

Supporting information for

“Operando QEXAFS studies on the Ni_2P during the hydrodesulfurization reactions. The direct observation of Ni-S bond formation under the reaction conditions”

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We have concluded that the changes of XANES and EXAFS arise from the same origin, Ni-S formation, based on Fig.3 which shows the changes of XANES and EXAFS occur coincidentally. We checked the coincidence of two spectra in different temperatures as shown below(Fig.1S).

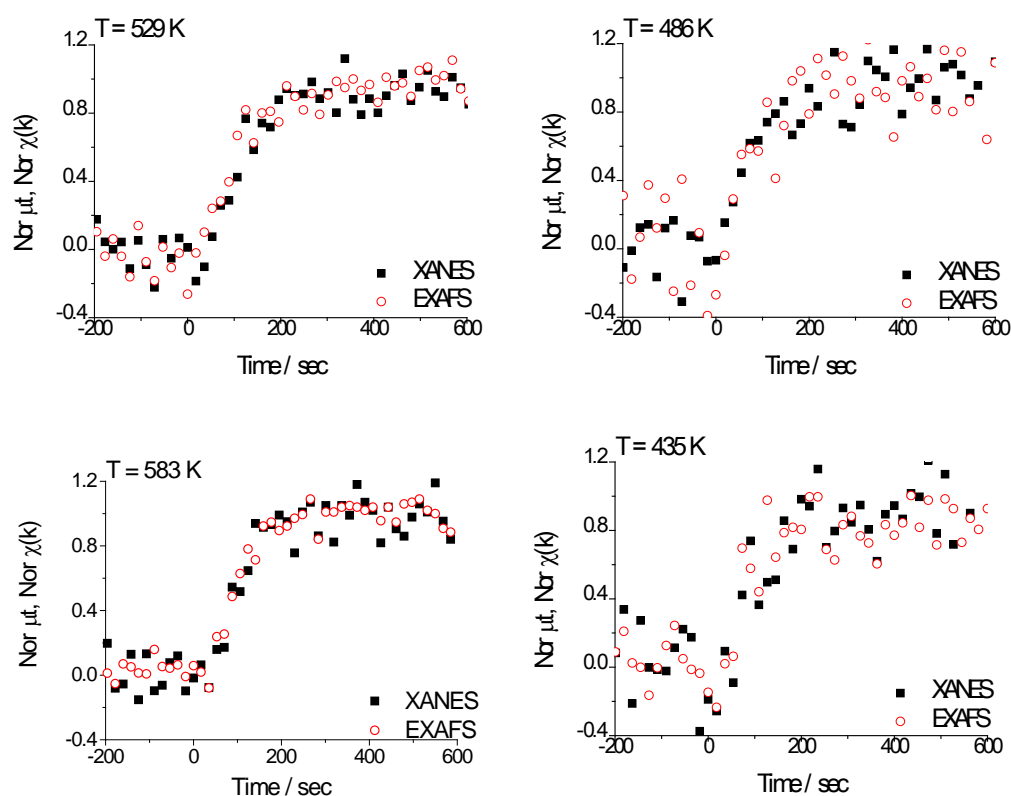


Fig. 1S. The correlation of Ni-S formation and the change of XANES at 8333 eV. (closed circles are $\text{Nor } \chi(k)$ ($\Delta \chi(k) / c_2$), square are μt ($-\Delta \mu t(t) / \Delta \mu t.$.)