## Acta Crystallographica Section E

## Structure Reports

Online
ISSN 1600-5368

## 5,6,7,8-Tetrahydroquinoline 1-oxide hemihydrate

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Received 3 March 2010; accepted 8 March 2010
Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T=293 \mathrm{~K}$; mean $\sigma(\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{C})=0.004 \AA$; $R$ factor $=0.051 ; w R$ factor $=0.205 ;$ data-to-parameter ratio $=12.7$.

In the title compound, $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{NO} \cdot 0.5 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$, the asymmetric unit contains two similar molecules of 5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinoline 1 -oxide and one water molecule. The water molecule links the two O atoms of both independent N -oxides into dimers via $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds, forming a three-dimensional network along [101], which is additionally stabilized by weak $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ intermolecular interactions. In each molecule, the saturated six-membered rings exist in a conformation intermediate between a half-chair and sofa.

## Related literature

For background to the chemistry of the title compound and its applications, see: Coperet et al. (1998); Li (2005); Kaiser et al. (2006); Kaczorowski et al. (2009). For the synthesis, see: Jacobs et al. (2000); Barbay et al. (2008). For the biological activity of 5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinoline derivatives, see: Calhoun et al. (1995); Abd El-Salam et al. (2009). For a related structure, see: HXTHQO (CSD, November 2009 release). For structure interpretation tools, see: Duax \& Norton (1975); Allen et al. (1987); Allen (2002); Bruno et al. (2002).


## Experimental

## Crystal data

$\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{NO} \cdot 0.5 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
$M_{r}=158.20$
Orthorhombic, Pbca

$$
\begin{aligned}
& a=14.725(4) \AA \\
& b=14.464(4) \AA \\
& c=15.474(3) \AA
\end{aligned}
$$

$V=3295.7(14) \AA^{3}$
$Z=16$
$\mathrm{Cu} K \alpha$ radiation

$$
\mu=0.70 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}
$$

$0.28 \times 0.26 \times 0.21 \mathrm{~mm}$
Data collection
Bruker SMART APEXII CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005)
$T_{\text {min }}=0.832, T_{\text {max }}=0.873$

## Refinement

$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.051$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.205$
$S=1.39$
2727 reflections
215 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$\Delta \rho_{\max }=0.44 \mathrm{e}^{-3}{ }^{-3}$
$\Delta \rho_{\min }=-0.24 \mathrm{e}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry $\left(\AA{ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}\right)$.

| $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{H} 21 \cdots \mathrm{O} 1 A$ | $0.96(3)$ | $1.87(3)$ | $2.825(3)$ | $170(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{H} 22 \cdots \mathrm{O} 1 B$ | $0.95(4)$ | $1.86(3)$ | $2.799(3)$ | $170(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 B-\mathrm{H} 2 B \cdots \mathrm{O} 1 A$ | 0.93 | 2.53 | $3.454(3)$ | 171 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3 A-\mathrm{H} 3 A \cdots \mathrm{O} 2^{\mathrm{i}}$ | 0.93 | 2.50 | $3.392(3)$ | 160 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3 B-\mathrm{H} 3 B \cdots \mathrm{O} 2^{\mathrm{ii}}$ | 0.93 | 2.56 | $3.342(4)$ | 142 |
| $\mathrm{C} 5 A-\mathrm{H} 52 A \cdots \mathrm{O} 1 B^{\mathrm{iii}}$ | 0.97 | 2.49 | $3.383(4)$ | 153 |
| Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+\frac{1}{2}, y+\frac{1}{2}, z ;$ (ii) $x-\frac{1}{2}, y,-z+\frac{1}{2} ;$; iii) $-x+\frac{1}{2},-y+1, z-\frac{1}{2}$ |  |  |  |  |

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: ORTEP-3 for Windows (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXL97 and WinGX (Farrugia, 1999).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: JJ2025).

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## supporting information

## 5,6,7,0-Tetrahydroquinoline 1-oxide hemihydrate

## Zbigniew Karczmarzyk, Teodozja M. Lipińska, Waldemar Wysocki, Zofia Urbańczyk-Lipkowska and Przemysław Kalicki

## S1. Comment

5,6,7,8-Tetrahydroquinoline 1-oxide, (I), is an important intermediate for the synthesis of quinoline derivatives via Boekelheide rearrangement (Li, 2002; Kaiser et al., 2006; Coperet et al., 1998). The 5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinoline moiety is found as a subunit in numerous medicinally interesting compounds (Calhoun et al., 1995; Abd El-Salam et al., 2009). Compound (I) can be obtained by the reaction of 5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinoline with hydrogen peroxide or with MCPBA (Jacobs et al., 2000; Barbay et al., 2008). A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (November 2009 Release; Allen, 2002; Bruno et al., 2002) showed 26 organic compounds with the 5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinoline moiety. Due to our interest in the preparartion of new nanomaterials based on organometallic complexes similar to those obtained from Cinchona alkaloids (Kaczorowski et al., 2009), a new method of synthesis for (I), by the oxidation of 5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinoline with the catalytic system of oxone $/ \mathrm{TlOAc} / \mathrm{PhI}$ in a water-acetonitrile solution at room temperature has been developed and its crystal and molecular structure reported.

The asymmetric unit contains two similar molecules of 5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinoline 1-oxide and one water molecule (Fig. 1). The water molecule links the two O atoms of both independent N -oxides by $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds into dimmers, which form a three-dimensional network along the [101] (Fig. 2). Additional weak $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ intermolecular interactions help stabilize the crystal packing (Table 1). The water molecule is observed in the ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum as a broad signal at 2.4 ppm and in the IR spectrum as two absorption maxima for two different $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H}$ bonds at 3368 and $3312 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$, respectively. The bond distances and angles in (I) are in normal ranges (Allen et al., 1987) and are comparable to the corresponding values observed in related structure of 5-hydroxy-5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinoline 1-oxide (HXTHQO; CSD, November 2009 Release). In (I) the 6-membered fused-ring systems of the molecules A and B, are observed in an intermediate conformation between a half-chair and sofa with asymmetry parameters $\Delta C_{\mathrm{s}}(\mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~A})=13.4(3)^{\circ}$, $\Delta C_{2}(\mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{~A})=11.2(4)^{\circ}, \Delta C_{\mathrm{s}}(\mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~B})=11.1(2)^{\circ}$ and $\Delta C_{2}(\mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~B}, \mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{~B})=14.8(3)^{\circ}($ Duax \& Norton, 1975).

## S2. Experimental

The title compound, $\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{NO} .0 .5 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$, was synthesized by the oxidation process of the $5,6,7,8$-tetrahydroquinoline with an oxone $/ \mathrm{TlOAc} / \mathrm{PhI}$ in water-acetonitrile solution, catalytic system at room temperature. To a solution of 5,6,7,8-tetrahydroquinoline ( $333 \mathrm{mg}, 0.325 \mathrm{ml}, 2.5 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) , in acetonitrile ( 7.5 ml ) and water $(7.5 \mathrm{ml}), \mathrm{PhI}(1.25 \mathrm{ml}$ of a 0.1 M solution in $\mathrm{MeCN}, 0.124 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) and thallous acetate ( $50 \mu \mathrm{l}$ of 0.16 M solution in water, 0.008 mmol ) were added. Next, oxone ( $6.98 \mathrm{~g}, 11.5 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was added in five portions over 6 h under stirring at room temperature. Substrate disappearing and new product forming was observed by TLC ( $R_{\mathrm{f}}=0.75$ and $R_{\mathrm{f}}=015$, respectively, in ethyl acetate/methanol 50:1). The next day (after 20 h ), 10\% sodium hydroxide ( 10 ml ), dichloromethane ( 30 ml ) and water ( 30 ml ) were added and the mixture was stirred for 5 min . The organic solution was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ ( $2 \times 15 \mathrm{ml}$ ). The combined organic phase was dried (anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ ) and concentrated. Pure products $350 \mathrm{mg}(95.0 \%)$
were obtained in oily form. After purification on column chromatography with silica gel and using ethyl acetate, the trace of the substrate was first removed. The product was eluted with a mixture of ethyl acetate/methanol (50:1) and colourless crystals were obtained. Yield: $310 \mathrm{mg}(83 \%)$ and m.p. 344 K. Crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis were grown by slow evaporation of a dichloromethane/hexane (1:10) solution.

## S3. Refinement

The H atoms of the water molecule involved in the intramolecular hydrogen bonds were located by difference Fourier synthesis and refined freely [ $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H}=0.96$ (3) and 0.95 (4) $\AA$ ]. The remaining H atoms were positioned geometrically and treated as riding on their C atoms, with $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H}$ distances of $0.93 \AA$ (aromatic) and $0.97 \AA\left(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\right)$. All H atoms were refined with $\left.U_{\text {iso }}(\mathrm{H})=1.5 U_{\text {eq }}(\mathrm{O}, \mathrm{C})\right]$.


## Figure 1

The molecular structure of (I), with atom labels and $50 \%$ probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms. Dashed lines indicate $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds.


Figure 2
A view of the molecular packing in (I) (black - molecules A, red - molecules B , green $-\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ). Dashed lines indicate O $\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ hydrogen bonds and weak $\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{H} \cdots \mathrm{O}$ intermolecular interactions.

## 5,6,7,8-Tetrahydroquinoline 1 -oxide hemihydrate

## Crystal data

$\mathrm{C}_{9} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{NO} \cdot 0.5 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
$M_{r}=158.20$
Orthorhombic, Pbca
Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab
$a=14.725$ (4) Å
$b=14.464$ (4) $\AA$
$c=15.474$ (3) $\AA$
$V=3295.7(14) \AA^{3}$
$Z=16$

## Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
$\varphi$ and $\omega$ scans
$F(000)=1360$
$D_{\mathrm{x}}=1.275 \mathrm{Mg} \mathrm{m}^{-3}$
$\mathrm{Cu} K \alpha$ radiation, $\lambda=1.54178 \AA$
Cell parameters from 3676 reflections
$\theta=5.7-66.9^{\circ}$
$\mu=0.70 \mathrm{~mm}^{-1}$
$T=293 \mathrm{~K}$
Block, colourless
$0.28 \times 0.26 \times 0.21 \mathrm{~mm}$

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2005)
$T_{\text {min }}=0.832, T_{\text {max }}=0.873$
11258 measured reflections
2727 independent reflections
1989 reflections with $I>2 \sigma(I)$
$R_{\text {int }}=0.053$
$\theta_{\text {max }}=65.4^{\circ}, \theta_{\text {min }}=5.2^{\circ}$
$h=-17 \rightarrow 16$

## Refinement

Refinement on $F^{2}$
Least-squares matrix: full
$R\left[F^{2}>2 \sigma\left(F^{2}\right)\right]=0.051$
$w R\left(F^{2}\right)=0.205$
$S=1.39$
2727 reflections
215 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
$k=-16 \rightarrow 17$
$l=-18 \rightarrow 10$

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$w=1 /\left[\sigma^{2}\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}{ }^{2}\right)+(0.1 P)^{2}\right]$
where $P=\left(F_{\mathrm{o}}^{2}+2 F_{\mathrm{c}}^{2}\right) / 3$
$(\Delta / \sigma)_{\text {max }}<0.001$
$\Delta \rho_{\text {max }}=0.44 \mathrm{e} \AA^{-3}$
$\Delta \rho_{\text {min }}=-0.24 \mathrm{e}^{-3}$
Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008), $\mathrm{Fc}^{*}=\mathrm{kFc}\left[1+0.001 \mathrm{xFc}^{2} \lambda^{3} / \sin (2 \theta)\right]^{-1 / 4}$

Extinction coefficient: 0.0014 (4)

## Special details

Experimental. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ MNR ( $400 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ) $\delta: 8.13(d, 1 \mathrm{H}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}), 7.04-6.99(m, 2 \mathrm{H}), 2.93(t, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.75$ $(t, 2 \mathrm{H}, J=6.4 \mathrm{~Hz}), 2.40(\mathrm{br} s, 1 \mathrm{H}), 1.92-1.85(m, 2 \mathrm{H}), 1,78-1.72(m, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ MNR $\left(100 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right) \delta: 148.8,136.9$, 136.4, 126.6, 121.9, 28.6, 24.6, 21.8, 21.6; IR (KBr, $\left.v, \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}\right): 3368(\mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{OH}), 3312(\mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{OH}), 3076(\mathrm{~m}), 3050(\mathrm{~m}), 3009(\mathrm{~m})$, $2935(s), 2871(m), 2837(m), 2498(w), 2410(w), 2151(w), 1970(w), 1686(m, N O), 1596(m), 1482(m), 1449(s), 1334$ $(m), 1253(s), 1232(s), 1211(s), 1194(s), 1155(m), 1089(m), 1074(s), 1041(m), 971(s), 897(m), 865(w), 830(m)$, 797 ( s ), 701 ( m ), 676 ( m ).
Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.
Refinement. Refinement of $F^{2}$ against ALL reflections. The weighted $R$-factor wR and goodness of fit $S$ are based on $F^{2}$, conventional $R$-factors $R$ are based on $F$, with $F$ set to zero for negative $F^{2}$. The threshold expression of $F^{2}>\sigma\left(F^{2}\right)$ is used only for calculating $R$-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. $R$-factors based on $F^{2}$ are statistically about twice as large as those based on $F$, and $R$ - factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\AA^{2}$ )

|  | $x$ | $y$ | $z$ | $U_{\text {iso }} * / U_{\text {eq }}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O1A | $0.11925(15)$ | $0.33158(10)$ | $0.13008(9)$ | $0.0703(6)$ |
| N1A | $0.13994(15)$ | $0.41708(12)$ | $0.11018(11)$ | $0.0502(6)$ |
| C2A | $0.16947(18)$ | $0.47498(16)$ | $0.17206(15)$ | $0.0581(7)$ |
| H2A | 0.1737 | 0.4547 | 0.2290 | $0.087^{*}$ |
| C3A | $0.1930(2)$ | $0.56261(17)$ | $0.15166(17)$ | $0.0666(8)$ |
| H3A | 0.2143 | 0.6025 | 0.1942 | $0.100^{*}$ |
| C4A | $0.1853(2)$ | $0.59244(16)$ | $0.06758(18)$ | $0.0669(8)$ |
| H4A | 0.2018 | 0.6527 | 0.0536 | $0.100^{*}$ |
| C5A | $0.1449(2)$ | $0.56465(16)$ | $-0.08980(17)$ | $0.0686(8)$ |
| H51A | 0.0900 | 0.6010 | -0.0964 | $0.103^{*}$ |
| H52A | 0.1961 | 0.6041 | -0.1041 | $0.103^{*}$ |
| C6A | $0.1422(2)$ | $0.4849(2)$ | $-0.15194(16)$ | $0.0774(9)$ |
| H61A | 0.1268 | 0.5075 | -0.2091 | $0.116^{*}$ |
| H62A | 0.2018 | 0.4566 | -0.1551 | $0.116^{*}$ |
| C7A | $0.0749(2)$ | $0.41457(18)$ | $-0.12508(14)$ | $0.0673(8)$ |


| H71A | 0.0741 | 0.3649 | -0.1672 | 0.101* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| H72A | 0.0149 | 0.4424 | -0.1242 | 0.101* |
| C8A | 0.09560 (19) | 0.37485 (14) | -0.03650 (13) | 0.0534 (7) |
| H81A | 0.0408 | 0.3472 | -0.0132 | 0.080* |
| H82A | 0.1405 | 0.3262 | -0.0426 | 0.080* |
| C9A | 0.13012 (16) | 0.44502 (14) | 0.02589 (12) | 0.0455 (6) |
| C10A | 0.15331 (17) | 0.53397 (15) | 0.00343 (15) | 0.0520 (6) |
| O1B | 0.13846 (14) | 0.36329 (13) | 0.38241 (10) | 0.0701 (6) |
| N1B | 0.05059 (15) | 0.35441 (11) | 0.39183 (10) | 0.0489 (6) |
| C2B | -0.0012 (2) | 0.33685 (15) | 0.32153 (14) | 0.0571 (7) |
| H2B | 0.0258 | 0.3314 | 0.2674 | 0.086* |
| C3B | -0.0921 (2) | 0.32725 (16) | 0.32982 (17) | 0.0647 (8) |
| H3B | -0.1277 | 0.3148 | 0.2815 | 0.097* |
| C4B | -0.1320 (2) | 0.33585 (16) | 0.40978 (19) | 0.0658 (7) |
| H4B | -0.1946 | 0.3297 | 0.4153 | 0.099* |
| C5B | -0.1198 (3) | 0.3615 (2) | 0.57197 (19) | 0.0843 (11) |
| H51B | -0.1695 | 0.3179 | 0.5776 | 0.126* |
| H52B | -0.1441 | 0.4232 | 0.5800 | 0.126* |
| C6B | -0.0486 (3) | 0.3418 (2) | 0.64194 (17) | 0.0941 (12) |
| H61B | -0.0747 | 0.3538 | 0.6984 | 0.141* |
| H62B | -0.0315 | 0.2771 | 0.6397 | 0.141* |
| C7B | 0.0323 (3) | 0.3992 (2) | 0.63022 (15) | 0.0853 (11) |
| H71B | 0.0747 | 0.3870 | 0.6768 | 0.128* |
| H72B | 0.0151 | 0.4638 | 0.6331 | 0.128* |
| C8B | 0.0784 (2) | 0.38036 (16) | 0.54433 (14) | 0.0591 (7) |
| H81B | 0.1162 | 0.4329 | 0.5295 | 0.089* |
| H82B | 0.1177 | 0.3270 | 0.5505 | 0.089* |
| C9B | 0.01368 (19) | 0.36319 (13) | 0.47254 (13) | 0.0475 (6) |
| C10B | -0.0792 (2) | 0.35369 (15) | 0.48235 (15) | 0.0569 (7) |
| O2 | 0.21964 (17) | 0.24427 (13) | 0.26255 (13) | 0.0781 (7) |
| H21 | 0.188 (2) | 0.269 (2) | 0.213 (2) | 0.117* |
| H22 | 0.195 (2) | 0.280 (2) | 0.308 (2) | 0.117* |

Atomic displacement parameters $\left(\AA^{2}\right)$

|  | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{12}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{23}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O1A | $0.1126(19)$ | $0.0511(9)$ | $0.0473(9)$ | $-0.0176(9)$ | $-0.0026(9)$ | $0.0080(7)$ |
| N1A | $0.0606(16)$ | $0.0485(10)$ | $0.0415(9)$ | $-0.0037(8)$ | $0.0024(8)$ | $-0.0043(8)$ |
| C2A | $0.0615(18)$ | $0.0618(14)$ | $0.0510(11)$ | $-0.0026(12)$ | $-0.0041(11)$ | $-0.0143(11)$ |
| C3A | $0.067(2)$ | $0.0616(14)$ | $0.0708(15)$ | $-0.0049(12)$ | $-0.0088(14)$ | $-0.0202(12)$ |
| C4A | $0.070(2)$ | $0.0476(12)$ | $0.0833(17)$ | $-0.0082(12)$ | $0.0021(15)$ | $-0.0046(12)$ |
| C5A | $0.079(2)$ | $0.0593(14)$ | $0.0676(14)$ | $-0.0017(13)$ | $0.0070(14)$ | $0.0177(12)$ |
| C6A | $0.099(3)$ | $0.0823(18)$ | $0.0509(12)$ | $0.0069(16)$ | $0.0040(14)$ | $0.0130(13)$ |
| C7A | $0.086(3)$ | $0.0698(16)$ | $0.0463(12)$ | $0.0007(14)$ | $-0.0053(12)$ | $-0.0003(11)$ |
| C8A | $0.069(2)$ | $0.0491(12)$ | $0.0426(11)$ | $-0.0037(10)$ | $0.0005(11)$ | $-0.0051(9)$ |
| C9A | $0.0486(16)$ | $0.0471(11)$ | $0.0408(10)$ | $0.0002(9)$ | $0.0054(10)$ | $-0.0019(9)$ |
| C10A | $0.0497(17)$ | $0.0473(12)$ | $0.0590(12)$ | $-0.0006(9)$ | $0.0060(11)$ | $0.0004(11)$ |
| O1B | $0.0602(16)$ | $0.0916(13)$ | $0.0584(10)$ | $-0.0088(10)$ | $0.0101(9)$ | $-0.0125(9)$ |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| N1B | $0.0553(16)$ | $0.0495(10)$ | $0.0418(9)$ | $-0.0027(8)$ | $0.0034(9)$ | $-0.0025(8)$ |
| C2B | $0.071(2)$ | $0.0567(13)$ | $0.0439(11)$ | $-0.0008(12)$ | $-0.0046(12)$ | $-0.0036(10)$ |
| C3B | $0.074(2)$ | $0.0562(14)$ | $0.0638(15)$ | $-0.0020(12)$ | $-0.0162(14)$ | $0.0025(11)$ |
| C4B | $0.0531(19)$ | $0.0587(14)$ | $0.0855(18)$ | $0.0083(12)$ | $0.0009(15)$ | $0.0121(13)$ |
| C5B | $0.089(3)$ | $0.0870(19)$ | $0.0769(18)$ | $0.0294(17)$ | $0.0379(18)$ | $0.0192(15)$ |
| C6B | $0.142(4)$ | $0.086(2)$ | $0.0537(15)$ | $0.026(2)$ | $0.0270(18)$ | $0.0116(14)$ |
| C7B | $0.136(4)$ | $0.0739(17)$ | $0.0454(13)$ | $0.0120(19)$ | $0.0020(16)$ | $-0.0034(13)$ |
| C8B | $0.081(2)$ | $0.0520(12)$ | $0.0446(11)$ | $0.0045(11)$ | $-0.0058(12)$ | $-0.0046(10)$ |
| C9B | $0.0632(19)$ | $0.0377(10)$ | $0.0416(11)$ | $0.0064(9)$ | $0.0042(10)$ | $0.0016(8)$ |
| C10B | $0.065(2)$ | $0.0469(12)$ | $0.0583(13)$ | $0.0125(11)$ | $0.0090(12)$ | $0.0092(10)$ |
| O2 | $0.0836(19)$ | $0.0752(12)$ | $0.0755(11)$ | $0.0184(10)$ | $0.0147(11)$ | $0.0021(9)$ |

Geometric parameters ( $\AA,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| O1A-N1A | 1.310 (2) | N1B-C2B | 1.353 (3) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N1A-C2A | 1.344 (3) | N1B-C9B | 1.368 (3) |
| N1A-C9A | 1.373 (3) | C2B-C3B | 1.352 (4) |
| C2A-C3A | 1.351 (3) | C2B-H2B | 0.9300 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.9300 | C3B-C4B | 1.375 (4) |
| C3A-C4A | 1.375 (4) | C3B-H3B | 0.9300 |
| C3A-H3A | 0.9300 | C4B-C10B | 1.390 (4) |
| C4A-C10A | 1.387 (4) | C4B-H4B | 0.9300 |
| C4A-H4A | 0.9300 | C5B-C10B | 1.514 (4) |
| C5A-C6A | 1.503 (4) | C5B-C6B | 1.534 (5) |
| C5A-C10A | 1.514 (3) | C5B-H51B | 0.9700 |
| C5A-H51A | 0.9700 | C5B-H52B | 0.9700 |
| C5A-H52A | 0.9700 | C6B-C7B | 1.462 (5) |
| C6A-C7A | 1.480 (4) | C6B-H61B | 0.9700 |
| C6A-H61A | 0.9700 | C6B-H62B | 0.9700 |
| C6A-H62A | 0.9700 | C7B-C8B | 1.517 (4) |
| C7A-C8A | 1.517 (3) | C7B-H71B | 0.9700 |
| C7A-H71A | 0.9700 | C7B-H72B | 0.9700 |
| C7A-H72A | 0.9700 | C8B-C9B | 1.484 (3) |
| C8A-C9A | 1.490 (3) | C8B-H81B | 0.9700 |
| C8A-H81A | 0.9700 | C8B-H82B | 0.9700 |
| C8A-H82A | 0.9700 | C9B-C10B | 1.383 (4) |
| C9A-C10A | 1.376 (3) | $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{H} 21$ | 0.96 (3) |
| O1B-N1B | 1.308 (3) | $\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{H} 22$ | 0.95 (4) |
| O1A-N1A-C2A | 119.72 (18) | O1B-N1B-C9B | 119.0 (2) |
| O1A-N1A-C9A | 118.46 (17) | $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~B}$ | 121.9 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~A}$ | 121.83 (19) | N1B-C2B-C3B | 120.1 (2) |
| N1A-C2A-C3A | 120.0 (2) | N1B-C2B-H2B | 120.0 |
| N1A-C2A-H2A | 120.0 | $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~B}$ | 120.0 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{H} 2 \mathrm{~A}$ | 120.0 | $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~B}$ | 119.9 (3) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | 119.6 (2) | $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{~B}$ | 120.0 |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{~A}$ | 120.2 | C4B-C3B-H3B | 120.0 |
| $\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{H} 3 \mathrm{~A}$ | 120.2 | $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~B}$ | 120.3 (3) |


| $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~A}$ | 120.9 (2) |
| :---: | :---: |
| C3A-C4A-H4A | 119.5 |
| $\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{H} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | 119.5 |
| C6A-C5A-C10A | 112.75 (19) |
| C6A-C5A-H51A | 109.0 |
| C10A-C5A-H51A | 109.0 |
| C6A-C5A-H52A | 109.0 |
| C10A-C5A-H52A | 109.0 |
| H51A-C5A-H52A | 107.8 |
| C7A-C6A-C5A | 111.5 (2) |
| C7A-C6A-H61A | 109.3 |
| C5A-C6A-H61A | 109.3 |
| C7A-C6A-H62A | 109.3 |
| C5A-C6A-H62A | 109.3 |
| H61A-C6A-H62A | 108.0 |
| C6A-C7A-C8A | 112.3 (2) |
| C6A-C7A-H71A | 109.1 |
| C8A-C7A-H71A | 109.1 |
| C6A-C7A-H72A | 109.1 |
| C8A-C7A-H72A | 109.1 |
| H71A-C7A-H72A | 107.9 |
| C9A-C8A-C7A | 113.33 (19) |
| C9A-C8A-H81A | 108.9 |
| C7A-C8A-H81A | 108.9 |
| C9A-C8A-H82A | 108.9 |
| C7A-C8A-H82A | 108.9 |
| H81A-C8A-H82A | 107.7 |
| N1A-C9A-C10A | 119.28 (19) |
| N1A-C9A-C8A | 116.81 (18) |
| C10A-C9A-C8A | 123.91 (19) |
| C9A-C10A-C4A | 118.3 (2) |
| C9A-C10A-C5A | 119.6 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{~A}$ | 122.1 (2) |
| O1B-N1B-C2B | 119.10 (19) |
| $\mathrm{O} 1 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}$ | 178.4 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}$ | -2.0 (4) |
| N1A-C2A-C3A-C4A | 0.9 (4) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~A}$ | 0.3 (4) |
| C10A-C5A-C6A-C7A | 49.6 (3) |
| C5A-C6A-C7A-C8A | -59.9 (3) |
| C6A-C7A-C8A-C9A | 38.5 (3) |
| O1A-N1A-C9A-C10A | -178.6 (2) |
| C2A-N1A-C9A-C10A | 1.7 (4) |
| O1A-N1A-C9A-C8A | 0.5 (3) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~A}$ | -179.2 (2) |
| C7A-C8A-C9A-N1A | 172.3 (2) |
| C7A-C8A-C9A-C10A | -8.7 (4) |


| C3B-C4B-H4B | 119.8 |
| :---: | :---: |
| C10B-C4B-H4B | 119.8 |
| C10B-C5B-C6B | 111.2 (3) |
| C10B-C5B-H51B | 109.4 |
| C6B-C5B-H51B | 109.4 |
| C10B-C5B-H52B | 109.4 |
| C6B-C5B-H52B | 109.4 |
| H51B-C5B-H52B | 108.0 |
| C7B-C6B-C5B | 111.3 (3) |
| C7B-C6B-H61B | 109.4 |
| C5B-C6B-H61B | 109.4 |
| C7B-C6B-H62B | 109.4 |
| C5B-C6B-H62B | 109.4 |
| H61B-C6B-H62B | 108.0 |
| C6B-C7B-C8B | 111.8 (2) |
| C6B-C7B-H71B | 109.3 |
| C8B-C7B-H71B | 109.3 |
| C6B-C7B-H72B | 109.3 |
| C8B-C7B-H72B | 109.3 |
| H71B-C7B-H72B | 107.9 |
| C9B-C8B-C7B | 113.5 (3) |
| C9B-C8B-H81B | 108.9 |
| C7B-C8B-H81B | 108.9 |
| C9B-C8B-H82B | 108.9 |
| C7B-C8B-H82B | 108.9 |
| H81B-C8B-H82B | 107.7 |
| N1B-C9B-C10B | 118.9 (2) |
| N1B-C9B-C8B | 116.3 (2) |
| C10B-C9B-C8B | 124.7 (2) |
| C9B-C10B-C4B | 118.9 (2) |
| C9B-C10B-C5B | 118.9 (3) |
| C4B-C10B-C5B | 122.2 (3) |
| $\mathrm{H} 21-\mathrm{O} 2-\mathrm{H} 22$ | 102 (3) |
| $\mathrm{O} 1 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B}$ | 179.9 (2) |
| $\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B}$ | -0.2 (3) |
| $\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~B}$ | 0.4 (4) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~B}$ | -0.5 (4) |
| C10B-C5B-C6B-C7B | 52.8 (3) |
| $\mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~B}$ | -61.4 (3) |
| C6B-C7B-C8B-C9B | 37.8 (3) |
| $\mathrm{O} 1 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~B}$ | -179.94 (19) |
| C2B-N1B-C9B-C10B | 0.1 (3) |
| O1B-N1B-C9B-C8B | -1.3 (3) |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~B}$ | 178.68 (18) |
| $\mathrm{C} 7 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~B}$ | 174.06 (19) |
| C7B-C8B-C9B-C10B | -7.4 (3) |

## supporting information

| $\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | $-0.5(4)$ | $\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~B}$ | $-0.2(3)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | $-179.5(2)$ | $\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~B}$ | $-178.7(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{~A}$ | $178.5(2)$ | $\mathrm{N} 1 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{~B}$ | $178.77(19)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{~A}$ | $-0.6(4)$ | $\mathrm{C} 8 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{~B}$ | $0.3(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~A}$ | $-0.5(4)$ | $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~B}$ | $0.4(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{~A}$ | $-179.4(3)$ | $\mathrm{C} 3 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{~B}$ | $-178.5(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~A}$ | $-19.7(4)$ | $\mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 9 \mathrm{~B}$ | $-22.2(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~A}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~A}$ | $159.2(3)$ | $\mathrm{C} 6 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 5 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 10 \mathrm{~B}-\mathrm{C} 4 \mathrm{~B}$ | $156.8(3)$ |

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $A,{ }^{\circ}$ )

| $D — \mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H}$ | $\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\mathrm{H} \cdots A$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{O} 2 — \mathrm{H} 21 \cdots \mathrm{O} 1 A$ | $0.96(3)$ | $1.87(3)$ | $2.825(3)$ | $170(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{O} 2 — \mathrm{H} 22 \cdots \mathrm{O} 1 B$ | $0.95(4)$ | $1.86(3)$ | $2.799(3)$ | $170(3)$ |
| $\mathrm{C} 2 B-\mathrm{H} 2 B \cdots \mathrm{O} 1 A$ | 0.93 | 2.53 | $3.454(3)$ | 171 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3 A-\mathrm{H} 3 A \cdots \mathrm{O}^{2}$ | 0.93 | 2.50 | $3.392(3)$ | 160 |
| $\mathrm{C} 3 B-\mathrm{H} 3 B \cdots \mathrm{O}^{\mathrm{i}}$ |  | 0.93 | 2.56 | $3.342(4)$ |
| $\mathrm{C}^{\mathrm{C}} A — \mathrm{H} 52 A \cdots{ }^{\mathrm{O}} B^{\mathrm{iii}}$ | 0.97 | 2.49 | $3.383(4)$ | 142 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1 / 2, y+1 / 2, z$; (ii) $x-1 / 2, y,-z+1 / 2$; (iii) $-x+1 / 2,-y+1, z-1 / 2$.

