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# 5-Acetyl-2-[[[(1*H*-benzimidazol-2-yl)methyl]sulfonyl]-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-methylpyridine-3-carbonitrile

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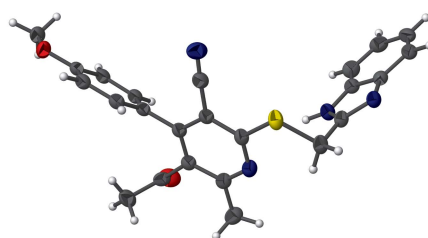
CCDC reference: 1470245

Structural data: full structural data are available from [iucrdata.iucr.org](http://iucrdata.iucr.org)

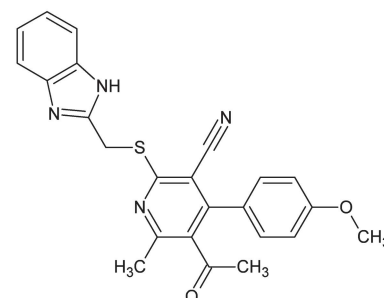
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In the title compound, C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S, the benzimidazole moiety is essentially planar within 0.020 (1) Å (r.m.s. deviation = 0.012 Å). Its mean plane makes a dihedral angle of 85.80 (3)° with the plane of the central pyridine ring while the methoxyphenyl ring makes a dihedral angle of 57.28 (4)° with this plane. In the crystal, N—H...N hydrogen bonds form sheets parallel to (010).

## 3D view



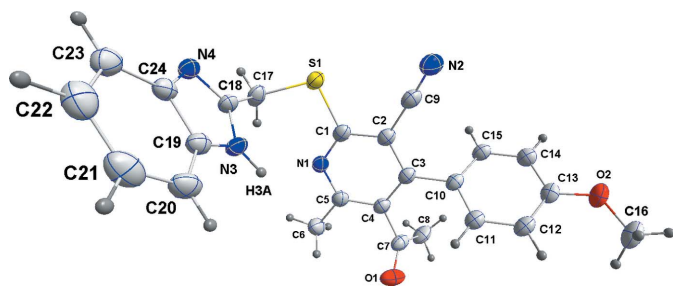
## Chemical scheme



## Structure description

The pharmacological activities exhibited by 3-cyanopyridine-2(1*H*)-thiones (Litvinov, 2003) and benzimidazoles (Ingle & Magar, 2011; Alamgir *et al.*, 2007) have been reviewed. The benzimidazole scaffold is a useful structural modification for the development of molecules of pharmaceutical or biological interest. Appropriately substituted benzimidazole derivatives have found diverse therapeutic applications such as in anti-ulcer, antihypertensive, antiviral, antifungal, anticancer and antihistaminic agents (Ingle & Magar, 2011). The optimization of benzimidazole-based structures has resulted in various drugs that are currently on the market, such as omeprazole (proton pump inhibitor), pimobendan (ionodilator), and mebendazole (anthelmintic) (Ingle & Magar, 2011). In view of the above observations, we undertook the synthesis of the title compound, which is structurally related to omeprazole, and determine its crystal structure.

In the title compound (Fig. 1), the benzimidazolyl ring system (N3/N4/C18–C24) is essentially planar (r.m.s. deviation = 0.012 Å) and its mean plane makes a dihedral angle



**Figure 1**  
The title molecule with the atom-labeling scheme and 50% probability ellipsoids.

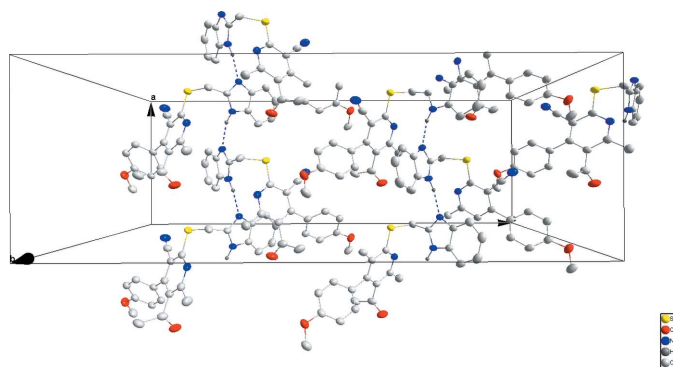
of  $85.80(3)^\circ$  with that of the central pyridine ring (N1/C1–C5) while the C10–C15 ring makes a dihedral angle of  $57.28(4)^\circ$  with the pyridine ring plane. The packing consists of layers parallel to (010) which are formed by N3–H3A···N4 hydrogen bonds (Table 1 and Fig. 2).

### Synthesis and crystallization

To a suspension of 5-acetyl-3-cyano-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-methylpyridine-2(1*H*)-thione (3.0 g, 10 mmol) and 2-chloromethyl-1*H*-benzimidazole (1.66 g, 10 mmol) in ethanol (30 ml), sodium acetate trihydrate (1.5 g, 11 mmol) was added. The resulting mixture was heated under reflux for 3 h and then allowed to cool. The solid that formed was collected by filtration and recrystallized from ethanol to give the title compound in the form of colourless plates. Yield: (3.6 g) 84%, m.p. 501–503 K. IR: 3200 (NH), 2200 (C≡N), 1690 (C=O)  $\text{cm}^{-1}$ .  $^1\text{H NMR}$  ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ ):  $\delta = 6.9\text{--}7.7$  (*m*, 9H, Ar–H and NH), 4.8 (2H,  $\text{SCH}_2$ ) 3.8 (*s*, 3H,  $\text{OCH}_2$ ), 2.6 (*s*, 3H,  $\text{CH}_3$  at C-6), 1.8 (*s*, 3H,  $\text{COCH}_3$ ).

### Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2.



**Figure 2**  
A portion of one layer projected onto (010), showing the N–H···N hydrogen bonds as dotted lines.

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D\text{--}H\cdots A$    | $D\text{--}H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{--}H\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| N3–H3A···N4 <sup>i</sup> | 0.92 (2)      | 1.98 (2)    | 2.8441 (16) | 157.1 (17)            |

Symmetry code: (i)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, y, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

**Table 2**  
Experimental details.

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Crystal data   |  |
| Chemical formula   | $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{S}$               |
| $M_r$  | 428.50   |
| Crystal system, space group  | Orthorhombic, <i>Pbca</i>  |
| Temperature (K)  | 150  |
| $a, b, c$ ( $\text{\AA}$ )   | 9.8513 (2), 15.0619 (2), 28.9310 (4)                                   |
| $V$ ( $\text{\AA}^3$ )   | 4292.76 (12)   |
| $Z$  | 8  |
| Radiation type   | Cu $K\alpha$   |
| $\mu$ ( $\text{mm}^{-1}$ )   | 1.57   |
| Crystal size (mm)  | $0.24 \times 0.15 \times 0.06$   |
| Data collection  |  |
| Diffractometer   | Bruker D8 VENTURE PHOTON 100 CMOS                                      |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2015)                                      |
| $T_{\text{min}}, T_{\text{max}}$   | 0.79, 0.92   |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections | 31421, 4292, 3787  |
| $R_{\text{int}}$   | 0.037  |
| $(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ ( $\text{\AA}^{-1}$ )                 | 0.625  |
| Refinement   |  |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$  | 0.034, 0.091, 1.02   |
| No. of reflections   | 4292   |
| No. of parameters  | 288  |
| H-atom treatment   | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ ( $\text{e \AA}^{-3}$ ) | 0.22, $-0.40$  |

Computer programs: APEX2 and SAINT (Bruker, 2015), SHELXT (Sheldrick, 2015a), SHELXL (Sheldrick, 2015b), DIAMOND (Brandenburg & Putz, 2012) and SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008).

### Acknowledgements

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## full crystallographic data

*IUCrData* (2016). **1**, x160492 [doi:10.1107/S2414314616004922]

## 5-Acetyl-2-[[*(1H-benzimidazol-2-yl)methyl*]sulfanyl]-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-methylpyridine-3-carbonitrile

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5-Acetyl-2-[[*(1H-benzimidazol-2-yl)methyl*]sulfanyl]-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-6-methylpyridine-3-carbonitrile

### Crystal data

$C_{24}H_{20}N_4O_2S$

$M_r = 428.50$

Orthorhombic, *Pbca*

$a = 9.8513$  (2) Å

$b = 15.0619$  (2) Å

$c = 28.9310$  (4) Å

$V = 4292.76$  (12) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1792$

$D_x = 1.326$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Cu *K*α radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54178$  Å

Cell parameters from 9822 reflections

$\theta = 4.2\text{--}74.4^\circ$

$\mu = 1.57$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 150$  K

Plate, colourless

0.24 × 0.15 × 0.06 mm

### Data collection

Bruker D8 VENTURE PHOTON 100 CMOS  
diffractometer

Radiation source: INCOATEC I $\mu$ S micro-focus  
source

Mirror monochromator

Detector resolution: 10.4167 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2015)

$T_{\min} = 0.79$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.92$

31421 measured reflections

4292 independent reflections

3787 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$

$\theta_{\max} = 74.5^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.1^\circ$

$h = -11 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -17 \rightarrow 15$

$l = -36 \rightarrow 36$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.034$

$wR(F^2) = 0.091$

$S = 1.02$

4292 reflections

288 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: mixed

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0459P)^2 + 1.5046P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.22$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.40$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Extinction correction: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick  
2015b),  $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.00051 (6)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger. H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H = 0.95 - 0.99 Å) and included as riding contributions with isotropic displacement parameters 1.2 - 1.5 times those of the attached carbon atoms.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>    | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| S1  | -0.00897 (3)  | 0.77846 (3)  | 0.34587 (2) | 0.03530 (11)                     |
| O1  | 0.66262 (11)  | 0.84216 (8)  | 0.36572 (5) | 0.0513 (3)                       |
| O2  | 0.59674 (11)  | 0.57979 (7)  | 0.55315 (3) | 0.0394 (3)                       |
| N1  | 0.23056 (12)  | 0.85965 (8)  | 0.33336 (4) | 0.0321 (3)                       |
| N2  | 0.08106 (13)  | 0.62965 (9)  | 0.43416 (5) | 0.0455 (3)                       |
| N3  | 0.12589 (12)  | 0.71895 (8)  | 0.24456 (4) | 0.0309 (3)                       |
| H3A | 0.208 (2)     | 0.7306 (12)  | 0.2581 (6)  | 0.051 (5)*                       |
| N4  | -0.09632 (11) | 0.71505 (8)  | 0.22875 (4) | 0.0293 (2)                       |
| C1  | 0.16353 (14)  | 0.79895 (9)  | 0.35781 (4) | 0.0296 (3)                       |
| C2  | 0.22340 (13)  | 0.75185 (9)  | 0.39439 (5) | 0.0287 (3)                       |
| C3  | 0.35819 (13)  | 0.76988 (8)  | 0.40657 (5) | 0.0283 (3)                       |
| C4  | 0.42723 (13)  | 0.83401 (9)  | 0.38087 (5) | 0.0298 (3)                       |
| C5  | 0.36018 (14)  | 0.87725 (9)  | 0.34441 (5) | 0.0316 (3)                       |
| C6  | 0.42829 (16)  | 0.94884 (11) | 0.31656 (6) | 0.0425 (4)                       |
| H6A | 0.3670        | 0.9688       | 0.2920      | 0.064*                           |
| H6B | 0.5118        | 0.9253       | 0.3028      | 0.064*                           |
| H6C | 0.4505        | 0.9990       | 0.3368      | 0.064*                           |
| C7  | 0.57174 (14)  | 0.85996 (9)  | 0.39216 (5) | 0.0355 (3)                       |
| C8  | 0.59363 (16)  | 0.91238 (11) | 0.43550 (6) | 0.0453 (4)                       |
| H8A | 0.6909        | 0.9236       | 0.4396      | 0.068*                           |
| H8B | 0.5591        | 0.8788       | 0.4620      | 0.068*                           |
| H8C | 0.5452        | 0.9691       | 0.4332      | 0.068*                           |
| C9  | 0.14601 (14)  | 0.68374 (9)  | 0.41719 (5) | 0.0332 (3)                       |
| C10 | 0.42457 (13)  | 0.72017 (8)  | 0.44466 (5) | 0.0284 (3)                       |
| C11 | 0.54249 (14)  | 0.67169 (9)  | 0.43662 (5) | 0.0300 (3)                       |
| H11 | 0.5826        | 0.6722       | 0.4068      | 0.036*                           |
| C12 | 0.60228 (13)  | 0.62245 (9)  | 0.47188 (5) | 0.0314 (3)                       |
| H12 | 0.6812        | 0.5881       | 0.4659      | 0.038*                           |
| C13 | 0.54578 (14)  | 0.62381 (9)  | 0.51590 (5) | 0.0308 (3)                       |

|      |               |              |             |            |
|------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| C14  | 0.42925 (14)  | 0.67349 (9)  | 0.52454 (5) | 0.0324 (3) |
| H14  | 0.3917        | 0.6752       | 0.5548      | 0.039*     |
| C15  | 0.36845 (14)  | 0.72015 (9)  | 0.48920 (5) | 0.0312 (3) |
| H15  | 0.2876        | 0.7527       | 0.4951      | 0.037*     |
| C16  | 0.71090 (17)  | 0.52355 (10) | 0.54614 (6) | 0.0424 (4) |
| H16A | 0.6868        | 0.4763       | 0.5244      | 0.064*     |
| H16B | 0.7382        | 0.4973       | 0.5757      | 0.064*     |
| H16C | 0.7863        | 0.5584       | 0.5335      | 0.064*     |
| C17  | -0.02451 (15) | 0.82366 (10) | 0.28796 (5) | 0.0354 (3) |
| H17A | -0.1168       | 0.8483       | 0.2836      | 0.042*     |
| H17B | 0.0416        | 0.8726       | 0.2839      | 0.042*     |
| C18  | 0.00095 (13)  | 0.75384 (9)  | 0.25283 (5) | 0.0289 (3) |
| C19  | 0.10824 (13)  | 0.65117 (9)  | 0.21295 (5) | 0.0297 (3) |
| C20  | 0.19937 (15)  | 0.59179 (10) | 0.19302 (5) | 0.0382 (3) |
| H20  | 0.2938        | 0.5939       | 0.1996      | 0.046*     |
| C21  | 0.14543 (17)  | 0.52975 (10) | 0.16320 (5) | 0.0416 (4) |
| H21  | 0.2043        | 0.4879       | 0.1489      | 0.050*     |
| C22  | 0.00667 (17)  | 0.52663 (10) | 0.15334 (5) | 0.0393 (3) |
| H22  | -0.0265       | 0.4827       | 0.1327      | 0.047*     |
| C23  | -0.08347 (15) | 0.58610 (10) | 0.17298 (5) | 0.0345 (3) |
| H23  | -0.1777       | 0.5840       | 0.1661      | 0.041*     |
| C24  | -0.03096 (13) | 0.64929 (9)  | 0.20332 (4) | 0.0277 (3) |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$      | $U^{23}$      |
|-----|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| S1  | 0.02532 (18) | 0.0480 (2) | 0.03263 (19) | 0.00303 (13) | -0.00383 (13) | -0.00463 (14) |
| O1  | 0.0310 (6)   | 0.0510 (7) | 0.0721 (8)   | -0.0016 (5)  | 0.0109 (5)    | -0.0021 (6)   |
| O2  | 0.0453 (6)   | 0.0365 (6) | 0.0364 (5)   | 0.0089 (4)   | -0.0109 (4)   | -0.0001 (4)   |
| N1  | 0.0295 (6)   | 0.0365 (6) | 0.0303 (5)   | 0.0066 (5)   | 0.0001 (5)    | -0.0021 (5)   |
| N2  | 0.0356 (7)   | 0.0373 (7) | 0.0637 (9)   | -0.0027 (6)  | -0.0052 (6)   | 0.0071 (6)    |
| N3  | 0.0204 (6)   | 0.0363 (6) | 0.0359 (6)   | 0.0033 (4)   | -0.0025 (4)   | -0.0043 (5)   |
| N4  | 0.0225 (5)   | 0.0344 (6) | 0.0310 (5)   | 0.0030 (4)   | -0.0022 (4)   | -0.0015 (5)   |
| C1  | 0.0272 (7)   | 0.0320 (7) | 0.0296 (6)   | 0.0052 (5)   | -0.0016 (5)   | -0.0067 (5)   |
| C2  | 0.0271 (7)   | 0.0265 (6) | 0.0326 (6)   | 0.0032 (5)   | -0.0016 (5)   | -0.0042 (5)   |
| C3  | 0.0270 (7)   | 0.0255 (7) | 0.0324 (6)   | 0.0041 (5)   | -0.0021 (5)   | -0.0047 (5)   |
| C4  | 0.0266 (7)   | 0.0287 (7) | 0.0341 (7)   | 0.0030 (5)   | -0.0011 (5)   | -0.0029 (5)   |
| C5  | 0.0302 (7)   | 0.0316 (7) | 0.0330 (7)   | 0.0052 (5)   | 0.0012 (5)    | -0.0020 (5)   |
| C6  | 0.0398 (8)   | 0.0447 (9) | 0.0430 (8)   | 0.0019 (7)   | 0.0034 (7)    | 0.0088 (7)    |
| C7  | 0.0279 (7)   | 0.0285 (7) | 0.0500 (8)   | 0.0018 (5)   | -0.0028 (6)   | 0.0055 (6)    |
| C8  | 0.0347 (8)   | 0.0413 (9) | 0.0600 (10)  | -0.0014 (6)  | -0.0149 (7)   | -0.0053 (7)   |
| C9  | 0.0271 (7)   | 0.0307 (7) | 0.0419 (7)   | 0.0036 (5)   | -0.0049 (6)   | -0.0029 (6)   |
| C10 | 0.0259 (7)   | 0.0244 (7) | 0.0349 (7)   | 0.0001 (5)   | -0.0052 (5)   | -0.0030 (5)   |
| C11 | 0.0283 (7)   | 0.0277 (7) | 0.0340 (6)   | 0.0006 (5)   | -0.0026 (5)   | -0.0041 (5)   |
| C12 | 0.0267 (6)   | 0.0277 (7) | 0.0397 (7)   | 0.0030 (5)   | -0.0063 (5)   | -0.0060 (5)   |
| C13 | 0.0327 (7)   | 0.0251 (7) | 0.0345 (7)   | -0.0011 (5)  | -0.0086 (5)   | -0.0021 (5)   |
| C14 | 0.0330 (7)   | 0.0311 (7) | 0.0332 (7)   | -0.0012 (5)  | -0.0019 (5)   | -0.0041 (5)   |
| C15 | 0.0273 (7)   | 0.0293 (7) | 0.0369 (7)   | 0.0021 (5)   | -0.0024 (5)   | -0.0044 (5)   |

|     |             |            |            |             |             |             |
|-----|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C16 | 0.0447 (9)  | 0.0339 (8) | 0.0486 (9) | 0.0090 (6)  | -0.0169 (7) | -0.0021 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0309 (7)  | 0.0395 (8) | 0.0358 (7) | 0.0107 (6)  | -0.0077 (6) | -0.0061 (6) |
| C18 | 0.0217 (6)  | 0.0348 (7) | 0.0304 (6) | 0.0046 (5)  | -0.0026 (5) | 0.0006 (5)  |
| C19 | 0.0262 (6)  | 0.0310 (7) | 0.0319 (6) | 0.0021 (5)  | 0.0016 (5)  | 0.0013 (5)  |
| C20 | 0.0304 (7)  | 0.0409 (8) | 0.0433 (8) | 0.0094 (6)  | 0.0047 (6)  | -0.0003 (6) |
| C21 | 0.0503 (9)  | 0.0339 (8) | 0.0405 (8) | 0.0109 (7)  | 0.0088 (7)  | -0.0003 (6) |
| C22 | 0.0545 (10) | 0.0286 (7) | 0.0346 (7) | -0.0036 (6) | 0.0012 (6)  | -0.0016 (6) |
| C23 | 0.0342 (7)  | 0.0342 (7) | 0.0352 (7) | -0.0055 (6) | -0.0019 (6) | 0.0020 (6)  |
| C24 | 0.0255 (6)  | 0.0287 (7) | 0.0288 (6) | 0.0010 (5)  | 0.0020 (5)  | 0.0027 (5)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| S1—C1      | 1.7614 (14) | C8—H8C      | 0.9800      |
| S1—C17     | 1.8149 (15) | C10—C11     | 1.3917 (19) |
| O1—C7      | 1.2076 (19) | C10—C15     | 1.4021 (19) |
| O2—C13     | 1.3613 (16) | C11—C12     | 1.3920 (19) |
| O2—C16     | 1.4224 (18) | C11—H11     | 0.9500      |
| N1—C1      | 1.3314 (18) | C12—C13     | 1.390 (2)   |
| N1—C5      | 1.3427 (18) | C12—H12     | 0.9500      |
| N2—C9      | 1.146 (2)   | C13—C14     | 1.393 (2)   |
| N3—C18     | 1.3596 (17) | C14—C15     | 1.378 (2)   |
| N3—C19     | 1.3815 (18) | C14—H14     | 0.9500      |
| N3—H3A     | 0.92 (2)    | C15—H15     | 0.9500      |
| N4—C18     | 1.3209 (18) | C16—H16A    | 0.9800      |
| N4—C24     | 1.3917 (17) | C16—H16B    | 0.9800      |
| C1—C2      | 1.4039 (19) | C16—H16C    | 0.9800      |
| C2—C3      | 1.4004 (19) | C17—C18     | 1.4838 (19) |
| C2—C9      | 1.438 (2)   | C17—H17A    | 0.9900      |
| C3—C4      | 1.3958 (19) | C17—H17B    | 0.9900      |
| C3—C10     | 1.4841 (18) | C19—C20     | 1.3922 (19) |
| C4—C5      | 1.4046 (19) | C19—C24     | 1.3995 (18) |
| C4—C7      | 1.5120 (19) | C20—C21     | 1.378 (2)   |
| C5—C6      | 1.504 (2)   | C20—H20     | 0.9500      |
| C6—H6A     | 0.9800      | C21—C22     | 1.397 (2)   |
| C6—H6B     | 0.9800      | C21—H21     | 0.9500      |
| C6—H6C     | 0.9800      | C22—C23     | 1.383 (2)   |
| C7—C8      | 1.497 (2)   | C22—H22     | 0.9500      |
| C8—H8A     | 0.9800      | C23—C24     | 1.3942 (19) |
| C8—H8B     | 0.9800      | C23—H23     | 0.9500      |
| C1—S1—C17  | 101.35 (7)  | C13—C12—H12 | 120.2       |
| C13—O2—C16 | 117.95 (12) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.2       |
| C1—N1—C5   | 118.73 (12) | O2—C13—C12  | 124.79 (13) |
| C18—N3—C19 | 106.75 (11) | O2—C13—C14  | 115.05 (12) |
| C18—N3—H3A | 130.7 (12)  | C12—C13—C14 | 120.16 (12) |
| C19—N3—H3A | 122.3 (12)  | C15—C14—C13 | 119.94 (13) |
| C18—N4—C24 | 104.95 (11) | C15—C14—H14 | 120.0       |
| N1—C1—C2   | 122.62 (12) | C13—C14—H14 | 120.0       |

|              |              |                 |              |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| N1—C1—S1     | 119.65 (10)  | C14—C15—C10     | 120.71 (13)  |
| C2—C1—S1     | 117.69 (11)  | C14—C15—H15     | 119.6        |
| C3—C2—C1     | 119.35 (13)  | C10—C15—H15     | 119.6        |
| C3—C2—C9     | 121.70 (12)  | O2—C16—H16A     | 109.5        |
| C1—C2—C9     | 118.91 (12)  | O2—C16—H16B     | 109.5        |
| C4—C3—C2     | 117.52 (12)  | H16A—C16—H16B   | 109.5        |
| C4—C3—C10    | 122.00 (12)  | O2—C16—H16C     | 109.5        |
| C2—C3—C10    | 120.46 (12)  | H16A—C16—H16C   | 109.5        |
| C3—C4—C5     | 119.45 (12)  | H16B—C16—H16C   | 109.5        |
| C3—C4—C7     | 121.51 (12)  | C18—C17—S1      | 110.62 (10)  |
| C5—C4—C7     | 119.02 (12)  | C18—C17—H17A    | 109.5        |
| N1—C5—C4     | 122.31 (13)  | S1—C17—H17A     | 109.5        |
| N1—C5—C6     | 115.99 (12)  | C18—C17—H17B    | 109.5        |
| C4—C5—C6     | 121.66 (13)  | S1—C17—H17B     | 109.5        |
| C5—C6—H6A    | 109.5        | H17A—C17—H17B   | 108.1        |
| C5—C6—H6B    | 109.5        | N4—C18—N3       | 113.14 (12)  |
| H6A—C6—H6B   | 109.5        | N4—C18—C17      | 123.51 (12)  |
| C5—C6—H6C    | 109.5        | N3—C18—C17      | 123.20 (12)  |
| H6A—C6—H6C   | 109.5        | N3—C19—C20      | 131.89 (13)  |
| H6B—C6—H6C   | 109.5        | N3—C19—C24      | 105.67 (11)  |
| O1—C7—C8     | 122.73 (14)  | C20—C19—C24     | 122.44 (13)  |
| O1—C7—C4     | 120.25 (14)  | C21—C20—C19     | 116.50 (14)  |
| C8—C7—C4     | 116.92 (13)  | C21—C20—H20     | 121.8        |
| C7—C8—H8A    | 109.5        | C19—C20—H20     | 121.8        |
| C7—C8—H8B    | 109.5        | C20—C21—C22     | 121.85 (14)  |
| H8A—C8—H8B   | 109.5        | C20—C21—H21     | 119.1        |
| C7—C8—H8C    | 109.5        | C22—C21—H21     | 119.1        |
| H8A—C8—H8C   | 109.5        | C23—C22—C21     | 121.49 (14)  |
| H8B—C8—H8C   | 109.5        | C23—C22—H22     | 119.3        |
| N2—C9—C2     | 177.63 (16)  | C21—C22—H22     | 119.3        |
| C11—C10—C15  | 118.86 (12)  | C22—C23—C24     | 117.55 (13)  |
| C11—C10—C3   | 120.55 (12)  | C22—C23—H23     | 121.2        |
| C15—C10—C3   | 120.58 (12)  | C24—C23—H23     | 121.2        |
| C10—C11—C12  | 120.68 (13)  | N4—C24—C23      | 130.31 (12)  |
| C10—C11—H11  | 119.7        | N4—C24—C19      | 109.49 (11)  |
| C12—C11—H11  | 119.7        | C23—C24—C19     | 120.17 (13)  |
| C13—C12—C11  | 119.62 (13)  |                 |              |
| C5—N1—C1—C2  | -0.72 (19)   | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -1.9 (2)     |
| C5—N1—C1—S1  | 176.93 (10)  | C16—O2—C13—C12  | -4.4 (2)     |
| C17—S1—C1—N1 | 19.43 (12)   | C16—O2—C13—C14  | 176.31 (12)  |
| C17—S1—C1—C2 | -162.81 (10) | C11—C12—C13—O2  | -178.69 (12) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3  | 1.2 (2)      | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.6 (2)      |
| S1—C1—C2—C3  | -176.50 (10) | O2—C13—C14—C15  | -179.48 (12) |
| N1—C1—C2—C9  | -176.39 (12) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | 1.2 (2)      |
| S1—C1—C2—C9  | 5.92 (17)    | C13—C14—C15—C10 | -1.7 (2)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | -0.78 (18)   | C11—C10—C15—C14 | 0.4 (2)      |
| C9—C2—C3—C4  | 176.73 (12)  | C3—C10—C15—C14  | 179.48 (12)  |

|                 |              |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C1—C2—C3—C10    | -179.13 (12) | C1—S1—C17—C18   | 91.64 (11)   |
| C9—C2—C3—C10    | -1.62 (19)   | C24—N4—C18—N3   | 0.80 (15)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5     | -0.01 (19)   | C24—N4—C18—C17  | -174.81 (13) |
| C10—C3—C4—C5    | 178.31 (12)  | C19—N3—C18—N4   | -0.81 (16)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C7     | 178.31 (12)  | C19—N3—C18—C17  | 174.82 (13)  |
| C10—C3—C4—C7    | -3.4 (2)     | S1—C17—C18—N4   | 103.92 (14)  |
| C1—N1—C5—C4     | -0.13 (19)   | S1—C17—C18—N3   | -71.25 (16)  |
| C1—N1—C5—C6     | -177.84 (12) | C18—N3—C19—C20  | -178.33 (15) |
| C3—C4—C5—N1     | 0.5 (2)      | C18—N3—C19—C24  | 0.44 (15)    |
| C7—C4—C5—N1     | -177.87 (12) | N3—C19—C20—C21  | 178.13 (14)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6     | 178.07 (13)  | C24—C19—C20—C21 | -0.5 (2)     |
| C7—C4—C5—C6     | -0.3 (2)     | C19—C20—C21—C22 | 0.2 (2)      |
| C3—C4—C7—O1     | 112.49 (16)  | C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.2 (2)      |
| C5—C4—C7—O1     | -69.18 (19)  | C21—C22—C23—C24 | -0.3 (2)     |
| C3—C4—C7—C8     | -70.98 (18)  | C18—N4—C24—C23  | 177.89 (14)  |
| C5—C4—C7—C8     | 107.35 (16)  | C18—N4—C24—C19  | -0.49 (15)   |
| C4—C3—C10—C11   | -56.59 (18)  | C22—C23—C24—N4  | -178.18 (13) |
| C2—C3—C10—C11   | 121.69 (14)  | C22—C23—C24—C19 | 0.0 (2)      |
| C4—C3—C10—C15   | 124.37 (14)  | N3—C19—C24—N4   | 0.02 (15)    |
| C2—C3—C10—C15   | -57.35 (17)  | C20—C19—C24—N4  | 178.94 (12)  |
| C15—C10—C11—C12 | 1.36 (19)    | N3—C19—C24—C23  | -178.55 (12) |
| C3—C10—C11—C12  | -177.70 (12) | C20—C19—C24—C23 | 0.4 (2)      |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>  | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N3—H3A···N4 <sup>i</sup> | 0.92 (2)    | 1.98 (2)      | 2.8441 (16)           | 157.1 (17)              |

Symmetry code: (i)  $x+1/2, y, -z+1/2$ .