

# 5-Methoxy-2-[[[(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylpyridin-2-yl)methyl]sulfinyl]-1-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)-1H-benzimidazole

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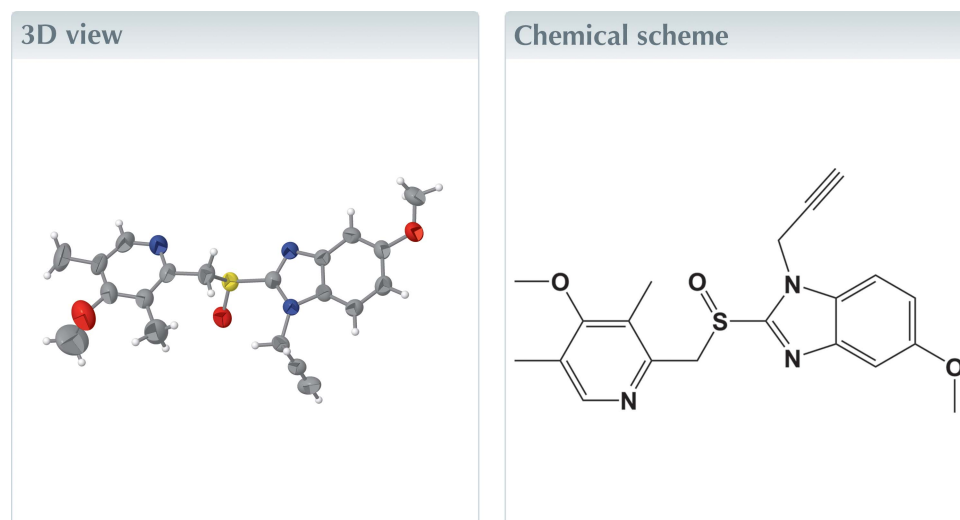
**Keywords:** crystal structure; omeprazole; benzimidazole; C—H...O hydrogen bonding; offset  $\pi$ – $\pi$  stacking.

CCDC reference: 1511140

**Structural data:** full structural data are available from [iucrdata.iucr.org](http://iucrdata.iucr.org)

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In the title omeprazole derivative, C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S, the benzimidazole ring is inclined to the pyridine ring by 21.21 (8)°. In the crystal, neighbouring molecules are linked by C—H...O hydrogen bonds, forming chains along the *a*-axis direction. Within the chains, there are offset  $\pi$ – $\pi$  interactions [intercentroid distance = 3.880 (2) Å] involving neighbouring benzimidazole rings. There are no other significant intermolecular interactions present.

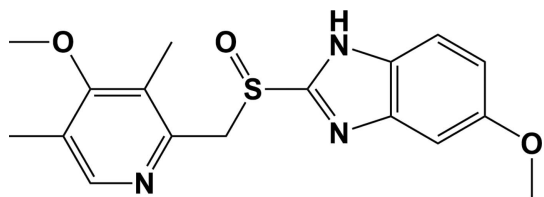


## Structure description

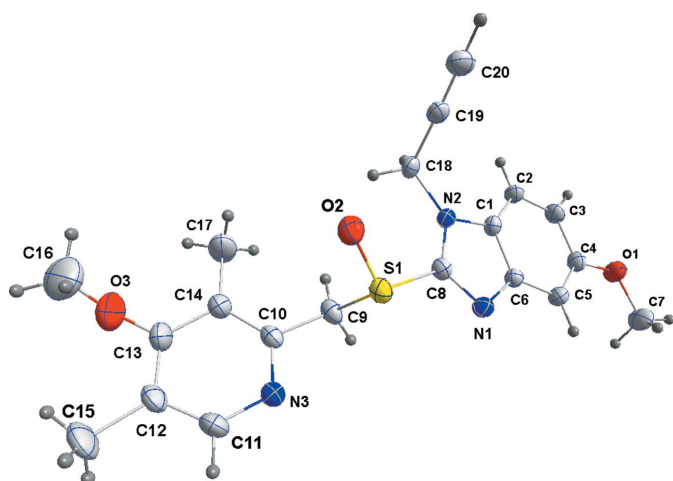
Omeprazoles (Fig. 1) are a class of Proton Pump Inhibitors (PPIs) that inhibit the pump by irreversibly binding to cysteines in the pump. The irreversibility of the covalent bond results in inhibition of acid secretion until more enzymes are synthesized, *viz.* inhibition of enzymes H<sup>+</sup>, K<sup>+</sup> ATPase (Hydrogen–Potassium Adenosine Triphosphates) at the secretory surface of the gastric parietal cells. This effect leads to inhibition of both basal and stimulated acid secretion, irrespective of the stimulus, for more than 24 h (Sachs *et al.*, 1976; Dibona *et al.*, 1979; Fellenius *et al.*, 1981).

In the title compound (Fig. 2), the benzimidazole moiety (N1/N2/C1–C6/C8) is planar (r.m.s. deviation = 0.008 Å) and it is inclined to the substituted pyridine ring (N1/C10–C14) by 21.21 (18)°.

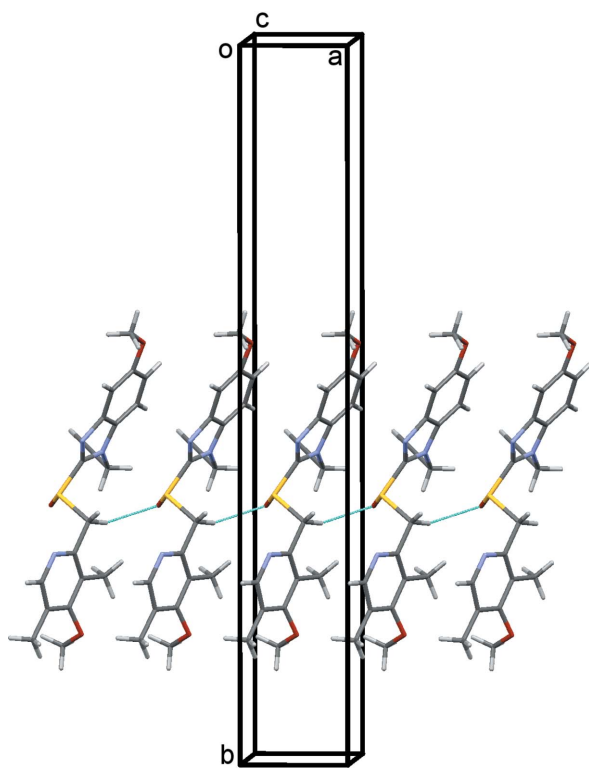
In the crystal, neighbouring molecules are linked by C—H...O hydrogen bonds, forming chains along the *a*-axis direction (Table 1 and Figs. 3 and 4). Within the chains, there are offset  $\pi$ – $\pi$  interactions present involving neighbouring benzimidazole rings



**Figure 1**  
The structure of omeprazole.



**Figure 2**  
The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom labelling and 25% probability displacement ellipsoids.



**Figure 3**  
A partial view along the *c* axis of the crystal packing of the title compound, with the C–H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) shown as dashed lines.

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i>           | <i>D</i> –H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C9–H9 <i>A</i> ···O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.97        | 2.56          | 3.441 (5)             | 152                     |

Symmetry code: (i) *x* + 1, *y*, *z*.

**Table 2**  
Experimental details.

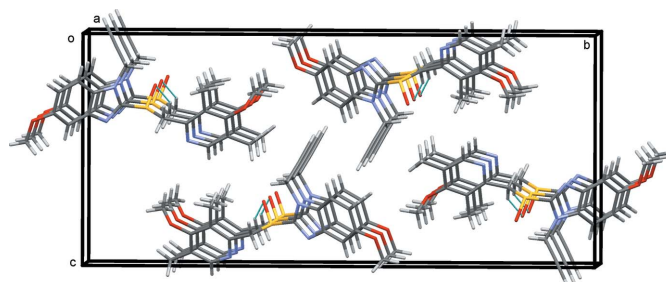
|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Crystal data</b>  |   |
| Chemical formula   | C <sub>20</sub> H <sub>21</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O <sub>3</sub> S |
| <i>M<sub>r</sub></i>   | 383.46  |
| Crystal system, space group  | Monoclinic, <i>P</i> <sub>2</sub> / <i>c</i>                    |
| Temperature (K)  | 296   |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)   | 4.5974 (3), 30.675 (2), 13.8090 (9)                             |
| β (°)  | 91.961 (1)  |
| <i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )   | 1946.3 (2)  |
| <i>Z</i>   | 4   |
| Radiation type   | Mo <i>K</i> α   |
| μ (mm <sup>−1</sup> )  | 0.19  |
| Crystal size (mm)  | 0.32 × 0.12 × 0.06  |
| <b>Data collection</b>   |   |
| Diffractometer   | Bruker SMART APEX CCD   |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan (TWINABS; Sheldrick, 2009)                           |
| <i>T</i> <sub>min</sub> , <i>T</i> <sub>max</sub>  | 0.82, 0.99  |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )] reflections                             | 35690, 4617, 3504   |
| <i>R</i> <sub>int</sub>  | 0.039   |
| (sin θ/λ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>−1</sup> )  | 0.659   |
| <b>Refinement</b>  |   |
| <i>R</i> [ <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> > 2σ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> )], <i>wR</i> ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> ), <i>S</i> | 0.083, 0.226, 1.10  |
| No. of reflections   | 4617  |
| No. of parameters  | 247   |
| H-atom treatment   | H-atom parameters constrained                                   |
| Δρ <sub>max</sub> , Δρ <sub>min</sub> (e Å <sup>−3</sup> )   | 0.85, −0.37   |

Computer programs: *APEX3* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2016), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg & Putz, 2012), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008) and *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

[*Cg*1···*Cg*3(*x* − 1, *y*, *z*) = 3.880 (2) Å; *Cg*1 and *Cg*3 are the centroids of rings N1/N2/C1/C6/C8 and C1–C6, interplanar distance = 3.620 (1) Å, slippage = 1.408 Å]. There are no other significant intermolecular interactions present.

### Synthesis and crystallization

To a solution of 5-methoxy-2-[(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylpyridin-2-yl)methylsulfanyl]-1*H*-benzimidazole (0.5 g, 1.45 mmol) in *N,N*-dimethylformamide (15 ml) was added potassium



**Figure 4**  
A view along the *a* axis of the crystal packing of the title compound, with the C–H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1) shown as dashed lines.

carbonate (0.2 g, 1.21 mmol), propargyl bromide (0.1 ml, 1.21 mmol) and a catalytic amount of tetra-*n*-butylammonium bromide. The reaction mixture was stirred for 12 h. The solution was then concentrated to dryness under reduced pressure and the residue extracted with dichloromethane. The precipitate formed by cooling was filtered and crystallized from ethanol to give colourless rod-like crystals of the title compound (yield 76%).

### Refinement

Crystal and refinement data are presented in Table 2. Trial refinements with both single- and two-component data files indicated the former to provide a better refinement.

### Acknowledgements

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## full crystallographic data

*IUCrData* (2016). **1**, x161695 [<https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314616016953>]

## 5-Methoxy-2-[[[(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylpyridin-2-yl)methyl]]sulfinyl]-1-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)-1*H*-benzimidazole

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### 5-Methoxy-2-[[[(4-methoxy-3,5-dimethylpyridin-2-yl)methyl]]sulfinyl]-1-(prop-2-yn-1-yl)-1*H*-benzimidazole

#### Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{21}N_3O_3S$

$M_r = 383.46$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

$a = 4.5974$  (3) Å

$b = 30.675$  (2) Å

$c = 13.8090$  (9) Å

$\beta = 91.961$  (1)°

$V = 1946.3$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 808$

$D_x = 1.309$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 6538 reflections

$\theta = 2.5$ – $25.3$ °

$\mu = 0.19$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 296$  K

Rod, colourless

$0.32 \times 0.12 \times 0.06$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 8.3333 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(TWINABS; Sheldrick, 2009)

$T_{\min} = 0.82$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.99$

35690 measured reflections

4617 independent reflections

3504 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$

$\theta_{\max} = 28.0$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.3$ °

$h = -6$ → $6$

$k = -40$ → $40$

$l = -18$ → $18$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.083$

$wR(F^2) = 0.226$

$S = 1.10$

4617 reflections

247 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0777P)^2 + 2.7928P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.85$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.37$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

*Special details*

**Experimental.** The diffraction data were collected in three sets of 363 frames ( $0.5^\circ$  width in  $\omega$ ) at  $\varphi = 0, 120$  and  $240^\circ$ . A scan time of 70 sec/frame was used. Analysis of 1608 reflections having  $I/\sigma(I) > 12$  and chosen from the full data set with *CELL\_NOW* (Sheldrick, 2008) showed the crystal to belong to the monoclinic system and to consist of two components, the minor one likely a parasite on the main crystal. The raw data were processed using the multi-component version of *SAINTE* under control of the two-component orientation file generated by *CELL\_NOW*.

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger. H-atoms attached to carbon were placed in calculated positions ( $C-H = 0.95 - 1.00 \text{ \AA}$ ). All were included as riding contributions with isotropic displacement parameters 1.2 - 1.5 times those of the attached atoms. Trial refinements with both single- and two-component data files indicated the former to provide a better refinement.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>     | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| S1  | 0.28987 (19) | 0.62771 (3)  | 0.18681 (7)  | 0.0520 (3)                       |
| O1  | 1.0846 (7)   | 0.41553 (9)  | 0.1427 (2)   | 0.0689 (8)                       |
| O2  | 0.2040 (6)   | 0.64395 (9)  | 0.2825 (2)   | 0.0639 (7)                       |
| O3  | 0.4997 (10)  | 0.82164 (13) | 0.1892 (4)   | 0.1150 (14)                      |
| N1  | 0.5178 (7)   | 0.55192 (10) | 0.1319 (2)   | 0.0503 (7)                       |
| N2  | 0.6805 (6)   | 0.56988 (9)  | 0.28267 (19) | 0.0440 (6)                       |
| N3  | 0.2691 (10)  | 0.70843 (12) | 0.0456 (3)   | 0.0814 (12)                      |
| C1  | 0.8087 (7)   | 0.53035 (10) | 0.2602 (2)   | 0.0429 (7)                       |
| C2  | 1.0008 (8)   | 0.50354 (12) | 0.3125 (3)   | 0.0509 (8)                       |
| H2  | 1.0697       | 0.5108       | 0.3745       | 0.061*                           |
| C3  | 1.0830 (8)   | 0.46594 (12) | 0.2678 (3)   | 0.0553 (9)                       |
| H3  | 1.2108       | 0.4471       | 0.3005       | 0.066*                           |
| C4  | 0.9807 (8)   | 0.45486 (11) | 0.1741 (3)   | 0.0506 (8)                       |
| C5  | 0.7951 (8)   | 0.48130 (11) | 0.1215 (3)   | 0.0503 (8)                       |
| H5  | 0.7302       | 0.4741       | 0.0590       | 0.060*                           |
| C6  | 0.7077 (7)   | 0.51995 (10) | 0.1669 (2)   | 0.0430 (7)                       |
| C7  | 0.9808 (13)  | 0.40132 (16) | 0.0497 (3)   | 0.0821 (14)                      |
| H7A | 1.0581       | 0.4198       | 0.0007       | 0.123*                           |
| H7B | 0.7721       | 0.4027       | 0.0463       | 0.123*                           |
| H7C | 1.0423       | 0.3718       | 0.0392       | 0.123*                           |
| C8  | 0.5114 (7)   | 0.58028 (11) | 0.2024 (2)   | 0.0457 (7)                       |
| C9  | 0.5748 (8)   | 0.66390 (12) | 0.1477 (3)   | 0.0566 (9)                       |
| H9A | 0.7239       | 0.6669       | 0.1987       | 0.068*                           |
| H9B | 0.6641       | 0.6520       | 0.0908       | 0.068*                           |
| C10 | 0.4424 (8)   | 0.70796 (12) | 0.1243 (3)   | 0.0521 (8)                       |
| C11 | 0.1534 (12)  | 0.74665 (16) | 0.0195 (3)   | 0.0826 (14)                      |
| H11 | 0.0277       | 0.7468       | -0.0347      | 0.099*                           |
| C12 | 0.2018 (11)  | 0.78517 (14) | 0.0647 (3)   | 0.0683 (11)                      |

|      |             |              |            |             |
|------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| C13  | 0.3896 (13) | 0.78359 (14) | 0.1456 (4) | 0.0778 (13) |
| C14  | 0.5068 (10) | 0.74393 (13) | 0.1791 (3) | 0.0622 (10) |
| C15  | 0.0700 (16) | 0.82688 (18) | 0.0263 (5) | 0.109 (2)   |
| H15A | 0.1288      | 0.8506       | 0.0678     | 0.164*      |
| H15B | 0.1355      | 0.8321       | -0.0379    | 0.164*      |
| H15C | -0.1383     | 0.8245       | 0.0246     | 0.164*      |
| C16  | 0.319 (2)   | 0.8389 (3)   | 0.2528 (7) | 0.176 (4)   |
| H16A | 0.3030      | 0.8697       | 0.2419     | 0.265*      |
| H16B | 0.3940      | 0.8337       | 0.3175     | 0.265*      |
| H16C | 0.1305      | 0.8257       | 0.2446     | 0.265*      |
| C17  | 0.7023 (16) | 0.7420 (2)   | 0.2694 (5) | 0.111 (2)   |
| H17A | 0.7778      | 0.7706       | 0.2835     | 0.166*      |
| H17B | 0.8606      | 0.7224       | 0.2591     | 0.166*      |
| H17C | 0.5925      | 0.7320       | 0.3229     | 0.166*      |
| C18  | 0.7213 (8)  | 0.59296 (11) | 0.3743 (2) | 0.0496 (8)  |
| H18A | 0.6533      | 0.6227       | 0.3662     | 0.060*      |
| H18B | 0.9274      | 0.5940       | 0.3916     | 0.060*      |
| C19  | 0.5667 (8)  | 0.57253 (12) | 0.4531 (3) | 0.0513 (8)  |
| C20  | 0.4465 (11) | 0.55728 (16) | 0.5172 (3) | 0.0753 (13) |
| H20  | 0.3500      | 0.5450       | 0.5687     | 0.090*      |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| S1  | 0.0460 (5)  | 0.0502 (5)  | 0.0595 (5)  | 0.0078 (4)   | -0.0018 (4)  | 0.0003 (4)   |
| O1  | 0.088 (2)   | 0.0551 (16) | 0.0633 (17) | 0.0187 (14)  | -0.0071 (15) | -0.0094 (13) |
| O2  | 0.0613 (16) | 0.0595 (16) | 0.0722 (18) | 0.0094 (13)  | 0.0213 (14)  | -0.0005 (13) |
| O3  | 0.120 (3)   | 0.079 (3)   | 0.146 (4)   | 0.000 (2)    | 0.010 (3)    | -0.014 (3)   |
| N1  | 0.0529 (16) | 0.0496 (16) | 0.0480 (16) | 0.0043 (13)  | -0.0043 (13) | 0.0003 (13)  |
| N2  | 0.0474 (15) | 0.0406 (14) | 0.0437 (14) | -0.0018 (11) | -0.0016 (12) | -0.0024 (11) |
| N3  | 0.116 (3)   | 0.059 (2)   | 0.068 (2)   | 0.019 (2)    | -0.025 (2)   | -0.0048 (18) |
| C1  | 0.0421 (16) | 0.0386 (16) | 0.0480 (17) | -0.0029 (13) | 0.0011 (13)  | -0.0025 (13) |
| C2  | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0500 (19) | 0.0454 (18) | 0.0000 (15)  | -0.0103 (15) | 0.0005 (15)  |
| C3  | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0497 (19) | 0.059 (2)   | 0.0065 (16)  | -0.0081 (17) | 0.0052 (17)  |
| C4  | 0.054 (2)   | 0.0419 (17) | 0.056 (2)   | 0.0033 (15)  | 0.0037 (16)  | -0.0010 (15) |
| C5  | 0.059 (2)   | 0.0494 (19) | 0.0428 (18) | -0.0024 (16) | -0.0006 (15) | -0.0043 (15) |
| C6  | 0.0439 (17) | 0.0418 (16) | 0.0432 (17) | -0.0022 (13) | -0.0009 (13) | 0.0015 (13)  |
| C7  | 0.117 (4)   | 0.067 (3)   | 0.063 (3)   | 0.016 (3)    | 0.008 (3)    | -0.018 (2)   |
| C8  | 0.0440 (17) | 0.0443 (17) | 0.0487 (18) | 0.0003 (13)  | 0.0014 (14)  | 0.0026 (14)  |
| C9  | 0.051 (2)   | 0.054 (2)   | 0.065 (2)   | 0.0122 (16)  | 0.0132 (17)  | 0.0119 (18)  |
| C10 | 0.0516 (19) | 0.0509 (19) | 0.054 (2)   | 0.0090 (15)  | 0.0078 (16)  | 0.0132 (16)  |
| C11 | 0.110 (4)   | 0.071 (3)   | 0.065 (3)   | 0.016 (3)    | -0.027 (3)   | 0.013 (2)    |
| C12 | 0.083 (3)   | 0.056 (2)   | 0.066 (3)   | 0.014 (2)    | 0.008 (2)    | 0.021 (2)    |
| C13 | 0.107 (4)   | 0.047 (2)   | 0.078 (3)   | 0.007 (2)    | -0.003 (3)   | -0.001 (2)   |
| C14 | 0.074 (3)   | 0.053 (2)   | 0.059 (2)   | 0.0034 (19)  | -0.0019 (19) | 0.0034 (18)  |
| C15 | 0.139 (5)   | 0.074 (3)   | 0.116 (5)   | 0.034 (3)    | 0.003 (4)    | 0.039 (3)    |
| C16 | 0.181 (9)   | 0.200 (10)  | 0.151 (8)   | 0.091 (8)    | 0.044 (7)    | -0.020 (7)   |
| C17 | 0.141 (6)   | 0.088 (4)   | 0.100 (4)   | 0.012 (4)    | -0.055 (4)   | -0.009 (3)   |

|     |           |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C18 | 0.057 (2) | 0.0431 (17) | 0.0486 (19) | -0.0085 (15) | -0.0021 (15) | -0.0081 (14) |
| C19 | 0.056 (2) | 0.052 (2)   | 0.0453 (19) | -0.0034 (16) | -0.0049 (16) | -0.0048 (15) |
| C20 | 0.089 (3) | 0.085 (3)   | 0.052 (2)   | -0.020 (3)   | 0.001 (2)    | -0.001 (2)   |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |             |           |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| S1—O2      | 1.478 (3)   | C7—H7C      | 0.9600    |
| S1—C8      | 1.785 (3)   | C9—C10      | 1.513 (5) |
| S1—C9      | 1.813 (4)   | C9—H9A      | 0.9700    |
| O1—C4      | 1.374 (4)   | C9—H9B      | 0.9700    |
| O1—C7      | 1.423 (5)   | C10—C14     | 1.365 (6) |
| O3—C16     | 1.338 (8)   | C11—C12     | 1.351 (6) |
| O3—C13     | 1.400 (6)   | C11—H11     | 0.9300    |
| N1—C8      | 1.307 (4)   | C12—C13     | 1.390 (7) |
| N1—C6      | 1.389 (4)   | C12—C15     | 1.504 (6) |
| N2—C8      | 1.370 (4)   | C13—C14     | 1.402 (6) |
| N2—C1      | 1.388 (4)   | C14—C17     | 1.514 (6) |
| N2—C18     | 1.456 (4)   | C15—H15A    | 0.9600    |
| N3—C10     | 1.325 (5)   | C15—H15B    | 0.9600    |
| N3—C11     | 1.332 (5)   | C15—H15C    | 0.9600    |
| C1—C2      | 1.391 (5)   | C16—H16A    | 0.9600    |
| C1—C6      | 1.392 (5)   | C16—H16B    | 0.9600    |
| C2—C3      | 1.368 (5)   | C16—H16C    | 0.9600    |
| C2—H2      | 0.9300      | C17—H17A    | 0.9600    |
| C3—C4      | 1.402 (5)   | C17—H17B    | 0.9600    |
| C3—H3      | 0.9300      | C17—H17C    | 0.9600    |
| C4—C5      | 1.368 (5)   | C18—C19     | 1.461 (5) |
| C5—C6      | 1.407 (5)   | C18—H18A    | 0.9700    |
| C5—H5      | 0.9300      | C18—H18B    | 0.9700    |
| C7—H7A     | 0.9600      | C19—C20     | 1.158 (6) |
| C7—H7B     | 0.9600      | C20—H20     | 0.9300    |
| O2—S1—C8   | 109.63 (17) | H9A—C9—H9B  | 108.3     |
| O2—S1—C9   | 106.11 (18) | N3—C10—C14  | 124.0 (3) |
| C8—S1—C9   | 96.88 (16)  | N3—C10—C9   | 114.3 (4) |
| C4—O1—C7   | 116.4 (3)   | C14—C10—C9  | 121.7 (4) |
| C16—O3—C13 | 112.9 (7)   | N3—C11—C12  | 126.0 (4) |
| C8—N1—C6   | 103.9 (3)   | N3—C11—H11  | 117.0     |
| C8—N2—C1   | 104.8 (3)   | C12—C11—H11 | 117.0     |
| C8—N2—C18  | 130.0 (3)   | C11—C12—C13 | 115.4 (4) |
| C1—N2—C18  | 125.1 (3)   | C11—C12—C15 | 121.6 (5) |
| C10—N3—C11 | 117.0 (4)   | C13—C12—C15 | 123.0 (5) |
| N2—C1—C2   | 131.9 (3)   | C12—C13—O3  | 121.5 (4) |
| N2—C1—C6   | 106.0 (3)   | C12—C13—C14 | 121.1 (4) |
| C2—C1—C6   | 122.1 (3)   | O3—C13—C14  | 116.9 (5) |
| C3—C2—C1   | 116.4 (3)   | C10—C14—C13 | 116.5 (4) |
| C3—C2—H2   | 121.8       | C10—C14—C17 | 122.5 (4) |
| C1—C2—H2   | 121.8       | C13—C14—C17 | 121.0 (4) |

|              |            |                 |            |
|--------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C2—C3—C4     | 122.1 (3)  | C12—C15—H15A    | 109.5      |
| C2—C3—H3     | 118.9      | C12—C15—H15B    | 109.5      |
| C4—C3—H3     | 118.9      | H15A—C15—H15B   | 109.5      |
| C5—C4—O1     | 124.7 (3)  | C12—C15—H15C    | 109.5      |
| C5—C4—C3     | 122.0 (3)  | H15A—C15—H15C   | 109.5      |
| O1—C4—C3     | 113.3 (3)  | H15B—C15—H15C   | 109.5      |
| C4—C5—C6     | 116.4 (3)  | O3—C16—H16A     | 109.5      |
| C4—C5—H5     | 121.8      | O3—C16—H16B     | 109.5      |
| C6—C5—H5     | 121.8      | H16A—C16—H16B   | 109.5      |
| N1—C6—C1     | 110.3 (3)  | O3—C16—H16C     | 109.5      |
| N1—C6—C5     | 128.7 (3)  | H16A—C16—H16C   | 109.5      |
| C1—C6—C5     | 121.0 (3)  | H16B—C16—H16C   | 109.5      |
| O1—C7—H7A    | 109.5      | C14—C17—H17A    | 109.5      |
| O1—C7—H7B    | 109.5      | C14—C17—H17B    | 109.5      |
| H7A—C7—H7B   | 109.5      | H17A—C17—H17B   | 109.5      |
| O1—C7—H7C    | 109.5      | C14—C17—H17C    | 109.5      |
| H7A—C7—H7C   | 109.5      | H17A—C17—H17C   | 109.5      |
| H7B—C7—H7C   | 109.5      | H17B—C17—H17C   | 109.5      |
| N1—C8—N2     | 114.9 (3)  | N2—C18—C19      | 112.8 (3)  |
| N1—C8—S1     | 118.7 (3)  | N2—C18—H18A     | 109.0      |
| N2—C8—S1     | 126.4 (3)  | C19—C18—H18A    | 109.0      |
| C10—C9—S1    | 108.8 (3)  | N2—C18—H18B     | 109.0      |
| C10—C9—H9A   | 109.9      | C19—C18—H18B    | 109.0      |
| S1—C9—H9A    | 109.9      | H18A—C18—H18B   | 107.8      |
| C10—C9—H9B   | 109.9      | C20—C19—C18     | 178.1 (4)  |
| S1—C9—H9B    | 109.9      | C19—C20—H20     | 180.0      |
|              |            |                 |            |
| C8—N2—C1—C2  | -179.8 (4) | C9—S1—C8—N1     | -96.1 (3)  |
| C18—N2—C1—C2 | -1.1 (6)   | O2—S1—C8—N2     | -25.8 (4)  |
| C8—N2—C1—C6  | 0.4 (3)    | C9—S1—C8—N2     | 84.0 (3)   |
| C18—N2—C1—C6 | 179.1 (3)  | O2—S1—C9—C10    | -69.6 (3)  |
| N2—C1—C2—C3  | 179.4 (4)  | C8—S1—C9—C10    | 177.6 (3)  |
| C6—C1—C2—C3  | -0.8 (5)   | C11—N3—C10—C14  | 0.1 (7)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | 0.2 (6)    | C11—N3—C10—C9   | -178.0 (4) |
| C7—O1—C4—C5  | -2.2 (6)   | S1—C9—C10—N3    | -69.5 (4)  |
| C7—O1—C4—C3  | 177.6 (4)  | S1—C9—C10—C14   | 112.3 (4)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | 0.8 (6)    | C10—N3—C11—C12  | 1.6 (9)    |
| C2—C3—C4—O1  | -179.0 (4) | N3—C11—C12—C13  | -0.3 (9)   |
| O1—C4—C5—C6  | 178.7 (3)  | N3—C11—C12—C15  | 177.1 (6)  |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | -1.1 (5)   | C11—C12—C13—O3  | 168.6 (5)  |
| C8—N1—C6—C1  | 0.6 (4)    | C15—C12—C13—O3  | -8.8 (8)   |
| C8—N1—C6—C5  | 179.6 (3)  | C11—C12—C13—C14 | -2.8 (8)   |
| N2—C1—C6—N1  | -0.6 (4)   | C15—C12—C13—C14 | 179.8 (5)  |
| C2—C1—C6—N1  | 179.5 (3)  | C16—O3—C13—C12  | 84.8 (8)   |
| N2—C1—C6—C5  | -179.7 (3) | C16—O3—C13—C14  | -103.5 (7) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5  | 0.5 (5)    | N3—C10—C14—C13  | -3.0 (7)   |
| C4—C5—C6—N1  | -178.4 (3) | C9—C10—C14—C13  | 175.0 (4)  |
| C4—C5—C6—C1  | 0.5 (5)    | N3—C10—C14—C17  | 179.1 (5)  |



|              |            |                 |            |
|--------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C6—N1—C8—N2  | -0.4 (4)   | C9—C10—C14—C17  | -3.0 (7)   |
| C6—N1—C8—S1  | 179.7 (2)  | C12—C13—C14—C10 | 4.3 (7)    |
| C1—N2—C8—N1  | 0.0 (4)    | O3—C13—C14—C10  | -167.4 (4) |
| C18—N2—C8—N1 | -178.6 (3) | C12—C13—C14—C17 | -177.7 (5) |
| C1—N2—C8—S1  | 179.9 (2)  | O3—C13—C14—C17  | 10.6 (8)   |
| C18—N2—C8—S1 | 1.3 (5)    | C8—N2—C18—C19   | 104.5 (4)  |
| O2—S1—C8—N1  | 154.0 (3)  | C1—N2—C18—C19   | -73.8 (4)  |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>           | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|---|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C9—H9 <i>A</i> $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.97        | 2.56                | 3.441 (5)                  | 152                           |

Symmetry code: (i)  $x+1, y, z$ .