naylor & Wilson, 1957; Tannenbaum et al., 1956). Moreover, it has been shown that simple hydrocarbyl substituents undergo rapid rotation about C-C bonds in the solid state, even at reduced temperatures (Riddell & Rogerson, 1996, 1997). Therefore, while such a $C-H\cdots\pi$ intermolecular interaction may not be regarded as structurally ort it here for completeness (Table 2).

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aromatic (Mera *et al.*, 2005; Cruz *et al.*, 2006; Portilla *et al.*, 2007). Similarly, in a series of benzo[*f*]pyrazolo[3,4-*b*]quino-]quinolines, in each of which there is a substituent at position 1, but not at position 2, the pyridine ring is fully aromatic (Portilla, Quiroga *et al.*, 2005; Portilla, Serrano *et al.*, 2005; Portilla *et al.*, 2008).

5. Synthesis and crystallization

A sample of the title compound was prepared using the recently published procedure (Sowmya *et al.*, 2014). Crystals suitable for single-crystal X-ray diffraction were obtained by slow evaporation, at ambient temperature and in the presence of air, of a solution in hexane–ethyl acetate (19:1, v/v).

6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 3. All H atoms were located in difference maps, and then treated as riding atoms in geometrically idealized positions with C-H distances 0.95 Å (aromatic) or 0.98 Å (methyl) and with $U_{iso}(H) = kU_{eq}(C)$, where k = 1.5 for the methyl group, which was permitted to rotate but not to tilt, and 1.2 for all other H atoms.

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Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); data reduction: *CrysAlis RED* (Agilent, 2012); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

3-Chloro-2-(4-methylphenyl)-2H-pyrazolo[3,4-b]quinoline

Crystal data

 $C_{17}H_{12}CIN_3$ $M_r = 293.75$ Monoclinic, $P2_{1/c}$ a = 10.2194 (4) Å b = 13.4661 (5) Å c = 10.4600 (4) Å $\beta = 102.780$ (4)° V = 1403.80 (10) Å³ Z = 4

Data collection

Agilent Eos Gemini diffractometer Radiation source: Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source ω scans Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrysAlis RED; Agilent, 2012) $T_{\min} = 0.554, T_{\max} = 0.753$ 8443 measured reflections

Refinement

Refinement on F^2 Least-squares matrix: full $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$ $wR(F^2) = 0.114$ S = 1.052738 reflections 191 parameters 0 restraints F(000) = 608 $D_x = 1.390 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Cu K α radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ Å}$ Cell parameters from 2738 reflections $\theta = 4.4-72.6^{\circ}$ $\mu = 2.36 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ T = 173 KBlock, yellow $0.42 \times 0.28 \times 0.12 \text{ mm}$

2738 independent reflections 2479 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{int} = 0.032$ $\theta_{max} = 72.6^\circ, \ \theta_{min} = 4.4^\circ$ $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$ $k = -12 \rightarrow 16$ $l = -12 \rightarrow 11$

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites H-atom parameters constrained $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0702P)^2 + 0.2814P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} < 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.36$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.22$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

	x	У	Ζ	$U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$
N1	0.18699 (13)	0.38247 (10)	0.54035 (13)	0.0290 (3)
N2	0.21652 (13)	0.38697 (10)	0.67397 (13)	0.0269 (3)
C3	0.34907 (16)	0.38742 (11)	0.72750 (16)	0.0271 (3)
C13	0.41552 (4)	0.39736 (3)	0.89093 (3)	0.03435 (15)
C3A	0.41587 (16)	0.38246 (11)	0.62459 (15)	0.0257 (3)
C4	0.54815 (16)	0.37944 (11)	0.61183 (15)	0.0280 (3)
H4	0.6210	0.3825	0.6860	0.034*
C4A	0.56909 (16)	0.37163 (11)	0.48495 (16)	0.0287 (3)
C5	0.70051 (17)	0.36552 (13)	0.45927 (18)	0.0356 (4)
Н5	0.7767	0.3680	0.5302	0.043*
C6	0.71795 (19)	0.35618 (14)	0.33496 (19)	0.0401 (4)
H6	0.8060	0.3516	0.3197	0.048*
C7	0.60533 (19)	0.35325 (13)	0.22768 (18)	0.0390 (4)
H7	0.6191	0.3472	0.1411	0.047*
C8	0.47823 (19)	0.35900 (12)	0.24644 (16)	0.0352 (4)
H8	0.4045	0.3569	0.1730	0.042*
C8A	0.45426 (17)	0.36816 (11)	0.37577 (15)	0.0282 (3)
N9	0.32609 (13)	0.37210 (10)	0.38697 (13)	0.0283 (3)
C9A	0.30883 (16)	0.37944 (11)	0.51055 (15)	0.0264 (3)
C21	0.10959 (16)	0.39242 (12)	0.74232 (16)	0.0283 (3)
C22	0.01295 (16)	0.46631 (12)	0.70896 (16)	0.0318 (3)
H22	0.0147	0.5109	0.6390	0.038*
C23	-0.08594 (16)	0.47332 (13)	0.78014 (17)	0.0356 (4)
H23	-0.1520	0.5239	0.7588	0.043*
C24	-0.09102 (16)	0.40803 (14)	0.88226 (17)	0.0353 (4)
C25	0.00467 (17)	0.33313 (14)	0.90984 (18)	0.0393 (4)
H25	0.0016	0.2870	0.9779	0.047*
C26	0.10438 (17)	0.32453 (13)	0.83996 (17)	0.0360 (4)
H26	0.1685	0.2725	0.8590	0.043*
C27	-0.19679 (19)	0.41851 (18)	0.9614 (2)	0.0476 (5)
H27A	-0.1545	0.4387	1.0510	0.071*
H27B	-0.2424	0.3547	0.9636	0.071*
H27C	-0.2623	0.4689	0.9212	0.071*

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\hat{A}^2)

Atomic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
N1	0.0265 (7)	0.0343 (7)	0.0250 (7)	-0.0008 (5)	0.0028 (5)	-0.0009 (5)
N2	0.0244 (7)	0.0303 (7)	0.0251 (7)	0.0004 (5)	0.0035 (5)	-0.0002 (5)

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C3	0.0251 (8)	0.0298 (8)	0.0251 (8)	0.0001 (6)	0.0026 (6)	-0.0006 (6)
C13	0.0305 (2)	0.0482 (3)	0.0228 (2)	0.00019 (15)	0.00256 (16)	-0.00138 (14)
C3A	0.0272 (8)	0.0244 (7)	0.0243 (8)	-0.0007 (5)	0.0034 (6)	-0.0001 (6)
C4	0.0261 (8)	0.0288 (7)	0.0278 (8)	-0.0013 (6)	0.0033 (6)	-0.0009 (6)
C4A	0.0298 (8)	0.0243 (7)	0.0322 (8)	-0.0025 (6)	0.0074 (7)	-0.0008 (6)
C5	0.0304 (9)	0.0361 (9)	0.0411 (9)	-0.0026 (7)	0.0093 (7)	-0.0028 (7)
C6	0.0366 (9)	0.0391 (9)	0.0503 (11)	-0.0026 (7)	0.0220 (8)	-0.0036 (8)
C7	0.0500 (11)	0.0363 (9)	0.0359 (9)	-0.0041 (8)	0.0204 (8)	-0.0028 (7)
C8	0.0445 (10)	0.0335 (9)	0.0288 (8)	-0.0032 (7)	0.0109 (7)	-0.0009 (7)
C8A	0.0336 (8)	0.0226 (7)	0.0287 (8)	-0.0014 (6)	0.0078 (6)	0.0003 (6)
N9	0.0306 (7)	0.0293 (7)	0.0243 (7)	-0.0020 (5)	0.0042 (5)	-0.0003 (5)
C9A	0.0270 (8)	0.0246 (7)	0.0267 (8)	-0.0008 (6)	0.0038 (6)	-0.0002 (6)
C21	0.0230 (7)	0.0330 (8)	0.0283 (8)	0.0005 (6)	0.0045 (6)	-0.0020 (6)
C22	0.0266 (8)	0.0352 (8)	0.0305 (8)	0.0015 (6)	-0.0003 (6)	0.0016 (7)
C23	0.0230 (8)	0.0413 (9)	0.0397 (9)	0.0047 (6)	0.0005 (7)	-0.0042 (7)
C24	0.0236 (8)	0.0463 (10)	0.0355 (9)	-0.0018 (6)	0.0053 (7)	-0.0075 (7)
C25	0.0320 (9)	0.0486 (10)	0.0388 (9)	0.0009 (7)	0.0111 (7)	0.0095 (8)
C26	0.0300 (8)	0.0378 (9)	0.0418 (10)	0.0067 (7)	0.0114 (7)	0.0084 (7)
C27	0.0302 (9)	0.0671 (13)	0.0483 (11)	-0.0017 (8)	0.0145 (8)	-0.0121 (10)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

N1—N2	1.3644 (18)	С7—Н7	0.9500
N2—C3	1.346 (2)	C8—H8	0.9500
С3—С3А	1.398 (2)	N2—C21	1.434 (2)
C3A—C4	1.388 (2)	C3—Cl3	1.6993 (16)
C4—C4A	1.394 (2)	C21—C26	1.380 (2)
C4A—C5	1.429 (2)	C21—C22	1.391 (2)
C5—C6	1.357 (3)	C22—C23	1.385 (2)
C6—C7	1.419 (3)	C22—H22	0.9500
С7—С8	1.358 (2)	C23—C24	1.393 (3)
C8—C8A	1.432 (2)	C23—H23	0.9500
C8A—N9	1.342 (2)	C24—C25	1.390 (3)
N9—C9A	1.346 (2)	C24—C27	1.507 (2)
C9A—N1	1.349 (2)	C25—C26	1.384 (2)
СЗА—С9А	1.430 (2)	C25—H25	0.9500
C4A—C8A	1.446 (2)	C26—H26	0.9500
C4—H4	0.9500	C27—H27A	0.9800
С5—Н5	0.9500	C27—H27B	0.9800
С6—Н6	0.9500	С27—Н27С	0.9800
C9A—N1—N2	103.40 (12)	C8—C8A—C4A	118.05 (15)
C3—N2—N1	113.60 (13)	C8A—N9—C9A	115.12 (14)
C3—N2—C21	126.87 (14)	N9—C9A—N1	123.20 (14)
N1—N2—C21	119.52 (12)	N9—C9A—C3A	124.38 (14)
N2—C3—C3A	107.30 (14)	N1—C9A—C3A	112.41 (14)
N2—C3—Cl3	124.06 (12)	C26—C21—C22	121.19 (15)
C3A—C3—Cl3	128.59 (13)	C26—C21—N2	119.56 (14)

C4—C3A—C3	136.66 (15)	C22—C21—N2	119.25 (14)
C4—C3A—C9A	120.04 (14)	C23—C22—C21	118.42 (16)
C3—C3A—C9A	103.30 (14)	С23—С22—Н22	120.8
C3A—C4—C4A	116.84 (15)	C21—C22—H22	120.8
C3A—C4—H4	121.6	C22—C23—C24	121.64 (15)
C4A—C4—H4	121.6	С22—С23—Н23	119.2
C4—C4A—C5	122.13 (16)	С24—С23—Н23	119.2
C4—C4A—C8A	119.06 (15)	C25—C24—C23	118.24 (15)
C5—C4A—C8A	118.81 (15)	C25—C24—C27	120.74 (17)
C6—C5—C4A	120.91 (17)	C23—C24—C27	121.02 (17)
С6—С5—Н5	119.5	C26—C25—C24	121.16 (16)
C4A—C5—H5	119.5	C26—C25—H25	119.4
C5—C6—C7	120.32 (17)	C24—C25—H25	119.4
С5—С6—Н6	119.8	C21—C26—C25	119.26 (16)
С7—С6—Н6	119.8	C21—C26—H26	120.4
C8-C7-C6	121.22 (16)	C25—C26—H26	120.4
C8—C7—H7	119.4	C24—C27—H27A	109.5
C6-C7-H7	119.4	C24—C27—H27B	109.5
C7—C8—C8A	120.68 (17)	H27A—C27—H27B	109.5
C7—C8—H8	119.7	C_{24} C_{27} $H_{27}C$	109.5
C8A—C8—H8	119.7	H27A—C27—H27C	109.5
N9—C8A—C8	117.40 (15)	H27B—C27—H27C	109.5
N9—C8A—C4A	124.55 (14)		
C9A—N1—N2—C3	0.34 (16)	C8—C8A—N9—C9A	179.20 (14)
C9A—N1—N2—C21	179.24 (13)	C4A—C8A—N9—C9A	-0.2 (2)
N1—N2—C3—C3A	-0.29 (17)	C8A—N9—C9A—N1	-178.78 (14)
C21—N2—C3—C3A	-179.08 (14)	C8A—N9—C9A—C3A	-0.4 (2)
N1—N2—C3—Cl3	177.38 (11)	N2—N1—C9A—N9	178.30 (14)
C21—N2—C3—Cl3	-1.4 (2)	N2—N1—C9A—C3A	-0.27 (16)
N2—C3—C3A—C4	-179.33 (17)	C4—C3A—C9A—N9	11(2)
Cl3—C3—C3A—C4	· · ·		1.1 (2)
	3.1 (3)	C3—C3A—C9A—N9	-178.44(14)
N2—C3—C3A—C9A	3.1 (3) 0.10 (16)	C3—C3A—C9A—N9 C4—C3A—C9A—N1	-178.44 (14) 179.66 (14)
N2—C3—C3A—C9A Cl3—C3—C3A—C9A	3.1 (3) 0.10 (16) -177.43 (12)	C3—C3A—C9A—N9 C4—C3A—C9A—N1 C3—C3A—C9A—N1	-178.44 (14) 179.66 (14) 0.11 (17)
N2—C3—C3A—C9A Cl3—C3—C3A—C9A C3—C3A—C4—C4A	3.1 (3) 0.10 (16) -177.43 (12) 178.21 (17)	C3—C3A—C9A—N9 C4—C3A—C9A—N1 C3—C3A—C9A—N1 N1—N2—C21—C22	-178.44(14) 179.66(14) 0.11(17) -53.7(2)
N2—C3—C3A—C9A Cl3—C3—C3A—C9A C3—C3A—C4—C4A C9A—C3A—C4—C4A	3.1 (3) 0.10 (16) -177.43 (12) 178.21 (17) -1.1 (2)	C3—C3A—C9A—N9 C4—C3A—C9A—N1 C3—C3A—C9A—N1 N1—N2—C21—C22 N1—N2—C21—C26	-178.44 (14) 179.66 (14) 0.11 (17) -53.7 (2) 126.42 (16)
N2—C3—C3A—C9A Cl3—C3—C3A—C9A C3—C3A—C4—C4A C9A—C3A—C4—C4A C3A—C4—C4A—C5	3.1 (3) 0.10 (16) -177.43 (12) 178.21 (17) -1.1 (2) -178.51 (14)	C3—C3A—C9A—N9 C4—C3A—C9A—N1 C3—C3A—C9A—N1 N1—N2—C21—C22 N1—N2—C21—C26 C3—N2—C21—C22	-178.44 (14) 179.66 (14) 0.11 (17) -53.7 (2) 126.42 (16) 125.08 (17)
N2—C3—C3A—C9A Cl3—C3—C3A—C9A C3—C3A—C4—C4A C9A—C3A—C4—C4A C3A—C4—C4A—C5 C3A—C4—C4A—C8A	3.1 (3) 0.10 (16) -177.43 (12) 178.21 (17) -1.1 (2) -178.51 (14) 0.6 (2)	C3—C3A—C9A—N9 C4—C3A—C9A—N1 C3—C3A—C9A—N1 N1—N2—C21—C22 N1—N2—C21—C26 C3—N2—C21—C22 C3—N2—C21—C26	-178.44 (14) 179.66 (14) 0.11 (17) -53.7 (2) 126.42 (16) 125.08 (17) -54.8 (2)
N2-C3-C3A-C9A Cl3-C3-C3A-C9A C3-C3A-C4-C4A C9A-C3A-C4-C4A C3A-C4-C4A-C5 C3A-C4-C4A-C5 C3A-C4-C4A-C8A C4-C4A-C5-C6	3.1 (3) 0.10 (16) -177.43 (12) 178.21 (17) -1.1 (2) -178.51 (14) 0.6 (2) 178.81 (16)	C3—C3A—C9A—N9 C4—C3A—C9A—N1 C3—C3A—C9A—N1 N1—N2—C21—C22 N1—N2—C21—C26 C3—N2—C21—C22 C3—N2—C21—C26 C26—C21—C22—C23	$\begin{array}{c} -178.44 (14) \\ 179.66 (14) \\ 0.11 (17) \\ -53.7 (2) \\ 126.42 (16) \\ 125.08 (17) \\ -54.8 (2) \\ 2.9 (2) \end{array}$
N2-C3-C3A-C9A Cl3-C3-C3A-C9A C3-C3A-C4-C4A C9A-C3A-C4-C4A C3A-C4-C4A-C5 C3A-C4-C4A-C8A C4-C4A-C5-C6 C8A-C4A-C5-C6	3.1 (3) 0.10 (16) -177.43 (12) 178.21 (17) -1.1 (2) -178.51 (14) 0.6 (2) 178.81 (16) -0.3 (2)	C3—C3A—C9A—N9 C4—C3A—C9A—N1 C3—C3A—C9A—N1 N1—N2—C21—C22 N1—N2—C21—C26 C3—N2—C21—C22 C3—N2—C21—C26 C26—C21—C22—C23 N2—C21—C22—C23	$\begin{array}{c} -178.44 \ (14) \\ 179.66 \ (14) \\ 0.11 \ (17) \\ -53.7 \ (2) \\ 126.42 \ (16) \\ 125.08 \ (17) \\ -54.8 \ (2) \\ 2.9 \ (2) \\ -177.01 \ (14) \end{array}$
N2-C3-C3A-C9A Cl3-C3-C3A-C9A C3-C3A-C4-C4A C9A-C3A-C4-C4A C3A-C4-C4A-C5 C3A-C4-C4A-C5 C3A-C4-C4A-C8A C4-C4A-C5-C6 C8A-C4A-C5-C6 C4A-C5-C6-C7	3.1 (3) 0.10 (16) -177.43 (12) 178.21 (17) -1.1 (2) -178.51 (14) 0.6 (2) 178.81 (16) -0.3 (2) 0.6 (3)	C3—C3A—C9A—N9 C4—C3A—C9A—N1 C3—C3A—C9A—N1 N1—N2—C21—C22 N1—N2—C21—C26 C3—N2—C21—C26 C26—C21—C22 C3—N2—C21—C26 C26—C21—C22—C23 N2—C21—C22—C23 C21—C22—C23	$\begin{array}{c} -178.44 \ (14) \\ 179.66 \ (14) \\ 0.11 \ (17) \\ -53.7 \ (2) \\ 126.42 \ (16) \\ 125.08 \ (17) \\ -54.8 \ (2) \\ 2.9 \ (2) \\ -177.01 \ (14) \\ -0.6 \ (3) \end{array}$
N2-C3-C3A-C9A Cl3-C3-C3A-C9A C3-C3A-C4-C4A C9A-C3A-C4-C4A C3A-C4-C4A-C5 C3A-C4-C4A-C5 C3A-C4-C4A-C8A C4-C4A-C5-C6 C8A-C4A-C5-C6 C4A-C5-C6-C7 C5-C6-C7-C8	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1 (3) \\ 0.10 (16) \\ -177.43 (12) \\ 178.21 (17) \\ -1.1 (2) \\ -178.51 (14) \\ 0.6 (2) \\ 178.81 (16) \\ -0.3 (2) \\ 0.6 (3) \\ -0.4 (3) \end{array}$	C3—C3A—C9A—N9 C4—C3A—C9A—N1 C3—C3A—C9A—N1 N1—N2—C21—C22 N1—N2—C21—C26 C3—N2—C21—C26 C26—C21—C22—C23 N2—C21—C22—C23 C21—C22—C23 C21—C22—C23—C24 C22—C23—C24—C25	$\begin{array}{c} -178.44 (14) \\ 179.66 (14) \\ 0.11 (17) \\ -53.7 (2) \\ 126.42 (16) \\ 125.08 (17) \\ -54.8 (2) \\ 2.9 (2) \\ -177.01 (14) \\ -0.6 (3) \\ -1.5 (3) \end{array}$
N2-C3-C3A-C9A Cl3-C3-C3A-C9A C3-C3A-C4-C4A C9A-C3A-C4-C4A C3A-C4-C4A-C5 C3A-C4-C4A-C5 C3A-C4-C4A-C8A C4-C4A-C5-C6 C8A-C4A-C5-C6 C4A-C5-C6-C7 C5-C6-C7-C8 C6-C7-C8-C8A	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1 (3) \\ 0.10 (16) \\ -177.43 (12) \\ 178.21 (17) \\ -1.1 (2) \\ -178.51 (14) \\ 0.6 (2) \\ 178.81 (16) \\ -0.3 (2) \\ 0.6 (3) \\ -0.4 (3) \\ 0.0 (3) \end{array}$	C3-C3A-C9A-N9 C4-C3A-C9A-N1 C3-C3A-C9A-N1 N1-N2-C21-C22 N1-N2-C21-C22 C3-N2-C21-C22 C3-N2-C21-C26 C26-C21-C22-C23 N2-C21-C22-C23 C21-C22-C23-C24 C22-C23-C24-C25 C22-C23-C24-C27	$\begin{array}{c} -178.44 \ (14) \\ 179.66 \ (14) \\ 0.11 \ (17) \\ -53.7 \ (2) \\ 126.42 \ (16) \\ 125.08 \ (17) \\ -54.8 \ (2) \\ 2.9 \ (2) \\ -177.01 \ (14) \\ -0.6 \ (3) \\ -1.5 \ (3) \\ 178.15 \ (16) \end{array}$
$N2-C3-C3A-C9A \\ C13-C3-C3A-C9A \\ C3-C3A-C4-C4A \\ C9A-C3A-C4-C4A \\ C3A-C4-C4A-C5 \\ C3A-C4-C4A-C8A \\ C4-C4A-C5-C6 \\ C8A-C4A-C5-C6 \\ C4A-C5-C6-C7 \\ C5-C6-C7-C8 \\ C6-C7-C8 \\ C6-C7-C8-C8A \\ C7-C8-C8A-N9 \\ C7-C8-C8A-N9 \\ C13A-C9A-C9A \\ C7-C8-C8A-N9 \\ C13A-C9A-C9A \\$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1 (3) \\ 0.10 (16) \\ -177.43 (12) \\ 178.21 (17) \\ -1.1 (2) \\ -178.51 (14) \\ 0.6 (2) \\ 178.81 (16) \\ -0.3 (2) \\ 0.6 (3) \\ -0.4 (3) \\ 0.0 (3) \\ -179.12 (15) \end{array}$	C3—C3A—C9A—N9 C4—C3A—C9A—N1 C3—C3A—C9A—N1 N1—N2—C21—C22 N1—N2—C21—C26 C3—N2—C21—C26 C26—C21—C22—C23 N2—C21—C22—C23 N2—C21—C22—C23 C21—C22—C23—C24 C22—C23—C24—C25 C22—C23—C24—C27 C23—C24—C25—C26	$\begin{array}{c} -178.44 \ (14) \\ 179.66 \ (14) \\ 0.11 \ (17) \\ -53.7 \ (2) \\ 126.42 \ (16) \\ 125.08 \ (17) \\ -54.8 \ (2) \\ 2.9 \ (2) \\ -177.01 \ (14) \\ -0.6 \ (3) \\ -1.5 \ (3) \\ 178.15 \ (16) \\ 1.4 \ (3) \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{c} N2-C3-C3A-C9A\\ C13-C3-C3A-C9A\\ C3-C3A-C4-C4A\\ C9A-C3A-C4-C4A\\ C3A-C4-C4A-C5\\ C3A-C4-C4A-C5\\ C3A-C4-C4A-C5-C6\\ C4A-C5-C6\\ C4A-C5-C6\\ C4A-C5-C6-C7\\ C5-C6-C7-C8\\ C6-C7-C8\\ C6-C7-C8-C8A\\ C7-C8-C8A-N9\\ C7-C8-C8A-C4A\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1 (3) \\ 0.10 (16) \\ -177.43 (12) \\ 178.21 (17) \\ -1.1 (2) \\ -178.51 (14) \\ 0.6 (2) \\ 178.81 (16) \\ -0.3 (2) \\ 0.6 (3) \\ -0.4 (3) \\ 0.0 (3) \\ -179.12 (15) \\ 0.3 (2) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} -178.44 \ (14) \\ 179.66 \ (14) \\ 0.11 \ (17) \\ -53.7 \ (2) \\ 126.42 \ (16) \\ 125.08 \ (17) \\ -54.8 \ (2) \\ 2.9 \ (2) \\ -177.01 \ (14) \\ -0.6 \ (3) \\ -1.5 \ (3) \\ 178.15 \ (16) \\ 1.4 \ (3) \\ -178.25 \ (17) \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1 (3) \\ 0.10 (16) \\ -177.43 (12) \\ 178.21 (17) \\ -1.1 (2) \\ -178.51 (14) \\ 0.6 (2) \\ 178.81 (16) \\ -0.3 (2) \\ 0.6 (3) \\ -0.4 (3) \\ 0.0 (3) \\ -179.12 (15) \\ 0.3 (2) \\ 0.1 (2) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} -178.44 \ (14) \\ 179.66 \ (14) \\ 0.11 \ (17) \\ -53.7 \ (2) \\ 126.42 \ (16) \\ 125.08 \ (17) \\ -54.8 \ (2) \\ 2.9 \ (2) \\ -177.01 \ (14) \\ -0.6 \ (3) \\ -1.5 \ (3) \\ 178.15 \ (16) \\ 1.4 \ (3) \\ -178.25 \ (17) \\ -3.0 \ (3) \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{c} N2-C3-C3A-C9A\\ C13-C3-C3A-C9A\\ C3-C3A-C4-C4A\\ C9A-C3A-C4-C4A\\ C3A-C4-C4A-C5\\ C3A-C4-C4A-C5\\ C3A-C4-C4A-C5-C6\\ C4A-C5-C6\\ C4A-C5-C6\\ C4A-C5-C6-C7\\ C5-C6-C7-C8\\ C6-C7-C8\\ C6-C7-C8-C8A\\ C7-C8-C8A-N9\\ C7-C8-C8A-N9\\ C7-C8-C8A-N9\\ C5-C4A-C8A-N9\\ C5-C4A-C8A-N9\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1 (3) \\ 0.10 (16) \\ -177.43 (12) \\ 178.21 (17) \\ -1.1 (2) \\ -178.51 (14) \\ 0.6 (2) \\ 178.81 (16) \\ -0.3 (2) \\ 0.6 (3) \\ -0.4 (3) \\ 0.0 (3) \\ -179.12 (15) \\ 0.3 (2) \\ 0.1 (2) \\ 179.25 (14) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} -178.44 \ (14) \\ 179.66 \ (14) \\ 0.11 \ (17) \\ -53.7 \ (2) \\ 126.42 \ (16) \\ 125.08 \ (17) \\ -54.8 \ (2) \\ 2.9 \ (2) \\ -177.01 \ (14) \\ -0.6 \ (3) \\ -1.5 \ (3) \\ 178.15 \ (16) \\ 1.4 \ (3) \\ -178.25 \ (17) \\ -3.0 \ (3) \\ 176.89 \ (16) \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{c} N2-C3-C3A-C9A\\ Cl3-C3-C3A-C9A\\ C3-C3A-C4-C4A\\ C9A-C3A-C4-C4A\\ C3A-C4-C4A-C5\\ C3A-C4-C4A-C5\\ C3A-C4-C4A-C5-C6\\ C4A-C5-C6\\ C4A-C5-C6-C7\\ C5-C6-C7-C8\\ C6-C7-C8\\ C6-C7-C8-C8A\\ C7-C8-C8A-N9\\ C7-C8-C8A-N9\\ C7-C8-C8A-N9\\ C5-C4A-C8A-N9\\ C5-C4A-C8A-N9\\ C4-C4A-C8A-C8\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3.1 (3) \\ 0.10 (16) \\ -177.43 (12) \\ 178.21 (17) \\ -1.1 (2) \\ -178.51 (14) \\ 0.6 (2) \\ 178.81 (16) \\ -0.3 (2) \\ 0.6 (3) \\ -0.4 (3) \\ 0.0 (3) \\ -179.12 (15) \\ 0.3 (2) \\ 0.1 (2) \\ 179.25 (14) \\ -179.31 (14) \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} -178.44 \ (14) \\ 179.66 \ (14) \\ 0.11 \ (17) \\ -53.7 \ (2) \\ 126.42 \ (16) \\ 125.08 \ (17) \\ -54.8 \ (2) \\ 2.9 \ (2) \\ -177.01 \ (14) \\ -0.6 \ (3) \\ -1.5 \ (3) \\ 178.15 \ (16) \\ 1.4 \ (3) \\ -178.25 \ (17) \\ -3.0 \ (3) \\ 176.89 \ (16) \\ 0.8 \ (3) \end{array}$

C5—C4A—C8A—C8 –0.2 (2)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg1 represents the centroid of the C21–C26 ring.

<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —Н	H···A	D····A	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
C23—H23…N9 ⁱ	0.95	2.50	3.393 (2)	157
C26—H26…N9 ⁱⁱ	0.95	2.50	3.449 (2)	174
C27—H27 <i>A</i> ··· <i>Cg</i> 1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.98	2.84	3.653 (2)	140

Symmetry codes: (i) -*x*, -*y*+1, -*z*+1; (ii) *x*, -*y*+1/2, *z*+1/2; (iii) -*x*, -*y*+1, -*z*+2.