

Charge density wave structural phase transition in SrAl₂Ga₂

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Intermetallic compounds with the BaAl₄ structure type have attracted a lot of attention for their properties as topological quantum materials. The compounds R(Al_{1-x}Ga_x)₄ (where R= Eu, Sr) have a tetragonal crystal structure with space group I4/mmm at room temperature [1]. The temperature dependence of electrical resistivity of these compounds suggests the formation of a charge density wave (CDW) in EuAl₄ at T_{CDW}= 145 K [2], in SrAl₄ at T_{CDW} = 243 K [3] and in EuGa₂Al₂ at T_{CDW}= 51 K [1]. Crystal structure of incommensurately modulated CDW phase can be described by the superspace group theory [4]. The presence of 2nd order satellite reflections in the single-crystal X-ray diffraction (SXRD) of SrAl₄ points towards a loss of inversion symmetry in the CDW state of SrAl₄. The CDW has modulation vector q = (0, 0, 0.1116) at 200 K and the non-centrosymmetric superspace group F222(00g)00s [5].

The present study reports the structural phase transition in SrAl₂Ga₂. We have performed the SXRD at beamline P24 of PETRA-III at DESY (Hamburg, Germany) in the temperature range of 298 K – 25 K. SrAl₂Ga₂ possesses the tetragonal symmetry with space group I4/mmm at room temperature. First-order satellite reflections were observed below 42 K. These satellites are used to study the charge density wave transition in the material.

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