

3-(5-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonamido)-2-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrazolo[4,3-c]pyridin-5-ium chloride

Xiao-Guang Bai, Hong-Tao Liu, Yu-Cheng Wang and Ju-Xian Wang*

Institute of Medicinal Biotechnology, Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences and Peking Union Medical College, Beijing 100050, People's Republic of China
Correspondence e-mail: imbjxwang@gmail.com

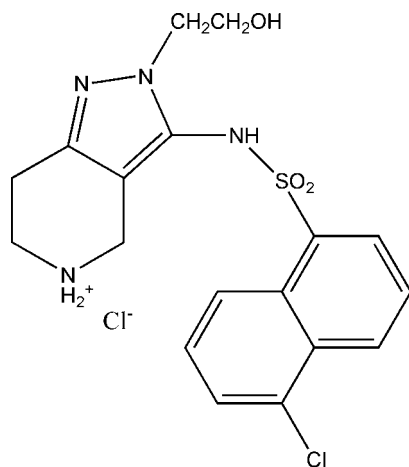
Received 25 March 2011; accepted 7 April 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 294$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.041; wR factor = 0.097; data-to-parameter ratio = 17.5.

In the cation of the title compound, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}_3\text{S}^+\cdot\text{Cl}^-$, the tetrahydropyridinium ring assumes a half-chair conformation. The dihedral angle between the pyrazole ring and the naphthalene ring system is $75.19(6)^\circ$. In the crystal, ions are linked into a three-dimensional network by $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$, $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ and $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds and weak $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions with centroid-centroid distances of $3.608(2)$ Å.

Related literature

For general background to potential anticancer kinase inhibitors, see: Fancelli *et al.* (2005); Gaddekar *et al.* (1968). For a related structure, see: Brehm (1982).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_4\text{O}_3\text{S}^+\cdot\text{Cl}^-$
 $M_r = 443.34$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 14.790(3)$ Å
 $b = 10.432(2)$ Å
 $c = 13.155(3)$ Å
 $\beta = 103.84(3)^\circ$

$V = 1970.9(7)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.46$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 294$ K
 $0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.18$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku SCXmini diffractometer
19975 measured reflections
4511 independent reflections

3748 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.036$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.097$
 $S = 1.08$
4511 reflections
258 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.33$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.33$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
$\text{N1}-\text{H1}\cdots\text{Cl2}$	0.80 (2)	2.47 (2)	3.261 (2)	170 (2)
$\text{N3}-\text{H3B}\cdots\text{O3}^{\text{i}}$	0.90	1.97	2.814 (3)	155
$\text{N3}-\text{H3A}\cdots\text{Cl2}^{\text{ii}}$	0.90	2.26	3.1060 (19)	156
$\text{O3}-\text{H3C}\cdots\text{Cl2}^{\text{iii}}$	0.82	2.30	3.1151 (18)	172

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL/PC* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL/PC*.

This work was supported by the National Natural Science Foundation (81072577).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RZ2578).

References

- Brehm, L. (1982). *Acta Cryst.* **B38**, 2741–2744.
Fancelli, D., Berta, D., Bindi, S., Cameron, A., Cappella, P., Carpinelli, P., Catana, C., Forte, B., Giordano, P., Giorgini, M. L., Mantegani, S., Marsiglio, A., Meroni, M., Moll, J., Pittalà, V., Roletto, F., Severino, D., Soncini, C., Storici, P., Tonani, R., *et al.* (2005). *J. Med. Chem.* **48**, 3080–3084.
Gaddekar, S. M., Johnson, B. D. & Cohen, E. (1968). *J. Med. Chem.* **11**, 616–618.
Rigaku (2005). *CrystalClear*. Version 1.4.0. Rigaku Corporation, Tokyo, Japan.
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o1103 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536811012967]

3-(5-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonamido)-2-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-2H-pyrazolo[4,3-c]pyridin-5-ium chloride

Xiao-Guang Bai, Hong-Tao Liu, Yu-Cheng Wang and Ju-Xian Wang

S1. Comment

As part of our ongoing project aimed at the development of potential anticancer kinase inhibitors (Fancelli *et al.*, 2005; Gadekar *et al.*, 1968), we have synthesized the title compound and report its crystal structure herein.

In the title compound (Fig. 1) bond lengths and angles have normal values. The dihedral angle between the planes of the pyrazole ring and the naphthalene ring system is 75.19 (6)°. As already observed in the related compound 2-methyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-pyrazolo(3,4-c)pyridin-3-ol monohydrate (Brehm, 1982) the tetrahydropyridinium ring assumes a half-chair conformation, with atom C15 displaced by 0.665 (2) Å from the mean plane through the C12/C13/C14/C16/N3 atoms. The crystal structure (Fig. 2) is stabilized by N—H···O, N—H···Cl and O—H···Cl hydrogen bonds (Table 1) and by weak $\pi\cdots\pi$ stacking interactions occurring between centrosymmetrically related C5—C10 rings (centroid-to-centroid distance = 3.608 (2) Å).

S2. Experimental

A mixture of *tert*-butyl 3-cyano-4-oxopiperidine-1-carboxylate (22.4 g, 100 mmol) and 2-hydroxyethylhydrazine (7.76 g, 100 mmol) in ethanol was stirred at room temperature for 24 h and concentrated by evaporation, then crystallized in AcOEt and petroleum ether (5:1 *v/v*) to give *tert*-butyl 3-amino-2-(2-hydroxyethyl)-6,7-dihydro-2H-pyrazolo[4,3-*c*]pyridine-5(4H)-carboxylate as a yellow solid (13.5 g, one-step yield: 72%). A mixture of a portion (4.0 g, 14.2 mmol) of the material so obtained, azabenzene (10 ml) and dry acetonitrile was stirred at room temperature for 10 min and then a solution of 5-chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonyl chloride (3.7 g, 14.2 mmol) in dry acetonitrile (100 ml) was slowly added dropwise, stirred for 2 additional hours and concentrated by evaporation. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to give 3.9 g of *tert*-butyl 3-(1-chloronaphthalene-5-sulfonamido)-2-(2-hydroxyethyl)-6,7-dihydro-2H-pyrazolo[4,3-*c*]pyridine-5(4H)-carboxylate as a slightly yellow solid (one-step yield: 54%). Then, dry HCl gas was bubbled in a solution of the material so obtained (3.0 g, 5.9 mmol) in dry DCM (100 ml) for 3 h to get a white solid of the title compound (one-step yield: 98%). Colourless block crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained in 5 days by slow evaporation of a methanol solution.

S3. Refinement

All H atoms were detected in a difference map. The H-atom bonded to N1 was refined freely, all other H-atoms were placed in calculated positions and refined using a riding motion approximation, with C—H=0.93–0.97 Å, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})=1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$; N—H=0.90 Å, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})=1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$; O—H=0.82 Å, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})=1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$.

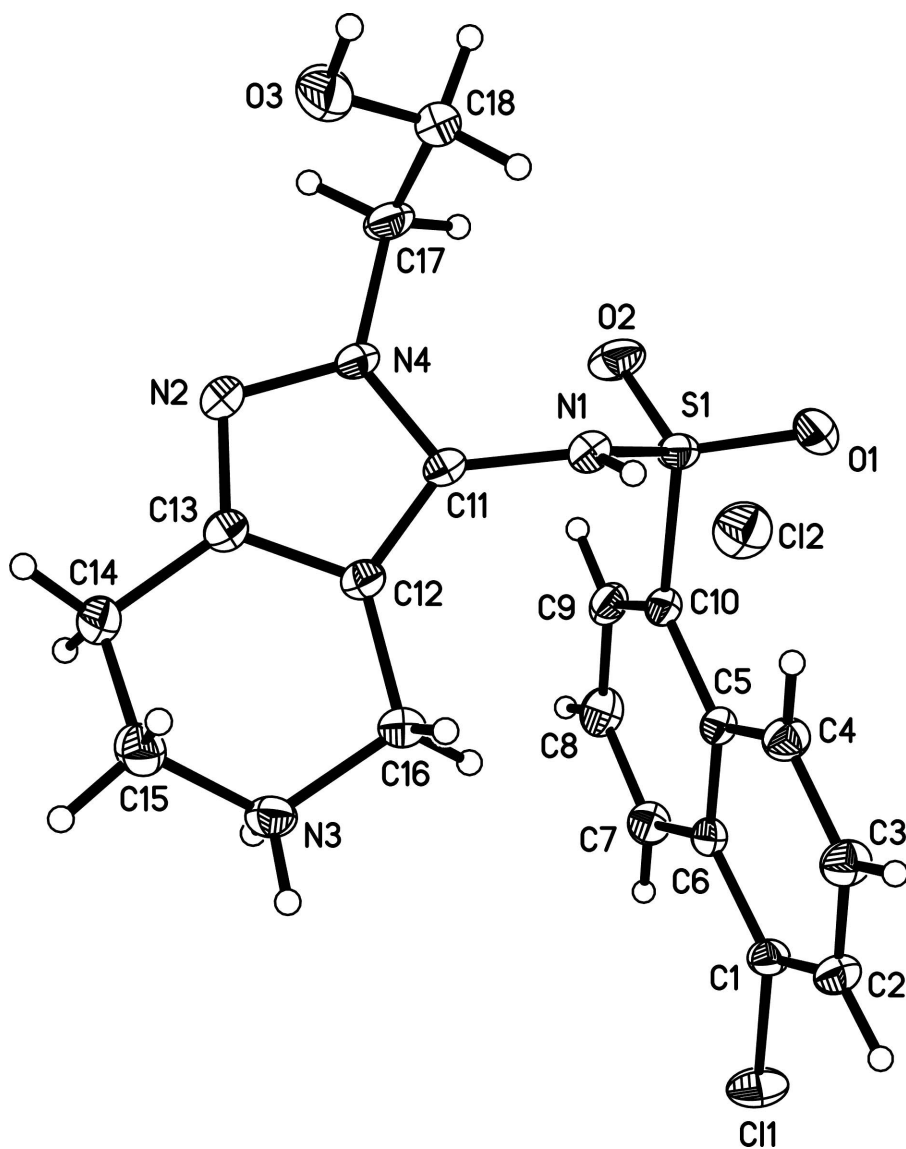


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atomic numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

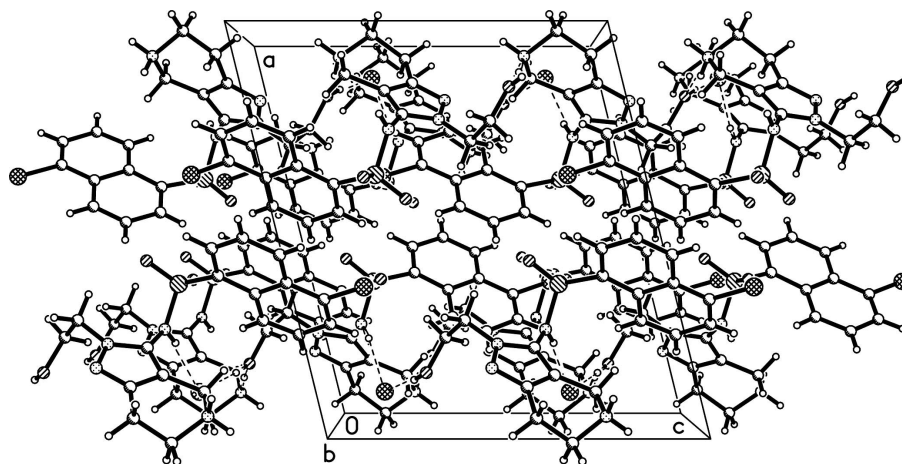


Figure 2

Packing diagram of the title compound viewed along the *b* axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

3-(5-Chloronaphthalene-1-sulfonamido)-2-(2-hydroxyethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro- 2*H*-pyrazolo[4,3-*c*]pyridin-5-ium chloride

Crystal data

$C_{18}H_{20}ClN_4O_3S^+ \cdot Cl^-$

$M_r = 443.34$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 14.790$ (3) Å

$b = 10.432$ (2) Å

$c = 13.155$ (3) Å

$\beta = 103.84$ (3)°

$V = 1970.9$ (7) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 920$

$D_x = 1.494$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 17906 reflections

$\theta = 3.1$ – 27.6 °

$\mu = 0.46$ mm⁻¹

$T = 294$ K

Prism, colorless

$0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.18$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku SCXmini

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 13.6612 pixels mm⁻¹

CCD Profile fitting scans

19975 measured reflections

4511 independent reflections

3748 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{int} = 0.036$

$\theta_{max} = 27.5$ °, $\theta_{min} = 3.1$ °

$h = -19 \rightarrow 19$

$k = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -17 \rightarrow 16$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$

$wR(F^2) = 0.097$

$S = 1.08$

4511 reflections

258 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0347P)^2 + 1.1868P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{max} = 0.33$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{min} = -0.32$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2$)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
C1	0.33453 (13)	0.45892 (19)	0.58292 (14)	0.0301 (4)
C2	0.27302 (14)	0.5562 (2)	0.57754 (16)	0.0352 (4)
H2	0.2497	0.5769	0.6352	0.042*
C3	0.24496 (15)	0.6255 (2)	0.48403 (17)	0.0370 (5)
H3	0.2015	0.6909	0.4795	0.044*
C4	0.28016 (14)	0.59890 (19)	0.39948 (16)	0.0339 (4)
H4	0.2603	0.6459	0.3381	0.041*
C5	0.34684 (13)	0.50006 (18)	0.40460 (14)	0.0266 (4)
C6	0.37435 (13)	0.42646 (18)	0.49814 (14)	0.0266 (4)
C7	0.44156 (14)	0.32761 (19)	0.50555 (16)	0.0349 (4)
H7	0.4588	0.2794	0.5666	0.042*
C8	0.48095 (15)	0.3027 (2)	0.42407 (17)	0.0388 (5)
H8	0.5247	0.2374	0.4297	0.047*
C9	0.45611 (14)	0.3748 (2)	0.33186 (16)	0.0341 (4)
H9	0.4843	0.3582	0.2772	0.041*
C10	0.39047 (13)	0.46961 (18)	0.32171 (14)	0.0280 (4)
C11	0.22097 (13)	0.42683 (18)	0.09794 (13)	0.0268 (4)
C12	0.16017 (13)	0.34578 (18)	0.13062 (14)	0.0285 (4)
C13	0.13724 (13)	0.25285 (19)	0.05261 (14)	0.0302 (4)
C14	0.07198 (15)	0.1447 (2)	0.05610 (16)	0.0380 (5)
H14A	0.1068	0.0672	0.0801	0.046*
H14B	0.0329	0.1290	−0.0133	0.046*
C15	0.01232 (15)	0.1807 (2)	0.13058 (17)	0.0423 (5)
H15A	−0.0311	0.2476	0.0994	0.051*
H15B	−0.0235	0.1067	0.1426	0.051*
C16	0.12047 (15)	0.3506 (2)	0.22543 (16)	0.0358 (5)
H16A	0.1700	0.3633	0.2879	0.043*
H16B	0.0771	0.4215	0.2195	0.043*
C17	0.28554 (16)	0.4324 (2)	−0.06542 (15)	0.0401 (5)
H17A	0.2941	0.3657	−0.1136	0.048*
H17B	0.3466	0.4569	−0.0242	0.048*
C18	0.24133 (19)	0.5456 (2)	−0.12688 (17)	0.0486 (6)
H18A	0.2272	0.6100	−0.0797	0.058*
H18B	0.2842	0.5828	−0.1640	0.058*
Cl1	0.36605 (4)	0.37099 (6)	0.69801 (4)	0.04925 (16)

Cl2	0.09941 (4)	0.74385 (6)	0.16877 (4)	0.04289 (15)
N1	0.26065 (12)	0.54306 (17)	0.14066 (12)	0.0303 (4)
N2	0.18020 (12)	0.27265 (16)	−0.02419 (12)	0.0344 (4)
N3	0.07142 (12)	0.22688 (17)	0.23298 (13)	0.0351 (4)
H3A	0.0351	0.2367	0.2785	0.042*
H3B	0.1141	0.1665	0.2590	0.042*
N4	0.23153 (11)	0.38037 (16)	0.00456 (12)	0.0303 (4)
O1	0.37721 (11)	0.69457 (15)	0.23095 (12)	0.0442 (4)
O2	0.42594 (10)	0.50706 (17)	0.14152 (11)	0.0452 (4)
O3	0.15812 (13)	0.50853 (16)	−0.19966 (14)	0.0547 (4)
H3C	0.1378	0.5694	−0.2378	0.082*
S1	0.36955 (3)	0.56130 (5)	0.20470 (4)	0.03171 (13)
H1	0.2261 (16)	0.595 (2)	0.1539 (18)	0.038 (7)*

Atomic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2$)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C1	0.0327 (10)	0.0344 (10)	0.0233 (9)	−0.0036 (8)	0.0072 (8)	0.0018 (8)
C2	0.0380 (11)	0.0405 (11)	0.0312 (10)	−0.0007 (9)	0.0165 (9)	−0.0034 (9)
C3	0.0389 (11)	0.0363 (11)	0.0384 (11)	0.0094 (9)	0.0145 (9)	0.0025 (9)
C4	0.0388 (11)	0.0335 (11)	0.0294 (10)	0.0055 (8)	0.0084 (8)	0.0035 (8)
C5	0.0286 (9)	0.0281 (9)	0.0228 (9)	−0.0045 (7)	0.0056 (7)	−0.0031 (7)
C6	0.0278 (9)	0.0264 (9)	0.0252 (9)	−0.0035 (7)	0.0053 (7)	−0.0017 (7)
C7	0.0376 (11)	0.0321 (11)	0.0334 (10)	0.0034 (9)	0.0052 (9)	0.0029 (8)
C8	0.0364 (11)	0.0356 (11)	0.0436 (12)	0.0088 (9)	0.0080 (9)	−0.0045 (9)
C9	0.0347 (10)	0.0374 (11)	0.0322 (10)	−0.0031 (9)	0.0120 (9)	−0.0107 (8)
C10	0.0299 (9)	0.0302 (10)	0.0236 (9)	−0.0053 (8)	0.0061 (7)	−0.0039 (7)
C11	0.0293 (9)	0.0314 (10)	0.0193 (8)	0.0013 (8)	0.0051 (7)	0.0001 (7)
C12	0.0293 (9)	0.0334 (10)	0.0229 (9)	0.0005 (8)	0.0061 (7)	0.0003 (7)
C13	0.0317 (10)	0.0331 (10)	0.0250 (9)	0.0005 (8)	0.0051 (8)	0.0003 (8)
C14	0.0434 (12)	0.0371 (11)	0.0314 (10)	−0.0074 (9)	0.0051 (9)	−0.0020 (9)
C15	0.0338 (11)	0.0494 (13)	0.0417 (12)	−0.0099 (10)	0.0052 (9)	0.0007 (10)
C16	0.0417 (11)	0.0387 (11)	0.0307 (10)	−0.0067 (9)	0.0161 (9)	−0.0011 (8)
C17	0.0450 (12)	0.0545 (14)	0.0240 (10)	−0.0091 (10)	0.0150 (9)	−0.0028 (9)
C18	0.0769 (17)	0.0394 (13)	0.0318 (11)	−0.0168 (12)	0.0175 (11)	−0.0037 (9)
Cl1	0.0558 (3)	0.0630 (4)	0.0308 (3)	0.0095 (3)	0.0141 (2)	0.0166 (2)
Cl2	0.0352 (3)	0.0493 (3)	0.0467 (3)	0.0017 (2)	0.0147 (2)	−0.0030 (2)
N1	0.0328 (9)	0.0324 (9)	0.0260 (8)	0.0004 (7)	0.0080 (7)	−0.0021 (7)
N2	0.0413 (9)	0.0368 (10)	0.0252 (8)	−0.0031 (8)	0.0081 (7)	−0.0040 (7)
N3	0.0327 (9)	0.0429 (10)	0.0324 (9)	−0.0021 (7)	0.0129 (7)	0.0029 (7)
N4	0.0354 (9)	0.0366 (9)	0.0208 (7)	−0.0030 (7)	0.0105 (7)	−0.0011 (6)
O1	0.0556 (10)	0.0372 (8)	0.0395 (8)	−0.0172 (7)	0.0107 (7)	0.0016 (7)
O2	0.0364 (8)	0.0710 (11)	0.0321 (8)	−0.0051 (7)	0.0160 (6)	−0.0020 (7)
O3	0.0698 (11)	0.0408 (9)	0.0483 (10)	−0.0040 (8)	0.0041 (9)	0.0094 (8)
S1	0.0341 (3)	0.0385 (3)	0.0240 (2)	−0.0096 (2)	0.00986 (19)	−0.00055 (19)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

C1—C2	1.354 (3)	C13—C14	1.492 (3)
C1—C6	1.421 (3)	C14—C15	1.514 (3)
C1—C11	1.7359 (19)	C14—H14A	0.9700
C2—C3	1.401 (3)	C14—H14B	0.9700
C2—H2	0.9300	C15—N3	1.499 (3)
C3—C4	1.365 (3)	C15—H15A	0.9700
C3—H3	0.9300	C15—H15B	0.9700
C4—C5	1.417 (3)	C16—N3	1.495 (3)
C4—H4	0.9300	C16—H16A	0.9700
C5—C6	1.425 (3)	C16—H16B	0.9700
C5—C10	1.429 (3)	C17—N4	1.460 (2)
C6—C7	1.419 (3)	C17—C18	1.491 (3)
C7—C8	1.362 (3)	C17—H17A	0.9700
C7—H7	0.9300	C17—H17B	0.9700
C8—C9	1.399 (3)	C18—O3	1.420 (3)
C8—H8	0.9300	C18—H18A	0.9700
C9—C10	1.370 (3)	C18—H18B	0.9700
C9—H9	0.9300	N1—S1	1.6404 (18)
C10—S1	1.7755 (19)	N1—H1	0.80 (2)
C11—N4	1.364 (2)	N2—N4	1.358 (2)
C11—C12	1.376 (3)	N3—H3A	0.9000
C11—N1	1.405 (2)	N3—H3B	0.9000
C12—C13	1.393 (3)	O1—S1	1.4305 (16)
C12—C16	1.501 (3)	O2—S1	1.4276 (16)
C13—N2	1.332 (2)	O3—H3C	0.8200
C2—C1—C6	122.48 (18)	N3—C15—C14	110.87 (17)
C2—C1—C11	118.61 (15)	N3—C15—H15A	109.5
C6—C1—C11	118.90 (15)	C14—C15—H15A	109.5
C1—C2—C3	119.12 (18)	N3—C15—H15B	109.5
C1—C2—H2	120.4	C14—C15—H15B	109.5
C3—C2—H2	120.4	H15A—C15—H15B	108.1
C4—C3—C2	121.36 (19)	N3—C16—C12	108.59 (16)
C4—C3—H3	119.3	N3—C16—H16A	110.0
C2—C3—H3	119.3	C12—C16—H16A	110.0
C3—C4—C5	120.39 (18)	N3—C16—H16B	110.0
C3—C4—H4	119.8	C12—C16—H16B	110.0
C5—C4—H4	119.8	H16A—C16—H16B	108.4
C4—C5—C6	119.01 (17)	N4—C17—C18	113.64 (19)
C4—C5—C10	124.15 (17)	N4—C17—H17A	108.8
C6—C5—C10	116.83 (17)	C18—C17—H17A	108.8
C7—C6—C1	122.28 (17)	N4—C17—H17B	108.8
C7—C6—C5	120.10 (17)	C18—C17—H17B	108.8
C1—C6—C5	117.58 (17)	H17A—C17—H17B	107.7
C8—C7—C6	120.58 (19)	O3—C18—C17	110.29 (18)
C8—C7—H7	119.7	O3—C18—H18A	109.6

C6—C7—H7	119.7	C17—C18—H18A	109.6
C7—C8—C9	120.46 (19)	O3—C18—H18B	109.6
C7—C8—H8	119.8	C17—C18—H18B	109.6
C9—C8—H8	119.8	H18A—C18—H18B	108.1
C10—C9—C8	120.36 (19)	C11—N1—S1	124.79 (14)
C10—C9—H9	119.8	C11—N1—H1	116.8 (17)
C8—C9—H9	119.8	S1—N1—H1	114.3 (17)
C9—C10—C5	121.65 (18)	C13—N2—N4	104.68 (15)
C9—C10—S1	116.49 (15)	C16—N3—C15	113.93 (16)
C5—C10—S1	121.66 (15)	C16—N3—H3A	108.8
N4—C11—C12	106.69 (16)	C15—N3—H3A	108.8
N4—C11—N1	122.70 (16)	C16—N3—H3B	108.8
C12—C11—N1	130.33 (17)	C15—N3—H3B	108.8
C11—C12—C13	105.04 (16)	H3A—N3—H3B	107.7
C11—C12—C16	130.83 (17)	N2—N4—C11	111.59 (15)
C13—C12—C16	124.09 (17)	N2—N4—C17	119.05 (15)
N2—C13—C12	111.99 (17)	C11—N4—C17	129.32 (17)
N2—C13—C14	124.74 (18)	C18—O3—H3C	109.5
C12—C13—C14	123.26 (17)	O2—S1—O1	120.15 (10)
C13—C14—C15	108.30 (17)	O2—S1—N1	107.08 (9)
C13—C14—H14A	110.0	O1—S1—N1	104.36 (10)
C15—C14—H14A	110.0	O2—S1—C10	106.63 (10)
C13—C14—H14B	110.0	O1—S1—C10	109.08 (9)
C15—C14—H14B	110.0	N1—S1—C10	109.19 (9)
H14A—C14—H14B	108.4		
C6—C1—C2—C3	2.1 (3)	C16—C12—C13—C14	−1.7 (3)
C11—C1—C2—C3	−178.14 (16)	N2—C13—C14—C15	−159.55 (19)
C1—C2—C3—C4	−1.7 (3)	C12—C13—C14—C15	20.4 (3)
C2—C3—C4—C5	−0.3 (3)	C13—C14—C15—N3	−50.1 (2)
C3—C4—C5—C6	1.9 (3)	C11—C12—C16—N3	−170.03 (19)
C3—C4—C5—C10	−177.03 (19)	C13—C12—C16—N3	12.4 (3)
C2—C1—C6—C7	177.47 (19)	N4—C17—C18—O3	−67.3 (2)
C11—C1—C6—C7	−2.3 (3)	N4—C11—N1—S1	−80.5 (2)
C2—C1—C6—C5	−0.4 (3)	C12—C11—N1—S1	106.4 (2)
C11—C1—C6—C5	179.77 (14)	C12—C13—N2—N4	−0.2 (2)
C4—C5—C6—C7	−179.49 (18)	C14—C13—N2—N4	179.75 (18)
C10—C5—C6—C7	−0.5 (3)	C12—C16—N3—C15	−43.7 (2)
C4—C5—C6—C1	−1.5 (3)	C14—C15—N3—C16	66.5 (2)
C10—C5—C6—C1	177.46 (16)	C13—N2—N4—C11	0.2 (2)
C1—C6—C7—C8	−177.31 (19)	C13—N2—N4—C17	−177.76 (17)
C5—C6—C7—C8	0.5 (3)	C12—C11—N4—N2	−0.1 (2)
C6—C7—C8—C9	0.3 (3)	N1—C11—N4—N2	−174.68 (17)
C7—C8—C9—C10	−1.3 (3)	C12—C11—N4—C17	177.55 (19)
C8—C9—C10—C5	1.3 (3)	N1—C11—N4—C17	3.0 (3)
C8—C9—C10—S1	176.29 (16)	C18—C17—N4—N2	102.0 (2)
C4—C5—C10—C9	178.50 (19)	C18—C17—N4—C11	−75.5 (3)
C6—C5—C10—C9	−0.4 (3)	C11—N1—S1—O2	50.79 (18)

C4—C5—C10—S1	3.8 (3)	C11—N1—S1—O1	179.18 (15)
C6—C5—C10—S1	−175.13 (13)	C11—N1—S1—C10	−64.30 (17)
N4—C11—C12—C13	0.0 (2)	C9—C10—S1—O2	3.30 (18)
N1—C11—C12—C13	174.01 (19)	C5—C10—S1—O2	178.24 (15)
N4—C11—C12—C16	−177.9 (2)	C9—C10—S1—O1	−127.85 (16)
N1—C11—C12—C16	−3.9 (4)	C5—C10—S1—O1	47.09 (18)
C11—C12—C13—N2	0.1 (2)	C9—C10—S1—N1	118.67 (16)
C16—C12—C13—N2	178.22 (18)	C5—C10—S1—N1	−66.39 (17)
C11—C12—C13—C14	−179.82 (18)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>
N1—H1 $\cdots$ Cl2	0.80 (2)	2.47 (2)	3.261 (2)	170 (2)
N3—H3B $\cdots$ O3 ⁱ	0.90	1.97	2.814 (3)	155
N3—H3A $\cdots$ Cl2 ⁱⁱ	0.90	2.26	3.1060 (19)	156
O3—H3C $\cdots$ Cl2 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.82	2.30	3.1151 (18)	172

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$; (ii) $-x, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (iii) $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$.