

# Poly[[[ $\mu$ -*trans*-1,2-bis(pyridin-4-yl)ethene- $\kappa^2$ N:N']- $\mu$ -iodido-copper(I)]-*trans*-1,2-bis(pyridin-4-yl)ethene (1/0.25)]

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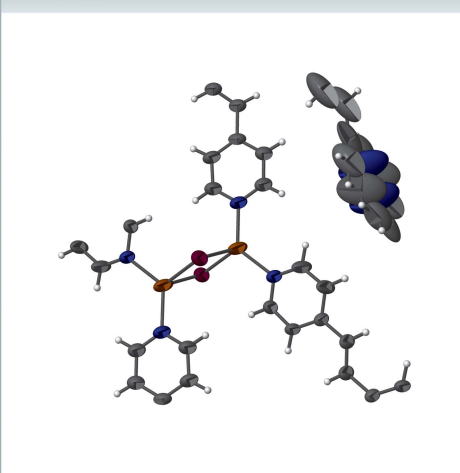
Keywords: crystal structure; coordination polymer; CuI dimer; copper.

CCDC reference: 2017730

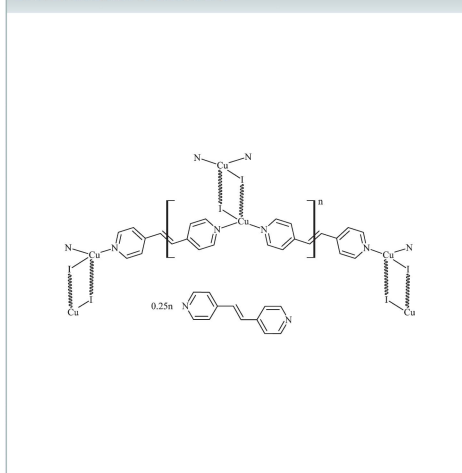
Structural data: full structural data are available from iucrdata.iucr.org

The title compound,  $\{[\text{CuI}(\text{bpe})] \cdot 0.25(\text{bpe})\}_n$ , was synthesized similarly to  $(\text{CuI})_2(\text{bpe})$  [Neal *et al.* (2019). *IUCrData*, **4**, x190122] with red crystals grown from acetonitrile solutions of CuI and the bpe ligand [bpe = 1,2-bis(pyridin-4-yl)ethene,  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2$ ]. The structure of the title compound is a type 1 complex in the Graham nomenclature [Graham *et al.* (2000). *Inorg. Chem.* **39**, 5121–5132], having rhombic dimers of  $\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_2$  that are bridged by two bpe ligands, to form oligomeric ribbons arranged as stairsteps. The step height is 2.8072 (11) Å, which is the Cu–I<sup>1</sup> distance of the dimer [symmetry code (i):  $1 - x, 2 - y, 1 - z$ ]. The resulting polymer displays a two-dimensional honeycomb framework along the (01 $\bar{1}$ ) plane, and disordered free bpe molecules fill the voids in the crystal.

## 3D view



## Chemical scheme



## Structure description

The structure of the title compound contains discrete rhombic dimers of  $\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_2$ , where the Cu–I distance is 2.6891 (9) Å, the distance across the dimer (Cu–I<sup>1</sup> distance) is 2.8072 (11) Å, and the Cu $\cdots$ Cu<sup>i</sup> separation is 3.544 (1) Å [symmetry code (i):  $1 - x, 2 - y, 1 - z$ ]. The approximately tetrahedral geometry around the Cu<sup>I</sup> atoms has an N–Cu–N angle of 127.33 (17)° and I–Cu–I<sup>1</sup> angle of 99.74 (3)°. Each bpe ligand connects two copper(I) atoms to form oligomeric zigzag ribbons of CuI(bpe), which can be classified as a type 1 complex (Graham *et al.*, 2000), where bpe is 1,2-bis(pyridin-4-yl)ethene. These ribbons are arranged as stairsteps with each stair resulting from the  $\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_2$  dimer, hence the step height is 2.8072 (11) Å (the Cu–I<sup>1</sup> distance, Fig. 1). This packing is quite different from the analogous CuI(4,4'-bipyridyl) complex, where tetrameric units, composed of two  $\text{Cu}_2\text{I}_2$  dimers bridged by two 4,4'-bipyridyl ligands, are linked by

additional 4,4'-bipyridyl ligands to form interpenetrating hexagonal honeycomb sheets (Blake *et al.*, 1999).

The title compound is quite similar to structures of [CuI(bpe)] containing guest aniline or *p*-toluidine molecules (Yang *et al.*, 2011), except that it contains a bpe molecule, which is disordered over two inversion centers, with occupancy of 0.25. In attempts at identifying this guest molecule, we considered bpe and acetonitrile (crystallization solvent). Refinements on either molecule required substantial restraints and yielded unsatisfactory results. The final model for both, however, gave normal displacement parameters. A lack of C≡N vibrations in the IR spectra of crystals ultimately led towards assigning the guest as a disordered bpe molecule. The use of *SQUEEZE* (Spek, 2015) also seemed less ideal as the position of the guest was evident in difference maps.

### Synthesis and crystallization

The title compound was synthesized using the same procedure as reported in the synthesis of polymeric [(CuI)<sub>2</sub>(bpe)] (Neal *et al.*, 2019; Parmeggiani & Sacchetti, 2012). Red crystals were grown by layering an acetonitrile solution containing freshly prepared CuI, ascorbic acid and KI with another acetonitrile solution containing bpe in a thin tube. The concentration of bpe in this tube is inferred to be greater than the concentration of CuI to afford the red type 1 complexes of [CuI(bpe)] rather than the aforementioned complexes of [(CuI)<sub>2</sub>(bpe)], which are type 2 (Graham *et al.*, 2000). Similar structures of [(CuI)(bpe)] were reported with guest aniline or *p*-toluidine molecules but were made from solvothermal reactions (Yang *et al.*, 2011).

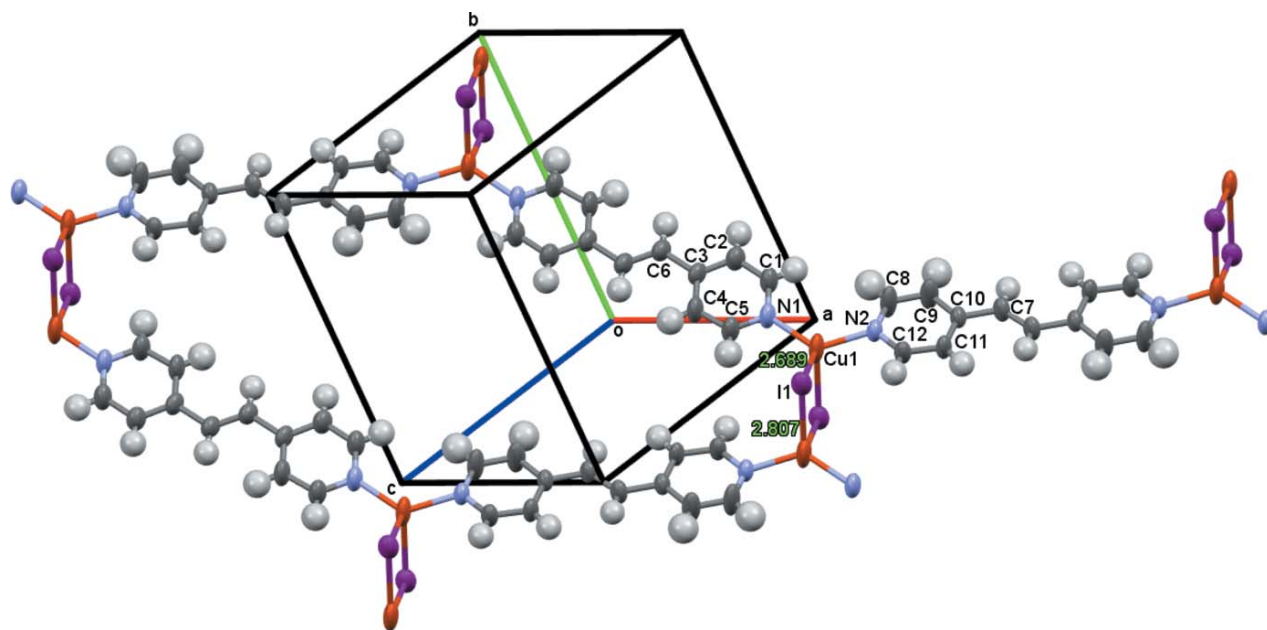
**Table 1**  
Experimental details.

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	[CuI(C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub> )-0.25C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>10</sub> N <sub>2</sub> ]
<i>M<sub>r</sub></i>	418.21
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$
Temperature (K)	293
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	7.9004 (2), 10.4260 (3), 10.5078 (3)
$\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$ (°)	99.903 (2), 104.930 (2), 110.061 (3)
<i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )	752.55 (4)
<i>Z</i>	2
Radiation type	Mo <i>K</i> $\alpha$
$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	3.49
Crystal size (mm)	0.14 × 0.10 × 0.06
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Rigaku XtaLAB Mini II
Absorption correction	Multi-scan ( <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2019)
<i>T</i> <sub>min</sub> , <i>T</i> <sub>max</sub>	0.838, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )] reflections	16024, 2683, 2021
<i>R</i> <sub>int</sub>	0.033
(sin θ/λ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>-1</sup> )	0.597
Refinement	
<i>R</i> [ <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> > 2σ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> )], <i>wR</i> ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> ), <i>S</i>	0.035, 0.091, 1.03
No. of reflections	2683
No. of parameters	200
No. of restraints	87
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{\max}$ , $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.60, -1.01

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2019), *SHELXT2018/2* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL2018/3* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2020) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

### Refinement

Details of the crystal data, data collection, and structure refinement are summarized in Table 1. One-half of the guest



**Figure 1**

Displacement ellipsoid plot (50% probability level) of all non-H atoms for the oligomeric ribbons of Cu<sub>2</sub>I<sub>2</sub> dimers bridged by bpe and arranged as stairsteps with 2.8072 (11) Å height (the Cu—I distance). Cu—I and Cu—I distances are shown. Guest bpe molecule are omitted for clarity.

bpe molecule is placed close to an inversion center, and its occupancy was fixed to 0.5. As a result, the amount of guest bpe for each CuI(bpe) monomer is 0.25. The geometry of the disordered guest molecule was fully restrained using 1,2 and 1,3 distances from a known target. This molecule was also restrained to be flat, with standard deviation of  $0.1 \text{ \AA}^3$ , while displacement parameters were restrained, with effective standard deviation of  $0.1 \text{ \AA}^2$  to approximate an isotropic behaviour. Finally, rigid bond restraints were applied to the guest bpe molecule (Sheldrick, 2015b).

### Funding information

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## full crystallographic data

*IUCrData* (2020). 5, x200998 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314620009980]

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*Crystal data*

[CuI(C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>2</sub>)·0.25C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>10</sub>N<sub>2</sub>

$M_r = 418.21$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

$a = 7.9004$  (2) Å

$b = 10.4260$  (3) Å

$c = 10.5078$  (3) Å

$\alpha = 99.903$  (2)°

$\beta = 104.930$  (2)°

$\gamma = 110.061$  (3)°

$V = 752.55$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 404$

$D_x = 1.846$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 6736 reflections

$\theta = 2.1$ – $24.7$ °

$\mu = 3.49$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 293$  K

Block, red

$0.14 \times 0.10 \times 0.06$  mm

*Data collection*

Rigaku XtaLAB Mini II  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed X-ray tube,  
Rigaku (Mo) X-ray Source

Detector resolution: 10.0000 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(CrysAlis Pro; Rigaku OD, 2019)

$T_{\min} = 0.838$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.000$

16024 measured reflections

2683 independent reflections

2021 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.033$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.1$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.1$ °

$h = -9 \rightarrow 9$

$k = -12 \rightarrow 12$

$l = -12 \rightarrow 12$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$

$wR(F^2) = 0.091$

$S = 1.03$

2683 reflections

200 parameters

87 restraints

0 constraints

Primary atom site location: dual

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: mixed

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0389P)^2 + 1.4132P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.60$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.01$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Extinction correction: SHELXL-2018/3

(Sheldrick, 2015b),

$F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.0018 (8)

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
I1	0.26536 (6)	0.84672 (5)	0.33204 (4)	0.06679 (19)	
Cu1	0.47272 (12)	0.86742 (10)	0.58757 (8)	0.0777 (3)	
N1	0.6174 (6)	0.7452 (5)	0.5719 (5)	0.0605 (12)	
N2	0.3214 (6)	0.8771 (5)	0.7122 (4)	0.0515 (10)	
C1	0.6526 (9)	0.6715 (7)	0.6588 (6)	0.0683 (16)	
H1	0.603438	0.674885	0.730152	0.082*	
C2	0.7563 (8)	0.5909 (6)	0.6505 (6)	0.0657 (16)	
H2	0.773735	0.540343	0.713949	0.079*	
C3	0.8346 (8)	0.5847 (6)	0.5482 (6)	0.0572 (14)	
C4	0.7964 (9)	0.6579 (7)	0.4552 (7)	0.0743 (18)	
H4	0.843618	0.655522	0.382777	0.089*	
C5	0.6875 (9)	0.7351 (7)	0.4697 (7)	0.0752 (18)	
H5	0.661750	0.782544	0.404776	0.090*	
C6	0.9505 (8)	0.5005 (6)	0.5415 (6)	0.0614 (15)	
H6	0.953705	0.443793	0.600578	0.074*	
C7	0.0594 (8)	0.9694 (6)	1.0045 (5)	0.0578 (14)	
H7	0.093427	0.942977	1.084213	0.069*	
C8	0.3474 (10)	0.8408 (8)	0.8268 (6)	0.090 (2)	
H8	0.427047	0.792999	0.844460	0.108*	
C9	0.2652 (10)	0.8686 (8)	0.9223 (6)	0.089 (2)	
H9	0.290839	0.840143	1.001801	0.107*	
C10	0.1457 (7)	0.9378 (5)	0.9018 (5)	0.0470 (12)	
C11	0.1145 (8)	0.9735 (6)	0.7811 (6)	0.0625 (15)	
H11	0.034006	1.020025	0.760252	0.075*	
C12	0.2020 (8)	0.9406 (6)	0.6906 (6)	0.0643 (16)	
H12	0.175498	0.964583	0.608684	0.077*	
C13	0.9182 (15)	0.4586 (15)	1.002 (3)	0.207 (11)	0.5
H13	0.901139	0.363730	1.005612	0.248*	0.5
C14	0.7563 (17)	0.4951 (16)	0.9907 (15)	0.157 (8)	0.5
C15	0.7591 (17)	0.6220 (15)	1.0534 (17)	0.173 (9)	0.5
H15	0.873366	0.708859	1.090084	0.207*	0.5
C16	0.5871 (15)	0.6190 (9)	1.0550 (15)	0.265 (11)	
H16	0.587357	0.707340	1.100402	0.318*	0.5
H	0.298137	0.295930	0.924152	0.318*	0.5
N17	0.4132 (18)	0.5088 (14)	1.002 (3)	0.268 (16)	0.5
C18	0.5760 (17)	0.3832 (16)	0.926 (2)	0.161 (8)	0.5
H18	0.568167	0.300260	0.863881	0.193*	0.5

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
I1	0.0821 (3)	0.0961 (3)	0.0635 (3)	0.0621 (3)	0.0395 (2)	0.0464 (2)
Cu1	0.0954 (6)	0.1227 (7)	0.0726 (5)	0.0872 (6)	0.0535 (4)	0.0401 (5)
N1	0.068 (3)	0.084 (3)	0.065 (3)	0.056 (3)	0.039 (2)	0.030 (2)
N2	0.061 (3)	0.068 (3)	0.053 (2)	0.045 (2)	0.033 (2)	0.025 (2)

C1	0.081 (4)	0.100 (5)	0.067 (4)	0.067 (4)	0.043 (3)	0.039 (3)
C2	0.075 (4)	0.084 (4)	0.076 (4)	0.057 (4)	0.041 (3)	0.039 (3)
C3	0.055 (3)	0.064 (3)	0.077 (4)	0.043 (3)	0.032 (3)	0.028 (3)
C4	0.091 (4)	0.104 (5)	0.085 (4)	0.076 (4)	0.059 (4)	0.046 (4)
C5	0.098 (5)	0.106 (5)	0.082 (4)	0.081 (4)	0.058 (4)	0.052 (4)
C6	0.064 (4)	0.064 (3)	0.086 (4)	0.044 (3)	0.041 (3)	0.034 (3)
C7	0.073 (4)	0.088 (4)	0.047 (3)	0.055 (3)	0.036 (3)	0.034 (3)
C8	0.123 (6)	0.162 (7)	0.073 (4)	0.123 (6)	0.062 (4)	0.064 (4)
C9	0.129 (6)	0.160 (7)	0.065 (4)	0.122 (6)	0.061 (4)	0.070 (4)
C10	0.050 (3)	0.063 (3)	0.046 (3)	0.035 (3)	0.026 (2)	0.021 (2)
C11	0.082 (4)	0.093 (4)	0.067 (3)	0.071 (4)	0.050 (3)	0.046 (3)
C12	0.094 (4)	0.094 (4)	0.064 (3)	0.073 (4)	0.054 (3)	0.050 (3)
C13	0.23 (2)	0.15 (2)	0.20 (2)	0.062 (19)	0.00 (2)	0.10 (2)
C14	0.27 (2)	0.124 (12)	0.066 (11)	0.082 (13)	0.017 (13)	0.050 (10)
C15	0.162 (16)	0.099 (11)	0.17 (2)	0.014 (12)	-0.024 (16)	0.035 (12)
C16	0.229 (17)	0.209 (17)	0.233 (19)	0.099 (14)	-0.031 (15)	-0.085 (14)
N17	0.192 (18)	0.28 (3)	0.23 (3)	0.106 (17)	0.02 (2)	-0.12 (2)
C18	0.24 (2)	0.124 (14)	0.120 (17)	0.089 (14)	0.042 (17)	0.043 (12)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

II—Cu1	2.6891 (9)	C9—C10	1.370 (7)
II—Cu1 <sup>i</sup>	2.8072 (11)	C9—H9	0.9300
Cu1—N1	1.996 (4)	C10—C11	1.368 (7)
Cu1—N2	2.000 (4)	C11—C12	1.374 (6)
N1—C1	1.326 (7)	C11—H11	0.9300
N1—C5	1.333 (6)	C12—H12	0.9300
N2—C8	1.311 (7)	C13—C13 <sup>iv</sup>	1.300 (10)
N2—C12	1.322 (6)	C13—C14	1.437 (9)
C1—C2	1.367 (7)	C13—H13	0.9609
C1—H1	0.9300	C14—N17 <sup>v</sup>	1.348 (15)
C2—C3	1.375 (7)	C14—C15	1.363 (9)
C2—H2	0.9300	C14—C18	1.394 (9)
C3—C4	1.376 (8)	C15—C16	1.353 (9)
C3—C6	1.475 (7)	C15—N17 <sup>v</sup>	1.45 (2)
C4—C5	1.383 (7)	C15—H15	0.9607
C4—H4	0.9300	C15—H <sup>v</sup>	1.11 (2)
C5—H5	0.9300	C16—C18 <sup>v</sup>	1.348 (9)
C6—C6 <sup>ii</sup>	1.314 (10)	C16—N17	1.350 (9)
C6—H6	0.9300	C16—N17 <sup>v</sup>	1.362 (9)
C7—C7 <sup>iii</sup>	1.297 (9)	C16—H16	0.9608
C7—C10	1.466 (6)	C16—H <sup>v</sup>	0.967 (18)
C7—H7	0.9300	N17—C18 <sup>v</sup>	1.21 (2)
C8—C9	1.370 (7)	N17—N17 <sup>v</sup>	1.45 (2)
C8—H8	0.9300	C18—H18	0.9607
Cu1—II—Cu1 <sup>i</sup>	80.26 (3)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C14—C15	64.6 (10)
N1—Cu1—N2	127.33 (17)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C14—C18	52.3 (10)

N1—Cu1—I1	108.03 (13)	C15—C14—C18	116.2 (10)
N2—Cu1—I1	109.45 (12)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C14—C13	160.3 (17)
N1—Cu1—II <sup>i</sup>	107.96 (15)	C15—C14—C13	126.9 (13)
N2—Cu1—II <sup>i</sup>	100.67 (13)	C18—C14—C13	116.2 (11)
I1—Cu1—II <sup>i</sup>	99.74 (3)	C16—C15—C14	115.2 (10)
C1—N1—C5	115.8 (4)	C16—C15—N17 <sup>v</sup>	58.1 (6)
C1—N1—Cu1	124.3 (3)	C14—C15—N17 <sup>v</sup>	57.2 (8)
C5—N1—Cu1	119.9 (4)	C16—C15—H15	121.9
C8—N2—C12	115.1 (4)	C14—C15—H15	122.8
C8—N2—Cu1	124.8 (3)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C15—H15	179.9
C12—N2—Cu1	119.5 (3)	C16—C15—H <sup>v</sup>	44.9 (10)
N1—C1—C2	124.4 (5)	C14—C15—H <sup>v</sup>	157.2 (16)
N1—C1—H1	117.8	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C15—H <sup>v</sup>	102.3 (13)
C2—C1—H1	117.8	H15—C15—H <sup>v</sup>	77.6
C1—C2—C3	119.9 (5)	C18 <sup>v</sup> —C16—N17	53.2 (10)
C1—C2—H2	120.1	C18 <sup>v</sup> —C16—C15	172.4 (16)
C3—C2—H2	120.1	N17—C16—C15	129.2 (11)
C2—C3—C4	116.6 (4)	C18 <sup>v</sup> —C16—N17 <sup>v</sup>	116.9 (11)
C2—C3—C6	119.8 (5)	N17—C16—N17 <sup>v</sup>	64.9 (11)
C4—C3—C6	123.5 (5)	C15—C16—N17 <sup>v</sup>	64.5 (9)
C3—C4—C5	119.8 (5)	C18 <sup>v</sup> —C16—H16	62.0
C3—C4—H4	120.1	N17—C16—H16	114.6
C5—C4—H4	120.1	C15—C16—H16	116.1
N1—C5—C4	123.5 (5)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C16—H16	176.3
N1—C5—H5	118.3	C18 <sup>v</sup> —C16—H <sup>v</sup>	125.1 (15)
C4—C5—H5	118.3	N17—C16—H <sup>v</sup>	168 (3)
C6 <sup>ii</sup> —C6—C3	125.1 (7)	C15—C16—H <sup>v</sup>	54.4 (13)
C6 <sup>ii</sup> —C6—H6	117.4	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C16—H <sup>v</sup>	118.0 (18)
C3—C6—H6	117.4	H16—C16—H <sup>v</sup>	63.3
C7 <sup>iii</sup> —C7—C10	126.7 (6)	C18 <sup>v</sup> —N17—C14 <sup>v</sup>	65.8 (8)
C7 <sup>iii</sup> —C7—H7	116.7	C18 <sup>v</sup> —N17—C16	63.3 (7)
C10—C7—H7	116.7	C14 <sup>v</sup> —N17—C16	128.9 (12)
N2—C8—C9	124.4 (5)	C18 <sup>v</sup> —N17—C16 <sup>v</sup>	168 (3)
N2—C8—H8	117.8	C14 <sup>v</sup> —N17—C16 <sup>v</sup>	115.6 (11)
C9—C8—H8	117.8	C16—N17—C16 <sup>v</sup>	115.1 (11)
C10—C9—C8	120.6 (5)	C18 <sup>v</sup> —N17—C15 <sup>v</sup>	123.2 (12)
C10—C9—H9	119.7	C14 <sup>v</sup> —N17—C15 <sup>v</sup>	58.2 (7)
C8—C9—H9	119.7	C16—N17—C15 <sup>v</sup>	172.1 (15)
C11—C10—C9	115.5 (4)	C16 <sup>v</sup> —N17—C15 <sup>v</sup>	57.5 (7)
C11—C10—C7	123.8 (4)	C18 <sup>v</sup> —N17—N17 <sup>v</sup>	120.1 (14)
C9—C10—C7	120.8 (4)	C14 <sup>v</sup> —N17—N17 <sup>v</sup>	171 (3)
C10—C11—C12	120.1 (5)	C16—N17—N17 <sup>v</sup>	58.0 (7)
C10—C11—H11	120.0	C16 <sup>v</sup> —N17—N17 <sup>v</sup>	57.1 (7)
C12—C11—H11	120.0	C15 <sup>v</sup> —N17—N17 <sup>v</sup>	114.5 (11)
N2—C12—C11	124.4 (5)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C18—C16 <sup>v</sup>	63.5 (7)
N2—C12—H12	117.8	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C18—C14	61.9 (9)
C11—C12—H12	117.8	C16 <sup>v</sup> —C18—C14	125.2 (12)
C13 <sup>iv</sup> —C13—C14	124.7 (16)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C18—H18	176.4

C13 <sup>iv</sup> —C13—H13	117.5	C16 <sup>v</sup> —C18—H18	117.6
C14—C13—H13	117.6	C14—C18—H18	117.2
C5—N1—C1—C2	1.2 (10)	C13 <sup>iv</sup> —C13—C14—C15	-43 (5)
Cu1—N1—C1—C2	-178.1 (5)	C13 <sup>iv</sup> —C13—C14—C18	147 (3)
N1—C1—C2—C3	1.1 (11)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C14—C15—C16	-2.9 (18)
C1—C2—C3—C4	-2.4 (9)	C18—C14—C15—C16	5.8 (16)
C1—C2—C3—C6	178.5 (6)	C13—C14—C15—C16	-164.1 (18)
C2—C3—C4—C5	1.4 (10)	C18—C14—C15—N17 <sup>v</sup>	8.7 (18)
C6—C3—C4—C5	-179.5 (6)	C13—C14—C15—N17 <sup>v</sup>	-161 (2)
C1—N1—C5—C4	-2.3 (10)	C14—C15—C16—N17	-1 (2)
Cu1—N1—C5—C4	177.0 (5)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C15—C16—N17	-4 (3)
C3—C4—C5—N1	1.0 (11)	C14—C15—C16—N17 <sup>v</sup>	2.9 (18)
C2—C3—C6—C6 <sup>ii</sup>	-172.0 (8)	C15—C16—N17—C18 <sup>v</sup>	171 (2)
C4—C3—C6—C6 <sup>ii</sup>	8.9 (12)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C16—N17—C18 <sup>v</sup>	167 (3)
C12—N2—C8—C9	-2.1 (11)	C18 <sup>v</sup> —C16—N17—C14 <sup>v</sup>	6 (2)
Cu1—N2—C8—C9	169.2 (6)	C15—C16—N17—C14 <sup>v</sup>	177 (2)
N2—C8—C9—C10	0.4 (13)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C16—N17—C14 <sup>v</sup>	173 (5)
C8—C9—C10—C11	0.9 (11)	C18 <sup>v</sup> —C16—N17—C16 <sup>v</sup>	-167 (3)
C8—C9—C10—C7	-179.2 (7)	C15—C16—N17—C16 <sup>v</sup>	4 (3)
C7 <sup>iii</sup> —C7—C10—C11	1.9 (12)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C16—N17—C16 <sup>v</sup>	0.001 (1)
C7 <sup>iii</sup> —C7—C10—C9	-178.0 (8)	C18 <sup>v</sup> —C16—N17—N17 <sup>v</sup>	-167 (3)
C9—C10—C11—C12	-0.5 (9)	C15—C16—N17—N17 <sup>v</sup>	4 (3)
C7—C10—C11—C12	179.6 (6)	C15—C14—C18—N17 <sup>v</sup>	-10 (2)
C8—N2—C12—C11	2.6 (10)	C13—C14—C18—N17 <sup>v</sup>	161 (2)
Cu1—N2—C12—C11	-169.2 (5)	N17 <sup>v</sup> —C14—C18—C16 <sup>v</sup>	-5 (2)
C10—C11—C12—N2	-1.3 (10)	C15—C14—C18—C16 <sup>v</sup>	-15 (3)
C13 <sup>iv</sup> —C13—C14—N17 <sup>v</sup>	-163 (4)	C13—C14—C18—C16 <sup>v</sup>	156 (2)

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $-x, -y+2, -z+2$ ; (iv)  $-x+2, -y+1, -z+2$ ; (v)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$ .