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## Crystal structures of two new 3-(2-chloroethyl)-*r*(2),*c*(6)-diarylpiridin-4-ones

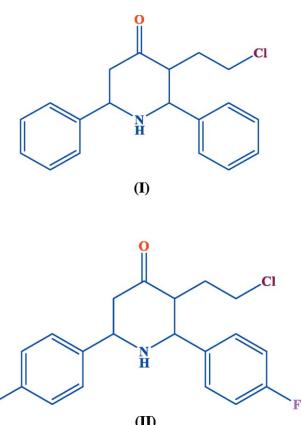
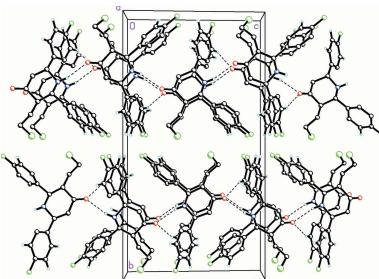
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The syntheses and crystal structures of 3-(2-chloroethyl)-*r*-2,*c*-6-diphenyl-piperidin-4-one, C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>20</sub>ClNO, (I), and 3-(2-chloroethyl)-*r*-2,*c*-6-bis(4-fluorophenyl)piperidin-4-one, C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>18</sub>ClF<sub>2</sub>NO, (II), are described. The piperidone ring adopts a chair conformation in (I), whereas a slightly distorted chair conformation is formed in (II). The dihedral angle between the mean plane of the phenyl rings is 59.1 (1)° in (I) and 76.1 (1)° in (II). The crystal packing features weak intermolecular N—H···O hydrogen bonds in each structure.

### 1. Chemical context

Piperidone molecules exhibit a wide spectrum of biological activities ranging from anti-bacterial to anti-cancer (Parthiban *et al.*, 2005, 2009, 2011). Most of the 2,6-diaryl-substituted piperidones and their derivatives are of significant pharmaceutical importance (Aridoss *et al.*, 2007). Some novel 3,5-dichloro-2,6-diarylpiridin-4-ones are also reported to possess antimicrobial activity (Bhakiaraj *et al.*, 2014). Piperidones also display analgesic, anti-inflammatory, central nervous system (CNS), local anaesthetic, anticancer and antimicrobial activity (Perumal *et al.*, 2001). In view of the relevance of piperidone derivatives to a variety of ongoing health and pharmaceutical issues, we have synthesized the title compounds and report their crystal structures here. Arulraj *et al.* (2017) has reported the crystal structure of three related 3-chloro-3-methyl-2,6-diarylpiridin-4-ones. In each of these structures, the piperidine rings adopt chair conformations similar to what we have observed in the title compounds.



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## 2. Structural commentary

Two new 3-(2-chloroethyl)-*r*-2,6-diarylpiridin-4-one compounds,  $C_{19}H_{20}ClNO$  (I) and  $C_{19}H_{18}ClF_2NO$  (II), each crystallize in the  $P2_1/c$  space group with one independent molecule in the asymmetric unit. The piperidone ring adopts a chair conformation in (I), (Fig. 1), whereas it forms a slightly distorted chair conformation in (II), (Fig. 2), with puckering parameters  $Q = 0.576$  (2) Å,  $\theta = 164.2$  (2)°,  $\varphi = 179.4$  (8)° in (I) and  $Q = 0.601$  (2) Å,  $\theta = 4.93$  (19)°,  $\varphi = 356$  (2)° in (II). The dihedral angle between the mean planes of the phenyl rings is 59.1 (1)° in (I) and 76.1 (1)° in (II). The increase in this dihedral angle in (II) could be attributed to steric repulsion from the substituent fluorine atoms. The sum of the bond angles around N1 in each structure [332.5° in (I) and 331.9° in (II)] is consistent with  $sp^3$  hybridization (Beddoes *et al.*, 1986).

The substituents on the piperidine ring in both (I) and (II) adopt equatorial orientations with the keto oxygen atom being

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (I).

$Cg3$  is the centroid of the C12–C17 ring.

| $D-H\cdots A$              | $D-H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1—H1···O1 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.86 (2) | 2.52 (2)    | 3.335 (2)   | 158 (2)       |
| C4—H4A···Cg3 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.97     | 2.79        | 3.665 (2)   | 150           |

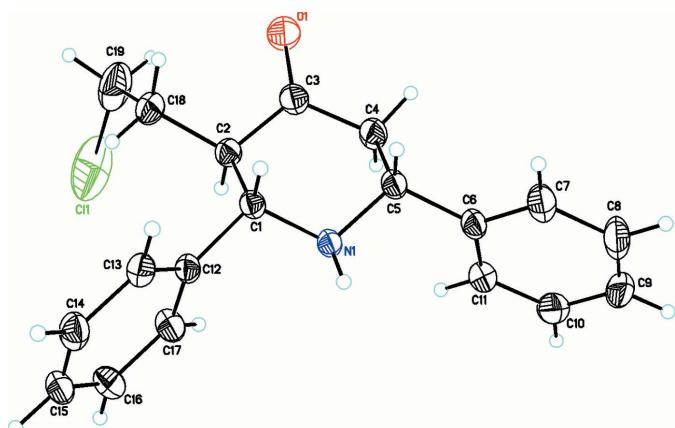
Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

anti-clinal [ $O1-C3-C4-C5 = 136.1$  (2)°] in (I) and anti-periplanar [ $O1-C1-C5-C4 = -120.4$  (2)°] in (II). The 2-chloroethyl group lies in a syn-clinal orientation in both (I) [ $C3-C2-C18-C19 = 75.6$  (3)°] and (II) [ $C1-C5-C6-C7 = 76.4$  (2)°]. The two diaryl groups are both anti-clinal [ $N1-C5-C6-C11 = 54.5$  (3)°] and  $N1-C1-C12-C13 = 123.97$  (18)°] in (I) whereas in (II) they are both syn-clinal [ $N1-C4-C14-C15 = -78.4$  (2)° and  $N1-C3-C8-C13 = 35.4$  (2)°].

## 3. Supramolecular features

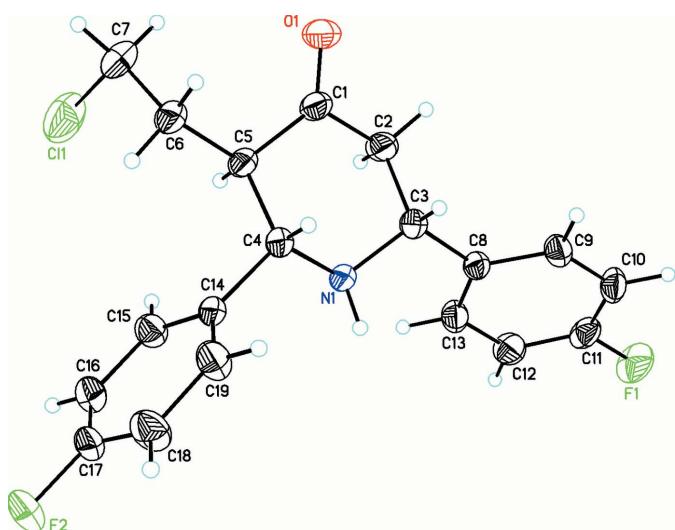
The crystal packing features very weak  $N1-H1\cdots O1$  hydrogen bonds in (I), forming infinite  $C(6)$  chains along the  $b$ -axis direction, with the molecules rotating in a 180° spiral motif along the axis (Table 1, Fig. 3). In addition, a weak  $C-H\cdots\pi$  interaction between the piperidine ring and a diaryl group in (I) also occurs.

In (II), weak  $N-H\cdots O$  hydrogen bonds (Fig. 4, Table 2) are again observed, also forming infinite  $C(6)$  chains but along the  $c$  axis in this case. Weak  $C-H\cdots O$  and  $C-H\cdots F$  interactions (Table 2) are also observed and contribute to the packing stability. In (II), the keto oxygen, O1, acts as the



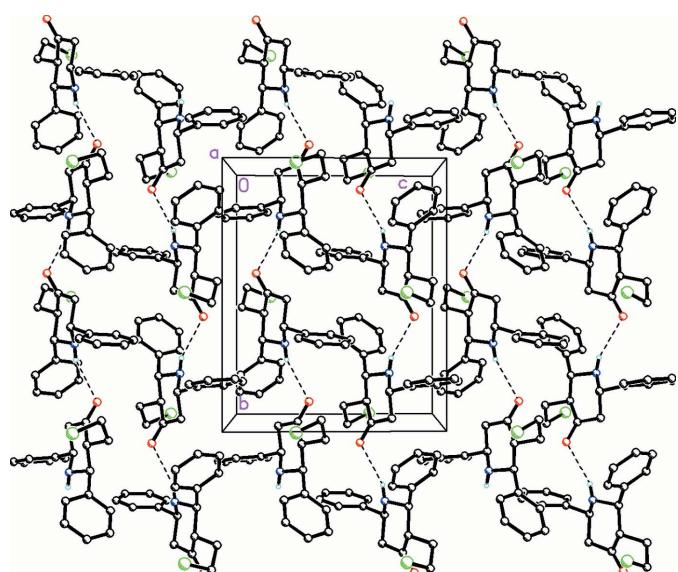
**Figure 1**

A view of the molecular structure of (I), showing displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level.



**Figure 2**

A view of the molecular structure of (II), showing displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level.



**Figure 3**

A partial view along the  $a$  axis of the crystal packing for (I), showing infinite chains formed along [010] by weak  $N1-H1\cdots O1$  hydrogen bonds with the molecules rotating in a 180° spiral motif along the axis. H atoms not involved in this interaction have been omitted for clarity.

**Table 2**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ) for (II).

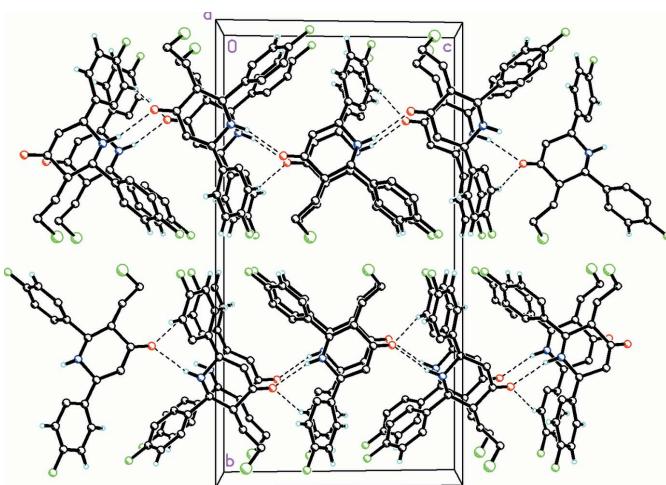
| $D\cdots H\cdots A$                | $D-H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.89 (2) | 2.32 (2)    | 3.189 (2)   | 165 (2)       |
| C9—H9 $\cdots$ F2 <sup>ii</sup>    | 0.93     | 2.61        | 3.378 (2)   | 140           |
| C10—H10 $\cdots$ F2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93     | 2.58        | 3.343 (2)   | 139           |
| C12—H12 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.93     | 2.57        | 3.412 (3)   | 150           |
| C16—H16 $\cdots$ F1 <sup>v</sup>   | 0.93     | 2.62        | 3.379 (2)   | 139           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$ ; (iv)  $x - 1, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (v)  $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$ .

acceptor of weak hydrogen bonds involving atom N1 from a piperidine ring in the same plane and with atom C12 from one of the diaryl groups of a molecule in an adjacent plane along the  $a$  axis. An unusual weak C1—O1 $\cdots\pi$  [O1 $\cdots\pi$  = 3.8263 (19)  $\text{\AA}$ , C1 $\cdots\pi$  = 4.377 (2)  $\text{\AA}$ , C1—O1 $\cdots\pi$  = 109°;  $x, \frac{1}{2} - y, -\frac{1}{2} + z$ ; centroid of the C8—C13 ring] interaction also between the piperidine ring and a diaryl group is observed.

#### 4. Database survey

A search in the Cambridge Crystallographic Database (CSD version 5.38 of Nov, 2016, updates May, 2017; Groom *et al.*, 2016) for the 2,6-diphenylpiperidin-4-one skeleton resulted in 229 hits, which was further refined to 50 hits by removing those structures in which the title skeleton substructure was combined with larger molecules. The two most closely related remaining structures based on the pendant arms of the 2,6-diphenylpiperidine-4-one central substructure, *viz.* 2,6-diphenyl-3-isopropylpiperidin-4-one (ACEZUD; Nilofar Nissa *et al.*, 2001) and *t*-3-pentyl-*r*-2,c-6-diphenylpiperidin-4-one (RUGLOV; Gayathri *et al.*, 2009) were then compared with the two reported here. The piperidone ring in compounds



**Figure 4**

A partial view along the  $a$  axis of the crystal packing for (II), showing infinite chains formed along [001] by weak N1—H1 $\cdots$ O1 and C12—H12 $\cdots$ O1 hydrogen-bonding interactions. The keto oxygen, O1, forms a weak hydrogen bond with N1 from a piperidine ring in the same plane and with C12 from one of the diaryl groups of a molecule in an adjacent plane along the  $a$  axis. H atoms not involved in these interactions have been omitted for clarity.

(I) and (II) reported here adopt chair or distorted chair conformations, unlike in ACEZUD and RUGLOV. The crystal packing is stabilized by N—H $\cdots$ O intermolecular hydrogen bonds in both (I) and (II), as well as in ACEZUD. In contrast, the crystal packing in RUGLOV is influenced only by weak C—H $\cdots$ O and C—H $\cdots\pi$  intermolecular interactions.

#### 5. Synthesis and crystallization

A mixture of ammonium acetate (0.1 mol, 7.71 g), the respective aldehyde (0.2 mol), benzaldehyde/*p*-fluorobenzaldehyde (20.4 ml/21.0 ml) and 5-chloro-2-pentanone (0.1 mol, 11.4 ml) in distilled ethanol was heated first to boiling. After cooling, the viscous liquid obtained was dissolved in diethyl ether (200 ml) and shaken with 100 ml of concentrated hydrochloric acid. The precipitated hydrochlorides of the 3-(2-chloroethyl)-*r*-2,c-6-diarylpiridin-4-ones were removed by filtration and washed first with a 40 ml mixture of ethanol and diethyl ether (1:1) and then with diethyl ether to remove most of the coloured impurities. The base was liberated from an alcoholic solution by adding aqueous ammonia and then diluted with water. Each compound was recrystallized twice from a distilled ethanol solution: single crystals of (I) and (II) were obtained after two days. The yield of the isolated product was 3.0 g (I) and 2.5 g (II).

#### 3-(2-Chloroethyl)-*r*-2,c-6-diphenylpiperidin-4-one, ( $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClNO}$ ), (I):

IR (KBr): 3311.07 ( $\nu\text{N-H}$ ), 3067.56, 3033.34 ( $\nu\text{C-H}$ ), 1697.03 ( $\nu\text{C=O}$ ), 1605.39, 1493.90 ( $\nu\text{C=C}$ ), 769.33 ( $\nu\text{C-Cl}$ )  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.42–7.19 (*m*, aromatic protons), 4.03 (*d*, H6 proton), 3.64 (*d*, H2 proton), 3.36–3.33 (*m*, H5a proton), 2.61 (*dd*, H5e proton), 2.18–2.09 (*m*, H3 proton, 1.99 (*s*, NH proton), 2.94 (*s*,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$  proton), 2.75 (*t*,  $\text{CH}_2$  proton).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  208.60 ( $\text{C=O}$ ), 140.67 (aromatic *ipso* carbon atoms), 128.81–126.63 (aromatic carbon atoms), 67.27 (C-3 carbon), 61.92 (C-2 carbon), 53.76 (C-6 carbon), 51.27 (C-5 carbon), 28.18 (methylene carbon), 43.49 ( $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$  Carbon). Melting point: 371 K.

#### 3-(2-Chloroethyl)-*r*-2,c-6-bis(*p*-fluorophenyl)piperidin-4-one, ( $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClF}_2\text{NO}$ ), (II):

IR (KBr): 3292.53 ( $\nu\text{N-H}$ ), 3078.27, 3077.86 ( $\nu\text{C-H}$ ), 1702.32 ( $\nu\text{C=O}$ ), 1605.79, 1511.47 ( $\nu\text{C=C}$ ), 760.50 ( $\nu\text{C-Cl}$ )  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta$  7.39–7.02 (*m*, aromatic protons), 3.99 (*dd*, H6 proton), 3.61 (*d*, H2 proton), 3.36 (*dd*, H5a proton), 2.52 (*dd*, H5e proton), 2.16–2.08 (*m*, H3 proton), 1.99 (*s*, NH proton), 2.84 (*t*,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$  proton), 2.67 (*t*,  $\text{CH}_2$  proton).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz):  $\delta$  208.09 ( $\text{C=O}$ ), (aromatic *ipso* carbon atoms), 115.84–115.51 (aromatic carbon atoms), 55.77 (C-3 carbon), 66.34 (C-2 carbon), 61.09 (C-6 carbon), 51.41 (C-5 carbon), 28.06 (methylene carbon), 43.45 ( $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}$  Carbon). Melting point: 375 K.

#### 6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 3. The N1-bound H atoms in both

**Table 3**  
Experimental details.

|  | (I)  | (II)   |
|--|--|--|
| Crystal data   |  |  |
| Chemical formula   | $C_{19}H_{20}ClNO$   | $C_{19}H_{18}ClF_2NO$  |
| $M_r$  | 313.81   | 349.79   |
| Crystal system, space group  | Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$   | Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$   |
| Temperature (K)  | 293  | 293  |
| $a, b, c$ (Å)  | 11.3306 (3), 13.3638 (4), 10.9821 (3)                                  | 5.5105 (2), 24.2612 (6), 12.8622 (3)                                   |
| $\beta$ (°)  | 91.996 (2)   | 93.809 (3)   |
| $V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )  | 1661.90 (8)  | 1715.77 (9)  |
| $Z$  | 4  | 4  |
| Radiation type   | Cu $K\alpha$   | Cu $K\alpha$   |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )  | 2.03   | 2.20   |
| Crystal size (mm)  | 0.42 × 0.38 × 0.14   | 0.34 × 0.16 × 0.14   |
| Data collection  |  |  |
| Diffractometer   | Rigaku Oxford Diffraction  | Rigaku Oxford Diffraction  |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan ( <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2015)                    | Multi-scan ( <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2015)                    |
| $T_{min}, T_{max}$   | 0.535, 1.000   | 0.524, 1.000   |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections | 6237, 3168, 2545   | 6548, 3267, 2702   |
| $R_{int}$  | 0.028  | 0.020  |
| (sin $\theta/\lambda$ ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>-1</sup> )                  | 0.615  | 0.614  |
| Refinement   |  |  |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$  | 0.055, 0.158, 1.05   | 0.046, 0.131, 1.04   |
| No. of reflections   | 3168   | 3267   |
| No. of parameters  | 204  | 222  |
| H-atom treatment   | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )    | 0.56, -0.44  | 0.34, -0.38  |

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2015), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL2018* (Sheldrick, 2015b) and *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

molecules were located in a difference-Fourier map and their coordinates and displacement parameters freely refined. All C-bound H atoms were refined using a riding model with  $d(\text{C}-\text{H}) = 0.93$  Å for aromatic, 0.97 Å for methylene and 0.98 Å for methine H atoms, all with  $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$

### Acknowledgements

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# supporting information

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## Crystal structures of two new 3-(2-chloroethyl)-*r*(2),*c*(6)- diarylpiperidin-4-ones

**K. Rajkumar, S. Sivakumar, R. Arulraj, Manpreet Kaur, Jerry P. Jasinski, A. Manimekalai and A. Thiruvalluvar**

### Computing details

For both structures, data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2015); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2015); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2015); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2018* (Sheldrick, 2015b); molecular graphics: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

### 3-(2-Chloroethyl)-*r*-2,*c*-6-diphenylpiperidin-4-one (I)

#### Crystal data

$C_{19}H_{20}ClNO$   
 $M_r = 313.81$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 11.3306 (3)$  Å  
 $b = 13.3638 (4)$  Å  
 $c = 10.9821 (3)$  Å  
 $\beta = 91.996 (2)^\circ$   
 $V = 1661.90 (8)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 664$   
 $D_x = 1.254$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>  
Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54184$  Å  
Cell parameters from 2185 reflections  
 $\theta = 5.1\text{--}71.2^\circ$   
 $\mu = 2.03$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  K  
Prism, colourless  
0.42 × 0.38 × 0.14 mm

#### Data collection

Rigaku Oxford Diffraction  
diffractometer

$T_{\min} = 0.535$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.000$

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed X-ray tube,  
Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source

6237 measured reflections

Graphite monochromator

3168 independent reflections

Detector resolution: 16.0416 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

2545 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$\omega$  scans

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(CrysAlis PRO; Rigaku OD, 2015)

$\theta_{\max} = 71.4^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.9^\circ$

$h = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$k = -14 \rightarrow 16$

$l = -13 \rightarrow 8$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Hydrogen site location: mixed

Least-squares matrix: full

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
and constrained refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.055$

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.075P)^2 + 0.5181P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$wR(F^2) = 0.158$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$S = 1.05$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.56$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

3168 reflections

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.44$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

204 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: dual

Extinction correction: SHELXL2018  
 (Sheldrick, 2015b),  
 $F_c^* = k F_c [1 + 0.001 x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$   
 Extinction coefficient: 0.0026 (4)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C11 | 0.08089 (8)  | 0.50912 (12) | 0.17386 (10) | 0.1402 (6)                       |
| O1  | 0.44751 (18) | 0.41543 (13) | 0.1217 (2)   | 0.0771 (6)                       |
| N1  | 0.48661 (13) | 0.69143 (12) | 0.26049 (15) | 0.0370 (4)                       |
| H1  | 0.511 (2)    | 0.7523 (19)  | 0.270 (2)    | 0.045 (6)*                       |
| C1  | 0.41112 (15) | 0.67867 (13) | 0.15013 (17) | 0.0356 (4)                       |
| H1A | 0.460437     | 0.682251     | 0.078697     | 0.043*                           |
| C2  | 0.35356 (16) | 0.57351 (14) | 0.15481 (18) | 0.0393 (4)                       |
| H2  | 0.303654     | 0.572734     | 0.225915     | 0.047*                           |
| C3  | 0.44765 (19) | 0.49404 (15) | 0.1762 (2)   | 0.0479 (5)                       |
| C4  | 0.5424 (2)   | 0.51707 (15) | 0.2711 (2)   | 0.0509 (5)                       |
| H4A | 0.607257     | 0.470401     | 0.262937     | 0.061*                           |
| H4B | 0.511036     | 0.508140     | 0.351412     | 0.061*                           |
| C5  | 0.58905 (17) | 0.62451 (15) | 0.25931 (18) | 0.0410 (4)                       |
| H5  | 0.627033     | 0.631318     | 0.180923     | 0.049*                           |
| C6  | 0.67816 (17) | 0.64909 (15) | 0.3605 (2)   | 0.0447 (5)                       |
| C7  | 0.79567 (19) | 0.66364 (18) | 0.3344 (2)   | 0.0557 (6)                       |
| H7  | 0.819078     | 0.661112     | 0.254103     | 0.067*                           |
| C8  | 0.8789 (2)   | 0.6821 (2)   | 0.4283 (3)   | 0.0711 (8)                       |
| H8  | 0.957634     | 0.691906     | 0.410133     | 0.085*                           |
| C9  | 0.8460 (2)   | 0.6858 (2)   | 0.5464 (3)   | 0.0744 (8)                       |
| H9  | 0.902038     | 0.697968     | 0.608508     | 0.089*                           |
| C10 | 0.7293 (3)   | 0.6715 (2)   | 0.5735 (3)   | 0.0688 (7)                       |
| H10 | 0.706558     | 0.673952     | 0.654000     | 0.083*                           |
| C11 | 0.6462 (2)   | 0.65346 (19) | 0.4813 (2)   | 0.0575 (6)                       |
| H11 | 0.567619     | 0.644106     | 0.500381     | 0.069*                           |
| C12 | 0.31935 (15) | 0.76066 (14) | 0.14123 (16) | 0.0361 (4)                       |
| C13 | 0.30967 (17) | 0.82110 (15) | 0.03920 (18) | 0.0420 (4)                       |
| H13 | 0.362040     | 0.812853     | -0.023373    | 0.050*                           |
| C14 | 0.2224 (2)   | 0.89410 (17) | 0.0292 (2)   | 0.0514 (5)                       |
| H14 | 0.216607     | 0.933973     | -0.040138    | 0.062*                           |
| C15 | 0.14510 (19) | 0.90767 (17) | 0.1206 (2)   | 0.0544 (6)                       |
| H15 | 0.086504     | 0.956250     | 0.113438     | 0.065*                           |
| C16 | 0.1547 (2)   | 0.84889 (19) | 0.2234 (2)   | 0.0574 (6)                       |
| H16 | 0.102923     | 0.858368     | 0.286259     | 0.069*                           |
| C17 | 0.24084 (19) | 0.77582 (18) | 0.23368 (19) | 0.0488 (5)                       |

|      |            |              |            |             |
|------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| H17  | 0.246249   | 0.736357     | 0.303402   | 0.059*      |
| C18  | 0.2733 (2) | 0.55077 (18) | 0.0436 (2) | 0.0510 (5)  |
| H18A | 0.232158   | 0.611677     | 0.019567   | 0.061*      |
| H18B | 0.322225   | 0.531314     | -0.023166  | 0.061*      |
| C19  | 0.1841 (3) | 0.4707 (3)   | 0.0620 (4) | 0.0939 (11) |
| H19A | 0.223702   | 0.409828     | 0.088879   | 0.113*      |
| H19B | 0.142107   | 0.456775     | -0.014624  | 0.113*      |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cl1 | 0.0686 (5)  | 0.2364 (16) | 0.1155 (8)  | -0.0747 (8)  | -0.0010 (5)  | 0.0298 (8)   |
| O1  | 0.0723 (12) | 0.0455 (10) | 0.1114 (15) | 0.0094 (8)   | -0.0271 (11) | -0.0258 (10) |
| N1  | 0.0310 (7)  | 0.0311 (8)  | 0.0486 (9)  | 0.0021 (6)   | -0.0054 (6)  | -0.0010 (6)  |
| C1  | 0.0295 (8)  | 0.0354 (9)  | 0.0419 (9)  | 0.0005 (7)   | 0.0004 (7)   | 0.0006 (7)   |
| C2  | 0.0343 (9)  | 0.0368 (10) | 0.0466 (10) | -0.0024 (7)  | -0.0015 (7)  | -0.0015 (8)  |
| C3  | 0.0436 (11) | 0.0344 (10) | 0.0654 (13) | -0.0010 (8)  | -0.0037 (9)  | -0.0017 (9)  |
| C4  | 0.0487 (11) | 0.0348 (10) | 0.0681 (14) | 0.0067 (9)   | -0.0141 (10) | 0.0006 (9)   |
| C5  | 0.0335 (9)  | 0.0378 (10) | 0.0514 (11) | 0.0043 (8)   | -0.0042 (8)  | -0.0003 (8)  |
| C6  | 0.0351 (9)  | 0.0359 (10) | 0.0625 (12) | 0.0061 (8)   | -0.0092 (8)  | -0.0008 (8)  |
| C7  | 0.0397 (11) | 0.0521 (13) | 0.0747 (15) | 0.0006 (9)   | -0.0069 (10) | 0.0069 (11)  |
| C8  | 0.0377 (12) | 0.0649 (16) | 0.109 (2)   | -0.0009 (11) | -0.0211 (13) | 0.0024 (15)  |
| C9  | 0.0599 (15) | 0.0682 (17) | 0.092 (2)   | 0.0121 (13)  | -0.0366 (14) | -0.0202 (14) |
| C10 | 0.0685 (16) | 0.0701 (17) | 0.0666 (15) | 0.0199 (13)  | -0.0167 (12) | -0.0181 (12) |
| C11 | 0.0458 (11) | 0.0591 (14) | 0.0669 (14) | 0.0107 (10)  | -0.0083 (10) | -0.0125 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0297 (8)  | 0.0354 (9)  | 0.0428 (9)  | -0.0003 (7)  | -0.0044 (7)  | -0.0007 (7)  |
| C13 | 0.0375 (9)  | 0.0446 (11) | 0.0435 (10) | -0.0029 (8)  | -0.0051 (7)  | 0.0024 (8)   |
| C14 | 0.0498 (12) | 0.0439 (11) | 0.0592 (12) | 0.0003 (9)   | -0.0152 (10) | 0.0090 (9)   |
| C15 | 0.0416 (11) | 0.0439 (12) | 0.0766 (15) | 0.0103 (9)   | -0.0150 (10) | -0.0058 (10) |
| C16 | 0.0446 (11) | 0.0635 (14) | 0.0643 (14) | 0.0154 (11)  | 0.0036 (10)  | -0.0086 (11) |
| C17 | 0.0438 (11) | 0.0553 (12) | 0.0474 (11) | 0.0104 (9)   | 0.0026 (8)   | 0.0054 (9)   |
| C18 | 0.0450 (11) | 0.0517 (12) | 0.0556 (12) | -0.0056 (9)  | -0.0084 (9)  | -0.0063 (10) |
| C19 | 0.082 (2)   | 0.078 (2)   | 0.119 (3)   | -0.0299 (17) | -0.0414 (19) | 0.0050 (19)  |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $\text{^\circ}$ )*

|         |           |         |           |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| C11—C19 | 1.801 (4) | C8—C9   | 1.363 (4) |
| O1—C3   | 1.209 (3) | C9—H9   | 0.9300    |
| N1—H1   | 0.86 (2)  | C9—C10  | 1.379 (4) |
| N1—C1   | 1.469 (2) | C10—H10 | 0.9300    |
| N1—C5   | 1.466 (2) | C10—C11 | 1.379 (3) |
| C1—H1A  | 0.9800    | C11—H11 | 0.9300    |
| C1—C2   | 1.551 (2) | C12—C13 | 1.382 (3) |
| C1—C12  | 1.511 (2) | C12—C17 | 1.388 (3) |
| C2—H2   | 0.9800    | C13—H13 | 0.9300    |
| C2—C3   | 1.517 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.391 (3) |
| C2—C18  | 1.528 (3) | C14—H14 | 0.9300    |
| C3—C4   | 1.502 (3) | C14—C15 | 1.367 (3) |

|            |             |               |             |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C4—H4A     | 0.9700      | C15—H15       | 0.9300      |
| C4—H4B     | 0.9700      | C15—C16       | 1.376 (3)   |
| C4—C5      | 1.537 (3)   | C16—H16       | 0.9300      |
| C5—H5      | 0.9800      | C16—C17       | 1.383 (3)   |
| C5—C6      | 1.512 (3)   | C17—H17       | 0.9300      |
| C6—C7      | 1.386 (3)   | C18—H18A      | 0.9700      |
| C6—C11     | 1.389 (3)   | C18—H18B      | 0.9700      |
| C7—H7      | 0.9300      | C18—C19       | 1.490 (4)   |
| C7—C8      | 1.395 (4)   | C19—H19A      | 0.9700      |
| C8—H8      | 0.9300      | C19—H19B      | 0.9700      |
| <br>       |             |               |             |
| C1—N1—H1   | 112.3 (15)  | C8—C9—H9      | 120.1       |
| C5—N1—H1   | 109.1 (16)  | C8—C9—C10     | 119.8 (2)   |
| C5—N1—C1   | 111.13 (15) | C10—C9—H9     | 120.1       |
| N1—C1—H1A  | 108.8       | C9—C10—H10    | 120.0       |
| N1—C1—C2   | 108.14 (15) | C9—C10—C11    | 120.1 (3)   |
| N1—C1—C12  | 110.41 (15) | C11—C10—H10   | 120.0       |
| C2—C1—H1A  | 108.8       | C6—C11—H11    | 119.5       |
| C12—C1—H1A | 108.8       | C10—C11—C6    | 121.0 (2)   |
| C12—C1—C2  | 111.71 (15) | C10—C11—H11   | 119.5       |
| C1—C2—H2   | 106.9       | C13—C12—C1    | 120.73 (17) |
| C3—C2—C1   | 110.20 (15) | C13—C12—C17   | 118.22 (18) |
| C3—C2—H2   | 106.9       | C17—C12—C1    | 121.04 (17) |
| C3—C2—C18  | 112.34 (17) | C12—C13—H13   | 119.7       |
| C18—C2—C1  | 113.15 (17) | C12—C13—C14   | 120.66 (19) |
| C18—C2—H2  | 106.9       | C14—C13—H13   | 119.7       |
| O1—C3—C2   | 122.9 (2)   | C13—C14—H14   | 119.8       |
| O1—C3—C4   | 120.7 (2)   | C15—C14—C13   | 120.5 (2)   |
| C4—C3—C2   | 116.46 (17) | C15—C14—H14   | 119.8       |
| C3—C4—H4A  | 109.2       | C14—C15—H15   | 120.3       |
| C3—C4—H4B  | 109.2       | C14—C15—C16   | 119.5 (2)   |
| C3—C4—C5   | 111.87 (17) | C16—C15—H15   | 120.3       |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 107.9       | C15—C16—H16   | 119.8       |
| C5—C4—H4A  | 109.2       | C15—C16—C17   | 120.4 (2)   |
| C5—C4—H4B  | 109.2       | C17—C16—H16   | 119.8       |
| N1—C5—C4   | 107.14 (16) | C12—C17—H17   | 119.6       |
| N1—C5—H5   | 108.9       | C16—C17—C12   | 120.8 (2)   |
| N1—C5—C6   | 111.71 (16) | C16—C17—H17   | 119.6       |
| C4—C5—H5   | 108.9       | C2—C18—H18A   | 108.5       |
| C6—C5—C4   | 111.33 (17) | C2—C18—H18B   | 108.5       |
| C6—C5—H5   | 108.9       | H18A—C18—H18B | 107.5       |
| C7—C6—C5   | 120.0 (2)   | C19—C18—C2    | 115.0 (2)   |
| C7—C6—C11  | 118.5 (2)   | C19—C18—H18A  | 108.5       |
| C11—C6—C5  | 121.46 (19) | C19—C18—H18B  | 108.5       |
| C6—C7—H7   | 120.0       | C11—C19—H19A  | 109.6       |
| C6—C7—C8   | 120.1 (3)   | C11—C19—H19B  | 109.6       |
| C8—C7—H7   | 120.0       | C18—C19—Cl1   | 110.3 (2)   |
| C7—C8—H8   | 119.7       | C18—C19—H19A  | 109.6       |

|                |              |                 |              |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C9—C8—C7       | 120.6 (2)    | C18—C19—H19B    | 109.6        |
| C9—C8—H8       | 119.7        | H19A—C19—H19B   | 108.1        |
| O1—C3—C4—C5    | 136.1 (2)    | C4—C5—C6—C11    | −65.2 (3)    |
| N1—C1—C2—C3    | −52.8 (2)    | C5—N1—C1—C2     | 68.10 (18)   |
| N1—C1—C2—C18   | −179.46 (16) | C5—N1—C1—C12    | −169.41 (15) |
| N1—C1—C12—C13  | 123.97 (18)  | C5—C6—C7—C8     | −177.2 (2)   |
| N1—C1—C12—C17  | −57.6 (2)    | C5—C6—C11—C10   | 177.0 (2)    |
| N1—C5—C6—C7    | −128.3 (2)   | C6—C7—C8—C9     | 0.1 (4)      |
| N1—C5—C6—C11   | 54.5 (3)     | C7—C6—C11—C10   | −0.2 (4)     |
| C1—N1—C5—C4    | −67.8 (2)    | C7—C8—C9—C10    | −0.2 (4)     |
| C1—N1—C5—C6    | 170.05 (16)  | C8—C9—C10—C11   | 0.0 (4)      |
| C1—C2—C3—O1    | −137.1 (2)   | C9—C10—C11—C6   | 0.2 (4)      |
| C1—C2—C3—C4    | 43.6 (2)     | C11—C6—C7—C8    | 0.1 (3)      |
| C1—C2—C18—C19  | −158.8 (2)   | C12—C1—C2—C3    | −174.45 (16) |
| C1—C12—C13—C14 | 177.64 (18)  | C12—C1—C2—C18   | 58.8 (2)     |
| C1—C12—C17—C16 | −178.0 (2)   | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.4 (3)      |
| C2—C1—C12—C13  | −115.65 (19) | C13—C12—C17—C16 | 0.5 (3)      |
| C2—C1—C12—C17  | 62.8 (2)     | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 0.4 (3)      |
| C2—C3—C4—C5    | −44.6 (3)    | C14—C15—C16—C17 | −0.8 (4)     |
| C2—C18—C19—C11 | 64.5 (3)     | C15—C16—C17—C12 | 0.3 (4)      |
| C3—C2—C18—C19  | 75.6 (3)     | C17—C12—C13—C14 | −0.9 (3)     |
| C3—C4—C5—N1    | 53.6 (2)     | C18—C2—C3—O1    | −9.9 (3)     |
| C3—C4—C5—C6    | 176.03 (18)  | C18—C2—C3—C4    | 170.81 (19)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C7    | 112.0 (2)    |                 |              |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

Cg3 is the centroid of the C12—C17 ring.

| D—H···A                    | D—H      | H···A    | D···A     | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H1···O1 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.86 (2) | 2.52 (2) | 3.335 (2) | 158 (2) |
| C4—H4A···Cg3 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.97     | 2.79     | 3.665 (2) | 150     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ .**3-(2-chloroethyl)-*r*-2,6-bis(4-fluorophenyl)piperidin-4-one (II)***Crystal data*

$C_{19}H_{18}ClF_2NO$   
 $M_r = 349.79$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 5.5105 (2)$  Å  
 $b = 24.2612 (6)$  Å  
 $c = 12.8622 (3)$  Å  
 $\beta = 93.809 (3)^\circ$   
 $V = 1715.77 (9)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 728$   
 $D_x = 1.354$  Mg m<sup>−3</sup>  
Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54184$  Å  
Cell parameters from 2364 reflections  
 $\theta = 3.4\text{--}71.3^\circ$   
 $\mu = 2.20$  mm<sup>−1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  K  
Prism, colourless  
 $0.34 \times 0.16 \times 0.14$  mm

*Data collection*

Rigaku Oxford Diffraction diffractometer  
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed X-ray tube,  
 Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source  
 Graphite monochromator  
 Detector resolution: 16.0416 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $\omega$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (CrysAlis PRO; Rigaku OD, 2015)

$T_{\min} = 0.524$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.000$   
 6548 measured reflections  
 3267 independent reflections  
 2702 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.020$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 71.3^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.6^\circ$   
 $h = -6 \rightarrow 6$   
 $k = -29 \rightarrow 16$   
 $l = -14 \rightarrow 15$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.131$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 3267 reflections  
 222 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: dual  
 Hydrogen site location: mixed

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0592P)^2 + 0.5453P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.34 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.38 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 Extinction correction: SHELXL2018  
 (Sheldrick, 2015b),  
 $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$   
 Extinction coefficient: 0.0058 (5)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Cl1 | 0.15647 (18) | 0.46455 (3) | 0.38176 (8)  | 0.1057 (3)                       |
| F1  | -0.2069 (3)  | 0.04268 (6) | 0.63058 (13) | 0.0854 (5)                       |
| F2  | 0.6123 (3)   | 0.45967 (6) | 0.88365 (11) | 0.0747 (4)                       |
| O1  | 0.4499 (4)   | 0.29713 (7) | 0.28005 (11) | 0.0702 (5)                       |
| N1  | 0.3190 (3)   | 0.27067 (6) | 0.57146 (11) | 0.0396 (4)                       |
| H1  | 0.366 (4)    | 0.2579 (9)  | 0.6346 (17)  | 0.043 (5)*                       |
| C1  | 0.3477 (4)   | 0.29649 (8) | 0.36027 (14) | 0.0489 (5)                       |
| C2  | 0.1985 (4)   | 0.24790 (9) | 0.39147 (14) | 0.0528 (5)                       |
| H2A | 0.199144     | 0.219410    | 0.338582     | 0.063*                           |
| H2B | 0.031521     | 0.259163    | 0.398695     | 0.063*                           |
| C3  | 0.3112 (4)   | 0.22560 (7) | 0.49651 (14) | 0.0414 (4)                       |
| H3  | 0.478176     | 0.213743    | 0.486823     | 0.050*                           |
| C4  | 0.4808 (3)   | 0.31538 (7) | 0.54325 (13) | 0.0384 (4)                       |
| H4  | 0.639887     | 0.299519    | 0.530846     | 0.046*                           |
| C5  | 0.3752 (4)   | 0.34225 (7) | 0.44054 (13) | 0.0431 (4)                       |
| H5  | 0.212671     | 0.356346    | 0.452333     | 0.052*                           |
| C6  | 0.5288 (4)   | 0.39034 (8) | 0.40516 (16) | 0.0530 (5)                       |
| H6A | 0.582661     | 0.412091    | 0.465641     | 0.064*                           |
| H6B | 0.672413     | 0.375749    | 0.375148     | 0.064*                           |

|     |             |              |              |            |
|-----|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C7  | 0.3962 (5)  | 0.42751 (11) | 0.3263 (2)   | 0.0737 (7) |
| H7A | 0.329082    | 0.405487     | 0.268405     | 0.088*     |
| H7B | 0.510404    | 0.453477     | 0.299551     | 0.088*     |
| C8  | 0.1707 (3)  | 0.17694 (7)  | 0.53451 (13) | 0.0389 (4) |
| C9  | 0.2447 (4)  | 0.12399 (8)  | 0.51246 (15) | 0.0462 (4) |
| H9  | 0.382523    | 0.118931     | 0.475566     | 0.055*     |
| C10 | 0.1180 (4)  | 0.07832 (8)  | 0.54414 (17) | 0.0548 (5) |
| H10 | 0.166749    | 0.042824     | 0.527870     | 0.066*     |
| C11 | -0.0797 (4) | 0.08699 (8)  | 0.59972 (16) | 0.0534 (5) |
| C12 | -0.1588 (4) | 0.13849 (9)  | 0.62493 (17) | 0.0552 (5) |
| H12 | -0.294820   | 0.142967     | 0.663223     | 0.066*     |
| C13 | -0.0313 (4) | 0.18376 (8)  | 0.59200 (16) | 0.0480 (5) |
| H13 | -0.081684   | 0.219075     | 0.608620     | 0.058*     |
| C14 | 0.5130 (3)  | 0.35521 (7)  | 0.63374 (13) | 0.0378 (4) |
| C15 | 0.3388 (4)  | 0.39397 (8)  | 0.65460 (15) | 0.0488 (5) |
| H15 | 0.197012    | 0.396256     | 0.611350     | 0.059*     |
| C16 | 0.3714 (4)  | 0.42936 (8)  | 0.73856 (16) | 0.0534 (5) |
| H16 | 0.254041    | 0.455500     | 0.751883     | 0.064*     |
| C17 | 0.5796 (4)  | 0.42507 (8)  | 0.80138 (15) | 0.0513 (5) |
| C18 | 0.7540 (4)  | 0.38685 (10) | 0.78520 (18) | 0.0628 (6) |
| H18 | 0.892640    | 0.384155     | 0.830246     | 0.075*     |
| C19 | 0.7201 (4)  | 0.35205 (9)  | 0.70008 (17) | 0.0544 (5) |
| H19 | 0.838816    | 0.326106     | 0.687407     | 0.065*     |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C11 | 0.1146 (7)  | 0.0738 (5)  | 0.1305 (7)  | 0.0231 (4)   | 0.0211 (5)   | 0.0356 (5)  |
| F1  | 0.1086 (12) | 0.0563 (8)  | 0.0919 (11) | -0.0353 (8)  | 0.0103 (9)   | 0.0197 (7)  |
| F2  | 0.1015 (11) | 0.0585 (8)  | 0.0632 (8)  | -0.0144 (7)  | -0.0006 (7)  | -0.0275 (6) |
| O1  | 0.1093 (14) | 0.0624 (9)  | 0.0408 (8)  | -0.0254 (9)  | 0.0187 (8)   | -0.0040 (7) |
| N1  | 0.0553 (9)  | 0.0310 (7)  | 0.0325 (7)  | -0.0058 (6)  | 0.0018 (6)   | 0.0019 (6)  |
| C1  | 0.0664 (12) | 0.0454 (10) | 0.0342 (9)  | -0.0112 (9)  | -0.0015 (8)  | 0.0048 (7)  |
| C2  | 0.0737 (13) | 0.0469 (10) | 0.0371 (9)  | -0.0191 (10) | -0.0017 (9)  | -0.0026 (8) |
| C3  | 0.0506 (10) | 0.0337 (8)  | 0.0401 (9)  | -0.0062 (7)  | 0.0046 (7)   | -0.0015 (7) |
| C4  | 0.0453 (9)  | 0.0328 (8)  | 0.0370 (8)  | -0.0033 (7)  | 0.0019 (7)   | -0.0006 (7) |
| C5  | 0.0549 (10) | 0.0373 (9)  | 0.0369 (9)  | -0.0093 (8)  | 0.0023 (7)   | 0.0048 (7)  |
| C6  | 0.0693 (13) | 0.0430 (10) | 0.0472 (10) | -0.0153 (9)  | 0.0075 (9)   | 0.0045 (8)  |
| C7  | 0.101 (2)   | 0.0561 (13) | 0.0645 (14) | -0.0090 (13) | 0.0123 (13)  | 0.0215 (11) |
| C8  | 0.0465 (9)  | 0.0325 (8)  | 0.0372 (8)  | -0.0037 (7)  | -0.0008 (7)  | -0.0006 (6) |
| C9  | 0.0523 (10) | 0.0370 (9)  | 0.0494 (10) | -0.0009 (8)  | 0.0038 (8)   | -0.0060 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0726 (14) | 0.0295 (9)  | 0.0611 (12) | -0.0003 (9)  | -0.0048 (10) | -0.0018 (8) |
| C11 | 0.0662 (12) | 0.0415 (10) | 0.0514 (11) | -0.0176 (9)  | -0.0049 (9)  | 0.0103 (8)  |
| C12 | 0.0557 (12) | 0.0545 (12) | 0.0563 (11) | -0.0090 (9)  | 0.0105 (9)   | 0.0017 (9)  |
| C13 | 0.0539 (11) | 0.0356 (9)  | 0.0552 (11) | 0.0002 (8)   | 0.0083 (9)   | -0.0019 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0471 (9)  | 0.0305 (8)  | 0.0356 (8)  | -0.0062 (7)  | 0.0024 (7)   | 0.0009 (6)  |
| C15 | 0.0505 (10) | 0.0478 (10) | 0.0475 (10) | 0.0012 (8)   | -0.0016 (8)  | -0.0052 (8) |
| C16 | 0.0641 (12) | 0.0417 (10) | 0.0550 (11) | 0.0037 (9)   | 0.0085 (9)   | -0.0073 (8) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C17 | 0.0715 (13) | 0.0382 (9)  | 0.0443 (10) | -0.0151 (9)  | 0.0043 (9)   | -0.0097 (8)  |
| C18 | 0.0622 (13) | 0.0659 (14) | 0.0577 (12) | -0.0028 (11) | -0.0159 (10) | -0.0153 (11) |
| C19 | 0.0557 (11) | 0.0492 (11) | 0.0566 (11) | 0.0074 (9)   | -0.0079 (9)  | -0.0108 (9)  |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ )*

|            |             |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C11—C7     | 1.785 (3)   | C7—H7A      | 0.9700      |
| F1—C11     | 1.357 (2)   | C7—H7B      | 0.9700      |
| F2—C17     | 1.353 (2)   | C8—C9       | 1.383 (3)   |
| O1—C1      | 1.208 (2)   | C8—C13      | 1.386 (3)   |
| N1—H1      | 0.89 (2)    | C9—H9       | 0.9300      |
| N1—C3      | 1.457 (2)   | C9—C10      | 1.385 (3)   |
| N1—C4      | 1.465 (2)   | C10—H10     | 0.9300      |
| C1—C2      | 1.507 (3)   | C10—C11     | 1.359 (3)   |
| C1—C5      | 1.517 (3)   | C11—C12     | 1.369 (3)   |
| C2—H2A     | 0.9700      | C12—H12     | 0.9300      |
| C2—H2B     | 0.9700      | C12—C13     | 1.385 (3)   |
| C2—C3      | 1.547 (3)   | C13—H13     | 0.9300      |
| C3—H3      | 0.9800      | C14—C15     | 1.383 (3)   |
| C3—C8      | 1.511 (2)   | C14—C19     | 1.381 (3)   |
| C4—H4      | 0.9800      | C15—H15     | 0.9300      |
| C4—C5      | 1.551 (2)   | C15—C16     | 1.382 (3)   |
| C4—C14     | 1.514 (2)   | C16—H16     | 0.9300      |
| C5—H5      | 0.9800      | C16—C17     | 1.363 (3)   |
| C5—C6      | 1.528 (2)   | C17—C18     | 1.361 (3)   |
| C6—H6A     | 0.9700      | C18—H18     | 0.9300      |
| C6—H6B     | 0.9700      | C18—C19     | 1.385 (3)   |
| C6—C7      | 1.509 (3)   | C19—H19     | 0.9300      |
| <br>       |             |             |             |
| C3—N1—H1   | 109.6 (14)  | C6—C7—H7A   | 109.3       |
| C3—N1—C4   | 112.57 (14) | C6—C7—H7B   | 109.3       |
| C4—N1—H1   | 109.7 (14)  | H7A—C7—H7B  | 107.9       |
| O1—C1—C2   | 122.08 (19) | C9—C8—C3    | 119.67 (17) |
| O1—C1—C5   | 122.75 (18) | C9—C8—C13   | 118.58 (17) |
| C2—C1—C5   | 115.02 (16) | C13—C8—C3   | 121.75 (16) |
| C1—C2—H2A  | 110.1       | C8—C9—H9    | 119.3       |
| C1—C2—H2B  | 110.1       | C8—C9—C10   | 121.42 (18) |
| C1—C2—C3   | 108.16 (16) | C10—C9—H9   | 119.3       |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.4       | C9—C10—H10  | 121.0       |
| C3—C2—H2A  | 110.1       | C11—C10—C9  | 117.93 (18) |
| C3—C2—H2B  | 110.1       | C11—C10—H10 | 121.0       |
| N1—C3—C2   | 107.94 (15) | F1—C11—C10  | 118.6 (2)   |
| N1—C3—H3   | 108.5       | F1—C11—C12  | 118.4 (2)   |
| N1—C3—C8   | 111.46 (14) | C10—C11—C12 | 123.02 (19) |
| C2—C3—H3   | 108.5       | C11—C12—H12 | 120.8       |
| C8—C3—C2   | 111.80 (15) | C11—C12—C13 | 118.36 (19) |
| C8—C3—H3   | 108.5       | C13—C12—H12 | 120.8       |
| N1—C4—H4   | 108.4       | C8—C13—H13  | 119.7       |

|                |              |                 |              |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| N1—C4—C5       | 108.78 (14)  | C12—C13—C8      | 120.67 (18)  |
| N1—C4—C14      | 108.93 (13)  | C12—C13—H13     | 119.7        |
| C5—C4—H4       | 108.4        | C15—C14—C4      | 122.38 (16)  |
| C14—C4—H4      | 108.4        | C19—C14—C4      | 119.30 (17)  |
| C14—C4—C5      | 113.86 (14)  | C19—C14—C15     | 118.29 (17)  |
| C1—C5—C4       | 106.67 (15)  | C14—C15—H15     | 119.4        |
| C1—C5—H5       | 108.0        | C16—C15—C14     | 121.19 (19)  |
| C1—C5—C6       | 112.85 (16)  | C16—C15—H15     | 119.4        |
| C4—C5—H5       | 108.0        | C15—C16—H16     | 120.8        |
| C6—C5—C4       | 112.99 (16)  | C17—C16—C15     | 118.48 (19)  |
| C6—C5—H5       | 108.0        | C17—C16—H16     | 120.8        |
| C5—C6—H6A      | 108.8        | F2—C17—C16      | 118.6 (2)    |
| C5—C6—H6B      | 108.8        | F2—C17—C18      | 118.92 (19)  |
| H6A—C6—H6B     | 107.7        | C18—C17—C16     | 122.44 (18)  |
| C7—C6—C5       | 113.76 (19)  | C17—C18—H18     | 120.8        |
| C7—C6—H6A      | 108.8        | C17—C18—C19     | 118.5 (2)    |
| C7—C6—H6B      | 108.8        | C19—C18—H18     | 120.8        |
| C11—C7—H7A     | 109.3        | C14—C19—C18     | 121.1 (2)    |
| C11—C7—H7B     | 109.3        | C14—C19—H19     | 119.4        |
| C6—C7—C11      | 111.78 (17)  | C18—C19—H19     | 119.4        |
| <br>           |              |                 |              |
| F1—C11—C12—C13 | -178.99 (19) | C4—C5—C6—C7     | -162.48 (18) |
| F2—C17—C18—C19 | -179.3 (2)   | C4—C14—C15—C16  | 179.14 (18)  |
| O1—C1—C2—C3    | 120.0 (2)    | C4—C14—C19—C18  | -178.5 (2)   |
| O1—C1—C5—C4    | -120.4 (2)   | C5—C1—C2—C3     | -55.6 (2)    |
| O1—C1—C5—C6    | 4.2 (3)      | C5—C4—C14—C15   | 43.2 (2)     |
| N1—C3—C8—C9    | -144.20 (17) | C5—C4—C14—C19   | -138.73 (19) |
| N1—C3—C8—C13   | 35.4 (2)     | C5—C6—C7—C11    | 67.6 (2)     |
| N1—C4—C5—C1    | -56.49 (19)  | C8—C9—C10—C11   | -1.3 (3)     |
| N1—C4—C5—C6    | 178.94 (15)  | C9—C8—C13—C12   | -1.2 (3)     |
| N1—C4—C14—C15  | -78.4 (2)    | C9—C10—C11—F1   | 179.48 (19)  |
| N1—C4—C14—C19  | 99.7 (2)     | C9—C10—C11—C12  | 0.4 (3)      |
| C1—C2—C3—N1    | 56.4 (2)     | C10—C11—C12—C13 | 0.1 (3)      |
| C1—C2—C3—C8    | 179.37 (16)  | C11—C12—C13—C8  | 0.3 (3)      |
| C1—C5—C6—C7    | 76.4 (2)     | C13—C8—C9—C10   | 1.7 (3)      |
| C2—C1—C5—C4    | 55.1 (2)     | C14—C4—C5—C1    | -178.17 (15) |
| C2—C1—C5—C6    | 179.78 (18)  | C14—C4—C5—C6    | 57.3 (2)     |
| C2—C3—C8—C9    | 94.9 (2)     | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -0.4 (3)     |
| C2—C3—C8—C13   | -85.5 (2)    | C15—C14—C19—C18 | -0.3 (3)     |
| C3—N1—C4—C5    | 65.35 (19)   | C15—C16—C17—F2  | 179.98 (18)  |
| C3—N1—C4—C14   | -170.01 (15) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.9 (3)     |
| C3—C8—C9—C10   | -178.71 (18) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 1.6 (4)      |
| C3—C8—C13—C12  | 179.24 (18)  | C17—C18—C19—C14 | -1.0 (4)     |
| C4—N1—C3—C2    | -64.5 (2)    | C19—C14—C15—C16 | 1.0 (3)      |
| C4—N1—C3—C8    | 172.34 (15)  |                 |              |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D—H···A</i>              | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H···A</i> | <i>D···A</i> | <i>D—H···A</i> |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| N1—H1···O1 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.89 (2)   | 2.32 (2)     | 3.189 (2)    | 165 (2)        |
| C9—H9···F2 <sup>ii</sup>    | 0.93       | 2.61         | 3.378 (2)    | 140            |
| C10—H10···F2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93       | 2.58         | 3.343 (2)    | 139            |
| C12—H12···O1 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.93       | 2.57         | 3.412 (3)    | 150            |
| C16—H16···F1 <sup>v</sup>   | 0.93       | 2.62         | 3.379 (2)    | 139            |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+3/2$ ; (iv)  $x-1, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ ; (v)  $-x, y+1/2, -z+3/2$ .