Poster

Slice'N'Dice: Maximising the value of predicted models for structural biologists

Adam J. Simpkin1, Luc G. Elliott1, Agnel Praveen Joseph,2,4 Kyle Stevenson2, Eugene Krissinel2,3, Daniel J. Rigden1*, Ronan M. Keegan2,3*

1 Institute of Structural, Molecular and Integrative Biology, University of Liverpool, Liverpool L69 7ZB,

England, 2 UKRI-STFC, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Research Complex at Harwell, Didcot OX11 0FA,

England, 3 CCP4, Research Complex at Harwell, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot OX11 0FA,

United Kingdom, 4 CCPEM, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Research Complex at Harwell, Didcot OX11

0FA, England.

drigden@liverpool.ac.uk or ronan.keegan@stfc.ac.uk

With the advent of next generation modelling methods, such as AlphaFold2, structural biologists are increasingly using predicted structures to obtain structure solutions via Molecular Replacement (MR) or model fitting in Cryo Electron Microscopy (Cryo-EM). Inaccuracy in domain-domain orientations is often a key limitation when using predicted models. Slice'N'Dice is a software package designed to address this issue by first slicing models into distinct structural units and then automatically placing the slices using either Phaser [1], Molrep [2], or PowerFit [3]. The slicing step can use AlphaFold2's predicted aligned error (PAE) [4], or can operate via a variety of Ca atom based clustering algorithms, extending the applicability to structures of any origin. The number of splits can either be selected by the user or determined automatically. Slice'N'Dice is available from CCP4 8.0 for MR and will be available with automated map-fitting for Cryo-EM from CCP4 9.0.

[1] McCoy AJ, Grosse-Kunstleve RW, Adams PD, Winn MD, Storoni LC, Read RJ. Phaser crystallographic software. J Appl Crystallogr. 2007;40: 658–674.

[2] Vagin A, Teplyakov A. MOLREP: an Automated Program for Molecular Replacement. J Appl Crystallogr. 1997;30: 1022–1025.

[3] van Zundert G, Bonvin A. Fast and sensitive rigid-body fitting into cryo-EM density maps with PowerFit. AIMS Biophys. 2015;2: 73-87.

[4] Hryc CF, Baker ML. AlphaFold2 and CryoEM: Revisiting CryoEM modeling in near-atomic resolution density maps. iScience. 2022;25: 104496.