

Crystal structure of *cis*-bis[4-phenyl-1-[(3*R*)-1,7,7-trimethyl-2-oxobicyclo[2.2.1]-heptan-3-ylidene]thiosemicarbazidato- $\kappa^3 O,N^1,S$]cadmium(II) with an unknown solvent molecule

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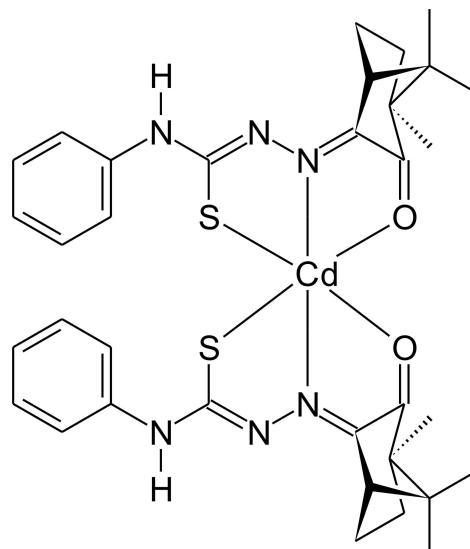
The reaction between the racemic mixture of the camphor-4-phenylthiosemicarbazone derivative and cadmium acetate dihydrate yielded the title compound, $[Cd(C_{17}H_{20}N_3OS)_2]$. The Cd^{II} ion is six-coordinated in a distorted octahedral environment by two deprotonated thiosemicarbazone ligands acting as an *O,N,S*-donor in a tridentate chelating mode, forming five-membered chelate rings. In the crystal, the molecules are connected *via* pairs of N—H···S and C—H···S interactions, building centrosymmetric dimers. One of the ligands is disordered in the camphor unit over two sets of sites with site-occupancy factors of 0.7 and 0.3. The structure contains additional solvent molecules, which are disordered and for which no reasonable split model was found. Therefore, the data were corrected for disordered solvent using the SQUEEZE routine [Spek (2015). *Acta Cryst. C71*, 9–18] in PLATON. Since the disordered solvents were removed by data processing, and the number of solvent entities was a suggestion only, they were not considered in the chemical formula and subsequent chemical or crystal information.

Keywords: crystal structure; ONS-thiosemicarbazone donor; camphor-thiosemicarbazone; cadmium-thiosemicarbazone complex.

CCDC reference: 1436346

1. Related literature

For one of the first reports of the synthesis of thiosemicarbazone derivatives, see: Freund & Schander (1902). For one example of camphor oxidation to 1,2-diketone, see: Młochowski & Wójtowicz-Młochowska (2015). For the synthesis and crystal structure of an octahedral Cd^{II} complex with a thiosemicarbazone derivative, see: Fonseca *et al.* (2012). For a review on the coordination chemistry of thiosemicarbazone derivatives, see: Lobana *et al.* (2009).



2. Experimental

2.1. Crystal data

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $[Cd(C_{17}H_{20}N_3OS)_2]$ | $\gamma = 89.892\ (3)^\circ$ |
| $M_r = 741.24$ | $V = 1866.74\ (12)\ \text{\AA}^3$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $Z = 2$ |
| $a = 10.3613\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $b = 12.3817\ (4)\ \text{\AA}$ | $\mu = 0.73\ \text{mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 16.5366\ (6)\ \text{\AA}$ | $T = 170\ \text{K}$ |
| $\alpha = 68.727\ (3)^\circ$ | $0.18 \times 0.14 \times 0.08\ \text{mm}$ |
| $\beta = 72.094\ (3)^\circ$ | |

2.2. Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Stoe IPDS-1 diffractometer | 27175 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: numerical (<i>X-RED32</i> and <i>X-SHAPE</i> ; Stoe & Cie, 2008) | 8157 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.831$, $T_{\max} = 0.957$ | 7089 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$ |

2.3. Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$ | 20 restraints |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.103$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.04$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.52\ \text{e}\ \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 8157 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.77\ \text{e}\ \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| 439 parameters | |

Table 1Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N21—H21 ⁱ —S21 ⁱ | 0.88 | 2.58 | 3.363 (3) | 148 |
| C23—H23 ⁱ —S21 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.97 | 3.629 (4) | 128 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x + 2, -y + 2, -z$.

Data collection: *X-AREA* (Stoe & Cie, 2008); cell refinement: *X-AREA*; data reduction: *X-AREA*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010) and *enCIFer* (Allen *et al.*, 2004).

Acknowledgements

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS5430).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2015). E71, m234–m235 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2056989015021428]

Crystal structure of *cis*-bis{4-phenyl-1-[(3*R*)-1,7,7-trimethyl-2-oxobicyclo-[2.2.1]heptan-3-ylidene]thiosemicarbazidato- $\kappa^3 O,N^1,S$ }cadmium(II) with an unknown solvent molecule

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S1. Structural commentary

Our ongoing research deals with the synthesis and crystal structure analysis of thiosemicarbazone derivatives from natural products with an supramolecular approach. Herein we report the synthesis and the crystal structure of a new Cd^{II} complex with the *R,S*-camphor-4-phenylthiosemicarbazone, a derivative from a racemic mixture of camphor. In the title compound the molecular structure matches the asymmetric unit and the metal ion is six-coordinated in a distorted octahedral environment by two thiosemicarbazone ligands (Fig. 1). The ligands are *ONS*-donors and build a chelate coordination mode, where each ligand forms two five-membered rings. The maximum deviation from the mean plane of the Cd1/S1/C1/N2/N3/C8/C9/O1 chelating group amounts to 0.0811 (11) Å for S1 and for the Cd1/S21/C21/N22/N23/C28/C29/O21 chelating group amounts to 0.0801 (26) Å for C29, with the dihedral angle between the two chelate entities being measured as 73.16 (5)[°]. The two ligands are deprotonated and the negative charge is delocalized over the C—N—N—C—S fragment as suggested by their intermediate bond distances. The imine and thioamide C—N distances indicate considerable double bond character, while the C—S distance is consistent with increased single bond character. This change on the bond character is a key feature to distinguish neutral/free or deprotonated/coordinated thiosemicarbazones. For the title compound, these distances are C8—N3 = 1.280 (3) Å, N2—N3 = 1.362 (3) Å, N2—C1 = 1.319 (3) Å and C1—S1 = 1.734 (3) Å for one ligand and C28—N23 = 1.278 (4) Å, N22—N23 = 1.367 (3) Å, N22—C21 = 1.313 (4) Å and C21—S21 = 1.743 (3) Å for the another one. The bond distances and the meridional coordination geometry agree with a similar Cd^{II} thiosemicarbazone octahedral complex (Fonseca *et al.*, 2012) and are supported by literature data (Lobana *et al.*, 2009). The camphor molecule has two chiral carbon atoms and a racemic mixture was used in the synthesis.

From the two crystallographically independent ligands in the asymmetric unit, one is disordered in the camphor unit with S. O. F. = 0.7:0.3 (Fig. 2). The complex molecules are connected into centrosymmetric dimers *via* pairs of N—H···S and C—H···S intermolecular interactions. The dimers are stacked along the crystallographic *a*-direction (Fig. 3 and Table 1).

S2. Synthesis and crystallization

Starting materials were commercially available and were used without further purification. An *R,S*-camphor racemic mixture was oxidized with SeO₂ to the respective 1,2-diketone (Młochowski & Wójtowicz-Młochowska, 2015). The synthesis of the *R,S*-camphor-4-phenylthiosemicarbazone derivative was adapted from a procedure reported previously (Freund & Schander, 1902). The ligand (2 mmol) was dissolved in ethanol (20 mL) and deprotonated with 1 mL of a 1 M

KOH aqueous solution. Stirring was maintained for 40 min, while the reaction mixture turns yellow. A solution of cadmium acetate dihydrate (1 mmol) also in ethanol (20 mL) was added under continuous stirring and under slight warming to 333 K. After 3 h a yellow solid was formed. This solid was filtered-off, washed with small portions of cool ethanol and dried at room conditions. A bulk, rough material was observed and it was impossible to isolate enough quantities of the title compound for complementar analysis or for yield calculation. Colourless crystals of the complex, suitable for X-ray analysis, were obtained by recrystallization from an ethanol solution.

S3. Refinement

All non-hydrogen atoms except the disordered C atoms of lower occupancy were refined anisotropic. The C—H and N—H H atoms were positioned with idealized geometry and were refined isotropic with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2 U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{N})$ (1.5 for methyl H atoms) using a riding model.

The camphor unit in one of the two independent ligands is disordered. This part was refined using a split model with S. O. F. = 0.7:0.3 and with similarity restraints (*SAME*). The site occupation factors were selected in order that the disordered atoms exhibits similar isotropic displacement parameters based on the isotropic refinement. If the isotropic displacement parameters are fixed and the S. O. F. is refined, similar values are obtained. Finally, the disordered atoms of higher occupancy were refined anisotropic.

The refined structure contained additional disordered solvate molecules. Because no reasonable split model was found, the data were corrected for disordered solvent using the *SQUEEZE* option in *PLATON* (Spek, 2015). The void volume and void count electrons amount to 234 \AA^3 and $55 \text{ e}^- \cdot \text{\AA}^{-3}$. The void electrons count of 55 can be assigned to two solvent ethanol molecules (52 electrons in total). Ethanol was the synthesis solvent. Since the disordered solvents were removed by data processing, and the estimated number of two ethanol molecules was a suggestion only, they were not considered in the chemical formula and subsequent chemical or crystal informations.

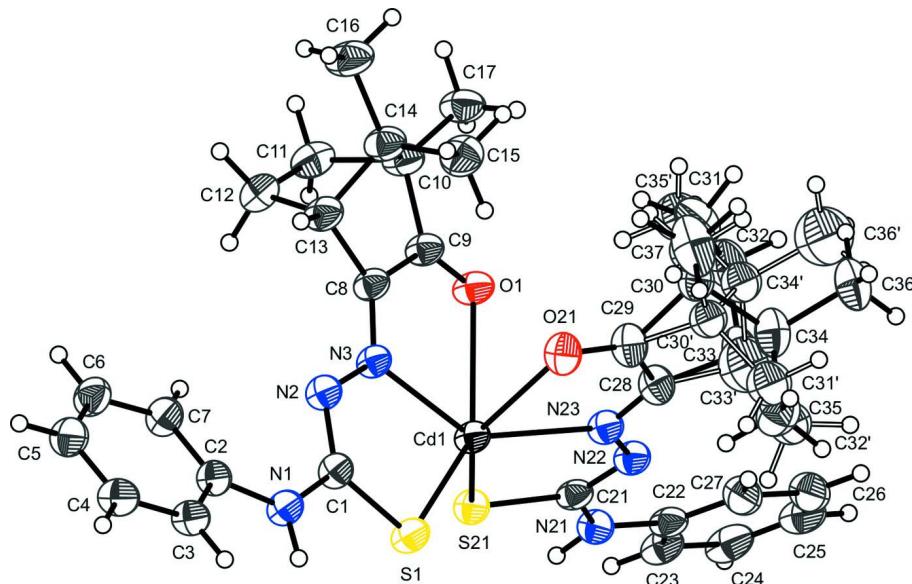


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound with labeling and displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. Disorder is shown with full and open bonds.

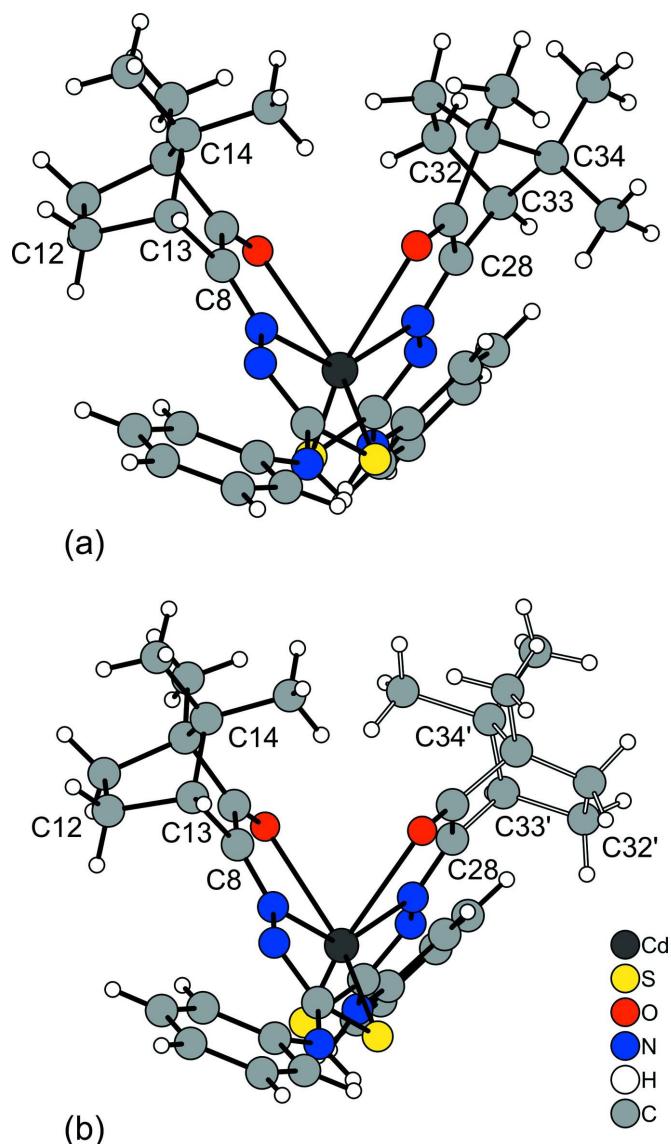
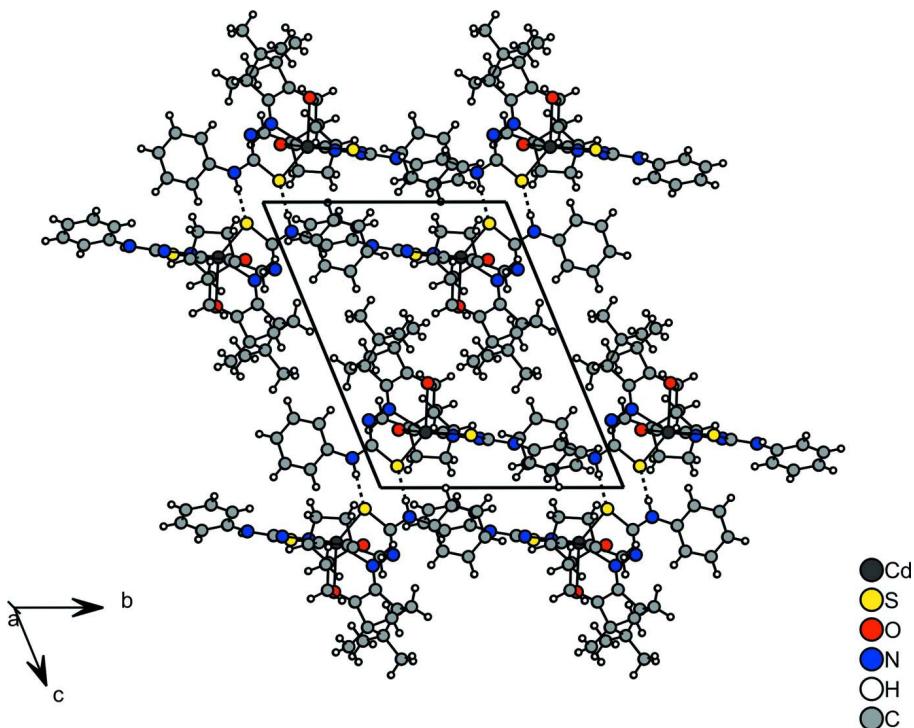


Figure 2

(a) Isotropic representation of the title compound with the disordered *R*-camphor entity. This ligand is labelled with C32, C33 and C34. (b) Isotropic representation of the title compound with the disordered *S*-camphor entity. This ligand is labelled with C32', C33' and C34'. The figure is valid for the asymmetric unit only and simplified for clarity.

**Figure 3**

A packing diagram of the title compound viewed along the crystallographic *a*-axis, showing the N—H···S hydrogen bonds (dashed lines). The C—H···S interactions are not shown for clarity. The disordered atoms are not shown. .

cis-Bis{4-phenyl-1-[*(3R*)-1,7,7-trimethyl-2-oxobicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-3-ylidene]thiosemicarbazidato- κ^3 O,N¹,S}cadmium(II)

Crystal data



$M_r = 741.24$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

$a = 10.3613 (3) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 12.3817 (4) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 16.5366 (6) \text{ \AA}$

$\alpha = 68.727 (3)^\circ$

$\beta = 72.094 (3)^\circ$

$\gamma = 89.892 (3)^\circ$

$V = 1866.74 (12) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 764$

$D_x = 1.319 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

$\mu = 0.73 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 170 \text{ K}$

Block, colourless

$0.18 \times 0.14 \times 0.08 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Stoe IPDS-1

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed X-ray tube,

Stoe IPDS-1

φ scans

Absorption correction: numerical

(*X-RED32* and *X-SHAPE*; Stoe & Cie, 2008)

$T_{\min} = 0.831$, $T_{\max} = 0.957$

27175 measured reflections

8157 independent reflections

7089 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.4^\circ$

$h = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$k = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$l = -21 \rightarrow 21$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$$

$$wR(F^2) = 0.103$$

$$S = 1.04$$

8157 reflections

439 parameters

20 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0619P)^2 + 0.5654P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.018$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.52 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.77 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

Extinction correction: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick,
2015), $F_C^* = kF_C[1 + 0.001x F_C^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.0021 (6)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Cd1 | 0.63629 (2) | 0.72196 (2) | 0.19359 (2) | 0.05151 (8) | |
| S1 | 0.73767 (8) | 0.53984 (6) | 0.18346 (6) | 0.06243 (19) | |
| O1 | 0.42054 (19) | 0.82822 (16) | 0.20261 (16) | 0.0612 (5) | |
| N1 | 0.6277 (3) | 0.37580 (19) | 0.15356 (18) | 0.0580 (6) | |
| H1 | 0.7055 | 0.3510 | 0.1589 | 0.070* | |
| N2 | 0.4807 (2) | 0.51031 (18) | 0.17160 (17) | 0.0540 (5) | |
| N3 | 0.4666 (2) | 0.61471 (18) | 0.18144 (16) | 0.0497 (5) | |
| C1 | 0.6024 (3) | 0.4765 (2) | 0.16824 (19) | 0.0523 (6) | |
| C2 | 0.5488 (3) | 0.3049 (2) | 0.1312 (2) | 0.0537 (6) | |
| C3 | 0.5770 (3) | 0.1895 (2) | 0.1500 (2) | 0.0576 (6) | |
| H3 | 0.6405 | 0.1606 | 0.1813 | 0.069* | |
| C4 | 0.5128 (3) | 0.1175 (3) | 0.1231 (3) | 0.0676 (8) | |
| H4 | 0.5329 | 0.0393 | 0.1357 | 0.081* | |
| C5 | 0.4201 (3) | 0.1579 (3) | 0.0783 (3) | 0.0709 (8) | |
| H5 | 0.3767 | 0.1082 | 0.0596 | 0.085* | |
| C6 | 0.3904 (4) | 0.2709 (3) | 0.0608 (3) | 0.0706 (8) | |
| H6 | 0.3253 | 0.2984 | 0.0307 | 0.085* | |
| C7 | 0.4542 (3) | 0.3452 (3) | 0.0866 (2) | 0.0648 (7) | |
| H7 | 0.4334 | 0.4232 | 0.0737 | 0.078* | |
| C8 | 0.3484 (3) | 0.6498 (2) | 0.1934 (2) | 0.0527 (6) | |
| C9 | 0.3312 (3) | 0.7644 (2) | 0.2025 (2) | 0.0552 (6) | |
| C10 | 0.1844 (3) | 0.7820 (3) | 0.2097 (2) | 0.0646 (7) | |
| C11 | 0.1820 (4) | 0.8005 (3) | 0.1098 (3) | 0.0748 (9) | |
| H11A | 0.0954 | 0.8285 | 0.1018 | 0.090* | |
| H11B | 0.2593 | 0.8582 | 0.0620 | 0.090* | |
| C12 | 0.1945 (4) | 0.6810 (4) | 0.1038 (3) | 0.0788 (9) | |
| H12A | 0.2754 | 0.6837 | 0.0517 | 0.095* | |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| H12B | 0.1116 | 0.6514 | 0.0967 | 0.095* |
| C13 | 0.2109 (3) | 0.6035 (3) | 0.1985 (2) | 0.0639 (7) |
| H13 | 0.1940 | 0.5171 | 0.2169 | 0.077* |
| C14 | 0.1155 (3) | 0.6547 (3) | 0.2631 (3) | 0.0679 (8) |
| C15 | 0.1274 (4) | 0.6047 (4) | 0.3600 (2) | 0.0842 (10) |
| H15A | 0.2236 | 0.6137 | 0.3555 | 0.126* |
| H15B | 0.0750 | 0.6469 | 0.3966 | 0.126* |
| H15C | 0.0912 | 0.5217 | 0.3896 | 0.126* |
| C16 | -0.0346 (3) | 0.6409 (4) | 0.2700 (3) | 0.0880 (11) |
| H16A | -0.0889 | 0.6755 | 0.3122 | 0.132* |
| H16B | -0.0432 | 0.6806 | 0.2091 | 0.132* |
| H16C | -0.0680 | 0.5577 | 0.2931 | 0.132* |
| C17 | 0.1301 (3) | 0.8764 (3) | 0.2432 (3) | 0.0763 (9) |
| H17A | 0.0347 | 0.8809 | 0.2455 | 0.114* |
| H17B | 0.1354 | 0.8583 | 0.3048 | 0.114* |
| H17C | 0.1849 | 0.9515 | 0.2012 | 0.114* |
| S21 | 0.80796 (7) | 0.89648 (6) | 0.07495 (5) | 0.05587 (16) |
| O21 | 0.4762 (2) | 0.62965 (17) | 0.36571 (15) | 0.0656 (5) |
| N21 | 0.9069 (2) | 1.0676 (2) | 0.10330 (18) | 0.0576 (5) |
| H21 | 0.9552 | 1.0802 | 0.0460 | 0.069* |
| N22 | 0.7536 (2) | 0.9355 (2) | 0.23571 (18) | 0.0559 (5) |
| N23 | 0.6675 (2) | 0.83345 (19) | 0.27396 (17) | 0.0541 (5) |
| C21 | 0.8192 (3) | 0.9663 (2) | 0.1475 (2) | 0.0533 (6) |
| C22 | 0.9341 (3) | 1.1559 (3) | 0.1333 (2) | 0.0608 (7) |
| C23 | 1.0073 (3) | 1.2596 (3) | 0.0638 (3) | 0.0693 (8) |
| H23 | 1.0365 | 1.2659 | 0.0018 | 0.083* |
| C24 | 1.0382 (4) | 1.3540 (3) | 0.0841 (4) | 0.0852 (12) |
| H24 | 1.0886 | 1.4242 | 0.0362 | 0.102* |
| C25 | 0.9959 (4) | 1.3452 (4) | 0.1731 (4) | 0.0950 (14) |
| H25 | 1.0156 | 1.4097 | 0.1874 | 0.114* |
| C26 | 0.9245 (4) | 1.2426 (4) | 0.2422 (4) | 0.1024 (16) |
| H26 | 0.8959 | 1.2371 | 0.3041 | 0.123* |
| C27 | 0.8932 (3) | 1.1461 (4) | 0.2232 (3) | 0.0841 (11) |
| H27 | 0.8447 | 1.0755 | 0.2714 | 0.101* |
| C28 | 0.5920 (3) | 0.8037 (2) | 0.3577 (2) | 0.0616 (7) |
| C29 | 0.4897 (4) | 0.6983 (3) | 0.4008 (2) | 0.0657 (7) |
| C30 | 0.3914 (5) | 0.7073 (4) | 0.4896 (3) | 0.0636 (10) 0.7 |
| C31 | 0.3272 (7) | 0.8220 (6) | 0.4572 (4) | 0.091 (2) 0.7 |
| H31A | 0.2861 | 0.8217 | 0.4106 | 0.109* 0.7 |
| H31B | 0.2541 | 0.8279 | 0.5100 | 0.109* 0.7 |
| C32 | 0.4329 (7) | 0.9221 (5) | 0.4177 (4) | 0.0885 (16) 0.7 |
| H32A | 0.4131 | 0.9731 | 0.4533 | 0.106* 0.7 |
| H32B | 0.4428 | 0.9688 | 0.3528 | 0.106* 0.7 |
| C33 | 0.5647 (8) | 0.8600 (4) | 0.4263 (4) | 0.0668 (18) 0.7 |
| H33 | 0.6439 | 0.9103 | 0.4219 | 0.080* 0.7 |
| C34 | 0.5009 (6) | 0.7574 (5) | 0.5187 (4) | 0.0837 (15) 0.7 |
| C35 | 0.6079 (9) | 0.6655 (6) | 0.5374 (6) | 0.0905 (19) 0.7 |
| H35A | 0.6458 | 0.6447 | 0.4837 | 0.136* 0.7 |

| | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----|
| H35B | 0.6821 | 0.7005 | 0.5486 | 0.136* | 0.7 |
| H35C | 0.5614 | 0.5951 | 0.5913 | 0.136* | 0.7 |
| C36 | 0.4387 (7) | 0.7926 (5) | 0.6011 (4) | 0.0886 (17) | 0.7 |
| H36A | 0.4006 | 0.7223 | 0.6570 | 0.133* | 0.7 |
| H36B | 0.5099 | 0.8370 | 0.6083 | 0.133* | 0.7 |
| H36C | 0.3660 | 0.8412 | 0.5908 | 0.133* | 0.7 |
| C37 | 0.2956 (15) | 0.5992 (10) | 0.5560 (9) | 0.090 (4) | 0.7 |
| H37A | 0.2383 | 0.6140 | 0.6094 | 0.135* | 0.7 |
| H37B | 0.2375 | 0.5779 | 0.5259 | 0.135* | 0.7 |
| H37C | 0.3485 | 0.5351 | 0.5761 | 0.135* | 0.7 |
| C30' | 0.4475 (12) | 0.6790 (9) | 0.5002 (8) | 0.066 (3)* | 0.3 |
| C31' | 0.5572 (17) | 0.6658 (16) | 0.5409 (15) | 0.094 (7)* | 0.3 |
| H31C | 0.6026 | 0.5967 | 0.5366 | 0.112* | 0.3 |
| H31D | 0.5182 | 0.6539 | 0.6066 | 0.112* | 0.3 |
| C32' | 0.6593 (13) | 0.7734 (11) | 0.4905 (9) | 0.083 (3)* | 0.3 |
| H32C | 0.7465 | 0.7579 | 0.4529 | 0.100* | 0.3 |
| H32D | 0.6775 | 0.8055 | 0.5333 | 0.100* | 0.3 |
| C33' | 0.5827 (19) | 0.857 (2) | 0.4286 (17) | 0.146 (14)* | 0.3 |
| H33' | 0.6111 | 0.9433 | 0.4052 | 0.176* | 0.3 |
| C34' | 0.4308 (12) | 0.8135 (10) | 0.4799 (8) | 0.076 (3)* | 0.3 |
| C35' | 0.3305 (15) | 0.8611 (14) | 0.4200 (11) | 0.082 (4)* | 0.3 |
| H35D | 0.2358 | 0.8285 | 0.4584 | 0.122* | 0.3 |
| H35E | 0.3387 | 0.9466 | 0.3979 | 0.122* | 0.3 |
| H35F | 0.3562 | 0.8372 | 0.3674 | 0.122* | 0.3 |
| C36' | 0.372 (3) | 0.842 (2) | 0.5673 (14) | 0.162 (9)* | 0.3 |
| H36D | 0.2743 | 0.8113 | 0.5965 | 0.243* | 0.3 |
| H36E | 0.4207 | 0.8056 | 0.6105 | 0.243* | 0.3 |
| H36F | 0.3821 | 0.9267 | 0.5502 | 0.243* | 0.3 |
| C37' | 0.313 (3) | 0.598 (3) | 0.553 (3) | 0.105 (12)* | 0.3 |
| H37D | 0.2512 | 0.6176 | 0.5170 | 0.157* | 0.3 |
| H37E | 0.3313 | 0.5166 | 0.5649 | 0.157* | 0.3 |
| H37F | 0.2708 | 0.6064 | 0.6119 | 0.157* | 0.3 |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cd1 | 0.04595 (11) | 0.03978 (11) | 0.07460 (14) | 0.00295 (7) | -0.02207 (9) | -0.02640 (9) |
| S1 | 0.0592 (4) | 0.0487 (4) | 0.0981 (5) | 0.0148 (3) | -0.0396 (4) | -0.0376 (4) |
| O1 | 0.0486 (10) | 0.0435 (10) | 0.0958 (15) | 0.0036 (7) | -0.0252 (10) | -0.0300 (10) |
| N1 | 0.0618 (13) | 0.0424 (11) | 0.0850 (16) | 0.0137 (10) | -0.0352 (12) | -0.0322 (11) |
| N2 | 0.0561 (12) | 0.0380 (10) | 0.0741 (14) | 0.0058 (9) | -0.0255 (11) | -0.0249 (10) |
| N3 | 0.0477 (11) | 0.0392 (10) | 0.0663 (13) | 0.0036 (8) | -0.0225 (10) | -0.0215 (9) |
| C1 | 0.0587 (14) | 0.0373 (12) | 0.0648 (15) | 0.0055 (10) | -0.0254 (12) | -0.0195 (11) |
| C2 | 0.0571 (14) | 0.0411 (13) | 0.0662 (16) | 0.0043 (10) | -0.0202 (12) | -0.0244 (12) |
| C3 | 0.0570 (15) | 0.0406 (13) | 0.0762 (18) | 0.0060 (11) | -0.0214 (13) | -0.0238 (12) |
| C4 | 0.0634 (17) | 0.0457 (15) | 0.096 (2) | 0.0032 (12) | -0.0216 (16) | -0.0333 (15) |
| C5 | 0.0663 (18) | 0.0607 (18) | 0.097 (2) | 0.0000 (14) | -0.0265 (17) | -0.0431 (17) |
| C6 | 0.0709 (19) | 0.0677 (19) | 0.091 (2) | 0.0112 (15) | -0.0385 (17) | -0.0405 (17) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C7 | 0.0753 (19) | 0.0495 (15) | 0.083 (2) | 0.0152 (13) | -0.0383 (16) | -0.0303 (14) |
| C8 | 0.0455 (13) | 0.0448 (13) | 0.0712 (16) | 0.0021 (10) | -0.0221 (12) | -0.0233 (12) |
| C9 | 0.0456 (13) | 0.0438 (13) | 0.0770 (17) | 0.0032 (10) | -0.0207 (12) | -0.0232 (12) |
| C10 | 0.0458 (14) | 0.0570 (16) | 0.094 (2) | 0.0066 (12) | -0.0229 (14) | -0.0315 (16) |
| C11 | 0.0594 (17) | 0.079 (2) | 0.081 (2) | 0.0105 (15) | -0.0315 (16) | -0.0179 (17) |
| C12 | 0.0640 (19) | 0.100 (3) | 0.086 (2) | 0.0117 (18) | -0.0366 (17) | -0.040 (2) |
| C13 | 0.0504 (14) | 0.0573 (16) | 0.092 (2) | 0.0010 (12) | -0.0253 (14) | -0.0355 (15) |
| C14 | 0.0498 (15) | 0.0633 (18) | 0.089 (2) | -0.0008 (13) | -0.0205 (15) | -0.0284 (16) |
| C15 | 0.067 (2) | 0.098 (3) | 0.071 (2) | -0.0088 (18) | -0.0145 (16) | -0.0210 (19) |
| C16 | 0.0473 (16) | 0.091 (3) | 0.123 (3) | -0.0046 (16) | -0.0214 (18) | -0.043 (2) |
| C17 | 0.0560 (16) | 0.068 (2) | 0.111 (3) | 0.0188 (14) | -0.0273 (17) | -0.0414 (19) |
| S21 | 0.0521 (3) | 0.0459 (3) | 0.0736 (4) | -0.0015 (3) | -0.0189 (3) | -0.0286 (3) |
| O21 | 0.0807 (14) | 0.0451 (10) | 0.0729 (13) | -0.0001 (9) | -0.0272 (11) | -0.0230 (9) |
| N21 | 0.0493 (11) | 0.0479 (12) | 0.0795 (15) | -0.0034 (9) | -0.0151 (11) | -0.0337 (11) |
| N22 | 0.0496 (11) | 0.0464 (12) | 0.0762 (15) | 0.0013 (9) | -0.0206 (11) | -0.0285 (11) |
| N23 | 0.0523 (12) | 0.0435 (11) | 0.0723 (15) | 0.0055 (9) | -0.0233 (11) | -0.0261 (10) |
| C21 | 0.0419 (12) | 0.0455 (13) | 0.0802 (18) | 0.0071 (10) | -0.0238 (12) | -0.0295 (13) |
| C22 | 0.0412 (12) | 0.0559 (15) | 0.102 (2) | 0.0079 (11) | -0.0258 (14) | -0.0462 (16) |
| C23 | 0.0588 (16) | 0.0474 (15) | 0.116 (3) | 0.0086 (12) | -0.0411 (17) | -0.0369 (16) |
| C24 | 0.071 (2) | 0.0524 (17) | 0.162 (4) | 0.0172 (15) | -0.061 (2) | -0.055 (2) |
| C25 | 0.0628 (19) | 0.084 (3) | 0.187 (5) | 0.0211 (18) | -0.054 (3) | -0.096 (3) |
| C26 | 0.064 (2) | 0.129 (4) | 0.155 (4) | 0.000 (2) | -0.024 (2) | -0.109 (4) |
| C27 | 0.0594 (18) | 0.097 (3) | 0.113 (3) | -0.0099 (17) | -0.0136 (18) | -0.071 (2) |
| C28 | 0.0721 (18) | 0.0455 (14) | 0.0690 (18) | 0.0020 (12) | -0.0210 (15) | -0.0255 (13) |
| C29 | 0.085 (2) | 0.0455 (15) | 0.0646 (17) | -0.0009 (13) | -0.0239 (15) | -0.0195 (13) |
| C30 | 0.070 (3) | 0.056 (2) | 0.065 (3) | 0.001 (2) | -0.023 (2) | -0.023 (2) |
| C31 | 0.118 (5) | 0.080 (4) | 0.061 (3) | 0.037 (4) | -0.020 (3) | -0.020 (3) |
| C32 | 0.121 (5) | 0.066 (3) | 0.089 (4) | 0.025 (3) | -0.041 (3) | -0.036 (3) |
| C33 | 0.096 (4) | 0.042 (2) | 0.060 (3) | -0.014 (2) | -0.014 (2) | -0.0268 (19) |
| C34 | 0.109 (4) | 0.075 (3) | 0.074 (3) | -0.001 (3) | -0.031 (3) | -0.036 (3) |
| C35 | 0.098 (5) | 0.083 (4) | 0.101 (5) | 0.021 (4) | -0.052 (4) | -0.032 (3) |
| C36 | 0.121 (5) | 0.077 (3) | 0.068 (3) | -0.006 (3) | -0.020 (3) | -0.037 (3) |
| C37 | 0.119 (8) | 0.061 (4) | 0.066 (4) | -0.030 (4) | -0.002 (4) | -0.023 (3) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $\text{^{\circ}}$)

| | | | |
|---------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Cd1—N3 | 2.306 (2) | C22—C23 | 1.394 (5) |
| Cd1—N23 | 2.318 (2) | C23—C24 | 1.390 (4) |
| Cd1—S1 | 2.5245 (7) | C23—H23 | 0.9500 |
| Cd1—S21 | 2.5445 (7) | C24—C25 | 1.362 (7) |
| Cd1—O1 | 2.5839 (19) | C24—H24 | 0.9500 |
| Cd1—O21 | 2.627 (2) | C25—C26 | 1.377 (7) |
| S1—C1 | 1.734 (3) | C25—H25 | 0.9500 |
| O1—C9 | 1.219 (3) | C26—C27 | 1.403 (5) |
| N1—C1 | 1.364 (3) | C26—H26 | 0.9500 |
| N1—C2 | 1.414 (3) | C27—H27 | 0.9500 |
| N1—H1 | 0.8800 | C28—C29 | 1.484 (4) |
| N2—C1 | 1.319 (3) | C28—C33 | 1.492 (6) |

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| N2—N3 | 1.362 (3) | C28—C33' | 1.52 (3) |
| N3—C8 | 1.280 (3) | C29—C30' | 1.491 (12) |
| C2—C7 | 1.390 (4) | C29—C30 | 1.550 (6) |
| C2—C3 | 1.398 (4) | C30—C37 | 1.500 (7) |
| C3—C4 | 1.381 (4) | C30—C31 | 1.553 (7) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9500 | C30—C34 | 1.569 (7) |
| C4—C5 | 1.375 (5) | C31—C32 | 1.463 (9) |
| C4—H4 | 0.9500 | C31—H31A | 0.9900 |
| C5—C6 | 1.377 (5) | C31—H31B | 0.9900 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9500 | C32—C33 | 1.585 (11) |
| C6—C7 | 1.387 (4) | C32—H32A | 0.9900 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C32—H32B | 0.9900 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | C33—C34 | 1.536 (7) |
| C8—C9 | 1.485 (4) | C33—H33 | 1.0000 |
| C8—C13 | 1.503 (4) | C34—C36 | 1.535 (7) |
| C9—C10 | 1.511 (4) | C34—C35 | 1.603 (9) |
| C10—C17 | 1.506 (4) | C35—H35A | 0.9800 |
| C10—C14 | 1.542 (4) | C35—H35B | 0.9800 |
| C10—C11 | 1.591 (5) | C35—H35C | 0.9800 |
| C11—C12 | 1.521 (5) | C36—H36A | 0.9800 |
| C11—H11A | 0.9900 | C36—H36B | 0.9800 |
| C11—H11B | 0.9900 | C36—H36C | 0.9800 |
| C12—C13 | 1.574 (5) | C37—H37A | 0.9800 |
| C12—H12A | 0.9900 | C37—H37B | 0.9800 |
| C12—H12B | 0.9900 | C37—H37C | 0.9800 |
| C13—C14 | 1.536 (5) | C30'—C31' | 1.469 (15) |
| C13—H13 | 1.0000 | C30'—C37' | 1.529 (16) |
| C14—C16 | 1.531 (4) | C30'—C34' | 1.595 (13) |
| C14—C15 | 1.537 (5) | C31'—C32' | 1.499 (17) |
| C15—H15A | 0.9800 | C31'—H31C | 0.9900 |
| C15—H15B | 0.9800 | C31'—H31D | 0.9900 |
| C15—H15C | 0.9800 | C32'—C33' | 1.58 (2) |
| C16—H16A | 0.9800 | C32'—H32C | 0.9900 |
| C16—H16B | 0.9800 | C32'—H32D | 0.9900 |
| C16—H16C | 0.9800 | C33'—C34' | 1.530 (16) |
| C17—H17A | 0.9800 | C33'—H33' | 1.0000 |
| C17—H17B | 0.9800 | C34'—C36' | 1.553 (15) |
| C17—H17C | 0.9800 | C34'—C35' | 1.619 (14) |
| S21—C21 | 1.743 (3) | C35'—H35D | 0.9800 |
| O21—C29 | 1.219 (4) | C35'—H35E | 0.9800 |
| N21—C21 | 1.365 (3) | C35'—H35F | 0.9800 |
| N21—C22 | 1.415 (3) | C36'—H36D | 0.9800 |
| N21—H21 | 0.8800 | C36'—H36E | 0.9800 |
| N22—C21 | 1.313 (4) | C36'—H36F | 0.9800 |
| N22—N23 | 1.367 (3) | C37'—H37D | 0.9800 |
| N23—C28 | 1.278 (4) | C37'—H37E | 0.9800 |
| C22—C27 | 1.373 (5) | C37'—H37F | 0.9800 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| N3—Cd1—N23 | 141.00 (8) | C25—C24—H24 | 120.2 |
| N3—Cd1—S1 | 75.51 (5) | C23—C24—H24 | 120.2 |
| N23—Cd1—S1 | 129.89 (6) | C24—C25—C26 | 119.8 (3) |
| N3—Cd1—S21 | 131.35 (6) | C24—C25—H25 | 120.1 |
| N23—Cd1—S21 | 74.79 (6) | C26—C25—H25 | 120.1 |
| S1—Cd1—S21 | 107.49 (3) | C25—C26—C27 | 121.4 (4) |
| N3—Cd1—O1 | 69.93 (7) | C25—C26—H26 | 119.3 |
| N23—Cd1—O1 | 79.45 (7) | C27—C26—H26 | 119.3 |
| S1—Cd1—O1 | 145.35 (4) | C22—C27—C26 | 118.6 (4) |
| S21—Cd1—O1 | 97.17 (5) | C22—C27—H27 | 120.7 |
| N3—Cd1—O21 | 79.09 (7) | C26—C27—H27 | 120.7 |
| N23—Cd1—O21 | 69.40 (7) | N23—C28—C29 | 119.2 (3) |
| S1—Cd1—O21 | 97.73 (5) | N23—C28—C33 | 134.7 (3) |
| S21—Cd1—O21 | 144.07 (5) | C29—C28—C33 | 105.5 (3) |
| O1—Cd1—O21 | 73.80 (7) | N23—C28—C33' | 132.2 (7) |
| C1—S1—Cd1 | 97.71 (9) | C29—C28—C33' | 108.6 (7) |
| C9—O1—Cd1 | 107.48 (17) | O21—C29—C28 | 125.9 (3) |
| C1—N1—C2 | 130.3 (2) | O21—C29—C30' | 128.8 (5) |
| C1—N1—H1 | 114.8 | C28—C29—C30' | 102.4 (5) |
| C2—N1—H1 | 114.8 | O21—C29—C30 | 127.9 (3) |
| C1—N2—N3 | 113.5 (2) | C28—C29—C30 | 105.5 (3) |
| C8—N3—N2 | 118.0 (2) | C37—C30—C29 | 115.9 (6) |
| C8—N3—Cd1 | 117.85 (17) | C37—C30—C31 | 117.2 (8) |
| N2—N3—Cd1 | 123.77 (16) | C29—C30—C31 | 105.7 (4) |
| N2—C1—N1 | 117.3 (2) | C37—C30—C34 | 120.1 (7) |
| N2—C1—S1 | 129.2 (2) | C29—C30—C34 | 97.8 (4) |
| N1—C1—S1 | 113.5 (2) | C31—C30—C34 | 96.8 (4) |
| C7—C2—C3 | 119.2 (3) | C32—C31—C30 | 109.5 (5) |
| C7—C2—N1 | 124.1 (2) | C32—C31—H31A | 109.8 |
| C3—C2—N1 | 116.6 (3) | C30—C31—H31A | 109.8 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.1 (3) | C32—C31—H31B | 109.8 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 119.9 | C30—C31—H31B | 109.8 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 119.9 | H31A—C31—H31B | 108.2 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 120.5 (3) | C31—C32—C33 | 101.7 (4) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.7 | C31—C32—H32A | 111.4 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.7 | C33—C32—H32A | 111.4 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 119.6 (3) | C31—C32—H32B | 111.4 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.2 | C33—C32—H32B | 111.4 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.2 | H32A—C32—H32B | 109.3 |
| C5—C6—C7 | 121.0 (3) | C28—C33—C34 | 103.4 (3) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.5 | C28—C33—C32 | 104.1 (5) |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.5 | C34—C33—C32 | 99.7 (5) |
| C6—C7—C2 | 119.5 (3) | C28—C33—H33 | 115.8 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 120.2 | C34—C33—H33 | 115.8 |
| C2—C7—H7 | 120.2 | C32—C33—H33 | 115.8 |
| N3—C8—C9 | 118.9 (2) | C36—C34—C33 | 114.8 (4) |
| N3—C8—C13 | 135.2 (2) | C36—C34—C30 | 113.5 (5) |
| C9—C8—C13 | 105.8 (2) | C33—C34—C30 | 95.9 (4) |

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|---------------|-----------|----------------|------------|
| O1—C9—C8 | 125.3 (2) | C36—C34—C35 | 111.4 (5) |
| O1—C9—C10 | 129.5 (3) | C33—C34—C35 | 110.7 (6) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 105.2 (2) | C30—C34—C35 | 109.6 (5) |
| C17—C10—C9 | 115.7 (3) | C34—C35—H35A | 109.5 |
| C17—C10—C14 | 120.2 (3) | C34—C35—H35B | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—C14 | 100.2 (2) | H35A—C35—H35B | 109.5 |
| C17—C10—C11 | 114.9 (3) | C34—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 103.0 (3) | H35A—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| C14—C10—C11 | 100.1 (3) | H35B—C35—H35C | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—C10 | 105.2 (3) | C34—C36—H36A | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—H11A | 110.7 | C34—C36—H36B | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—H11A | 110.7 | H36A—C36—H36B | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—H11B | 110.7 | C34—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—H11B | 110.7 | H36A—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 108.8 | H36B—C36—H36C | 109.5 |
| C11—C12—C13 | 103.0 (3) | C30—C37—H37A | 109.5 |
| C11—C12—H12A | 111.2 | C30—C37—H37B | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—H12A | 111.2 | H37A—C37—H37B | 109.5 |
| C11—C12—H12B | 111.2 | C30—C37—H37C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—H12B | 111.2 | H37A—C37—H37C | 109.5 |
| H12A—C12—H12B | 109.1 | H37B—C37—H37C | 109.5 |
| C8—C13—C14 | 100.9 (2) | C31'—C30'—C29 | 116.5 (12) |
| C8—C13—C12 | 104.5 (3) | C31'—C30'—C37' | 120 (2) |
| C14—C13—C12 | 101.1 (3) | C29—C30'—C37' | 110.4 (19) |
| C8—C13—H13 | 116.0 | C31'—C30'—C34' | 100.2 (11) |
| C14—C13—H13 | 116.0 | C29—C30'—C34' | 92.6 (7) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 116.0 | C37'—C30'—C34' | 113.9 (18) |
| C16—C14—C13 | 114.2 (3) | C30'—C31'—C32' | 109.4 (13) |
| C16—C14—C15 | 109.6 (3) | C30'—C31'—H31C | 109.8 |
| C13—C14—C15 | 111.9 (3) | C32'—C31'—H31C | 109.8 |
| C16—C14—C10 | 112.9 (3) | C30'—C31'—H31D | 109.8 |
| C13—C14—C10 | 96.3 (2) | C32'—C31'—H31D | 109.8 |
| C15—C14—C10 | 111.6 (3) | H31C—C31'—H31D | 108.2 |
| C14—C15—H15A | 109.5 | C31'—C32'—C33' | 101.2 (11) |
| C14—C15—H15B | 109.5 | C31'—C32'—H32C | 111.5 |
| H15A—C15—H15B | 109.5 | C33'—C32'—H32C | 111.5 |
| C14—C15—H15C | 109.5 | C31'—C32'—H32D | 111.5 |
| H15A—C15—H15C | 109.5 | C33'—C32'—H32D | 111.5 |
| H15B—C15—H15C | 109.5 | H32C—C32'—H32D | 109.4 |
| C14—C16—H16A | 109.5 | C28—C33'—C34' | 94.1 (14) |
| C14—C16—H16B | 109.5 | C28—C33'—C32' | 101.9 (17) |
| H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 | C34'—C33'—C32' | 105.0 (13) |
| C14—C16—H16C | 109.5 | C28—C33'—H33' | 117.5 |
| H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 | C34'—C33'—H33' | 117.5 |
| H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 | C32'—C33'—H33' | 117.5 |
| C10—C17—H17A | 109.5 | C33'—C34'—C36' | 114.0 (15) |
| C10—C17—H17B | 109.5 | C33'—C34'—C30' | 95.3 (12) |
| H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 | C36'—C34'—C30' | 114.4 (12) |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|------------|
| C10—C17—H17C | 109.5 | C33'—C34'—C35' | 115.3 (12) |
| H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 | C36'—C34'—C35' | 105.7 (12) |
| H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 | C30'—C34'—C35' | 112.3 (10) |
| C21—S21—Cd1 | 98.24 (10) | C34'—C35'—H35D | 109.5 |
| C29—O21—Cd1 | 106.48 (19) | C34'—C35'—H35E | 109.5 |
| C21—N21—C22 | 131.4 (3) | H35D—C35'—H35E | 109.5 |
| C21—N21—H21 | 114.3 | C34'—C35'—H35F | 109.5 |
| C22—N21—H21 | 114.3 | H35D—C35'—H35F | 109.5 |
| C21—N22—N23 | 113.8 (2) | H35E—C35'—H35F | 109.5 |
| C28—N23—N22 | 116.9 (2) | C34'—C36'—H36D | 109.5 |
| C28—N23—Cd1 | 118.48 (18) | C34'—C36'—H36E | 109.5 |
| N22—N23—Cd1 | 124.37 (18) | H36D—C36'—H36E | 109.5 |
| N22—C21—N21 | 117.9 (2) | C34'—C36'—H36F | 109.5 |
| N22—C21—S21 | 128.8 (2) | H36D—C36'—H36F | 109.5 |
| N21—C21—S21 | 113.3 (2) | H36E—C36'—H36F | 109.5 |
| C27—C22—C23 | 119.6 (3) | C30'—C37'—H37D | 109.5 |
| C27—C22—N21 | 125.1 (3) | C30'—C37'—H37E | 109.5 |
| C23—C22—N21 | 115.3 (3) | H37D—C37'—H37E | 109.5 |
| C24—C23—C22 | 120.9 (4) | C30'—C37'—H37F | 109.5 |
| C24—C23—H23 | 119.5 | H37D—C37'—H37F | 109.5 |
| C22—C23—H23 | 119.5 | H37E—C37'—H37F | 109.5 |
| C25—C24—C23 | 119.6 (4) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| N21—H21···S21 ⁱ | 0.88 | 2.58 | 3.363 (3) | 148 |
| C23—H23···S21 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.97 | 3.629 (4) | 128 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x+2, -y+2, -z$.