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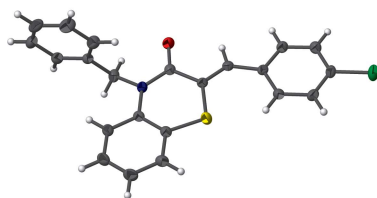
# 4-Benzyl-2-(4-chlorobenzylidene)-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzothiazin-3(4H)-one

Mohamed Ellouz,<sup>a</sup> Nada Kheira Sebbar,<sup>a</sup> El Mokhtar Essassi,<sup>a</sup> Younes Ouzidan,<sup>b</sup> Joel T. Mague<sup>c</sup> and Hafid Zouihri<sup>d\*</sup>

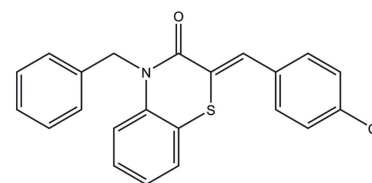
<sup>a</sup>Laboratoire de Chimie Organique Hétérocyclique, Pôle de Compétences Pharmacochimie, Mohammed V University in Rabat, BP 1014, Avenue Ibn Batouta, Rabat, Morocco, <sup>b</sup>Laboratoire de Chimie Organique Appliquée, Université Sidi Mohamed Ben Abdallah, Faculté des Sciences et Techniques, Route d'Immouzzar, BP 2202, Fez, Morocco, <sup>c</sup>Department of Chemistry, Tulane University, New Orleans, LA 70118, USA, and <sup>d</sup>Laboratoire d'Ingénierie des Matériaux et d'Environnement: Modélisation et Application (LIMEMA), Ibn Tofail University, Kénitra, Morocco. \*Correspondence e-mail: hafid.zouihri@gmail.com

The title compound, C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>16</sub>ClNOS, has three aromatic systems, *viz.* (i) a phenyl ring, (ii) a chlorobenzene ring and (iii) a 1,4-benzothiazine fused-ring system (r.m.s. deviation of the ten fitted atoms = 0.023 Å). The dihedral angle between planes (ii) and (iii) is 1.68 (8)°, indicating a coplanar arrangement, and between plane (i) and each of (ii) and (iii) is 85.61 (8) and 86.74 (8)°, respectively, indicating the phenyl ring is approximately perpendicular to the remaining residue. In the crystal, pairwise methylene-C—H...O(carbonyl) hydrogen bonds form dimers which stack along the *b*-axis direction.

## 3D view



## Chemical scheme



## Structure description

Several sulfur- and nitrogen-containing heterocyclic compounds have been well studied. Various 1,4-benzothiazine derivatives have been synthesized by several methods (Parai & Panda, 2009; Barange *et al.*, 2007; Saadouni *et al.*, 2014). 1,4-Benzothiazine derivatives are important because of their interesting biological properties such as anti-bacterial (Guarda *et al.*, 2003; Sabatini *et al.*, 2008), anti-fungal (Schiaffella *et al.*, 2006; Gupta & Wagh, 2006), anti-hypertensive (Cecchetti *et al.*, 2000) and anti-inflammatory (Kaneko *et al.*, 2002) activities. As a continuation of our research devoted to the development of substituted 1,4-benzothiazine derivatives (Ellouz *et al.*, 2015; Sebbar *et al.*, 2015), we report here the synthesis of the title compound by reaction of benzyl chloride with 2-(4-chlorobenzylidene)-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzothiazin-3-one and potassium carbonate in the presence of tetra-*n*-butylammonium bromide (as catalyst).

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$C16-H16B\cdots O1^i$	0.99	2.43	3.271 (2)	142

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$ .

In the title compound (Fig. 1), a Cremer–Popple analysis of the conformation of the heterocyclic ring gave puckering parameters  $Q = 0.095$  (15) Å,  $\theta = 69.3$  (9)° and  $\varphi = 233.6$  (9)°. In the crystal, pairwise  $C16-H16B\cdots O1(-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1)$  hydrogen bonds form dimers which stack along the  $b$ -axis direction (Table 1 and Fig. 2).

### Synthesis and crystallization

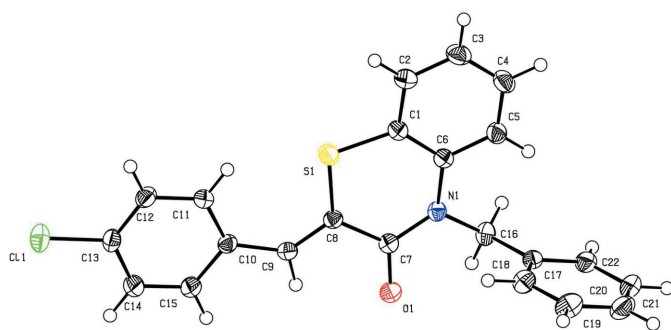
To a solution of 2-(4-chlorobenzylidene)-3,4-dihydro-2*H*-1,4-benzothiazin-3-one (0.944 g, 3.29 mmol), benzyl chloride (0.76 ml, 6.58 mmol) and potassium carbonate (0.91 g, 6.58 mmol) in DMF (15 ml) was added a catalytic amount of tetra-*n*-butylammonium bromide (0.11 g, 0.33 mmol). The mixture was stirred for 24 h. The solid material was removed by filtration and the solvent evaporated under vacuum. The solid product was purified by recrystallization from ethanol to afford colourless crystals in 80% yield.

### Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. Owing to poor agreement, on reflection, *i.e.* (1 1 7), was omitted from the final cycles of refinement.

### Acknowledgements

The support of NSF–MRI Grant No. 1228232 for the purchase of the diffractometer and Tulane University for support of the Tulane Crystallography Laboratory are gratefully acknowledged.



**Figure 1**  
The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom numbering. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

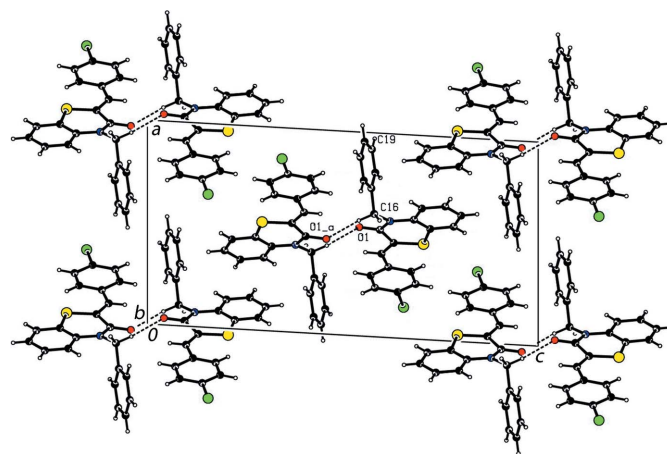
**Table 2**  
Experimental details.

Crystal data	$C_{22}H_{16}ClNOS$
Chemical formula	377.87
$M_r$	Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
Crystal system, space group	150
Temperature (K)	11.8931 (11), 6.5358 (6), 22.817 (2)
$a, b, c$ (Å)	93.239 (1)
$\beta$ (°)	1770.7 (3)
$V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )	4
$Z$	Mo $K\alpha$
Radiation type	0.35
$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.33 × 0.18 × 0.13
Crystal size (mm)	
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker SMART APEX CCD
Absorption correction	Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2016)
$T_{min}, T_{max}$	0.84, 0.96
No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections	32976, 4771, 3718
$R_{int}$	0.047
$(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{max}$ (Å <sup>-1</sup> )	0.686
Refinement	
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.044, 0.132, 1.12
No. of reflections	4771
No. of parameters	235
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{max}, \Delta\rho_{min}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	1.01, -0.47

Computer programs: APEX3 and SAINT (Bruker, 2016), SHELXT (Sheldrick, 2015), SHELXL2014 (Sheldrick, 2015a), PLATON (Spek, 2009) and publCIF (Westrip, 2010).

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**Figure 2**  
The crystal packing of the title compound, viewed along the  $b$  axis. Intermolecular hydrogen bonds (see Table 2) are shown as dashed lines.

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## full crystallographic data

*IUCrData* (2016). **1**, x160764 [doi:10.1107/S2414314616007641]

## 4-Benzyl-2-(4-chlorobenzylidene)-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzothiazin-3(4H)-one

Mohamed Ellouz, Nada Kheira Sebbar, El Mokhtar Essassi, Younes Ouzidan, Joel T. Mague and Hafid Zouihri

(2Z)-4-Benzyl-[(4-chlorophenyl)methylidene]-3,4-dihydro-2H-1,4-benzothiazin-3(4H)-one

### Crystal data

$C_{22}H_{16}ClNOS$

$M_r = 377.87$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$

$a = 11.8931$  (11) Å

$b = 6.5358$  (6) Å

$c = 22.817$  (2) Å

$\beta = 93.239$  (1)°

$V = 1770.7$  (3) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 784$

$D_x = 1.417$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 9932 reflections

$\theta = 3.1$ – $29.1$ °

$\mu = 0.35$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 150$  K

Column, colourless

$0.33 \times 0.18 \times 0.13$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 8.3333 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2016)

$T_{\min} = 0.84$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.96$

32976 measured reflections

4771 independent reflections

3718 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.047$

$\theta_{\max} = 29.2$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.8$ °

$h = -16 \rightarrow 16$

$k = -8 \rightarrow 8$

$l = -31 \rightarrow 31$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$

$wR(F^2) = 0.132$

$S = 1.12$

4771 reflections

235 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0782P)^2 + 0.0974P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.01$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.47$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

### Special details

**Experimental.** The diffraction data were obtained from 3 sets of 400 frames, each of width 0.5° in  $\omega$ , collected at  $\varphi = 0.00$ , 90.00 and 180.00° and 2 sets of 800 frames, each of width 0.45° in  $\varphi$ , collected at  $\omega = -30.00$  and 210.00°. The scan time was 10 sec/frame.

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger. H-atoms attached to carbon were placed in calculated positions ( $C-H = 0.95 - 0.99 \text{ \AA}$ ). All were included as riding contributions with isotropic displacement parameters 1.2 - 1.5 times those of the attached atoms.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Cl1	0.15276 (4)	-0.28012 (7)	0.65534 (2)	0.03513 (14)
S1	0.46828 (4)	0.63594 (7)	0.70652 (2)	0.02992 (13)
O1	0.53363 (10)	0.75024 (19)	0.54228 (5)	0.0313 (3)
N1	0.57084 (10)	0.9526 (2)	0.62091 (5)	0.0209 (3)
C1	0.54418 (13)	0.8579 (2)	0.72363 (7)	0.0224 (3)
C2	0.56174 (14)	0.8979 (3)	0.78364 (7)	0.0283 (4)
H2	0.5347	0.8045	0.8115	0.034*
C3	0.61815 (15)	1.0723 (3)	0.80268 (8)	0.0327 (4)
H3	0.6295	1.0995	0.8435	0.039*
C4	0.65809 (14)	1.2075 (3)	0.76201 (8)	0.0321 (4)
H4	0.6965	1.3282	0.7749	0.039*
C5	0.64220 (13)	1.1672 (3)	0.70240 (8)	0.0264 (3)
H5	0.6708	1.2603	0.6749	0.032*
C6	0.58483 (12)	0.9922 (2)	0.68203 (7)	0.0211 (3)
C7	0.52600 (13)	0.7785 (2)	0.59501 (7)	0.0218 (3)
C8	0.46567 (12)	0.6241 (2)	0.63034 (7)	0.0207 (3)
C9	0.40940 (13)	0.4769 (2)	0.59899 (7)	0.0221 (3)
H9	0.4121	0.4924	0.5577	0.026*
C10	0.34533 (12)	0.2989 (2)	0.61653 (7)	0.0218 (3)
C11	0.33017 (14)	0.2371 (3)	0.67448 (7)	0.0265 (3)
H11	0.3612	0.3173	0.7061	0.032*
C12	0.27024 (14)	0.0599 (3)	0.68625 (7)	0.0275 (4)
H12	0.2598	0.0205	0.7256	0.033*
C13	0.22615 (13)	-0.0581 (3)	0.64020 (8)	0.0255 (3)
C14	0.24071 (14)	-0.0036 (3)	0.58230 (7)	0.0281 (4)
H14	0.2109	-0.0866	0.5510	0.034*
C15	0.29934 (14)	0.1733 (3)	0.57106 (7)	0.0265 (3)
H15	0.3089	0.2115	0.5315	0.032*
C16	0.60272 (13)	1.1156 (2)	0.58024 (7)	0.0246 (3)
H16A	0.5719	1.2466	0.5940	0.029*
H16B	0.5658	1.0866	0.5411	0.029*
C17	0.72728 (13)	1.1438 (2)	0.57301 (7)	0.0222 (3)
C18	0.80536 (14)	0.9877 (3)	0.58319 (7)	0.0292 (4)
H18	0.7813	0.8574	0.5960	0.035*
C19	0.91849 (15)	1.0220 (3)	0.57456 (8)	0.0366 (4)

H19	0.9716	0.9148	0.5815	0.044*
C20	0.95450 (16)	1.2124 (3)	0.55586 (9)	0.0393 (5)
H20	1.0321	1.2363	0.5505	0.047*
C21	0.87698 (16)	1.3658 (3)	0.54511 (8)	0.0363 (4)
H21	0.9011	1.4954	0.5317	0.044*
C22	0.76351 (15)	1.3329 (3)	0.55370 (7)	0.0289 (4)
H22	0.7106	1.4401	0.5463	0.035*

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
C11	0.0349 (2)	0.0300 (2)	0.0403 (3)	−0.00950 (18)	0.00055 (18)	0.00775 (18)
S1	0.0453 (3)	0.0251 (2)	0.0193 (2)	−0.01003 (18)	0.00228 (17)	0.00034 (15)
O1	0.0420 (7)	0.0318 (7)	0.0207 (6)	−0.0086 (5)	0.0057 (5)	−0.0001 (5)
N1	0.0222 (6)	0.0198 (7)	0.0206 (6)	−0.0004 (5)	0.0003 (5)	0.0027 (5)
C1	0.0217 (7)	0.0219 (8)	0.0236 (7)	0.0015 (6)	−0.0001 (6)	−0.0010 (6)
C2	0.0317 (8)	0.0307 (9)	0.0226 (8)	0.0000 (7)	0.0014 (6)	−0.0031 (7)
C3	0.0338 (9)	0.0389 (10)	0.0250 (8)	−0.0011 (8)	−0.0015 (7)	−0.0083 (7)
C4	0.0283 (9)	0.0328 (9)	0.0350 (9)	−0.0052 (7)	−0.0004 (7)	−0.0106 (8)
C5	0.0232 (8)	0.0251 (8)	0.0311 (8)	−0.0013 (6)	0.0031 (6)	−0.0029 (7)
C6	0.0171 (7)	0.0223 (8)	0.0237 (7)	0.0027 (6)	0.0000 (5)	−0.0017 (6)
C7	0.0217 (7)	0.0215 (8)	0.0222 (7)	0.0017 (6)	0.0011 (6)	0.0012 (6)
C8	0.0213 (7)	0.0198 (7)	0.0211 (7)	0.0023 (6)	0.0030 (5)	0.0006 (6)
C9	0.0239 (7)	0.0231 (8)	0.0194 (7)	0.0015 (6)	0.0028 (6)	−0.0007 (6)
C10	0.0201 (7)	0.0221 (8)	0.0235 (7)	0.0011 (6)	0.0044 (6)	−0.0003 (6)
C11	0.0317 (8)	0.0248 (8)	0.0234 (8)	−0.0040 (7)	0.0061 (6)	−0.0035 (6)
C12	0.0297 (8)	0.0274 (9)	0.0260 (8)	−0.0014 (7)	0.0076 (6)	0.0032 (6)
C13	0.0207 (7)	0.0219 (8)	0.0342 (9)	−0.0015 (6)	0.0042 (6)	0.0020 (6)
C14	0.0280 (8)	0.0295 (9)	0.0267 (8)	−0.0041 (7)	0.0000 (6)	−0.0023 (7)
C15	0.0285 (8)	0.0279 (9)	0.0233 (8)	−0.0026 (7)	0.0031 (6)	0.0009 (6)
C16	0.0233 (8)	0.0222 (8)	0.0279 (8)	0.0005 (6)	−0.0013 (6)	0.0065 (6)
C17	0.0244 (7)	0.0235 (8)	0.0186 (7)	−0.0005 (6)	0.0015 (5)	−0.0001 (6)
C18	0.0299 (8)	0.0289 (9)	0.0289 (8)	0.0026 (7)	0.0020 (7)	0.0057 (7)
C19	0.0284 (9)	0.0448 (11)	0.0367 (10)	0.0081 (8)	0.0032 (7)	0.0048 (8)
C20	0.0296 (9)	0.0526 (12)	0.0367 (10)	−0.0057 (9)	0.0114 (8)	−0.0020 (9)
C21	0.0409 (10)	0.0342 (10)	0.0354 (10)	−0.0091 (8)	0.0146 (8)	0.0004 (8)
C22	0.0354 (9)	0.0248 (8)	0.0272 (8)	−0.0006 (7)	0.0071 (7)	0.0006 (6)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

C11—C13	1.7383 (17)	C11—C12	1.394 (2)
S1—C8	1.7384 (15)	C11—H11	0.9500
S1—C1	1.7409 (16)	C12—C13	1.383 (2)
O1—C7	1.2256 (19)	C12—H12	0.9500
N1—C7	1.375 (2)	C13—C14	1.388 (2)
N1—C6	1.4189 (19)	C14—C15	1.382 (2)
N1—C16	1.4765 (19)	C14—H14	0.9500
C1—C2	1.398 (2)	C15—H15	0.9500

C1—C6	1.399 (2)	C16—C17	1.511 (2)
C2—C3	1.381 (3)	C16—H16A	0.9900
C2—H2	0.9500	C16—H16B	0.9900
C3—C4	1.385 (3)	C17—C22	1.389 (2)
C3—H3	0.9500	C17—C18	1.390 (2)
C4—C5	1.388 (3)	C18—C19	1.389 (2)
C4—H4	0.9500	C18—H18	0.9500
C5—C6	1.398 (2)	C19—C20	1.391 (3)
C5—H5	0.9500	C19—H19	0.9500
C7—C8	1.500 (2)	C20—C21	1.375 (3)
C8—C9	1.353 (2)	C20—H20	0.9500
C9—C10	1.459 (2)	C21—C22	1.391 (2)
C9—H9	0.9500	C21—H21	0.9500
C10—C11	1.404 (2)	C22—H22	0.9500
C10—C15	1.409 (2)		
C8—S1—C1	103.94 (7)	C13—C12—C11	119.55 (15)
C7—N1—C6	126.48 (13)	C13—C12—H12	120.2
C7—N1—C16	115.70 (13)	C11—C12—H12	120.2
C6—N1—C16	117.77 (13)	C12—C13—C14	121.19 (15)
C2—C1—C6	120.57 (15)	C12—C13—C11	119.19 (13)
C2—C1—S1	114.98 (13)	C14—C13—C11	119.61 (13)
C6—C1—S1	124.44 (12)	C15—C14—C13	118.84 (16)
C3—C2—C1	120.39 (16)	C15—C14—H14	120.6
C3—C2—H2	119.8	C13—C14—H14	120.6
C1—C2—H2	119.8	C14—C15—C10	121.99 (15)
C2—C3—C4	119.67 (16)	C14—C15—H15	119.0
C2—C3—H3	120.2	C10—C15—H15	119.0
C4—C3—H3	120.2	N1—C16—C17	116.41 (13)
C3—C4—C5	120.20 (17)	N1—C16—H16A	108.2
C3—C4—H4	119.9	C17—C16—H16A	108.2
C5—C4—H4	119.9	N1—C16—H16B	108.2
C4—C5—C6	121.19 (16)	C17—C16—H16B	108.2
C4—C5—H5	119.4	H16A—C16—H16B	107.3
C6—C5—H5	119.4	C22—C17—C18	119.32 (15)
C5—C6—C1	117.97 (15)	C22—C17—C16	117.84 (14)
C5—C6—N1	120.27 (14)	C18—C17—C16	122.81 (15)
C1—C6—N1	121.75 (14)	C19—C18—C17	120.08 (17)
O1—C7—N1	119.88 (14)	C19—C18—H18	120.0
O1—C7—C8	119.37 (14)	C17—C18—H18	120.0
N1—C7—C8	120.74 (13)	C18—C19—C20	120.35 (17)
C9—C8—C7	115.58 (14)	C18—C19—H19	119.8
C9—C8—S1	122.72 (12)	C20—C19—H19	119.8
C7—C8—S1	121.71 (11)	C21—C20—C19	119.49 (17)
C8—C9—C10	132.25 (15)	C21—C20—H20	120.3
C8—C9—H9	113.9	C19—C20—H20	120.3
C10—C9—H9	113.9	C20—C21—C22	120.53 (17)
C11—C10—C15	117.47 (15)	C20—C21—H21	119.7

C11—C10—C9	125.75 (15)	C22—C21—H21	119.7
C15—C10—C9	116.71 (14)	C17—C22—C21	120.22 (17)
C12—C11—C10	120.96 (16)	C17—C22—H22	119.9
C12—C11—H11	119.5	C21—C22—H22	119.9
C10—C11—H11	119.5		
C8—S1—C1—C2	-177.74 (12)	C7—C8—C9—C10	177.40 (15)
C8—S1—C1—C6	3.15 (15)	S1—C8—C9—C10	-2.8 (2)
C6—C1—C2—C3	0.9 (3)	C8—C9—C10—C11	-1.7 (3)
S1—C1—C2—C3	-178.23 (13)	C8—C9—C10—C15	-178.50 (16)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-0.4 (3)	C15—C10—C11—C12	-1.0 (2)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.4 (3)	C9—C10—C11—C12	-177.82 (15)
C3—C4—C5—C6	0.8 (3)	C10—C11—C12—C13	0.7 (3)
C4—C5—C6—C1	-0.3 (2)	C11—C12—C13—C14	0.2 (3)
C4—C5—C6—N1	-179.15 (15)	C11—C12—C13—C11	179.37 (13)
C2—C1—C6—C5	-0.6 (2)	C12—C13—C14—C15	-0.8 (3)
S1—C1—C6—C5	178.50 (12)	C11—C13—C14—C15	-179.96 (13)
C2—C1—C6—N1	178.28 (14)	C13—C14—C15—C10	0.5 (3)
S1—C1—C6—N1	-2.7 (2)	C11—C10—C15—C14	0.4 (2)
C7—N1—C6—C5	173.47 (15)	C9—C10—C15—C14	177.50 (15)
C16—N1—C6—C5	-9.2 (2)	C7—N1—C16—C17	-105.82 (16)
C7—N1—C6—C1	-5.4 (2)	C6—N1—C16—C17	76.60 (17)
C16—N1—C6—C1	171.94 (14)	N1—C16—C17—C22	-157.04 (15)
C6—N1—C7—O1	-169.28 (14)	N1—C16—C17—C18	24.9 (2)
C16—N1—C7—O1	13.4 (2)	C22—C17—C18—C19	0.6 (2)
C6—N1—C7—C8	11.9 (2)	C16—C17—C18—C19	178.62 (16)
C16—N1—C7—C8	-165.44 (13)	C17—C18—C19—C20	0.1 (3)
O1—C7—C8—C9	-9.2 (2)	C18—C19—C20—C21	-1.0 (3)
N1—C7—C8—C9	169.63 (14)	C19—C20—C21—C22	1.0 (3)
O1—C7—C8—S1	171.00 (12)	C18—C17—C22—C21	-0.5 (2)
N1—C7—C8—S1	-10.2 (2)	C16—C17—C22—C21	-178.64 (15)
C1—S1—C8—C9	-176.80 (13)	C20—C21—C22—C17	-0.3 (3)
C1—S1—C8—C7	2.99 (14)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
C16—H16B $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.43	3.271 (2)	142

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ .