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## Structure Reports

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# Bis{2-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)iminomethyl]-pyridine- $\kappa^2N,N'$ }bis(thiocyanato- $\kappa N$ )-cadmium

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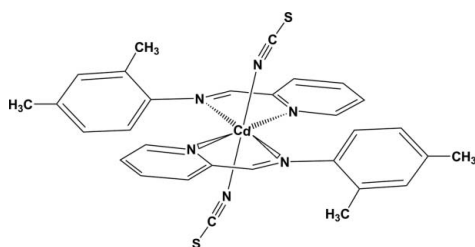
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 298$  K; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$  Å;  $R$  factor = 0.025;  $wR$  factor = 0.075; data-to-parameter ratio = 22.2.

The title compound,  $[\text{Cd}(\text{NCS})_2(\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2)_2]$ , features crystallographic inversion symmetry with the  $\text{Cd}^{\text{II}}$  ion located on a centre of inversion. The  $\text{Cd}^{\text{II}}$  ion is six-coordinated in a slightly distorted octahedral geometry with the thiocyanate anions in axial positions. The angle between the benzene and pyridine rings is  $69.64(9)^\circ$ . An intermolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{S}$  hydrogen bond stabilizes the crystal structure.

## Related literature

For the medicinal and pharmaceutical application of Schiff base compounds, see: Azza & Abu (2006); Dudek & Dudek (1966); Pandeya *et al.* (1999); Panneerselvam *et al.* (2005); Singh *et al.* (2006); Sridhar *et al.* (2001); Mladenova *et al.* (2002); Walsh *et al.* (1996). For the crystal structures of iminopyridine complexes, see: Talei Bavi Olyai *et al.* (2008); Talei Bavi Olyai, Gholami Troujeni *et al.* (2010); Talei Bavi Olyai, Razzaghi Fard *et al.* (2010); Fallah Nejad *et al.* (2010); Loni *et al.* (2011).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

$[\text{Cd}(\text{NCS})_2(\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2)_2]$   
 $M_r = 649.13$   
 Orthorhombic,  $Pbcn$   
 $a = 11.285(2)$  Å  
 $b = 15.048(3)$  Å  
 $c = 17.576(4)$  Å  
 $V = 2984.7(10)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.90$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 298$  K  
 $0.45 \times 0.4 \times 0.4$  mm

### Data collection

Stoe IPDS II diffractometer  
 Absorption correction: numerical  
 ( $X$ -SHAPE and  $X$ -RED32;  
 Stoe & Cie, 2005)  
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.406$ ,  $T_{\text{max}} = 0.430$   
 12952 measured reflections  
 4016 independent reflections  
 2589 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$

### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.025$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.075$   
 $S = 1.00$   
 4016 reflections  
 181 parameters  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.20$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>  
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.39$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

**Table 1**

Selected bond lengths (Å).

|        |             |        |             |
|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| Cd1—N3 | 2.3032 (17) | Cd1—N2 | 2.3708 (14) |
| Cd1—N1 | 2.3529 (14) |        |             |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$ .

**Table 2**

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$                                      | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|--|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $\text{C12}-\text{H12}\cdots\text{S1}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.93  | 2.87        | 3.591 (2)   | 136           |

Symmetry code: (ii)  $-x + \frac{3}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection:  $X$ -AREA (Stoe & Cie, 2005); cell refinement:  $X$ -AREA; data reduction:  $X$ -AREA; program(s) used to solve structure:  $SHELXS97$  (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure:  $SHELXL97$  (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics:  $ORTEP-3$  for Windows (Farrugia, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication:  $WinGX$  (Farrugia, 1999).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BT5786).

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## supporting information

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## Bis{2-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)iminomethyl]pyridine- $\kappa^2N,N'$ }bis(thiocyanato- $\kappa N$ )cadmium

Mohammad Malekshahian, Mohamad Reza Talei Babil Olyai and Behrouz Notash

### S1. Comment

Nitrogen donor ligands particularly Schiff bases have been a subject of interest for chemists. Schiff bases form a class of compounds with azomethine group, which are usually synthesized from the condensation of primary amines and active carbonyl groups by elimination of water molecule. The Schiff bases and their metal complexes are important class of compounds in medicinal and pharmaceutical field (Azza & Abu, 2006; Dudek & Dudek, 1966; Pandeya *et al.*, 1999; Panneerselvam *et al.*, 2005; Singh *et al.*, 2006; Sridhar *et al.* 2001; Mladenova *et al.*, 2002; Walsh *et al.*, 1996).

Following our studies on the synthesis and structural determination of transition metal complexes with iminopyridine ligands by X-ray crystallography (Talei Babil Olyai *et al.*, 2008; Talei Babil Olyai, Gholami Troujeni *et al.*, 2010; Talei Babil Olyai, Razzaghi Fard *et al.*, 2010; Fallah Nejad *et al.*, 2010; Loni *et al.*, 2011). We report herein the crystal structure of the title compound, a new cadmium(II) complex, (1), derived from the Schiff base ligand and thiocyanate. The title complex was synthesized by the reaction of  $\text{Cd}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  with 2-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)iminomethyl]-pyridine and KSCN in methanol as solution.

In the crystal structure of the title compound (Fig. 1), the cadmium(II) ion is six-coordinated in distorted octahedral geometry. Two Schiff base ligands coordinate the cadmium center as a bidentate ligand through the nitrogen atoms of imine group and pyridine ring. The Cd(II) ion is soft acidic metal center. According to symbiosis logic of Jorgensen, coordination of four electronegative nitrogen atoms of iminopyridine ligands have increased hardness of the cadmium ion and makes it a hard Lewis acid. Therefore, the Cd(II) ion prefers to bond to nitrogen atom of the ambidentate thiocyanate ligand.

The Cd—N<sub>thiocyanate</sub> distances [2.3032 (17) Å] are notably shorter than the Cd—N<sub>imine</sub> distances [2.3529 (1) Å] and Cd—N<sub>pyridine</sub> [2.3708 (14) Å] (Table 1). The two imine linkages, C9—N1 [1.268 (2) Å], are both short, which is in the accepted range for carbon-nitrogen double bonds. Four donor nitrogen atoms of the iminopyridine ligands are absolutely planar with the Cadmium(II). In the title compound, coordination plane (containing the ligands backbone and the cadmium atom), and two thiocyanate ions are *trans* to each other. The angle between phenyl and pyridine rings are 69.64 (9) Å. In the crystal structure of the title compound an intermolecular C—H $\cdots$ S hydrogen bond (Table 2) stabilize crystal structure.

### S2. Experimental

For the preparation of the title compound, a mixed solution of 2-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)-iminomethyl]-pyridine (0.420 g, 2.00 mmol) and KSCN (0.195 g 2.00 mmol) in methanol (10 ml) was added slowly to a solution of  $\text{Cd}(\text{CH}_3\text{COO})_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.267 g, 1.00 mmol) in methanol (10 ml) and the resulting yellow solution was stirred for 45 min at room temperature, and then left to evaporate slowly at 3–5°C. After twenty days, yellow crystals of the title compound were isolated (yield; 0.426 g, 74.2%, m. p. 453 K).

## S3. Refinement

All H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined as riding atoms with C—H=0.93(CH) and 0.96(CH<sub>3</sub>) Å and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2$  (1.5 for methyl) $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ .

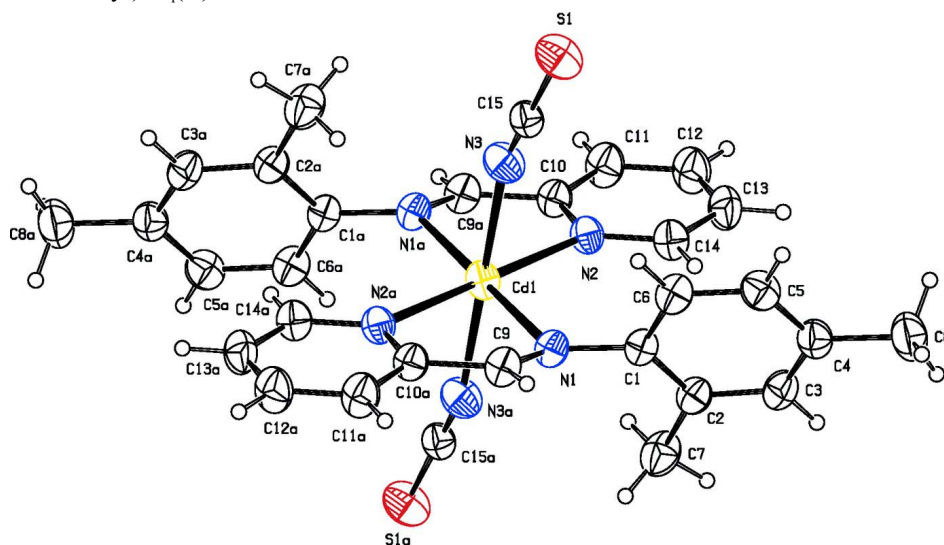


Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title molecule, with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level [symmetry code:(a)-x + 1, -y, -z + 1].

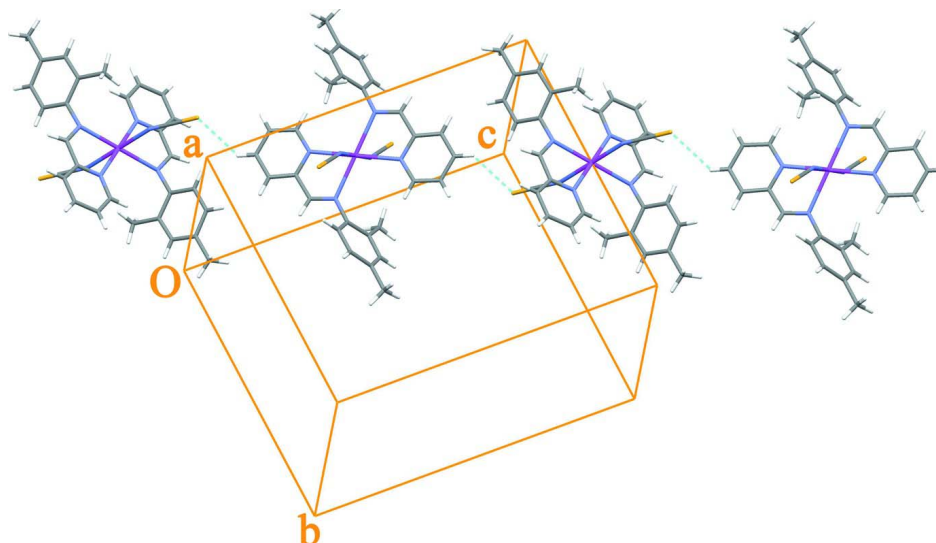


Figure 2

Packing diagram of the title compound showing intermolecular C—H...S hydrogen bonding.

**Bis{2-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)iminomethyl]pyridine- $\kappa^2N,N'$ }bis(thiocyanato- $\kappa N$ )cadmium**

*Crystal data*

[Cd(NCS)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>14</sub>N<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]

$M_r = 649.13$

Orthorhombic, *Pbcn*

Hall symbol: -P 2n 2ab

$a = 11.285$  (2) Å

$b = 15.048$  (3) Å

$c = 17.576$  (4) Å

$V = 2984.7$  (10) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$   
 $F(000) = 1320.0$   
 $D_x = 1.445 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$   
 Cell parameters from 4016 reflections

$\theta = 2.3\text{--}29.2^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.90 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 298 \text{ K}$   
 Block, yellow  
 $0.45 \times 0.4 \times 0.4 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Stoe IPDS II  
 diffractometer  
 Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
 Graphite monochromator  
 Detector resolution:  $0.15 \text{ mm pixels mm}^{-1}$   
 rotation method scans  
 Absorption correction: numerical  
 shape of crystal determined optically  
 $T_{\min} = 0.406$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.430$

12952 measured reflections  
 4016 independent reflections  
 2589 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 29.2^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.3^\circ$   
 $h = -15 \rightarrow 13$   
 $k = -20 \rightarrow 18$   
 $l = -20 \rightarrow 24$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.025$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.075$   
 $S = 1.00$   
 4016 reflections  
 181 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
 direct methods  
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
 map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0406P)^2 + 0.0706P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.20 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.39 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick,  
 2008),  $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$   
 Extinction coefficient: 0.0048 (4)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $x$          | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Cd1 | 0.5000       | 0.0000       | 0.5000       | 0.05113 (8)                      |
| S1  | 0.81414 (5)  | 0.10677 (4)  | 0.32032 (3)  | 0.08019 (19)                     |
| N1  | 0.40527 (12) | 0.08917 (9)  | 0.40838 (7)  | 0.0506 (3)                       |
| N2  | 0.56541 (13) | 0.09386 (10) | 0.59987 (8)  | 0.0522 (3)                       |
| N3  | 0.66504 (15) | 0.03255 (13) | 0.42813 (10) | 0.0687 (4)                       |
| C1  | 0.40926 (15) | 0.18477 (11) | 0.40648 (9)  | 0.0484 (4)                       |
| C2  | 0.34254 (16) | 0.23310 (12) | 0.45844 (9)  | 0.0537 (4)                       |
| C3  | 0.35215 (18) | 0.32527 (12) | 0.45528 (11) | 0.0607 (5)                       |
| H3  | 0.3075       | 0.3589       | 0.4892       | 0.073*                           |

|     |              |              |              |            |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C4  | 0.42425 (17) | 0.36928 (12) | 0.40456 (11) | 0.0603 (5) |
| C5  | 0.49090 (17) | 0.31881 (14) | 0.35509 (12) | 0.0645 (5) |
| H5  | 0.5413       | 0.3469       | 0.3208       | 0.077*     |
| C6  | 0.48400 (16) | 0.22711 (14) | 0.35565 (11) | 0.0585 (5) |
| H6  | 0.5295       | 0.1939       | 0.3219       | 0.070*     |
| C7  | 0.2607 (2)   | 0.18931 (16) | 0.51445 (12) | 0.0771 (6) |
| H7A | 0.2006       | 0.1569       | 0.4875       | 0.116*     |
| H7B | 0.2241       | 0.2338       | 0.5457       | 0.116*     |
| H7C | 0.3051       | 0.1492       | 0.5459       | 0.116*     |
| C8  | 0.4294 (2)   | 0.46981 (15) | 0.40349 (16) | 0.0888 (7) |
| H8A | 0.3775       | 0.4931       | 0.4419       | 0.133*     |
| H8B | 0.4049       | 0.4911       | 0.3545       | 0.133*     |
| H8C | 0.5090       | 0.4890       | 0.4134       | 0.133*     |
| C9  | 0.37889 (16) | 0.04762 (12) | 0.34795 (10) | 0.0560 (4) |
| H9  | 0.3556       | 0.0800       | 0.3054       | 0.067*     |
| C10 | 0.61622 (16) | 0.04953 (12) | 0.65736 (9)  | 0.0530 (4) |
| C11 | 0.66386 (19) | 0.09220 (14) | 0.71998 (12) | 0.0700 (5) |
| H11 | 0.6992       | 0.0597       | 0.7588       | 0.084*     |
| C12 | 0.6583 (2)   | 0.18377 (15) | 0.72401 (13) | 0.0756 (6) |
| H12 | 0.6895       | 0.2139       | 0.7656       | 0.091*     |
| C13 | 0.6062 (2)   | 0.22922 (14) | 0.66575 (12) | 0.0698 (5) |
| H13 | 0.6016       | 0.2909       | 0.6670       | 0.084*     |
| C14 | 0.56032 (18) | 0.18261 (13) | 0.60500 (11) | 0.0619 (5) |
| H14 | 0.5243       | 0.2142       | 0.5658       | 0.074*     |
| C15 | 0.72622 (16) | 0.06333 (12) | 0.38293 (10) | 0.0522 (4) |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$     | $U^{22}$     | $U^{33}$     | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Cd1 | 0.06666 (13) | 0.05083 (12) | 0.03589 (10) | -0.00527 (8) | -0.00409 (7) | 0.00119 (7)  |
| S1  | 0.0866 (4)   | 0.0912 (4)   | 0.0628 (3)   | -0.0209 (3)  | 0.0033 (3)   | 0.0211 (3)   |
| N1  | 0.0607 (8)   | 0.0512 (9)   | 0.0399 (7)   | 0.0054 (7)   | 0.0001 (6)   | -0.0038 (6)  |
| N2  | 0.0612 (9)   | 0.0500 (9)   | 0.0453 (8)   | -0.0035 (7)  | 0.0000 (6)   | -0.0037 (6)  |
| N3  | 0.0716 (11)  | 0.0741 (11)  | 0.0603 (10)  | -0.0121 (9)  | 0.0033 (8)   | 0.0023 (9)   |
| C1  | 0.0585 (10)  | 0.0476 (10)  | 0.0390 (8)   | 0.0059 (7)   | -0.0049 (7)  | -0.0004 (7)  |
| C2  | 0.0597 (10)  | 0.0555 (11)  | 0.0459 (9)   | 0.0052 (8)   | 0.0011 (8)   | -0.0029 (8)  |
| C3  | 0.0684 (11)  | 0.0553 (11)  | 0.0584 (10)  | 0.0112 (9)   | -0.0002 (9)  | -0.0086 (9)  |
| C4  | 0.0667 (11)  | 0.0533 (11)  | 0.0609 (11)  | -0.0013 (9)  | -0.0121 (9)  | 0.0007 (9)   |
| C5  | 0.0689 (12)  | 0.0657 (13)  | 0.0590 (11)  | -0.0056 (10) | 0.0020 (9)   | 0.0101 (10)  |
| C6  | 0.0706 (12)  | 0.0607 (12)  | 0.0442 (9)   | 0.0069 (9)   | 0.0049 (8)   | 0.0000 (9)   |
| C7  | 0.0892 (15)  | 0.0687 (13)  | 0.0733 (13)  | 0.0118 (12)  | 0.0293 (12)  | 0.0053 (11)  |
| C8  | 0.1038 (19)  | 0.0544 (12)  | 0.108 (2)    | -0.0100 (13) | -0.0139 (15) | 0.0021 (13)  |
| C9  | 0.0691 (11)  | 0.0571 (12)  | 0.0418 (9)   | 0.0060 (9)   | -0.0044 (8)  | -0.0015 (8)  |
| C10 | 0.0618 (10)  | 0.0546 (12)  | 0.0426 (9)   | 0.0016 (8)   | -0.0012 (8)  | -0.0067 (8)  |
| C11 | 0.0891 (14)  | 0.0677 (14)  | 0.0531 (10)  | 0.0060 (11)  | -0.0140 (10) | -0.0143 (10) |
| C12 | 0.0940 (16)  | 0.0691 (15)  | 0.0636 (11)  | -0.0024 (12) | -0.0115 (12) | -0.0225 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0852 (14)  | 0.0517 (11)  | 0.0727 (13)  | -0.0019 (10) | 0.0019 (11)  | -0.0165 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0712 (13)  | 0.0538 (11)  | 0.0607 (11)  | -0.0017 (9)  | -0.0021 (10) | 0.0008 (9)   |

|     |             |            |            |             |             |            |
|-----|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| C15 | 0.0588 (10) | 0.0489 (9) | 0.0491 (9) | -0.0032 (8) | -0.0094 (8) | 0.0014 (8) |
|-----|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|                                      |             |                         |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Cd1—N3 <sup>i</sup>                  | 2.3032 (17) | C5—C6                   | 1.382 (3)   |
| Cd1—N3                               | 2.3032 (17) | C5—H5                   | 0.9300      |
| Cd1—N1                               | 2.3529 (14) | C6—H6                   | 0.9300      |
| Cd1—N1 <sup>i</sup>                  | 2.3529 (14) | C7—H7A                  | 0.9600      |
| Cd1—N2 <sup>i</sup>                  | 2.3708 (14) | C7—H7B                  | 0.9600      |
| Cd1—N2                               | 2.3708 (14) | C7—H7C                  | 0.9600      |
| S1—C15                               | 1.619 (2)   | C8—H8A                  | 0.9600      |
| N1—C9                                | 1.268 (2)   | C8—H8B                  | 0.9600      |
| N1—C1                                | 1.440 (2)   | C8—H8C                  | 0.9600      |
| N2—C10                               | 1.340 (2)   | C9—C10 <sup>i</sup>     | 1.466 (3)   |
| N2—C14                               | 1.340 (2)   | C9—H9                   | 0.9300      |
| N3—C15                               | 1.150 (2)   | C10—C11                 | 1.383 (2)   |
| C1—C6                                | 1.384 (3)   | C10—C9 <sup>i</sup>     | 1.466 (3)   |
| C1—C2                                | 1.389 (2)   | C11—C12                 | 1.381 (3)   |
| C2—C3                                | 1.392 (2)   | C11—H11                 | 0.9300      |
| C2—C7                                | 1.502 (3)   | C12—C13                 | 1.365 (3)   |
| C3—C4                                | 1.377 (3)   | C12—H12                 | 0.9300      |
| C3—H3                                | 0.9300      | C13—C14                 | 1.378 (3)   |
| C4—C5                                | 1.378 (3)   | C13—H13                 | 0.9300      |
| C4—C8                                | 1.514 (3)   | C14—H14                 | 0.9300      |
| N3 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N3              | 180.0       | C6—C5—H5                | 119.5       |
| N3 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1              | 97.43 (6)   | C5—C6—C1                | 119.89 (18) |
| N3—Cd1—N1                            | 82.57 (6)   | C5—C6—H6                | 120.1       |
| N3 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1 <sup>i</sup> | 82.57 (6)   | C1—C6—H6                | 120.1       |
| N3—Cd1—N1 <sup>i</sup>               | 97.43 (6)   | C2—C7—H7A               | 109.5       |
| N1—Cd1—N1 <sup>i</sup>               | 180.00 (5)  | C2—C7—H7B               | 109.5       |
| N3 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2 <sup>i</sup> | 91.58 (6)   | H7A—C7—H7B              | 109.5       |
| N3—Cd1—N2 <sup>i</sup>               | 88.42 (6)   | C2—C7—H7C               | 109.5       |
| N1—Cd1—N2 <sup>i</sup>               | 72.03 (5)   | H7A—C7—H7C              | 109.5       |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2 <sup>i</sup> | 107.97 (5)  | H7B—C7—H7C              | 109.5       |
| N3 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2              | 88.42 (6)   | C4—C8—H8A               | 109.5       |
| N3—Cd1—N2                            | 91.58 (6)   | C4—C8—H8B               | 109.5       |
| N1—Cd1—N2                            | 107.97 (5)  | H8A—C8—H8B              | 109.5       |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2              | 72.03 (5)   | C4—C8—H8C               | 109.5       |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2              | 180.0       | H8A—C8—H8C              | 109.5       |
| C9—N1—C1                             | 118.73 (15) | H8B—C8—H8C              | 109.5       |
| C9—N1—Cd1                            | 113.50 (12) | N1—C9—C10 <sup>i</sup>  | 122.43 (16) |
| C1—N1—Cd1                            | 124.85 (10) | N1—C9—H9                | 118.8       |
| C10—N2—C14                           | 117.64 (16) | C10 <sup>i</sup> —C9—H9 | 118.8       |
| C10—N2—Cd1                           | 113.27 (11) | N2—C10—C11              | 122.37 (17) |
| C14—N2—Cd1                           | 129.08 (12) | N2—C10—C9 <sup>i</sup>  | 117.69 (15) |
| C15—N3—Cd1                           | 161.83 (17) | C11—C10—C9 <sup>i</sup> | 119.94 (17) |
| C6—C1—C2                             | 120.91 (16) | C12—C11—C10             | 119.1 (2)   |

|                             |              |                              |              |
|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| C6—C1—N1                    | 119.60 (16)  | C12—C11—H11                  | 120.4        |
| C2—C1—N1                    | 119.40 (15)  | C10—C11—H11                  | 120.4        |
| C1—C2—C3                    | 116.94 (17)  | C13—C12—C11                  | 118.8 (2)    |
| C1—C2—C7                    | 122.30 (17)  | C13—C12—H12                  | 120.6        |
| C3—C2—C7                    | 120.73 (17)  | C11—C12—H12                  | 120.6        |
| C4—C3—C2                    | 123.43 (18)  | C12—C13—C14                  | 119.2 (2)    |
| C4—C3—H3                    | 118.3        | C12—C13—H13                  | 120.4        |
| C2—C3—H3                    | 118.3        | C14—C13—H13                  | 120.4        |
| C3—C4—C5                    | 117.78 (18)  | N2—C14—C13                   | 122.92 (19)  |
| C3—C4—C8                    | 120.7 (2)    | N2—C14—H14                   | 118.5        |
| C5—C4—C8                    | 121.5 (2)    | C13—C14—H14                  | 118.5        |
| C4—C5—C6                    | 121.01 (19)  | N3—C15—S1                    | 179.04 (17)  |
| C4—C5—H5                    | 119.5        |                              |              |
|                             |              |                              |              |
| N3 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C9  | -97.15 (13)  | N1—C1—C2—C3                  | 178.39 (16)  |
| N3—Cd1—N1—C9                | 82.85 (13)   | C6—C1—C2—C7                  | -179.92 (19) |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C9  | -7.89 (12)   | N1—C1—C2—C7                  | -3.3 (3)     |
| N2—Cd1—N1—C9                | 172.11 (12)  | C1—C2—C3—C4                  | -0.7 (3)     |
| N3 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C1  | 102.54 (13)  | C7—C2—C3—C4                  | -179.06 (19) |
| N3—Cd1—N1—C1                | -77.46 (13)  | C2—C3—C4—C5                  | -0.7 (3)     |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N1—C1  | -168.21 (13) | C2—C3—C4—C8                  | 179.22 (19)  |
| N2—Cd1—N1—C1                | 11.79 (13)   | C3—C4—C5—C6                  | 1.0 (3)      |
| N3 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2—C10 | 79.80 (12)   | C8—C4—C5—C6                  | -178.9 (2)   |
| N3—Cd1—N2—C10               | -100.20 (12) | C4—C5—C6—C1                  | 0.0 (3)      |
| N1—Cd1—N2—C10               | 177.10 (12)  | C2—C1—C6—C5                  | -1.4 (3)     |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2—C10 | -2.90 (12)   | N1—C1—C6—C5                  | -178.07 (16) |
| N3 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2—C14 | -101.74 (16) | C1—N1—C9—C10 <sup>i</sup>    | 173.99 (15)  |
| N3—Cd1—N2—C14               | 78.26 (16)   | Cd1—N1—C9—C10 <sup>i</sup>   | 12.4 (2)     |
| N1—Cd1—N2—C14               | -4.44 (17)   | C14—N2—C10—C11               | -0.9 (3)     |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N2—C14 | 175.56 (17)  | Cd1—N2—C10—C11               | 177.80 (15)  |
| N1—Cd1—N3—C15               | 7.1 (5)      | C14—N2—C10—C9 <sup>i</sup>   | 179.59 (16)  |
| N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N3—C15 | -172.9 (5)   | Cd1—N2—C10—C9 <sup>i</sup>   | -1.76 (19)   |
| N2 <sup>i</sup> —Cd1—N3—C15 | 79.2 (5)     | N2—C10—C11—C12               | 0.5 (3)      |
| N2—Cd1—N3—C15               | -100.8 (5)   | C9 <sup>i</sup> —C10—C11—C12 | -179.9 (2)   |
| C9—N1—C1—C6                 | -57.6 (2)    | C10—C11—C12—C13              | -0.2 (3)     |
| Cd1—N1—C1—C6                | 101.74 (16)  | C11—C12—C13—C14              | 0.3 (3)      |
| C9—N1—C1—C2                 | 125.68 (18)  | C10—N2—C14—C13               | 0.9 (3)      |
| Cd1—N1—C1—C2                | -74.95 (18)  | Cd1—N2—C14—C13               | -177.48 (15) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3                 | 1.7 (3)      | C12—C13—C14—N2               | -0.7 (3)     |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, -y, -z+1$ .

*Hydrogen-bond geometry* (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>     | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| C12—H12 $\cdots$ S1 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93        | 2.87                | 3.591 (2)                  | 136                           |

Symmetry code: (ii)  $-x+3/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ .