

## 2-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)-9-phenyl-2,3-dihydrothieno[3,2-*b*]quinoline

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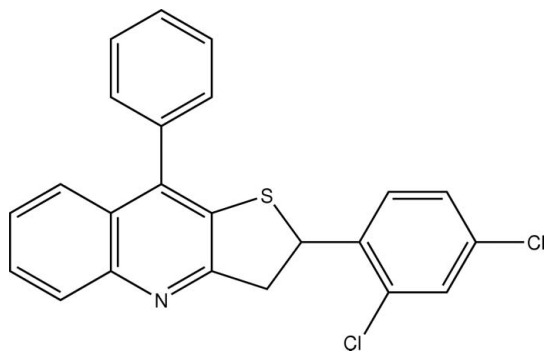
Received 7 May 2009; accepted 1 July 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å; disorder in main residue;  $R$  factor = 0.032;  $wR$  factor = 0.091; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.8.

In the title compound,  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{15}\text{Cl}_2\text{NS}$ , the quinoline system is almost planar [r.m.s. deviation = 0.013 (2) Å]. The phenyl group is disordered over two positions with site occupancies of 0.55 and 0.45, and is oriented in a nearly perpendicular configuration to the quinoline ring [the dihedral angles between the quinoline ring and the major and minor disordered components of the phenyl ring are 81.8 (2) and 71.6 (2)°, respectively]. The dihydrothiene ring adopts an envelope conformation. The dihedral angle between the chlorophenyl ring and the quinoline system is 79.32 (1)°. In the crystal weak  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  interactions occur.

### Related literature

For the biological activity of quinoline derivatives, see: Kalluraya & Sreenivasa (1998); Maguire *et al.* (1994); Doube *et al.* (1998). For ring puckering analysis, see: Cremer & Pople (1975).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{15}\text{Cl}_2\text{NS}$

$M_r = 408.32$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

$a = 11.8860$  (5) Å

$b = 11.5040$  (5) Å

$c = 14.0270$  (6) Å

$\beta = 94.297$  (9)°

$V = 1912.61$  (14) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.46$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 293$  K

$0.19 \times 0.16 \times 0.11$  mm

#### Data collection

Nonius MACH-3 diffractometer

Absorption correction:  $\psi$  scan

(North *et al.*, 1968)

$T_{\min} = 0.917$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.951$

3917 measured reflections

3363 independent reflections

2577 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.014$

2 standard reflections

frequency: 60 min

intensity decay: none

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.032$

$wR(F^2) = 0.091$

$S = 1.02$

3363 reflections

284 parameters

18 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.20$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.22$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{C8}-\text{H8}\cdots\text{Cg2}^i$	0.93	2.92	3.818 (2)	162
$\text{C21}-\text{H21}\cdots\text{Cg3}^{ii}$	0.93	2.71	3.636 (2)	172

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .  $\text{Cg2}$  and  $\text{Cg3}$  are the centroids of the  $\text{N1/C2}-\text{C6}$  and  $\text{C2/C3/C7}-\text{C10}$  rings, respectively.

Data collection: *CAD-4 EXPRESS* (Enraf-Nonius, 1994); cell refinement: *CAD-4 EXPRESS*; data reduction: *XCAD4* (Harms & Wocadlo, 1996); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: AT2782).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2009). E65, o1783 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809025380]

## 2-(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)-9-phenyl-2,3-dihydrothieno[3,2-*b*]quinoline

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### S1. Comment

Quinoline exists as backbone in many natural products and pharmacologically important compounds. Their widerange of biological activities include antimalarial, antiasthmatic, antiinflammatory, antibacterial, antihypertensive and tyrosine kinase PDGF-RTK inhibiting agents (Kalluraya & Sreenivasa, 1998; Doube *et al.*, 1998; Maguire *et al.*, 1994). We report herein the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound (I).

In the molecule of (I), (Fig. 1), the quinoline ring is planar and is oriented to the disordered phenyl ring in nearly perpendicular configuration. The dihedral angle between the major and minor components of the disordered phenyl rings is 26.6 (4)°. The dihydrothieno ring adopts envelope conformation with C18 being the flap atom. The puckering parameters are  $q_2 = 0.333$  (2) Å and  $\varphi_2 = 319.7$  (3)° (Cremer & Pople, 1975). The dihedral angle between the chloro-phenyl ring and the quinoline ring is 79.32 (1)°.

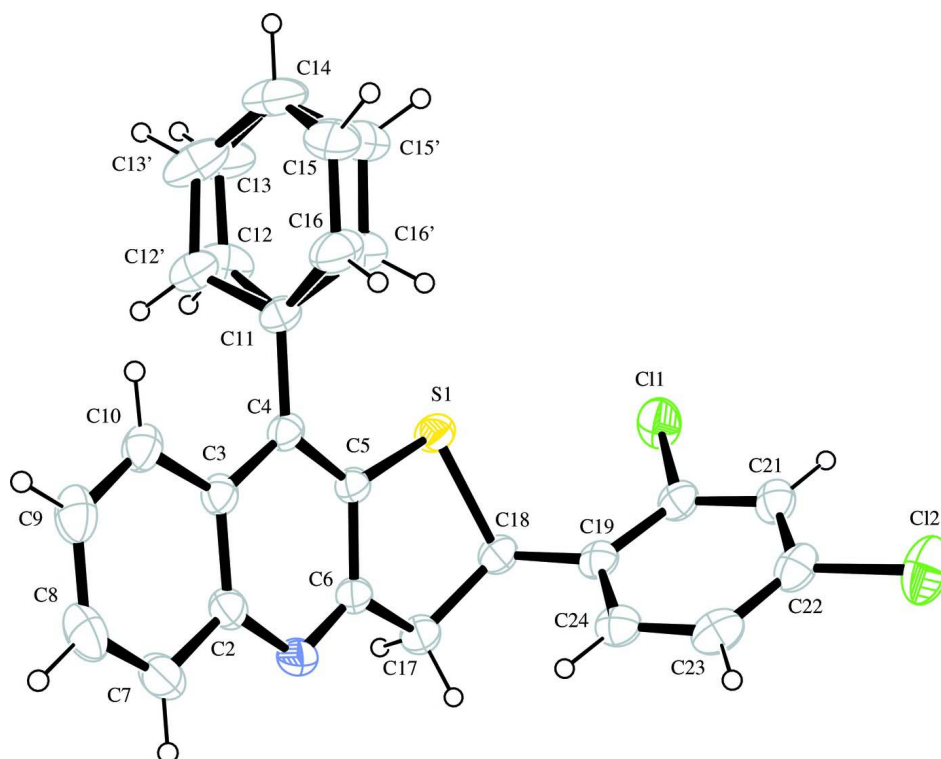
In the crystal structure, there is no classical hydrogen bonds. The crystal packing is stabilized by two weak C—H $\cdots$  $\pi$  interactions (Table 1; *Cg2* and *Cg3* refer to ring centroids of N1/C2–C6 and C2/C3/C7–C10, respectively).

### S2. Experimental

A mixture of 5-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)dihydrothiophen-3(2*H*)-one, (1 mmol), 2-aminobenzophenone (1 mmol) and trifluoroacetic acid (1.5 mmol) was taken in a 10 ml quartz vial and placed in the Biotage microwave oven. The vial was sealed and subjected to microwave irradiation. The irradiation was programmed at (273 K, 25 W, 0 bar, Absorption level: very high) for 30 min. (After a period of 1–2 min, the temperature reached a plateau, 273 K, and remained constant). After N<sub>2</sub> gas jet cooling to room temperature (3 min), the reaction mixture was neutralized with NaHCO<sub>3</sub> and extracted in CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> (2 X 5 ml), dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated *in vacuo* to give the crude product which was further purified either by a short column chromatography (silica gel, EtOAc-petroleumether, 2:8) to afford the corresponding pure quinoline derivative [melting point: 437–438 K, yield: 75%].

### S3. Refinement

The disorder in the phenyl ring is identified as 'rotation disorder'. The phenyl ring is disordered over two orientations and it was resolved completely and their major and minor componenets have the site occupancies of 0.55 and 0.45. The bond distances in the ring is constrained using *DFIX* command. The bond distances and angles of the disordered ring are in agreement with normal phenyl rings. All H atoms of the disordered phenyl group were located in a difference Fourier map. The remaining H atoms were placed in calculated positions and allowed to ride on their carrier atoms with C—H = 0.93–0.98 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for CH, CH<sub>2</sub> groups.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound, showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme. The two disorder components of the phenyl ring of the molecule are shown, the minor component is labeled with the suffix '. the disorder parts

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### Crystal data

$C_{23}H_{15}Cl_2NS$

$M_r = 408.32$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 11.8860 (5) \text{ \AA}$

$b = 11.5040 (5) \text{ \AA}$

$c = 14.0270 (6) \text{ \AA}$

$\beta = 94.297 (9)^\circ$

$V = 1912.61 (14) \text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 840$

$D_x = 1.418 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71069 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 25 reflections

$\theta = 2-25^\circ$

$\mu = 0.46 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 293 \text{ K}$

Block, colourless

$0.19 \times 0.16 \times 0.11 \text{ mm}$

### Data collection

Nonius MACH-3

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

$\omega-2\theta$  scans

Absorption correction:  $\psi$  scan

(North *et al.*, 1968)

$T_{\min} = 0.917$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.951$

3917 measured reflections

3363 independent reflections

2577 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.014$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.3^\circ$

$h = 0 \rightarrow 14$

$k = -1 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -16 \rightarrow 16$

2 standard reflections every 60 min

intensity decay: none

*Refinement*Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.032$  $wR(F^2) = 0.091$  $S = 1.02$ 

3363 reflections

284 parameters

18 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sitesH atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
and constrained refinement $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0458P)^2 + 0.5943P]$ where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$  $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.20 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$  $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick,  
2008),  $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$ 

Extinction coefficient: 0.0047 (10)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	$x$	$y$	$z$	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
C2	0.11979 (16)	0.26004 (19)	0.25210 (14)	0.0464 (5)	
C3	0.14508 (15)	0.30797 (18)	0.34454 (13)	0.0428 (4)	
C4	0.21084 (15)	0.41146 (17)	0.35382 (12)	0.0405 (4)	
C5	0.24702 (14)	0.45739 (17)	0.27087 (12)	0.0395 (4)	
C6	0.21560 (15)	0.40461 (18)	0.18138 (12)	0.0428 (4)	
C7	0.05703 (19)	0.1566 (2)	0.24282 (17)	0.0629 (6)	
H7	0.0407	0.1247	0.1825	0.075*	
C8	0.01978 (19)	0.1025 (2)	0.3209 (2)	0.0701 (7)	
H8	-0.0219	0.0343	0.3134	0.084*	
C9	0.04406 (18)	0.1493 (2)	0.41213 (18)	0.0632 (6)	
H9	0.0185	0.1117	0.4651	0.076*	
C10	0.10473 (17)	0.2492 (2)	0.42434 (15)	0.0521 (5)	
H10	0.1199	0.2793	0.4855	0.063*	
C17	0.25242 (17)	0.4742 (2)	0.09826 (14)	0.0523 (5)	
H17A	0.1912	0.5235	0.0727	0.063*	
H17B	0.2735	0.4225	0.0479	0.063*	
C18	0.35345 (17)	0.54856 (19)	0.13425 (13)	0.0478 (5)	
H18	0.3512	0.6213	0.0977	0.057*	
C19	0.46829 (16)	0.49449 (17)	0.12880 (12)	0.0446 (5)	
C20	0.56613 (17)	0.55995 (18)	0.14608 (14)	0.0472 (5)	
C21	0.67332 (18)	0.5143 (2)	0.14224 (14)	0.0528 (5)	
H21	0.7369	0.5605	0.1549	0.063*	
C22	0.68341 (19)	0.3986 (2)	0.11907 (14)	0.0553 (5)	

C23	0.5893 (2)	0.3301 (2)	0.10080 (15)	0.0588 (6)	
H23	0.5971	0.2523	0.0847	0.071*	
C24	0.48327 (19)	0.37731 (19)	0.10646 (14)	0.0524 (5)	
H24	0.4202	0.3300	0.0951	0.063*	
N1	0.15524 (13)	0.31025 (16)	0.17022 (11)	0.0487 (4)	
Cl1	0.55600 (5)	0.70657 (5)	0.17491 (5)	0.0697 (2)	
Cl2	0.81734 (6)	0.33969 (7)	0.11513 (6)	0.0859 (3)	
S1	0.32820 (5)	0.58301 (5)	0.26012 (4)	0.05025 (17)	
C11	0.23924 (16)	0.46862 (18)	0.44796 (13)	0.0453 (5)	
C14	0.2954 (3)	0.5830 (3)	0.61987 (18)	0.0854 (9)	
H14	0.312 (2)	0.624 (3)	0.678 (2)	0.102*	
C12	0.1794 (7)	0.5609 (6)	0.4804 (6)	0.067 (2)	0.55
H12	0.1176	0.5866	0.4415	0.080*	0.55
C13	0.2032 (7)	0.6189 (8)	0.5661 (6)	0.085 (3)	0.55
H13	0.1581	0.6792	0.5854	0.102*	0.55
C15	0.3566 (7)	0.4863 (7)	0.5933 (7)	0.094 (3)	0.55
H15	0.4163	0.4594	0.6340	0.112*	0.55
C16	0.3298 (6)	0.4293 (8)	0.5068 (6)	0.076 (3)	0.55
H16	0.3722	0.3660	0.4890	0.091*	0.55
C12'	0.1533 (9)	0.5268 (6)	0.4904 (7)	0.055 (2)	0.45
H12'	0.0794	0.5282	0.4637	0.066*	0.45
C13'	0.1868 (8)	0.5831 (8)	0.5765 (7)	0.075 (3)	0.45
H13'	0.1319	0.6236	0.6068	0.090*	0.45
C15'	0.3783 (9)	0.5283 (9)	0.5745 (8)	0.083 (3)	0.45
H15'	0.4527	0.5289	0.6004	0.099*	0.45
C16'	0.3486 (7)	0.4717 (9)	0.4887 (7)	0.064 (3)	0.45
H16'	0.4048	0.4344	0.4574	0.077*	0.45

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
C2	0.0389 (10)	0.0567 (12)	0.0433 (10)	-0.0048 (9)	-0.0001 (8)	0.0028 (9)
C3	0.0359 (9)	0.0532 (12)	0.0393 (10)	0.0020 (9)	0.0028 (7)	0.0059 (9)
C4	0.0377 (9)	0.0506 (11)	0.0334 (9)	0.0059 (9)	0.0035 (7)	0.0029 (8)
C5	0.0373 (9)	0.0471 (10)	0.0340 (9)	0.0011 (8)	0.0030 (7)	0.0011 (8)
C6	0.0387 (9)	0.0563 (12)	0.0332 (9)	-0.0003 (9)	0.0017 (7)	0.0014 (9)
C7	0.0544 (13)	0.0730 (16)	0.0599 (13)	-0.0185 (12)	-0.0042 (10)	-0.0018 (12)
C8	0.0527 (13)	0.0715 (16)	0.0858 (18)	-0.0230 (12)	0.0033 (12)	0.0093 (14)
C9	0.0502 (12)	0.0736 (16)	0.0670 (15)	-0.0064 (12)	0.0114 (11)	0.0221 (12)
C10	0.0467 (11)	0.0646 (13)	0.0459 (11)	0.0017 (10)	0.0092 (9)	0.0101 (10)
C17	0.0532 (11)	0.0699 (14)	0.0339 (9)	-0.0036 (11)	0.0038 (8)	0.0064 (10)
C18	0.0537 (11)	0.0552 (12)	0.0353 (9)	-0.0033 (10)	0.0087 (8)	0.0079 (9)
C19	0.0540 (11)	0.0492 (11)	0.0314 (9)	-0.0030 (9)	0.0089 (8)	0.0074 (8)
C20	0.0554 (12)	0.0465 (11)	0.0410 (10)	-0.0023 (9)	0.0124 (9)	0.0054 (8)
C21	0.0524 (12)	0.0611 (14)	0.0461 (11)	-0.0019 (10)	0.0118 (9)	0.0094 (10)
C22	0.0631 (13)	0.0604 (14)	0.0443 (11)	0.0125 (11)	0.0168 (10)	0.0137 (10)
C23	0.0842 (17)	0.0479 (12)	0.0456 (11)	0.0063 (12)	0.0138 (11)	0.0070 (10)
C24	0.0649 (13)	0.0514 (12)	0.0416 (10)	-0.0075 (10)	0.0077 (9)	0.0049 (9)

N1	0.0466 (9)	0.0625 (11)	0.0364 (8)	-0.0067 (8)	-0.0004 (7)	-0.0022 (8)
C11	0.0660 (4)	0.0495 (3)	0.0953 (5)	-0.0083 (3)	0.0177 (3)	-0.0065 (3)
C12	0.0773 (4)	0.0853 (5)	0.0990 (5)	0.0299 (4)	0.0315 (4)	0.0238 (4)
S1	0.0578 (3)	0.0512 (3)	0.0430 (3)	-0.0080 (2)	0.0117 (2)	-0.0035 (2)
C11	0.0528 (11)	0.0530 (12)	0.0303 (9)	-0.0003 (10)	0.0046 (8)	0.0038 (9)
C14	0.132 (3)	0.085 (2)	0.0384 (13)	-0.019 (2)	0.0008 (16)	-0.0091 (14)
C12	0.086 (5)	0.047 (4)	0.064 (4)	0.013 (3)	-0.018 (3)	-0.007 (3)
C13	0.148 (7)	0.041 (5)	0.062 (5)	0.015 (4)	-0.022 (4)	-0.009 (3)
C15	0.076 (5)	0.158 (9)	0.043 (4)	0.005 (5)	-0.016 (3)	-0.007 (5)
C16	0.070 (4)	0.112 (7)	0.044 (3)	0.031 (4)	-0.003 (3)	-0.009 (4)
C12'	0.077 (5)	0.048 (5)	0.042 (3)	0.002 (4)	0.012 (3)	0.000 (3)
C13'	0.144 (8)	0.033 (5)	0.050 (4)	0.024 (4)	0.028 (5)	0.001 (3)
C15'	0.083 (5)	0.113 (7)	0.051 (6)	-0.027 (5)	-0.005 (4)	-0.012 (5)
C16'	0.060 (4)	0.088 (7)	0.044 (5)	-0.007 (4)	-0.001 (3)	-0.010 (4)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

C2—N1	1.379 (2)	C21—C22	1.378 (3)
C2—C7	1.405 (3)	C21—H21	0.9300
C2—C3	1.420 (3)	C22—C23	1.376 (3)
C3—C10	1.421 (3)	C22—C12	1.735 (2)
C3—C4	1.425 (3)	C23—C24	1.380 (3)
C4—C5	1.376 (2)	C23—H23	0.9300
C4—C11	1.491 (3)	C24—H24	0.9300
C5—C6	1.419 (3)	C11—C12	1.374 (7)
C5—S1	1.7505 (19)	C11—C16'	1.381 (8)
C6—N1	1.304 (2)	C11—C16	1.383 (7)
C6—C17	1.506 (3)	C11—C12'	1.391 (8)
C7—C8	1.362 (3)	C14—C13	1.348 (7)
C7—H7	0.9300	C14—C15'	1.366 (8)
C8—C9	1.399 (4)	C14—C13'	1.385 (8)
C8—H8	0.9300	C14—C15	1.395 (7)
C9—C10	1.361 (3)	C14—H14	0.95 (3)
C9—H9	0.9300	C12—C13	1.385 (7)
C10—H10	0.9300	C12—H12	0.9300
C17—C18	1.529 (3)	C13—H13	0.9300
C17—H17A	0.9700	C15—C16	1.395 (7)
C17—H17B	0.9700	C15—H15	0.9300
C18—C19	1.507 (3)	C16—H16	0.9300
C18—S1	1.8557 (19)	C12'—C13'	1.401 (8)
C18—H18	0.9800	C12'—H12'	0.9300
C19—C20	1.391 (3)	C13'—H13'	0.9300
C19—C24	1.398 (3)	C15'—C16'	1.391 (8)
C20—C21	1.383 (3)	C15'—H15'	0.9300
C20—C11	1.741 (2)	C16'—H16'	0.9300
N1—C2—C7	118.08 (18)	C22—C23—H23	120.1
N1—C2—C3	122.72 (18)	C24—C23—H23	120.1

C7—C2—C3	119.20 (18)	C23—C24—C19	121.6 (2)
C2—C3—C10	118.26 (19)	C23—C24—H24	119.2
C2—C3—C4	119.01 (16)	C19—C24—H24	119.2
C10—C3—C4	122.72 (18)	C6—N1—C2	116.63 (16)
C5—C4—C3	116.60 (16)	C5—S1—C18	92.02 (9)
C5—C4—C11	121.01 (18)	C12—C11—C16'	109.8 (7)
C3—C4—C11	122.39 (16)	C12—C11—C16	117.0 (6)
C4—C5—C6	120.37 (18)	C16'—C11—C16	25.1 (5)
C4—C5—S1	126.81 (15)	C12—C11—C12'	21.9 (5)
C6—C5—S1	112.78 (13)	C16'—C11—C12'	120.6 (7)
N1—C6—C5	124.62 (17)	C16—C11—C12'	117.7 (6)
N1—C6—C17	122.59 (17)	C12—C11—C4	123.0 (4)
C5—C6—C17	112.65 (17)	C16'—C11—C4	121.4 (5)
C8—C7—C2	121.0 (2)	C16—C11—C4	119.9 (4)
C8—C7—H7	119.5	C12'—C11—C4	117.8 (5)
C2—C7—H7	119.5	C13—C14—C15'	117.7 (7)
C7—C8—C9	120.2 (2)	C13—C14—C13'	20.3 (6)
C7—C8—H8	119.9	C15'—C14—C13'	118.5 (7)
C9—C8—H8	119.9	C13—C14—C15	120.9 (6)
C10—C9—C8	120.7 (2)	C15'—C14—C15	25.8 (6)
C10—C9—H9	119.6	C13'—C14—C15	111.8 (6)
C8—C9—H9	119.6	C13—C14—H14	116.3 (19)
C9—C10—C3	120.6 (2)	C15'—C14—H14	120.9 (19)
C9—C10—H10	119.7	C13'—C14—H14	120.5 (19)
C3—C10—H10	119.7	C15—C14—H14	122.7 (19)
C6—C17—C18	107.96 (16)	C11—C12—C13	125.6 (8)
C6—C17—H17A	110.1	C11—C12—H12	117.2
C18—C17—H17A	110.1	C13—C12—H12	117.2
C6—C17—H17B	110.1	C14—C13—C12	116.3 (8)
C18—C17—H17B	110.1	C14—C13—H13	121.9
H17A—C17—H17B	108.4	C12—C13—H13	121.9
C19—C18—C17	116.36 (18)	C14—C15—C16	121.2 (8)
C19—C18—S1	110.37 (13)	C14—C15—H15	119.4
C17—C18—S1	104.75 (12)	C16—C15—H15	119.4
C19—C18—H18	108.4	C11—C16—C15	118.8 (8)
C17—C18—H18	108.4	C11—C16—H16	120.6
S1—C18—H18	108.4	C15—C16—H16	120.6
C20—C19—C24	116.24 (19)	C11—C12'—C13'	114.9 (9)
C20—C19—C18	121.07 (18)	C11—C12'—H12'	122.5
C24—C19—C18	122.69 (18)	C13'—C12'—H12'	122.5
C21—C20—C19	123.2 (2)	C14—C13'—C12'	124.9 (9)
C21—C20—C11	117.18 (16)	C14—C13'—H13'	117.5
C19—C20—C11	119.57 (16)	C12'—C13'—H13'	117.5
C22—C21—C20	118.2 (2)	C14—C15'—C16'	118.3 (11)
C22—C21—H21	120.9	C14—C15'—H15'	120.9
C20—C21—H21	120.9	C16'—C15'—H15'	120.9
C23—C22—C21	120.9 (2)	C11—C16'—C15'	122.7 (11)
C23—C22—C12	120.38 (18)	C11—C16'—H16'	118.7

C21—C22—C12	118.75 (19)	C15'—C16'—H16'	118.7
C22—C23—C24	119.8 (2)		
N1—C2—C3—C10	-179.85 (18)	C7—C2—N1—C6	-178.41 (19)
C7—C2—C3—C10	-0.5 (3)	C3—C2—N1—C6	1.0 (3)
N1—C2—C3—C4	-0.7 (3)	C4—C5—S1—C18	168.69 (17)
C7—C2—C3—C4	178.65 (19)	C6—C5—S1—C18	-13.48 (15)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.9 (3)	C19—C18—S1—C5	-99.75 (15)
C10—C3—C4—C5	178.20 (17)	C17—C18—S1—C5	26.24 (15)
C2—C3—C4—C11	178.78 (17)	C5—C4—C11—C12	82.4 (4)
C10—C3—C4—C11	-2.1 (3)	C3—C4—C11—C12	-97.3 (4)
C3—C4—C5—C6	2.2 (3)	C5—C4—C11—C16'	-68.1 (5)
C11—C4—C5—C6	-177.50 (17)	C3—C4—C11—C16'	112.3 (5)
C3—C4—C5—S1	179.84 (14)	C5—C4—C11—C16	-97.3 (5)
C11—C4—C5—S1	0.2 (3)	C3—C4—C11—C16	83.0 (5)
C4—C5—C6—N1	-2.1 (3)	C5—C4—C11—C12'	107.1 (4)
S1—C5—C6—N1	179.96 (16)	C3—C4—C11—C12'	-72.5 (4)
C4—C5—C6—C17	173.78 (17)	C16'—C11—C12—C13	-25.1 (9)
S1—C5—C6—C17	-4.2 (2)	C16—C11—C12—C13	1.1 (9)
N1—C2—C7—C8	179.8 (2)	C12'—C11—C12—C13	99 (2)
C3—C2—C7—C8	0.4 (3)	C4—C11—C12—C13	-178.6 (6)
C2—C7—C8—C9	-0.2 (4)	C15'—C14—C13—C12	24.1 (10)
C7—C8—C9—C10	0.1 (4)	C13'—C14—C13—C12	-74 (2)
C8—C9—C10—C3	-0.2 (3)	C15—C14—C13—C12	-5.3 (10)
C2—C3—C10—C9	0.4 (3)	C11—C12—C13—C14	2.3 (11)
C4—C3—C10—C9	-178.69 (19)	C13—C14—C15—C16	5.1 (12)
N1—C6—C17—C18	-159.49 (18)	C15'—C14—C15—C16	-85 (2)
C5—C6—C17—C18	24.6 (2)	C13'—C14—C15—C16	25.4 (11)
C6—C17—C18—C19	90.0 (2)	C12—C11—C16—C15	-1.5 (10)
C6—C17—C18—S1	-32.2 (2)	C16'—C11—C16—C15	77 (2)
C17—C18—C19—C20	170.37 (17)	C12'—C11—C16—C15	-26.2 (10)
S1—C18—C19—C20	-70.5 (2)	C4—C11—C16—C15	178.2 (6)
C17—C18—C19—C24	-9.6 (3)	C14—C15—C16—C11	-1.4 (12)
S1—C18—C19—C24	109.51 (18)	C12—C11—C12'—C13'	-67 (2)
C24—C19—C20—C21	-0.2 (3)	C16'—C11—C12'—C13'	-1.9 (9)
C18—C19—C20—C21	179.80 (17)	C16—C11—C12'—C13'	26.7 (8)
C24—C19—C20—C11	-179.75 (14)	C4—C11—C12'—C13'	-177.2 (5)
C18—C19—C20—C11	0.2 (2)	C13—C14—C13'—C12'	96 (3)
C19—C20—C21—C22	0.8 (3)	C15'—C14—C13'—C12'	2.8 (12)
C11—C20—C21—C22	-179.67 (15)	C15—C14—C13'—C12'	-24.8 (10)
C20—C21—C22—C23	-0.4 (3)	C11—C12'—C13'—C14	-0.6 (11)
C20—C21—C22—C12	-179.36 (15)	C13—C14—C15'—C16'	-25.4 (12)
C21—C22—C23—C24	-0.6 (3)	C13'—C14—C15'—C16'	-2.3 (12)
C12—C22—C23—C24	178.41 (15)	C15—C14—C15'—C16'	78.8 (19)
C22—C23—C24—C19	1.2 (3)	C12—C11—C16'—C15'	23.5 (10)
C20—C19—C24—C23	-0.8 (3)	C16—C11—C16'—C15'	-88 (2)
C18—C19—C24—C23	179.23 (18)	C12'—C11—C16'—C15'	2.3 (11)
C5—C6—N1—C2	0.4 (3)	C4—C11—C16'—C15'	177.4 (7)



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C17—C6—N1—C2	-175.03 (18)	C14—C15'—C16'—C11	-0.1 (14)
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*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

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<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>
C8—H8 $\cdots$ Cg2 <sup>i</sup>	0.93	2.92	3.818 (2)	162
C21—H21 $\cdots$ Cg3 <sup>ii</sup>	0.93	2.71	3.636 (2)	172

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Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ .