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## Structure Reports

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# Poly[aqua[ $\mu_2$ -1,1'-(butane-1,4-diyl)-diimidazole]( $\mu_2$ -naphthalene-1,4-dicarboxylato)nickel(II)]

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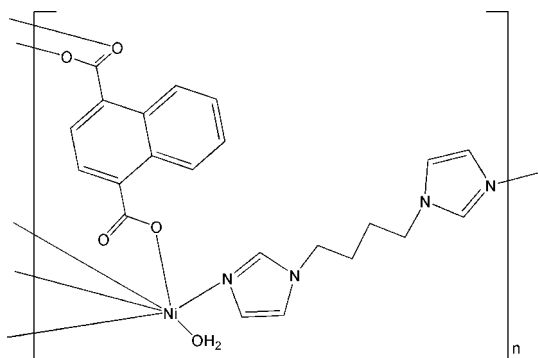
Received 24 July 2008; accepted 29 July 2008

 Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.050;  $wR$  factor = 0.097; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.0.

In the title compound,  $[\text{Ni}(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_6\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4)(\text{H}_2\text{O})]_n$ , the coordination polyhedron around each  $\text{Ni}^{\text{II}}$  atom is a distorted *cis*- $\text{NiN}_2\text{O}_4$  octahedron. The naphthalene-1,4-dicarboxylate and 1,1'-(butane-1,4-diyl)diimidazole ligands bridge the Ni centres to form a two-dimensional (4,4)-network, and  $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds complete the structure.

## Related literature

For general background, see: Batten & Robson (1998). For a related structure, see: Ma *et al.*, (2003).



## Experimental

## Crystal data

 $[\text{Ni}(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_6\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4)(\text{H}_2\text{O})]$ 
 $M_r = 481.15$ 

 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$ 
 $a = 12.4213$  (12) Å

 $b = 13.2543$  (13) Å

 $c = 13.4328$  (13) Å

 $\beta = 107.361$  (2)°  
 $V = 2110.8$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

 $\mu = 0.96$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  (2) K  
 $0.19 \times 0.17 \times 0.15$  mm

## Data collection

 Bruker APEX CCD diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (SADABS; Bruker, 1998)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.827$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.866$ 

 11720 measured reflections  
 4157 independent reflections  
 2982 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.063$ 

## Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.049$ 
 $wR(F^2) = 0.097$ 
 $S = 1.05$ 

4157 reflections

297 parameters

3 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.54$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.40$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

Table 1

Selected bond lengths (Å).

|                     |           |                      |           |
|---------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| Ni1—O1W             | 2.125 (2) | Ni1—O3 <sup>i</sup>  | 2.347 (2) |
| Ni1—O2              | 2.040 (2) | Ni1—N1               | 2.060 (3) |
| Ni1—O1 <sup>i</sup> | 2.116 (2) | Ni1—N4 <sup>ii</sup> | 2.099 (3) |

 Symmetry codes: (i)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, y - 1, z$ .

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$                | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1W—HW12 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.819 (16)   | 1.847 (18)         | 2.661 (3)   | 172 (3)              |
| O1W—HW11 $\cdots$ O4                | 0.83 (4)     | 1.83 (4)           | 2.651 (3)   | 169 (3)              |

 Symmetry code: (iii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1998); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 1998); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

The author thanks Beihua University for supporting this work.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB2770).

## References

- Batten, S. R. & Robson, R. (1998). *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **37**, 1460–1494.  
 Bruker (1998). SMART, SAINT and SADABS. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.  
 Ma, J.-F., Yang, J., Zheng, G.-L., Li, L. & Liu, J.-F. (2003). *Inorg. Chem.* **42**, 7531–7534.  
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.

## supporting information

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## Poly[aqua[ $\mu_2$ -1,1'-(butane-1,4-diyl)diimidazole]( $\mu_2$ -naphthalene-1,4-dicarboxylato)nickel(II)]

Xian-Zhi Zou

### S1. Comment

Metal-organic frameworks are currently of great interest because of their interesting structures and potential applications. So far, some interesting interpenetrated or entangled metal-organic networks with bis(imidazole)-containing ligands have been documented (Batten & Robson, 1998). Flexible ligands such as 1,1'-(1,4-butanediyl)bis(imidazole) (*L*) have been less explored to date (Ma *et al.*, 2003). In this work, we selected 1,4-naphthalenedicarboxylic acid ( $H_2ndc$ ) and *L* as linkers, generating a new coordination polymer,  $[Ni(ndc)(L)(H_2O)]$ , (I), which is reported here.

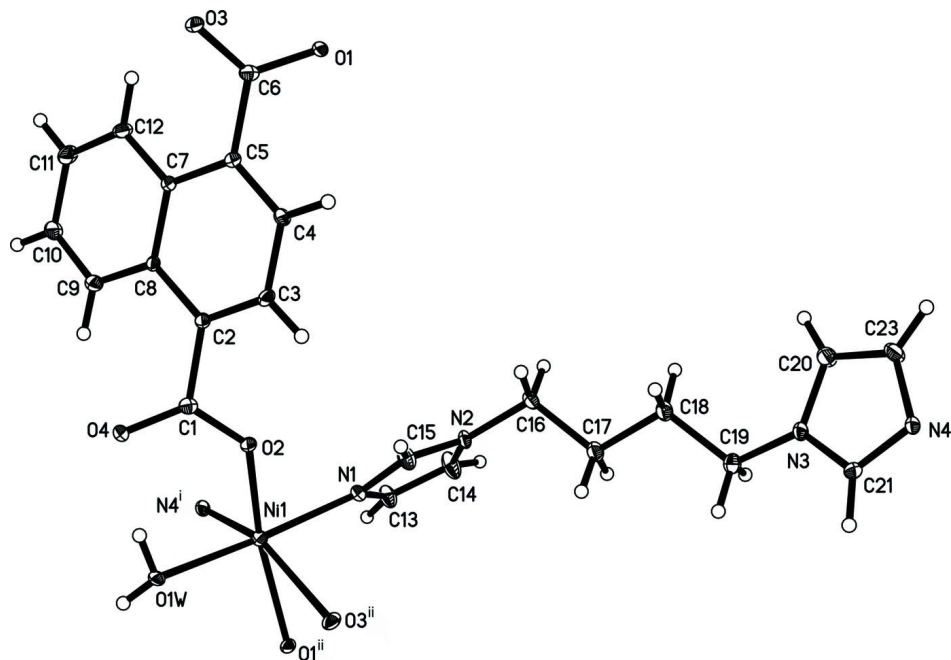
In compound (I) each  $Ni^{II}$  atom is six-coordinated by two N atoms from two different *L* ligands, and four O atoms from three carboxylate oxygen atoms (one bidentate, one monodentate) and one water molecule in a distorted *cis*- $NiN_2O_4$  octohedral coordination sphere (Fig. 1). The two neighbouring  $Ni^{II}$  atoms are bridged by the *ndc* and *L* ligands to form a two-dimensional (4,4) network (Fig. 2) and O—H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bonds arising from the water molecule (Table 2) complete the structure.

### S2. Experimental

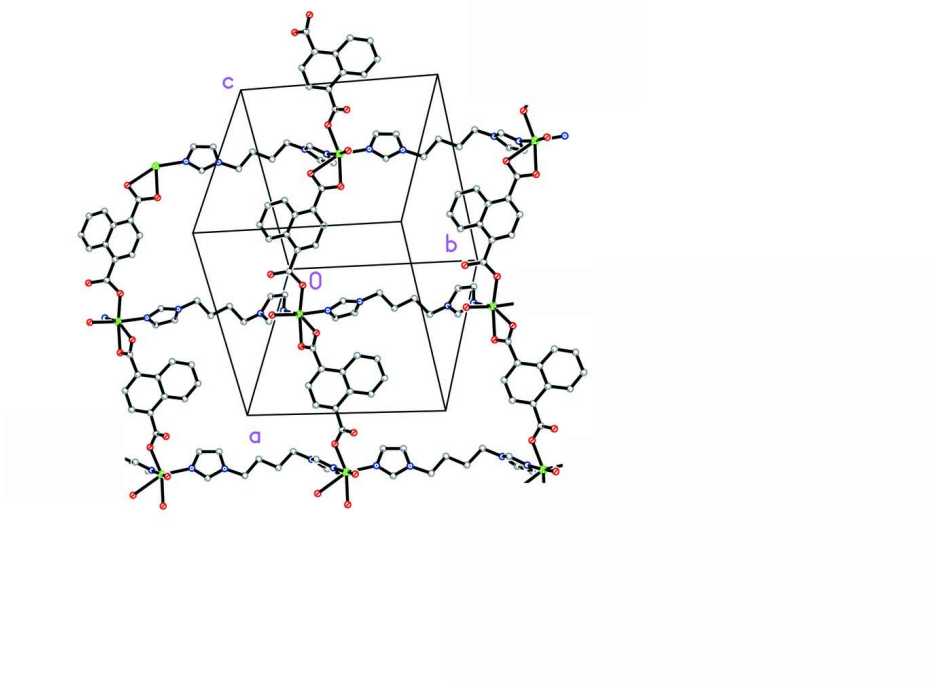
A mixture of  $H_2ndc$  (0.5 mmol), *L* (0.5 mmol), NaOH (1 mmol) and  $NiCl_2 \cdot 6H_2O$  (0.5 mmol) was suspended in 12 ml of deionized water and sealed in a 20-ml Teflon-lined autoclave. Upon heating at 433 K for one week, the autoclave was slowly cooled to room temperature. Green blocks of (I) were collected, washed with deionized water and dried.

### S3. Refinement

The H atoms on C atoms were generated geometrically and refined as riding with C—H = 0.93 Å and  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$ . The water H atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and refined with the O—H distance restrained to  $0.85 \pm 0.01$  Å.

**Figure 1**

The structure of (I), with displacement ellipsoids for the non-hydrogen atoms drawn at the 30% probability level. Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y - 1, z$ ; (ii)  $1/2 + x, 0.5 - y, z - 1/2$ .

**Figure 2**

View of part of the polymeric layer structure of (I).

Poly[aqua[ $\mu_2$ -1,1'-(butane-1,4-diyl)diimidazole]( $\mu_2$ -naphthalene-1,4-dicarboxylato)nickel(II)]

## Crystal data

[Ni(C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)(C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>4</sub>)(H<sub>2</sub>O)] $M_r = 481.15$ Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$ 

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

 $a = 12.4213$  (12) Å $b = 13.2543$  (13) Å $c = 13.4328$  (13) Å $\beta = 107.361$  (2)° $V = 2110.8$  (4) Å<sup>3</sup> $Z = 4$  $F(000) = 1000$  $D_x = 1.514$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 4157 reflections

 $\theta = 1.9$ – $26.1$ ° $\mu = 0.96$  mm<sup>-1</sup> $T = 293$  K

Block, green

 $0.19 \times 0.17 \times 0.15$  mm

## Data collection

Bruker APEX CCD

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

 $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Bruker, 1998)

 $T_{\min} = 0.827$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.866$ 

11720 measured reflections

4157 independent reflections

2982 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$  $R_{\text{int}} = 0.063$  $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.1$ °,  $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.0$ ° $h = -9 \rightarrow 15$  $k = -16 \rightarrow 14$  $l = -16 \rightarrow 16$ 

## Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.049$  $wR(F^2) = 0.097$  $S = 1.05$ 

4157 reflections

297 parameters

3 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0253P)^2]$ where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$  $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.54$  e Å<sup>-3</sup> $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.40$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

## Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)

|    | $x$        | $y$        | $z$        | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|------------|------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.2969 (3) | 0.1196 (2) | 0.2222 (3) | 0.0208 (8)                       |
| C2 | 0.2145 (3) | 0.1584 (2) | 0.2758 (2) | 0.0190 (8)                       |
| C3 | 0.2114 (3) | 0.2586 (2) | 0.2946 (3) | 0.0264 (9)                       |

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|      |               |              |              |             |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| H3   | 0.2583        | 0.3019       | 0.2721       | 0.032*      |
| C4   | 0.1392 (3)    | 0.2986 (2)   | 0.3472 (3)   | 0.0238 (8)  |
| H4   | 0.1399        | 0.3677       | 0.3597       | 0.029*      |
| C5   | 0.0674 (3)    | 0.2376 (2)   | 0.3805 (2)   | 0.0203 (8)  |
| C6   | -0.0034 (3)   | 0.2829 (2)   | 0.4420 (3)   | 0.0218 (8)  |
| C7   | 0.0636 (3)    | 0.1328 (2)   | 0.3576 (2)   | 0.0180 (7)  |
| C8   | 0.1382 (3)    | 0.0919 (2)   | 0.3055 (2)   | 0.0172 (7)  |
| C9   | 0.1306 (3)    | -0.0118 (2)  | 0.2806 (3)   | 0.0256 (8)  |
| H9   | 0.1795        | -0.0393      | 0.2473       | 0.031*      |
| C10  | 0.0536 (3)    | -0.0723 (3)  | 0.3042 (3)   | 0.0281 (9)  |
| H10  | 0.0497        | -0.1404      | 0.2868       | 0.034*      |
| C11  | -0.0196 (3)   | -0.0320 (3)  | 0.3546 (3)   | 0.0312 (9)  |
| H11  | -0.0722       | -0.0738      | 0.3706       | 0.037*      |
| C12  | -0.0157 (3)   | 0.0664 (2)   | 0.3806 (3)   | 0.0257 (8)  |
| H12  | -0.0657       | 0.0914       | 0.4141       | 0.031*      |
| C13  | 0.1710 (3)    | 0.2460 (3)   | -0.1581 (3)  | 0.0335 (10) |
| H13  | 0.1644        | 0.1937       | -0.2056      | 0.040*      |
| C14  | 0.1151 (4)    | 0.3340 (3)   | -0.1787 (3)  | 0.0430 (11) |
| H14  | 0.0644        | 0.3537       | -0.2418      | 0.052*      |
| C15  | 0.2219 (3)    | 0.3312 (3)   | -0.0198 (3)  | 0.0310 (9)  |
| H15  | 0.2581        | 0.3510       | 0.0484       | 0.037*      |
| C16  | 0.1118 (3)    | 0.4914 (2)   | -0.0714 (3)  | 0.0274 (9)  |
| H16A | 0.1268        | 0.5024       | 0.0029       | 0.033*      |
| H16B | 0.0311        | 0.4976       | -0.1039      | 0.033*      |
| C17  | 0.1715 (3)    | 0.5711 (2)   | -0.1149 (3)  | 0.0296 (9)  |
| H17A | 0.1498        | 0.5648       | -0.1903      | 0.036*      |
| H17B | 0.2523        | 0.5605       | -0.0882      | 0.036*      |
| C18  | 0.1434 (3)    | 0.6771 (2)   | -0.0863 (3)  | 0.0293 (9)  |
| H18A | 0.0622        | 0.6862       | -0.1083      | 0.035*      |
| H18B | 0.1705        | 0.6855       | -0.0112      | 0.035*      |
| C19  | 0.1971 (3)    | 0.7560 (2)   | -0.1379 (3)  | 0.0293 (9)  |
| H19A | 0.2754        | 0.7381       | -0.1277      | 0.035*      |
| H19B | 0.1590        | 0.7559       | -0.2123      | 0.035*      |
| C20  | 0.1050 (3)    | 0.9021 (3)   | -0.0704 (3)  | 0.0395 (11) |
| H20  | 0.0353        | 0.8734       | -0.0749      | 0.047*      |
| C21  | 0.2746 (3)    | 0.9270 (2)   | -0.0777 (3)  | 0.0238 (8)  |
| H21  | 0.3436        | 0.9163       | -0.0898      | 0.029*      |
| N4   | 0.2477 (2)    | 1.01080 (19) | -0.0399 (2)  | 0.0212 (7)  |
| C23  | 0.1402 (3)    | 0.9948 (3)   | -0.0365 (3)  | 0.0378 (10) |
| H23  | 0.0973        | 1.0419       | -0.0137      | 0.045*      |
| N1   | 0.2384 (2)    | 0.2446 (2)   | -0.0581 (2)  | 0.0224 (7)  |
| N2   | 0.1476 (2)    | 0.38862 (19) | -0.0887 (2)  | 0.0232 (7)  |
| N3   | 0.1920 (2)    | 0.8579 (2)   | -0.0970 (2)  | 0.0240 (7)  |
| O1   | -0.05860 (18) | 0.36339 (16) | 0.40707 (17) | 0.0227 (5)  |
| O2   | 0.3062 (2)    | 0.17401 (16) | 0.14730 (18) | 0.0266 (6)  |
| O1W  | 0.4733 (2)    | 0.04150 (17) | 0.12115 (19) | 0.0208 (6)  |
| O3   | -0.00731 (19) | 0.24467 (16) | 0.52507 (17) | 0.0265 (6)  |
| O4   | 0.35191 (19)  | 0.04171 (16) | 0.25344 (18) | 0.0257 (6)  |

|      |             |              |             |              |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| Ni1  | 0.35134 (4) | 0.13565 (3)  | 0.01819 (3) | 0.02231 (14) |
| HW12 | 0.495 (2)   | -0.0135 (16) | 0.107 (2)   | 0.020 (10)*  |
| HW11 | 0.440 (3)   | 0.034 (2)    | 0.166 (2)   | 0.053 (15)*  |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.0180 (19) | 0.0236 (19) | -0.0040 (15) | 0.0094 (15)  | -0.0067 (15) |
| C2  | 0.025 (2)   | 0.0174 (19) | 0.0172 (18) | 0.0032 (14)  | 0.0099 (15)  | 0.0011 (14)  |
| C3  | 0.034 (2)   | 0.0166 (19) | 0.037 (2)   | -0.0033 (16) | 0.0226 (18)  | 0.0027 (16)  |
| C4  | 0.033 (2)   | 0.0108 (18) | 0.033 (2)   | 0.0005 (15)  | 0.0184 (18)  | -0.0043 (15) |
| C5  | 0.024 (2)   | 0.0201 (19) | 0.0198 (19) | 0.0018 (15)  | 0.0110 (15)  | 0.0017 (15)  |
| C6  | 0.023 (2)   | 0.0178 (19) | 0.028 (2)   | -0.0063 (15) | 0.0133 (17)  | -0.0083 (16) |
| C7  | 0.0207 (18) | 0.0162 (18) | 0.0187 (17) | 0.0009 (14)  | 0.0085 (14)  | 0.0007 (14)  |
| C8  | 0.0238 (19) | 0.0136 (17) | 0.0162 (17) | 0.0012 (14)  | 0.0088 (15)  | 0.0009 (13)  |
| C9  | 0.030 (2)   | 0.021 (2)   | 0.030 (2)   | 0.0018 (16)  | 0.0157 (17)  | -0.0013 (16) |
| C10 | 0.034 (2)   | 0.0147 (19) | 0.039 (2)   | -0.0018 (16) | 0.0167 (19)  | -0.0041 (16) |
| C11 | 0.037 (2)   | 0.022 (2)   | 0.041 (2)   | -0.0094 (17) | 0.021 (2)    | -0.0018 (17) |
| C12 | 0.030 (2)   | 0.025 (2)   | 0.028 (2)   | -0.0024 (16) | 0.0182 (17)  | -0.0027 (16) |
| C13 | 0.047 (3)   | 0.023 (2)   | 0.029 (2)   | 0.0090 (18)  | 0.0076 (19)  | -0.0050 (17) |
| C14 | 0.057 (3)   | 0.035 (2)   | 0.026 (2)   | 0.019 (2)    | -0.004 (2)   | 0.0003 (18)  |
| C15 | 0.035 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.027 (2)   | 0.0056 (17)  | -0.0011 (18) | -0.0046 (16) |
| C16 | 0.027 (2)   | 0.019 (2)   | 0.037 (2)   | 0.0056 (15)  | 0.0124 (18)  | -0.0005 (16) |
| C17 | 0.030 (2)   | 0.020 (2)   | 0.039 (2)   | 0.0018 (16)  | 0.0105 (18)  | -0.0001 (17) |
| C18 | 0.029 (2)   | 0.020 (2)   | 0.039 (2)   | 0.0005 (16)  | 0.0105 (18)  | 0.0004 (17)  |
| C19 | 0.033 (2)   | 0.020 (2)   | 0.036 (2)   | -0.0053 (16) | 0.0123 (18)  | -0.0043 (17) |
| C20 | 0.025 (2)   | 0.025 (2)   | 0.074 (3)   | -0.0038 (17) | 0.023 (2)    | -0.005 (2)   |
| C21 | 0.019 (2)   | 0.024 (2)   | 0.031 (2)   | -0.0005 (15) | 0.0100 (16)  | 0.0025 (16)  |
| N4  | 0.0213 (17) | 0.0140 (15) | 0.0293 (17) | -0.0003 (12) | 0.0092 (13)  | -0.0001 (13) |
| C23 | 0.025 (2)   | 0.023 (2)   | 0.071 (3)   | -0.0001 (17) | 0.023 (2)    | -0.011 (2)   |
| N1  | 0.0244 (17) | 0.0182 (16) | 0.0264 (17) | 0.0042 (12)  | 0.0104 (14)  | 0.0006 (13)  |
| N2  | 0.0265 (17) | 0.0127 (16) | 0.0304 (17) | 0.0036 (12)  | 0.0086 (14)  | 0.0024 (12)  |
| N3  | 0.0238 (17) | 0.0149 (16) | 0.0341 (17) | -0.0021 (13) | 0.0099 (14)  | -0.0015 (13) |
| O1  | 0.0282 (14) | 0.0136 (12) | 0.0333 (14) | 0.0018 (10)  | 0.0196 (11)  | 0.0008 (11)  |
| O2  | 0.0385 (16) | 0.0226 (14) | 0.0284 (14) | 0.0093 (11)  | 0.0246 (12)  | 0.0068 (11)  |
| O1W | 0.0230 (15) | 0.0157 (14) | 0.0277 (15) | 0.0028 (11)  | 0.0138 (12)  | -0.0024 (11) |
| O3  | 0.0388 (16) | 0.0215 (13) | 0.0276 (14) | 0.0028 (11)  | 0.0226 (12)  | 0.0014 (11)  |
| O4  | 0.0309 (15) | 0.0202 (14) | 0.0316 (14) | 0.0091 (11)  | 0.0178 (12)  | 0.0062 (11)  |
| Ni1 | 0.0259 (3)  | 0.0180 (2)  | 0.0269 (3)  | 0.0016 (2)   | 0.0137 (2)   | 0.0008 (2)   |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|       |           |          |           |
|-------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C1—O4 | 1.240 (4) | C16—C17  | 1.505 (5) |
| C1—O2 | 1.270 (4) | C16—H16A | 0.9700    |
| C1—C2 | 1.508 (4) | C16—H16B | 0.9700    |
| C2—C3 | 1.356 (4) | C17—C18  | 1.525 (4) |
| C2—C8 | 1.434 (4) | C17—H17A | 0.9700    |
| C3—C4 | 1.400 (4) | C17—H17B | 0.9700    |

|           |           |                        |            |
|-----------|-----------|------------------------|------------|
| C3—H3     | 0.9300    | C18—C19                | 1.515 (4)  |
| C4—C5     | 1.375 (4) | C18—H18A               | 0.9700     |
| C4—H4     | 0.9300    | C18—H18B               | 0.9700     |
| C5—C7     | 1.420 (4) | C19—N3                 | 1.466 (4)  |
| C5—C6     | 1.500 (4) | C19—H19A               | 0.9700     |
| C6—O3     | 1.240 (4) | C19—H19B               | 0.9700     |
| C6—O1     | 1.279 (4) | C20—C23                | 1.338 (5)  |
| C7—C12    | 1.421 (4) | C20—N3                 | 1.368 (4)  |
| C7—C8     | 1.424 (4) | C20—H20                | 0.9300     |
| C8—C9     | 1.412 (4) | C21—N4                 | 1.306 (4)  |
| C9—C10    | 1.356 (4) | C21—N3                 | 1.341 (4)  |
| C9—H9     | 0.9300    | C21—H21                | 0.9300     |
| C10—C11   | 1.392 (5) | N4—C23                 | 1.367 (4)  |
| C10—H10   | 0.9300    | N4—Ni <sup>i</sup>     | 2.099 (3)  |
| C11—C12   | 1.347 (4) | C23—H23                | 0.9300     |
| C11—H11   | 0.9300    | O1—Ni <sup>ii</sup>    | 2.116 (2)  |
| C12—H12   | 0.9300    | O1W—HW12               | 0.819 (16) |
| C13—C14   | 1.343 (5) | O1W—HW11               | 0.83 (4)   |
| C13—N1    | 1.355 (4) | O3—Ni <sup>ii</sup>    | 2.347 (2)  |
| C13—H13   | 0.9300    | Ni1—O1W                | 2.125 (2)  |
| C14—N2    | 1.363 (4) | Ni1—O2                 | 2.040 (2)  |
| C14—H14   | 0.9300    | Ni1—O1 <sup>iii</sup>  | 2.116 (2)  |
| C15—N1    | 1.299 (4) | Ni1—O3 <sup>iii</sup>  | 2.347 (2)  |
| C15—N2    | 1.334 (4) | Ni1—N1                 | 2.060 (3)  |
| C15—H15   | 0.9300    | Ni1—N4 <sup>iv</sup>   | 2.099 (3)  |
| C16—N2    | 1.472 (4) |                        |            |
| O4—C1—O2  | 124.8 (3) | H17A—C17—H17B          | 107.9      |
| O4—C1—C2  | 120.4 (3) | C19—C18—C17            | 110.8 (3)  |
| O2—C1—C2  | 114.8 (3) | C19—C18—H18A           | 109.5      |
| C3—C2—C8  | 119.5 (3) | C17—C18—H18A           | 109.5      |
| C3—C2—C1  | 118.9 (3) | C19—C18—H18B           | 109.5      |
| C8—C2—C1  | 121.5 (3) | C17—C18—H18B           | 109.5      |
| C2—C3—C4  | 121.6 (3) | H18A—C18—H18B          | 108.1      |
| C2—C3—H3  | 119.2     | N3—C19—C18             | 113.0 (3)  |
| C4—C3—H3  | 119.2     | N3—C19—H19A            | 109.0      |
| C5—C4—C3  | 121.1 (3) | C18—C19—H19A           | 109.0      |
| C5—C4—H4  | 119.5     | N3—C19—H19B            | 109.0      |
| C3—C4—H4  | 119.5     | C18—C19—H19B           | 109.0      |
| C4—C5—C7  | 119.2 (3) | H19A—C19—H19B          | 107.8      |
| C4—C5—C6  | 119.1 (3) | C23—C20—N3             | 106.2 (3)  |
| C7—C5—C6  | 121.7 (3) | C23—C20—H20            | 126.9      |
| O3—C6—O1  | 120.7 (3) | N3—C20—H20             | 126.9      |
| O3—C6—C5  | 121.2 (3) | N4—C21—N3              | 112.7 (3)  |
| O1—C6—C5  | 118.1 (3) | N4—C21—H21             | 123.6      |
| C5—C7—C12 | 122.5 (3) | N3—C21—H21             | 123.6      |
| C5—C7—C8  | 119.6 (3) | C21—N4—C23             | 104.3 (3)  |
| C12—C7—C8 | 117.8 (3) | C21—N4—Ni <sup>i</sup> | 128.0 (2)  |

|               |           |  |             |
|---------------|-----------|--|-------------|
| C9—C8—C7      | 118.6 (3) | C23—N4—Ni <sup>i</sup>                   | 127.4 (2)   |
| C9—C8—C2      | 122.4 (3) | C20—C23—N4                               | 110.8 (3)   |
| C7—C8—C2      | 118.9 (3) | C20—C23—H23                              | 124.6       |
| C10—C9—C8     | 121.5 (3) | N4—C23—H23                               | 124.6       |
| C10—C9—H9     | 119.2     | C15—N1—C13                               | 104.8 (3)   |
| C8—C9—H9      | 119.2     | C15—N1—Ni1                               | 126.0 (2)   |
| C9—C10—C11    | 119.7 (3) | C13—N1—Ni1                               | 129.1 (2)   |
| C9—C10—H10    | 120.2     | C15—N2—C14                               | 105.8 (3)   |
| C11—C10—H10   | 120.2     | C15—N2—C16                               | 126.7 (3)   |
| C12—C11—C10   | 121.3 (3) | C14—N2—C16                               | 127.5 (3)   |
| C12—C11—H11   | 119.4     | C21—N3—C20                               | 106.0 (3)   |
| C10—C11—H11   | 119.4     | C21—N3—C19                               | 125.8 (3)   |
| C11—C12—C7    | 121.1 (3) | C20—N3—C19                               | 128.1 (3)   |
| C11—C12—H12   | 119.5     | C6—O1—Ni <sup>ii</sup>                   | 94.87 (19)  |
| C7—C12—H12    | 119.5     | C1—O2—Ni1                                | 130.1 (2)   |
| C14—C13—N1    | 110.2 (3) | Ni1—O1W—HW12                             | 126 (2)     |
| C14—C13—H13   | 124.9     | Ni1—O1W—HW11                             | 97 (3)      |
| N1—C13—H13    | 124.9     | HW12—O1W—HW11                            | 110 (2)     |
| C13—C14—N2    | 106.3 (3) | C6—O3—Ni <sup>ii</sup>                   | 85.3 (2)    |
| C13—C14—H14   | 126.9     | O2—Ni1—N1                                | 85.93 (10)  |
| N2—C14—H14    | 126.9     | O2—Ni1—N4 <sup>iv</sup>                  | 102.65 (10) |
| N1—C15—N2     | 112.9 (3) | N1—Ni1—N4 <sup>iv</sup>                  | 96.70 (11)  |
| N1—C15—H15    | 123.6     | O2—Ni1—O1 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 159.34 (9)  |
| N2—C15—H15    | 123.6     | N1—Ni1—O1 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 94.01 (10)  |
| N2—C16—C17    | 112.4 (3) | N4 <sup>iv</sup> —Ni1—O1 <sup>iii</sup>  | 97.87 (10)  |
| N2—C16—H16A   | 109.1     | O2—Ni1—O1W                               | 85.20 (9)   |
| C17—C16—H16A  | 109.1     | N1—Ni1—O1W                               | 169.33 (10) |
| N2—C16—H16B   | 109.1     | N4 <sup>iv</sup> —Ni1—O1W                | 91.03 (10)  |
| C17—C16—H16B  | 109.1     | O1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ni1—O1W               | 92.20 (9)   |
| H16A—C16—H16B | 107.9     | O2—Ni1—O3 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 100.97 (9)  |
| C16—C17—C18   | 111.9 (3) | N1—Ni1—O3 <sup>iii</sup>                 | 86.35 (10)  |
| C16—C17—H17A  | 109.2     | N4 <sup>iv</sup> —Ni1—O3 <sup>iii</sup>  | 156.33 (9)  |
| C18—C17—H17A  | 109.2     | O1 <sup>iii</sup> —Ni1—O3 <sup>iii</sup> | 58.47 (8)   |
| C16—C17—H17B  | 109.2     | O1W—Ni1—O3 <sup>iii</sup>                | 89.53 (8)   |
| C18—C17—H17B  | 109.2     |  |             |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (ii)  $x-1/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $x+1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ ; (iv)  $x, y-1, z$ .

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}, ^\circ$ )

| $D-H\cdots A$                     | $D-H$    | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O1W—HW12 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>v</sup> | 0.82 (2) | 1.85 (2)    | 2.661 (3)   | 172 (3)       |
| O1W—HW11 $\cdots$ O4              | 0.83 (4) | 1.83 (4)    | 2.651 (3)   | 169 (3)       |

Symmetry code: (v)  $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ .