

ISSN 2414-3146

Received 17 February 2022 Accepted 19 March 2022

Edited by W. T. A. Harrison, University of Aberdeen, Scotland

Keywords: crystal structure; organic co-crystal; vanillic acid; bipyridine ethylene.

CCDC reference: 2160226

Structural data: full structural data are available from iucrdata.iucr.org

1,2-Bis(pyridin-4-yl)ethene-4-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (1/1)

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In the title 1:1 co-crystal [alternatively called bipyridine ethylene–*p*-vanillic acid (1/1)], $C_{12}H_{10}N_2 \cdot C_8H_8O_4$, the dihedral angle between the pyridine rings is 59.51 (5)°. In the crystal, the molecules are linked by $O-H \cdot \cdot \cdot N$ hydrogen bonds, generating [401] chains of alternating $C_{12}H_{10}N_2$ and $C_8H_8O_4$ molecules.



Structure description

4-Hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid, $C_8H_8O_4$, known commonly as *p*-vanillic acid, is used as a flavoring agent and naturally found in a variety of fruits and edible plants (Ingole *et al.*, 2021). In addition, *p*-vanillic acid is currently being investigated for its inflammatory pain-inhibiting properties (Calixto-Campos *et al.*, 2015). Despite the prevalence of the molecule in our foods and its potential medicinal benefits, structural information on vanillic acid is sparse with few crystal structures being reported thus far. As such it is crucial to expand the number of structures containing vanillic acid in order to better understand the non-covalent interactions involving this molecule. Bipyridine ethylene ($C_{12}H_{10}N_2$; BPyE) was selected as a suitable coformer for the present study because of its ability to form both simple and complex hydrogen-bonded networks with organic acids (Delori *et al.*, 2013; Bhattacharya *et al.*, 2013).

When *p*-vanillic acid is combined with BPyE in a 1:1 molar ratio, the resulting 1:1 cocrystal possesses monoclinic $(P2_1/c)$ symmetry at 90 K. The vanillic acid has two distinct $O-H\cdots N$ -type hydrogen-bonding interactions (Table 1); one of these involves the carboxylic acid group and a BPyE N atom acceptor and resulting in a 2.6295 (12) Å distance between heteroatoms (Fig. 1). The other hydrogen bond occurs between the *para*-position hydroxyl group and the other pyridine N atom of a BPyE molecule resulting in a 2.6868 (13) Å distance between heteroatoms (Fig. 2). The co-crystal structure may be described as dimolecular units made up of one acid plus one coformer, which form $C_2^2(19)$ chain motifs. These chains propagate in the [401] direction, forming





Figure 1

A bimolecular unit consisting of p-vanillic acid and BPyE with the hydrogen bond depicted as a blue dashed line. The BPyE molecule illustrated is generated by the symmetry operation x - 1, y, z from the asymmetric molecule.

twisting wires (Fig. 3). The wires stack along [010], forming sheets, which subsequently form layers parallel to $(10\overline{4})$, with every other sheet being rotated 180° about [010]. Two weak $C-H \cdots O$ contacts are also observed (Table 1).

Synthesis and crystallization

A 1:1 molar ratio of bipyridine ethylene (182.2 mg, 1 mmol) and p-vanillic acid (168.1 mg, 1 mmol) was added to a 25 ml scintillation vial to which methanol was added until both compounds dissolved (approximately 20 ml). The resulting solution was vortexed for 30 s at 3000 rpm on a VWR Mini Vortexer MV I. The solution was then stored in the dark uncapped to allow for crystal formation while the solvent slowly evaporated.

Refinement

Crystal data, data collection, and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2.



Figure 2

Part of a [401] hydrogen-bonded chain of p-vanillic acid and BPyE molecules. The O···N distances are shown for each O-H···N hydrogenbonding interaction.

Table 1	
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).	

$D - H \cdots A$	D-H	H···A	$D \cdots A$	$D - H \cdots A$
$O1-H1\cdots N1^{i}$ $O4-H4\cdots N2^{ii}$ $C4-H4A\cdots O2^{iii}$ $C4-H4A\cdots O2^{iii}$	0.99 (2)	1.65 (2)	2.6295 (12)	169 (2)
	0.92 (2)	1.84 (2)	2.6868 (13)	154 (2)
	0.95	2.53	3.2341 (14)	132

Symmetry codes: (i) x - 1, y, z; (ii) $x + 1, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$; (iv) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$

Table	2	
Experi	mental	details.

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	$C_{12}H_{10}N_2 \cdot C_8H_8O_4$
Mr	350.36
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Temperature (K)	90
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	9.1486 (5), 9.2114 (5), 20.3429 (12)
β (°)	98.416 (1)
$V(\dot{A}^3)$	1695.86 (16)
Ζ	4
Radiation type	Μο Κα
$\mu \text{ (mm}^{-1})$	0.10
Crystal size (mm)	$0.54 \times 0.22 \times 0.02$
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker APEXII CCD
Absorption correction	Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker,
	2016)
T_{\min}, T_{\max}	0.648, 0.746
No. of measured, independent and	33598, 5958, 4683

0.084

0.748

5958

0.047, 0.131, 1.03

Ν observed $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$ reflections $R_{\rm int}$

 $(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{\text{max}} (\text{\AA}^{-1})$

 $\Delta \rho_{\rm max}, \Delta \rho_{\rm min} \ (e \ {\rm \AA}^{-3})$

Refinement $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$ No. of reflections No. of parameters H-atom treatment

245 H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement 0.40, -0.26

Computer programs: APEX2 and SAINT (Bruker, 2016), SHELXT2018/2 (Sheldrick, 2015a), SHELXL2018/3 (Sheldrick 2015b), and OLEX2 (Dolomanov et al., 2009).



Figure 3

plane depicting twisting hydrogen-bonded wires running approximately parallel to (104). Hydrogen-bonding interactions are depicted as brightblue dashed lines.

Funding information

Funding for this research was provided by: National Science Foundation, Directorate for Mathematical and Physical Sciences (award No. DMR-2003932).

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full crystallographic data

IUCrData (2022). 7, x220304 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314622003042]

1,2-Bis(pyridin-4-yl)ethene–4-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid (1/1)

F(000) = 736

 $\theta = 2.4 - 32.1^{\circ}$ $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

T = 90 K

 $R_{\rm int} = 0.084$

 $h = -13 \rightarrow 13$ $k = -13 \rightarrow 13$ $l = -30 \rightarrow 30$

 $D_{\rm x} = 1.372 {\rm Mg m^{-3}}$

Plate, clear colourless

 $0.54 \times 0.22 \times 0.02 \text{ mm}$

 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 32.1^{\circ}, \ \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0^{\circ}$

5958 independent reflections 4683 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å Cell parameters from 5974 reflections

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1,2-Bis(pyridin-4-yl)ethene; 4-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzoic acid

Crystal data

 $C_{12}H_{10}N_2 \cdot C_8H_8O_4$ $M_r = 350.36$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ a = 9.1486 (5) Å b = 9.2114 (5) Å c = 20.3429 (12) Å $\beta = 98.416 (1)^\circ$ $V = 1695.86 (16) \text{ Å}^3$ Z = 4

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
φ and ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2016)
$T_{\min} = 0.648, \ T_{\max} = 0.746$
33598 measured reflections

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	H stoms treated by a mixture of independent
$\frac{1}{1}$	If atoms treated by a mixture of independent
Least-squares matrix: full	and constrained refinement
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0409P)^2 + 0.6347P]$
$wR(F^2) = 0.131$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
S = 1.03	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} = 0.001$
5958 reflections	$\Delta ho_{ m max} = 0.40$ e Å ⁻³
245 parameters	$\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.26 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
0 restraints	Extinction correction: SHELXL2018/3
Primary atom site location: dual	(Sheldrick 2015b),
Hydrogen site location: mixed	$Fc^* = kFc[1+0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
	Extinction coefficient: 0.0070 (15)

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. The O-bound H atoms were located in difference maps and their positions were freely refined. The C-bound H atoms were placed geometrically (C—H = 0.95–0.98 Å) and refined as riding atoms with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$ or $1.5U_{eq}(methyl C)$.

	x	v	Z	$U_{\rm iso}*/U_{\rm eg}$
$\overline{03}$	0 43471 (9)	0 32423 (9)	0 77939 (4)	0.01865 (17)
02	-0.05986(9)	0.32125(9) 0.39976(10)	0.62580 (4)	0.01877 (17)
04	0 41561 (9)	0 50304 (10)	0.88365 (4)	0.02072 (18)
01	-0.17538(9)	0.55862 (10)	0.68391 (4)	0.02072(10)
N1	0 58124 (10)	0.39002(10) 0.49305(11)	0.60383(5)	0.01647 (18)
N2	-0.30499(10)	0.09310(11)	0.39212 (5)	0.0198 (2)
C11	0 30840 (11)	0.38151(12)	0.59212(5) 0.54449(5)	0.01433(19)
C5	0.30531 (11)	0.49848(12)	0.83165 (5)	0.01447 (19)
C1	-0.06039(11)	0.47842 (12)	0.67408 (5)	0.01454 (19)
C2	0.06755 (11)	0.49121 (12)	0.72818 (5)	0.01337 (19)
C3	0.06593 (11)	0.58633 (12)	0.78115 (5)	0.01466 (19)
H3	-0.016259	0.648781	0.782394	0.018*
C7	0.19036 (11)	0.40137 (12)	0.72604 (5)	0.01356 (19)
H7	0.192506	0.337576	0.689504	0.016*
C16	-0.01655 (11)	0.18988 (12)	0.43775 (5)	0.01485 (19)
C12	0.44140 (11)	0.31630 (12)	0.53464 (5)	0.0158 (2)
H12	0.441106	0.232395	0.507463	0.019*
C6	0.30870 (11)	0.40521 (12)	0.77703 (5)	0.01375 (19)
С9	0.45404 (12)	0.55722 (13)	0.61287 (5)	0.0171 (2)
Н9	0.458134	0.641952	0.639702	0.021*
C10	0.31694 (11)	0.50520 (12)	0.58473 (5)	0.0154 (2)
H10	0.229348	0.553233	0.592721	0.019*
C13	0.57369 (11)	0.37518 (13)	0.56488 (5)	0.0164 (2)
H13	0.663253	0.329869	0.557653	0.020*
C15	0.13307 (11)	0.24385 (13)	0.46164 (5)	0.0163 (2)
H15	0.210971	0.220751	0.437269	0.020*
C4	0.18456 (11)	0.58996 (12)	0.83222 (5)	0.0158 (2)
H4A	0.183227	0.655853	0.868048	0.019*
C20	-0.06769 (12)	0.17485 (13)	0.36998 (5)	0.0172 (2)
H20	-0.004731	0.196381	0.338053	0.021*
C14	0.16281 (11)	0.32450 (13)	0.51668 (5)	0.0163 (2)
H14	0.082548	0.346774	0.539750	0.020*
C17	-0.11344 (12)	0.15200 (13)	0.48206 (6)	0.0180 (2)
H17	-0.083003	0.159193	0.528642	0.022*
C18	-0.25442 (12)	0.10380 (13)	0.45737 (6)	0.0192 (2)
H18	-0.318447	0.077004	0.488118	0.023*
C19	-0.21164 (12)	0.12807 (13)	0.34974 (6)	0.0199 (2)
H19	-0.245544	0.120512	0.303447	0.024*
C8	0.44161 (13)	0.22430 (14)	0.72620 (6)	0.0221 (2)
H8A	0.430464	0.277176	0.683957	0.033*
H8B	0.361902	0.152884	0.725170	0.033*
H8C	0.537185	0.174302	0.732989	0.033*
H4	0.499 (2)	0.458 (3)	0.8743 (11)	0.055 (6)*
H1	-0.259 (3)	0.528 (3)	0.6504 (12)	0.066 (7)*

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\hat{A}^2)

data reports

Atomic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$ U^{11} U^{22} U^{33} U^{12} U^{13} U^{23} O3 0.0149(3) 0.0218 (4) 0.0183 (4) 0.0073(3)-0.0006(3)-0.0023(3)O2 0.0165 (4) 0.0236 (4) 0.0156 (4) 0.0004(3)0.0004(3)-0.0028(3)04 0.0136 (4) 0.0285 (5) 0.0181 (4) 0.0034 (3) -0.0043(3)-0.0043(3)01 0.0116(3)0.0257 (4) 0.0226(4)0.0033(3)-0.0031(3)-0.0063(3)N1 0.0135 (4) 0.0191 (5) 0.0156 (4) -0.0005(3)-0.0016(3)0.0012(3)N2 0.0141(4)0.0209 (5) 0.0229 (5) -0.0007(3)-0.0020(3)-0.0022(4)C11 0.0129 (4) 0.0171 (5) 0.0125(4)0.0002(4)0.0003(3)0.0012(4)C5 0.0123(4)0.0148(4)-0.0010(3)0.0006(3)0.0010(4)0.0158(5)C1 0.0119 (4) 0.0157 (4) -0.0006(3)0.0012(3)0.0016 (4) 0.0158(5)C2 0.0107(4)0.0147(5)0.0144(4)-0.0004(3)0.0005(3)0.0009(3)C3 0.0118(4)0.0152(5)0.0167(4)0.0017(3)0.0010(3)-0.0003(4)C7 0.0142 (5) 0.0134 (4) -0.0001(3)0.0002 (3) 0.0131 (4) 0.0021 (3) C16 0.0125 (4) 0.0154 (5) 0.0159 (4) 0.0013 (3) -0.0004(3)-0.0015(4)C12 0.0138(4)0.0172(5)0.0156 (4) 0.0015(4)-0.0004(3)-0.0020(4)0.0018 (3) C6 0.0115 (4) 0.0142 (5) 0.0154 (4) 0.0015(3)0.0016(4)C9 0.0164(5)0.0181 (5) 0.0158 (5) 0.0005(4)-0.0010(4)-0.0012(4)C10 0.0126(4)0.0189(5)0.0145(4)0.0015(4)0.0008(3)-0.0011(4)C13 0.0009(4)0.0120(4)0.0199(5)0.0166(5)0.0021(4)0.0000(3)C15 0.0119 (4) 0.0201 (5) 0.0164(5)0.0002(4)0.0008(3)0.0002(4)C4 -0.0030(4)0.0135(4)0.0176 (5) 0.0160(4)0.0002(4)0.0015(3)C20 0.0161 (5) 0.0187(5)0.0164(5)-0.0001(4)0.0010(4)-0.0027(4)C14 0.0117 (4) 0.0197 (5) 0.0169 (5) 0.0002 (4) 0.0008 (3) -0.0007(4)C17 0.0146 (4) 0.0222(5)0.0165 (5) -0.0008(4)0.0001 (4) 0.0001 (4) C18 -0.0008(4)0.0018 (4) 0.0000(4)0.0135(5)0.0221(5)0.0218(5)0.0180 (5) C19 0.0174 (5) 0.0226 (6) -0.0005(4)-0.0029(4)-0.0035(4)

0.0198 (5)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

0.0230 (5)

0.0235 (6)

C8

O3—C6	1.3680 (12)	C16—C15	1.4705 (15)
O3—C8	1.4292 (14)	C16—C20	1.3963 (15)
O2—C1	1.2211 (13)	C16—C17	1.3979 (15)
O4—C5	1.3516 (12)	C12—H12	0.9500
O4—H4	0.92 (2)	C12—C13	1.3854 (15)
01—C1	1.3243 (13)	С9—Н9	0.9500
01—H1	0.99 (2)	C9—C10	1.3858 (15)
N1—C9	1.3417 (14)	C10—H10	0.9500
N1—C13	1.3400 (15)	C13—H13	0.9500
N2—C18	1.3439 (15)	C15—H15	0.9500
N2—C19	1.3386 (16)	C15—C14	1.3379 (15)
C11—C12	1.3975 (15)	C4—H4A	0.9500
C11—C10	1.3984 (15)	C20—H20	0.9500
C11—C14	1.4661 (14)	C20—C19	1.3895 (15)
C5—C6	1.4083 (15)	C14—H14	0.9500
C5—C4	1.3908 (15)	C17—H17	0.9500

0.0101 (4)

0.0031 (4)

-0.0025(4)

C1—C2	1.4892 (14)	C17—C18	1.3869 (15)
C2—C3	1.3906 (15)	C18—H18	0.9500
C2—C7	1.4012 (14)	С19—Н19	0.9500
С3—Н3	0.9500	C8—H8A	0.9800
C3—C4	1.3886 (14)	C8—H8B	0.9800
С7—Н7	0.9500	C8—H8C	0.9800
C7—C6	1.3858 (14)		
C6—O3—C8	117.07 (9)	С10—С9—Н9	118.6
C5—O4—H4	112.0 (14)	С11—С10—Н10	120.2
C1	107.0 (14)	C9 — C 10— C 11	119.55 (10)
C13 - N1 - C9	117.86 (9)	C9—C10—H10	120.2
C19 - N2 - C18	117.30 (10)	N1—C13—C12	123.09 (10)
C_{12} C_{11} C_{10}	117.32 (10)	N1-C13-H13	118.5
C12 - C11 - C14	12347(10)	C12—C13—H13	118.5
C10-C11-C14	119 18 (9)	C16—C15—H15	119.0
04-C5-C6	122 43 (9)	C14-C15-C16	121.99 (10)
04-C5-C4	11853(10)	C14-C15-H15	119.0
C4-C5-C6	119.04 (9)	C5-C4-H4A	119.5
$0^{2}-C^{1}-0^{1}$	123 31 (10)	$C_3 - C_4 - C_5$	120.93 (10)
02 - C1 - C2	123.10 (10)	$C_3 - C_4 - H_4 A$	119 5
01 - C1 - C2	113 58 (9)	$C_{16} - C_{20} - H_{20}$	120.4
C_{3} C_{2} C_{1}	121 74 (9)	C19 - C20 - C16	119 30 (10)
C_{3} C_{2} C_{7}	119 71 (9)	C19 - C20 - H20	120.4
C_{7} C_{2} C_{1}	118 52 (9)	$C_{11} - C_{14} - H_{14}$	117.1
$C_{2} - C_{3} - H_{3}$	120.0	C15-C14-C11	12572(10)
C_{4} C_{3} C_{2}	119 94 (10)	C15 - C14 - H14	117.1
C4-C3-H3	120.0	C16—C17—H17	120.3
$C_2 - C_7 - H_7$	119.9	C18 - C17 - C16	120.3 119.35(10)
$C_{6} - C_{7} - C_{2}^{2}$	120.26 (10)	C18 - C17 - H17	120.3
C6-C7-H7	119.9	N_{2} C_{18} C_{17}	123.28 (11)
C_{20} C_{16} C_{15}	121 40 (10)	$N_2 = C_{18} = H_{18}$	118.4
$C_{20} - C_{10} - C_{13}$	121.40(10) 117.35(10)	C17 - C18 - H18	118.4
C_{17} C_{16} C_{15}	121 24 (10)	N_{2} C_{19} C_{20}	123 38 (10)
$C_{11} = C_{12} = H_{12}$	120.3	$N_2 - C_{19} - H_{19}$	123.36 (10)
C_{13} C_{12} C_{11}	119 36 (10)	C_{20} C_{19} H_{19}	118.3
C13 - C12 - C11	120.3	$O_3 = C_8 = H_8 \Delta$	109.5
$C_{13}^{} C_{12}^{} C_{1$	120.3 114.87(0)	$O_3 C_8 H_{8B}$	109.5
03 - 06 - 07	125.05 (10)	03-C8-H8C	109.5
C_{1}^{2}	120.07(0)		109.5
C = C = C	120.07 (9)		109.5
N1 = C9 = H9	110.0		109.5
111-C7-C10	122.01 (10)		107.3
02 - C1 - C2 - C3	177.25 (11)	C12—C11—C14—C15	-26.50(18)
02-C1-C2-C7	-4.63 (16)	C6—C5—C4—C3	2.43 (16)
04	-2.61(15)	C9-N1-C13-C12	-0.93(16)
04	177.83 (10)	C10-C11-C12-C13	0.39 (16)
04	-177.84(10)	C10-C11-C14-C15	155 42 (11)
	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		

O1—C1—C2—C3	-3.78 (15)	C13—N1—C9—C10	1.19 (16)
O1—C1—C2—C7	174.34 (10)	C15-C16-C20-C19	-177.84 (11)
N1-C9-C10-C11	-0.66 (17)	C15—C16—C17—C18	178.96 (11)
C11—C12—C13—N1	0.15 (17)	C4—C5—C6—O3	177.11 (9)
C1—C2—C3—C4	176.90 (10)	C4—C5—C6—C7	-2.45 (16)
C1—C2—C7—C6	-177.00 (9)	C20-C16-C15-C14	146.38 (12)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.61 (17)	C20-C16-C17-C18	-0.85 (17)
C2—C7—C6—O3	-178.84 (10)	C14—C11—C12—C13	-177.72 (10)
C2—C7—C6—C5	0.68 (16)	C14—C11—C10—C9	178.05 (10)
C3—C2—C7—C6	1.15 (16)	C17—C16—C15—C14	-33.42 (17)
C7—C2—C3—C4	-1.20 (16)	C17—C16—C20—C19	1.97 (17)
C16-C15-C14-C11	179.32 (10)	C18—N2—C19—C20	-0.37 (18)
C16—C20—C19—N2	-1.42 (19)	C19—N2—C18—C17	1.59 (18)
C16-C17-C18-N2	-0.98 (19)	C8—O3—C6—C5	177.99 (10)
C12-C11-C10-C9	-0.15 (16)	C8—O3—C6—C7	-2.47 (16)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···A	<i>D</i> —Н	H···A	D····A	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
01—H1···N1 ⁱ	0.99 (2)	1.65 (2)	2.6295 (12)	169 (2)
O4—H4…N2 ⁱⁱ	0.92 (2)	1.84 (2)	2.6868 (13)	154 (2)
C4—H4A····O2 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.95	2.53	3.2341 (14)	132
C9—H9…O3 ^{iv}	0.95	2.45	3.3520 (14)	158

Symmetry codes: (i) x-1, y, z; (ii) x+1, -y+1/2, z+1/2; (iii) -x, y+1/2, -z+3/2; (iv) -x+1, y+1/2, -z+3/2.