

# Chlorido{4-cyclohexyl-1-[1-(pyridin-2-yl- $\kappa N$ )ethylidene]thiosemicarbazidato- $\kappa^2 N^1,S$ }diphenyltin(IV)

Md. Abu Affan,<sup>a</sup> Md. Abdus Salam,<sup>a</sup> Ismail Jusoh,<sup>a</sup>  
Seik Weng Ng<sup>b,c</sup> and Edward R. T. Tiekkink<sup>b\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Faculty of Resource Science and Technology, Universiti Malaysia Sarawak, 94300 Kota Samarahan, Sarawak, Malaysia, <sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, and <sup>c</sup>Chemistry Department, Faculty of Science, King Abdulaziz University, PO Box 80203 Jeddah, Saudi Arabia  
Correspondence e-mail: Edward.Tiekkink@gmail.com

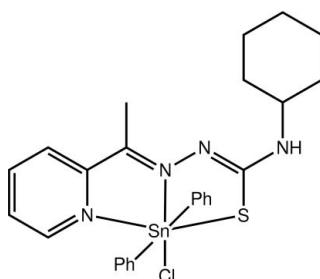
Received 8 March 2012; accepted 13 March 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 100$  K; mean  $\sigma(C-C) = 0.004$  Å;  
 $R$  factor = 0.029;  $wR$  factor = 0.061; data-to-parameter ratio = 19.3.

The distorted octahedral geometry about the Sn<sup>IV</sup> atom in the title compound, [Sn(C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)<sub>2</sub>(C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>4</sub>S)Cl], is defined by the *N,N,S*-tridentate Schiff base ligand, two mutually *trans ipso*-C atoms of the Sn-bound phenyl groups, and the Cl atom which is *trans* to the azo N atom. The two five-membered chelate rings and pyridyl ring are almost coplanar with the dihedral angle between the outer five-membered chelate and pyridine rings being 5.39 (8) $^\circ$ . Centrosymmetric dimers feature in the crystal packing mediated by N–H···S hydrogen bonds, leading to eight-membered {···HNCS}<sub>2</sub> synthons. The dimeric aggregates are connected into a three-dimensional architecture by C–H···Cl and C–H··· $\pi$  interactions, as well as  $\pi$ – $\pi$  interactions occurring between centrosymmetrically related pyridine rings [centroid–centroid distance = 3.6322 (13) Å].

## Related literature

For the crystal structure of the dichloridophenyl analogue, see: Salam *et al.* (2010). For a related structure, see: de Sousa *et al.* (2007).



## Experimental

### Crystal data

|  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| [Sn(C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>19</sub> N <sub>4</sub> S)Cl] | $\gamma = 100.931$ (4) $^\circ$   |
| $M_r = 583.73$   | $V = 1268.57$ (9) Å <sup>3</sup>  |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$  | $Z = 2$                           |
| $a = 9.7368$ (4) Å   | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation            |
| $b = 9.9771$ (4) Å   | $\mu = 1.22$ mm <sup>−1</sup>     |
| $c = 13.4045$ (5) Å  | $T = 100$ K                       |
| $\alpha = 90.103$ (3) $^\circ$   | $0.40 \times 0.30 \times 0.20$ mm |
| $\beta = 97.013$ (3) $^\circ$  |                                   |

### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Agilent SuperNova Dual diffractometer with an Atlas detector             | 8973 measured reflections              |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Agilent, 2011) | 5781 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.642$ , $T_{\max} = 0.793$                                  | 5122 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$               |

### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$ | 299 parameters                                |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.061$               | H-atom parameters constrained                 |
| $S = 1.00$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.51$ e Å <sup>−3</sup>  |
| 5781 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.58$ e Å <sup>−3</sup> |

**Table 1**  
Selected bond lengths (Å).

| Sn—C1 | 2.152 (2)   | Sn—N1  | 2.3869 (19) |
|-------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| Sn—C7 | 2.159 (2)   | Sn—S1  | 2.5209 (6)  |
| Sn—N2 | 2.3100 (19) | Sn—Cl1 | 2.5449 (6)  |

**Table 2**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$Cg1$  is the centroid of the C7–C12 ring.

| D—H···A                       | D—H  | H···A | D···A     | D—H···A |
|-------------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| N4—H1···S1 <sup>i</sup>       | 0.88 | 2.62  | 3.489 (2) | 171     |
| C13—H13···Cl1 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.95 | 2.73  | 3.415 (3) | 129     |
| C19—H19C···Cl1 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.98 | 2.85  | 3.809 (2) | 166     |
| C15—H15···Cg1 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.95 | 2.47  | 3.384 (3) | 162     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y, -z + 2$ ; (iii)  $x, y + 1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 2$ .

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2011); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

We thank MOSTI (grant No. 06–01–09–SF0046) and the Universiti Malaysia Sarawak for supporting this study. We also thank the Ministry of Higher Education (Malaysia) for funding structural studies through the High-Impact Research scheme (UM.C/HIR/MOHE/SC/3).

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: ZL2462).

## References

- Agilent (2011). *CrysAlis PRO*. Agilent Technologies, Yarnton, England.
- Barbour, L. J. (2001). *J. Supramol. Chem.* **1**, 189–191.
- Brandenburg, K. (2006). *DIAMOND*. Crystal Impact GbR, Bonn, Germany.
- Salam, M. A., Affan, M. A., Ahmad, F. B., Tahir, M. I. M. & Tiekkink, E. R. T. (2010). *Acta Cryst. E* **66**, m1503–m1504.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
- Sousa, G. F. de, Manso, L. C. C., Lang, E. S., Gatto, C. C. & Mahieu, B. (2007). *J. Mol. Struct.* **826**, 185–191.
- Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.

# supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2012). E68, m435–m436 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536812010902]

## Chlorido{4-cyclohexyl-1-[1-(pyridin-2-yl- $\kappa$ N)ethylidene]thiosemicarbazidato- $\kappa^2N^1,S$ }diphenyltin(IV)

Md. Abu Affan, Md. Abdus Salam, Ismail Jusoh, Seik Weng Ng and Edward R. T. Tiekink

### S1. Comment

The synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound was determined in connection with recent structural studies of organotin chlorido derivatives of thiosemicarbazones (Salam *et al.*, 2010).

The Sn atom in the title compound, Fig. 1, exists within a six atom C<sub>2</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>S donor set defined by the tridentate monodeprotonated Schiff base ligand, two mutually *trans ipso*-C atoms of the Sn-bound phenyl groups, and the Cl atom which is *trans* to the azo-N atom, Table 1. There are distortions from the ideal octahedral geometry which are ascribed to the restricted bite angles formed by the Schiff base ligand which result in an angle of 145.90 (5) $^\circ$  for the nominally *trans* S1—Sn—N1 angle. The disposition of donor atoms resembles that found in the structure of the *N*-4-morpholinyl derivative (de Sousa *et al.*, 2007). Both five-membered rings are essentially planar with the r.m.s. deviations being 0.111 and 0.020 Å for the SnSN<sub>2</sub>C and SnN<sub>2</sub>C<sub>2</sub> rings, respectively; the former ring has a small twist about the Sn—S1 bond with Sn and S1 atoms lying 0.068 (1) and -0.081 (1) Å out of the least-squares plane, respectively. The dihedral angle between the chelate rings is 3.42 (7) $^\circ$  and those between each of these and the pyridyl ring are 5.39 (8) and 2.29 (9) $^\circ$ , respectively, indicating an essentially planar arrangement of fused rings. Finally, the Sn-bound benzene rings are almost parallel with the dihedral angle being 8.72 (12) $^\circ$ .

The most significant feature in the crystal packing of the title compound is the formation of centrosymmetric dimers *via* N—H···S hydrogen bonds that lead to flat, eight-membered {···HNCS}<sub>2</sub> synthons, Table 1. The dimeric aggregates are connected into a three dimensional architecture by C—H···Cl and C—H··· $\pi$  interactions, Table 1, as well as  $\pi$ — $\pi$  interactions occurring between centrosymmetrically related pyridyl rings [centroid···centroid distance = 3.6322 (13) Å for symmetry operation: 1 -  $x$ , 1 -  $y$ , 2 -  $z$ ], Fig. 2.

### S2. Experimental

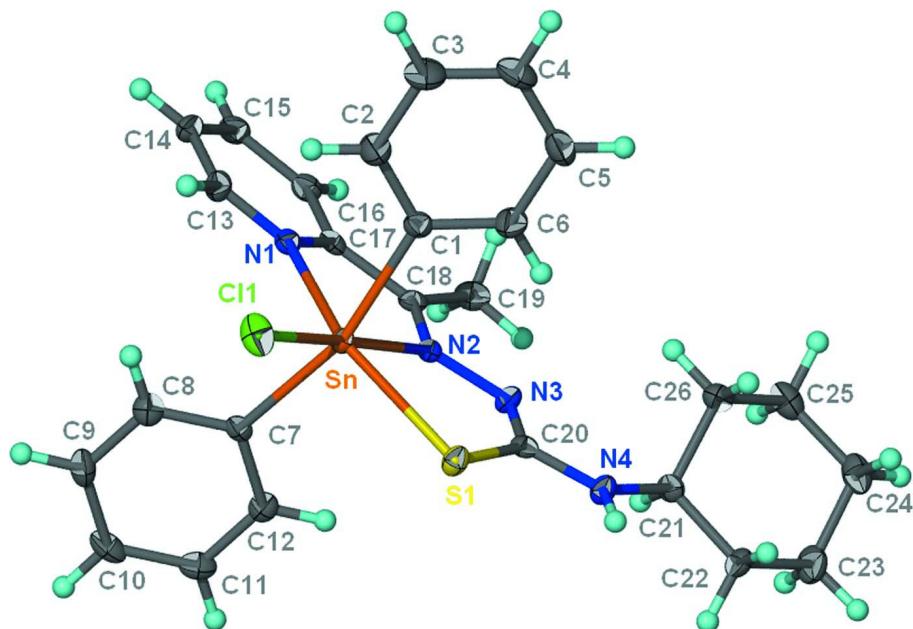
2-Acetylpyridine-*N*-cyclohexylthiosemicarbazone (0.28 g, 1 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (10 ml) in a Schlenk flask under a nitrogen atmosphere. Diphenyltin(IV) dichloride (0.34 g, 1 mmol) dissolved in methanol (10 ml) was added. The yellow solution was refluxed for 4 h. Slow evaporation of the solvent gave a yellow compound (0.423 g).

Recrystallization from a chloroform/methanol (1/1) mixture gave small dark-yellow prisms embedded in large light-yellow blocks. A small light-yellow specimen was cut from a light-yellow block for the diffraction measurements. The dark-yellow specimen proved to be (C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)Sn(C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>4</sub>S)Cl<sub>2</sub> from unit cell determination (Salam *et al.*, 2010).

### S3. Refinement

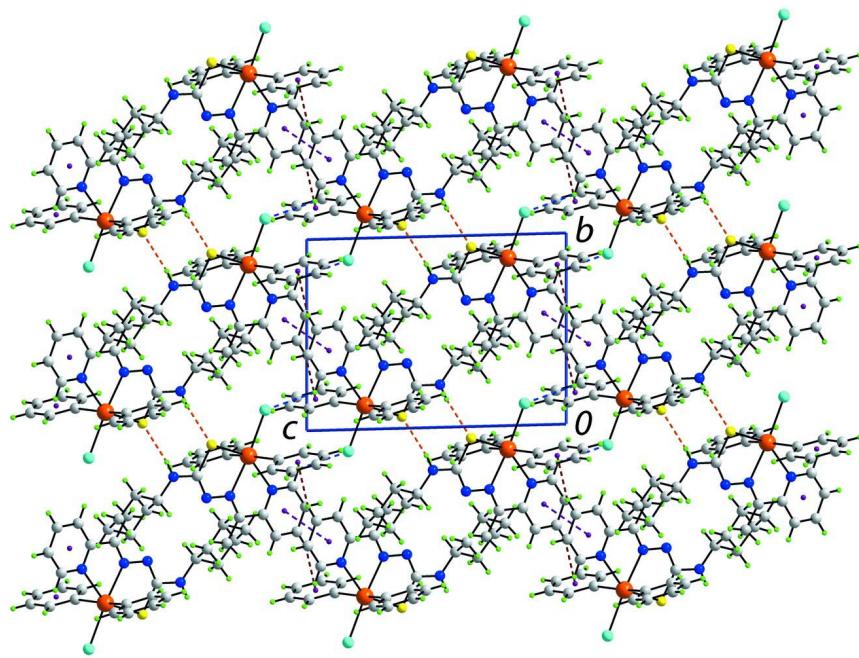
Carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions [C—H = 0.95 to 1.00 Å,  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  = 1.2 to 1.5  $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ ] and were included in the refinement in the riding model approximation. The amino H-atom was similarly treated [N—H = 0.88 Å with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$  = 1.2  $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$ ]. Owing to poor agreement, several reflections, *i.e.* (2 6 8), (2 5 8), (2 6 7) and (2 4 8), were

omitted from the final refinement.



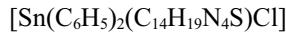
**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound showing the atom-labelling scheme and displacement ellipsoids at the 70% probability level.



**Figure 2**

A view in projection down the  $a$  axis of the unit-cell contents of the title compound. The N—H···S, C—H···Cl, C—H···π and  $\pi$ — $\pi$  interactions are shown as orange, blue, brown and purple dashed lines, respectively.

**Chlorido{4-cyclohexyl-1-[1-(pyridin-2-yl-  $\kappa$ N)ethylidene]thiosemicarbazidato-  $\kappa^2N^1,S$ }diphenyltin(IV)***Crystal data*
 $M_r = 583.73$ 
Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$ 

Hall symbol: -P 1

 $a = 9.7368 (4) \text{ \AA}$ 
 $b = 9.9771 (4) \text{ \AA}$ 
 $c = 13.4045 (5) \text{ \AA}$ 
 $\alpha = 90.103 (3)^\circ$ 
 $\beta = 97.013 (3)^\circ$ 
 $\gamma = 100.931 (4)^\circ$ 
 $V = 1268.57 (9) \text{ \AA}^3$ 
 $Z = 2$ 
 $F(000) = 592$ 
 $D_x = 1.528 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ 
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ 

Cell parameters from 5479 reflections

 $\theta = 2.5\text{--}27.5^\circ$ 
 $\mu = 1.22 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ 
 $T = 100 \text{ K}$ 

Irregular, light-yellow

 $0.40 \times 0.30 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ 
*Data collection*

Agilent SuperNova Dual

diffractometer with an Atlas detector

Radiation source: SuperNova (Mo) X-ray  
Source

Mirror monochromator

Detector resolution: 10.4041 pixels  $\text{mm}^{-1}$  $\omega$  scanAbsorption correction: multi-scan  
(*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2011)
 $T_{\min} = 0.642, T_{\max} = 0.793$ 

8973 measured reflections

5781 independent reflections

5122 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$ 
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.029$ 
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.6^\circ, \theta_{\min} = 2.5^\circ$ 
 $h = -12 \rightarrow 12$ 
 $k = -10 \rightarrow 12$ 
 $l = -17 \rightarrow 17$ 
*Refinement*Refinement on  $F^2$ 

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$ 
 $wR(F^2) = 0.061$ 
 $S = 1.00$ 

5781 reflections

299 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methodsSecondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
mapHydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0216P)^2]$ 
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ 
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ 
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.51 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ 
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.58 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ 
*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>      | <i>y</i>      | <i>z</i>      | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Sn  | 0.336547 (16) | 0.124100 (16) | 0.775567 (11) | 0.01076 (5)                      |
| Cl1 | 0.34918 (7)   | -0.11363 (6)  | 0.83991 (5)   | 0.02221 (14)                     |
| S1  | 0.13930 (6)   | 0.06101 (6)   | 0.63351 (4)   | 0.01420 (13)                     |
| N1  | 0.49818 (19)  | 0.3058 (2)    | 0.86673 (14)  | 0.0128 (4)                       |
| N2  | 0.31702 (19)  | 0.33125 (19)  | 0.70413 (14)  | 0.0111 (4)                       |
| N3  | 0.23447 (19)  | 0.3390 (2)    | 0.61378 (14)  | 0.0130 (4)                       |
| N4  | 0.08466 (19)  | 0.2234 (2)    | 0.48652 (14)  | 0.0144 (4)                       |
| H1  | 0.0336        | 0.1458        | 0.4612        | 0.017*                           |
| C1  | 0.5121 (2)    | 0.1152 (2)    | 0.69424 (17)  | 0.0139 (5)                       |
| C2  | 0.6324 (3)    | 0.0724 (3)    | 0.74073 (19)  | 0.0227 (6)                       |
| H2  | 0.6366        | 0.0452        | 0.8087        | 0.027*                           |
| C3  | 0.7461 (3)    | 0.0697 (3)    | 0.6874 (2)    | 0.0272 (6)                       |

|      |             |            |              |            |
|------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| H3   | 0.8280      | 0.0414     | 0.7195       | 0.033*     |
| C4   | 0.7409 (3)  | 0.1074 (3) | 0.58891 (19) | 0.0226 (6) |
| H4   | 0.8189      | 0.1052     | 0.5531       | 0.027*     |
| C5   | 0.6220 (3)  | 0.1485 (3) | 0.54170 (19) | 0.0222 (6) |
| H5   | 0.6178      | 0.1733     | 0.4732       | 0.027*     |
| C6   | 0.5085 (3)  | 0.1535 (3) | 0.59448 (18) | 0.0190 (5) |
| H6   | 0.4278      | 0.1835     | 0.5620       | 0.023*     |
| C7   | 0.2074 (2)  | 0.1485 (2) | 0.89180 (17) | 0.0118 (5) |
| C8   | 0.2437 (3)  | 0.1153 (2) | 0.99069 (17) | 0.0173 (5) |
| H8   | 0.3282      | 0.0817     | 1.0086       | 0.021*     |
| C9   | 0.1577 (3)  | 0.1305 (2) | 1.06400 (18) | 0.0187 (5) |
| H9   | 0.1843      | 0.1085     | 1.1316       | 0.022*     |
| C10  | 0.0328 (3)  | 0.1780 (2) | 1.03850 (19) | 0.0189 (5) |
| H10  | -0.0268     | 0.1868     | 1.0882       | 0.023*     |
| C11  | -0.0035 (2) | 0.2120 (2) | 0.94064 (18) | 0.0184 (5) |
| H11  | -0.0885     | 0.2447     | 0.9230       | 0.022*     |
| C12  | 0.0832 (2)  | 0.1989 (2) | 0.86723 (18) | 0.0152 (5) |
| H12  | 0.0579      | 0.2243     | 0.8002       | 0.018*     |
| C13  | 0.5906 (2)  | 0.2890 (3) | 0.94570 (17) | 0.0162 (5) |
| H13  | 0.5921      | 0.1992     | 0.9687       | 0.019*     |
| C14  | 0.6845 (2)  | 0.3973 (3) | 0.99555 (18) | 0.0171 (5) |
| H14  | 0.7496      | 0.3821     | 1.0512       | 0.021*     |
| C15  | 0.6809 (2)  | 0.5272 (3) | 0.96253 (18) | 0.0176 (5) |
| H15  | 0.7435      | 0.6035     | 0.9955       | 0.021*     |
| C16  | 0.5851 (2)  | 0.5460 (2) | 0.88041 (17) | 0.0150 (5) |
| H16  | 0.5808      | 0.6352     | 0.8572       | 0.018*     |
| C17  | 0.4954 (2)  | 0.4324 (2) | 0.83251 (17) | 0.0128 (5) |
| C18  | 0.3979 (2)  | 0.4439 (2) | 0.74072 (17) | 0.0128 (5) |
| C19  | 0.4031 (2)  | 0.5785 (2) | 0.69161 (18) | 0.0173 (5) |
| H19A | 0.3328      | 0.5687     | 0.6319       | 0.026*     |
| H19B | 0.4973      | 0.6103     | 0.6718       | 0.026*     |
| H19C | 0.3828      | 0.6450     | 0.7389       | 0.026*     |
| C20  | 0.1583 (2)  | 0.2215 (2) | 0.57772 (17) | 0.0125 (5) |
| C21  | 0.0833 (2)  | 0.3452 (2) | 0.42632 (17) | 0.0139 (5) |
| H21  | 0.0663      | 0.4201     | 0.4702       | 0.017*     |
| C22  | -0.0388 (2) | 0.3141 (3) | 0.34146 (18) | 0.0179 (5) |
| H22A | -0.0269     | 0.2359     | 0.3000       | 0.022*     |
| H22B | -0.1285     | 0.2879     | 0.3705       | 0.022*     |
| C23  | -0.0460 (3) | 0.4371 (3) | 0.27500 (19) | 0.0235 (6) |
| H23A | -0.1208     | 0.4111     | 0.2176       | 0.028*     |
| H23B | -0.0713     | 0.5110     | 0.3142       | 0.028*     |
| C24  | 0.0936 (3)  | 0.4897 (3) | 0.23527 (18) | 0.0224 (6) |
| H24A | 0.0875      | 0.5736     | 0.1971       | 0.027*     |
| H24B | 0.1133      | 0.4203     | 0.1890       | 0.027*     |
| C25  | 0.2134 (3)  | 0.5208 (3) | 0.32162 (19) | 0.0222 (6) |
| H25A | 0.3037      | 0.5521     | 0.2943       | 0.027*     |
| H25B | 0.1972      | 0.5950     | 0.3652       | 0.027*     |
| C26  | 0.2223 (2)  | 0.3940 (3) | 0.38360 (18) | 0.0175 (5) |

|      |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| H26A | 0.3003 | 0.4156 | 0.4393 | 0.021* |
| H26B | 0.2419 | 0.3207 | 0.3407 | 0.021* |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Sn  | 0.01145 (9) | 0.01048 (9) | 0.01016 (9) | 0.00200 (6)  | 0.00073 (6)  | -0.00036 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0329 (4)  | 0.0148 (3)  | 0.0222 (3)  | 0.0097 (3)   | 0.0083 (3)   | 0.0050 (2)   |
| S1  | 0.0159 (3)  | 0.0116 (3)  | 0.0131 (3)  | 0.0000 (2)   | -0.0020 (2)  | 0.0002 (2)   |
| N1  | 0.0120 (10) | 0.0146 (10) | 0.0119 (10) | 0.0019 (8)   | 0.0025 (8)   | -0.0009 (8)  |
| N2  | 0.0097 (9)  | 0.0130 (10) | 0.0109 (9)  | 0.0024 (8)   | 0.0019 (8)   | 0.0010 (8)   |
| N3  | 0.0124 (10) | 0.0128 (10) | 0.0126 (10) | 0.0018 (8)   | -0.0021 (8)  | 0.0013 (8)   |
| N4  | 0.0152 (10) | 0.0128 (10) | 0.0127 (10) | -0.0013 (8)  | -0.0017 (8)  | 0.0013 (8)   |
| C1  | 0.0124 (12) | 0.0134 (12) | 0.0148 (12) | -0.0001 (10) | 0.0016 (9)   | -0.0014 (10) |
| C2  | 0.0195 (13) | 0.0308 (16) | 0.0201 (14) | 0.0093 (12)  | 0.0041 (11)  | 0.0063 (12)  |
| C3  | 0.0187 (14) | 0.0354 (17) | 0.0311 (16) | 0.0123 (13)  | 0.0054 (12)  | 0.0020 (13)  |
| C4  | 0.0183 (13) | 0.0228 (14) | 0.0276 (15) | 0.0014 (11)  | 0.0108 (11)  | -0.0054 (11) |
| C5  | 0.0243 (14) | 0.0253 (15) | 0.0168 (13) | 0.0014 (12)  | 0.0074 (11)  | 0.0002 (11)  |
| C6  | 0.0166 (13) | 0.0228 (14) | 0.0188 (13) | 0.0072 (11)  | 0.0017 (10)  | 0.0000 (11)  |
| C7  | 0.0122 (11) | 0.0097 (11) | 0.0124 (11) | -0.0019 (9)  | 0.0030 (9)   | -0.0020 (9)  |
| C8  | 0.0194 (13) | 0.0150 (13) | 0.0175 (13) | 0.0035 (10)  | 0.0022 (10)  | 0.0001 (10)  |
| C9  | 0.0258 (14) | 0.0164 (13) | 0.0119 (12) | -0.0011 (11) | 0.0030 (10)  | 0.0015 (10)  |
| C10 | 0.0197 (13) | 0.0147 (13) | 0.0229 (13) | -0.0004 (11) | 0.0111 (11)  | -0.0037 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0139 (12) | 0.0172 (13) | 0.0247 (14) | 0.0034 (10)  | 0.0037 (10)  | -0.0019 (11) |
| C12 | 0.0158 (12) | 0.0129 (12) | 0.0161 (12) | 0.0014 (10)  | 0.0004 (10)  | 0.0010 (10)  |
| C13 | 0.0173 (12) | 0.0201 (13) | 0.0117 (12) | 0.0050 (11)  | 0.0014 (10)  | -0.0015 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0133 (12) | 0.0250 (14) | 0.0119 (12) | 0.0019 (11)  | -0.0007 (9)  | -0.0028 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0141 (12) | 0.0201 (13) | 0.0163 (12) | -0.0030 (10) | 0.0030 (10)  | -0.0042 (10) |
| C16 | 0.0144 (12) | 0.0138 (12) | 0.0164 (12) | 0.0001 (10)  | 0.0042 (10)  | -0.0007 (10) |
| C17 | 0.0119 (11) | 0.0145 (12) | 0.0128 (11) | 0.0018 (10)  | 0.0060 (9)   | 0.0004 (9)   |
| C18 | 0.0088 (11) | 0.0153 (12) | 0.0149 (12) | 0.0025 (10)  | 0.0034 (9)   | -0.0014 (10) |
| C19 | 0.0155 (12) | 0.0123 (12) | 0.0236 (13) | 0.0009 (10)  | 0.0033 (10)  | 0.0004 (10)  |
| C20 | 0.0095 (11) | 0.0153 (12) | 0.0140 (12) | 0.0040 (10)  | 0.0034 (9)   | -0.0001 (9)  |
| C21 | 0.0139 (12) | 0.0124 (12) | 0.0151 (12) | 0.0013 (10)  | 0.0026 (9)   | 0.0043 (9)   |
| C22 | 0.0151 (12) | 0.0233 (14) | 0.0147 (12) | 0.0039 (11)  | -0.0015 (10) | 0.0046 (10)  |
| C23 | 0.0264 (14) | 0.0284 (15) | 0.0183 (13) | 0.0127 (12)  | 0.0018 (11)  | 0.0063 (11)  |
| C24 | 0.0300 (15) | 0.0214 (14) | 0.0190 (13) | 0.0096 (12)  | 0.0083 (11)  | 0.0070 (11)  |
| C25 | 0.0263 (14) | 0.0204 (14) | 0.0212 (14) | 0.0027 (12)  | 0.0101 (11)  | 0.0016 (11)  |
| C26 | 0.0142 (12) | 0.0208 (13) | 0.0172 (12) | 0.0019 (10)  | 0.0035 (10)  | 0.0011 (10)  |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|        |             |         |           |
|--------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| Sn—C1  | 2.152 (2)   | C11—C12 | 1.394 (3) |
| Sn—C7  | 2.159 (2)   | C11—H11 | 0.9500    |
| Sn—N2  | 2.3100 (19) | C12—H12 | 0.9500    |
| Sn—N1  | 2.3869 (19) | C13—C14 | 1.387 (3) |
| Sn—S1  | 2.5209 (6)  | C13—H13 | 0.9500    |
| Sn—Cl1 | 2.5449 (6)  | C14—C15 | 1.376 (3) |

|            |             |              |           |
|------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| S1—C20     | 1.756 (2)   | C14—H14      | 0.9500    |
| N1—C13     | 1.335 (3)   | C15—C16      | 1.391 (3) |
| N1—C17     | 1.349 (3)   | C15—H15      | 0.9500    |
| N2—C18     | 1.300 (3)   | C16—C17      | 1.394 (3) |
| N2—N3      | 1.380 (3)   | C16—H16      | 0.9500    |
| N3—C20     | 1.319 (3)   | C17—C18      | 1.478 (3) |
| N4—C20     | 1.342 (3)   | C18—C19      | 1.492 (3) |
| N4—C21     | 1.461 (3)   | C19—H19A     | 0.9800    |
| N4—H1      | 0.8800      | C19—H19B     | 0.9800    |
| C1—C6      | 1.390 (3)   | C19—H19C     | 0.9800    |
| C1—C2      | 1.398 (3)   | C21—C22      | 1.527 (3) |
| C2—C3      | 1.394 (3)   | C21—C26      | 1.529 (3) |
| C2—H2      | 0.9500      | C21—H21      | 1.0000    |
| C3—C4      | 1.370 (4)   | C22—C23      | 1.525 (3) |
| C3—H3      | 0.9500      | C22—H22A     | 0.9900    |
| C4—C5      | 1.382 (3)   | C22—H22B     | 0.9900    |
| C4—H4      | 0.9500      | C23—C24      | 1.521 (3) |
| C5—C6      | 1.391 (3)   | C23—H23A     | 0.9900    |
| C5—H5      | 0.9500      | C23—H23B     | 0.9900    |
| C6—H6      | 0.9500      | C24—C25      | 1.526 (4) |
| C7—C8      | 1.387 (3)   | C24—H24A     | 0.9900    |
| C7—C12     | 1.399 (3)   | C24—H24B     | 0.9900    |
| C8—C9      | 1.393 (3)   | C25—C26      | 1.525 (3) |
| C8—H8      | 0.9500      | C25—H25A     | 0.9900    |
| C9—C10     | 1.391 (3)   | C25—H25B     | 0.9900    |
| C9—H9      | 0.9500      | C26—H26A     | 0.9900    |
| C10—C11    | 1.377 (3)   | C26—H26B     | 0.9900    |
| C10—H10    | 0.9500      |              |           |
| <br>       |             |              |           |
| C1—Sn—C7   | 163.82 (9)  | N1—C13—H13   | 118.7     |
| C1—Sn—N2   | 89.52 (8)   | C14—C13—H13  | 118.7     |
| C7—Sn—N2   | 94.19 (7)   | C15—C14—C13  | 118.4 (2) |
| C1—Sn—N1   | 83.36 (7)   | C15—C14—H14  | 120.8     |
| C7—Sn—N1   | 83.23 (7)   | C13—C14—H14  | 120.8     |
| N2—Sn—N1   | 69.43 (6)   | C14—C15—C16  | 119.4 (2) |
| C1—Sn—S1   | 98.90 (6)   | C14—C15—H15  | 120.3     |
| C7—Sn—S1   | 97.28 (6)   | C16—C15—H15  | 120.3     |
| N2—Sn—S1   | 76.55 (5)   | C15—C16—C17  | 119.3 (2) |
| N1—Sn—S1   | 145.90 (5)  | C15—C16—H16  | 120.4     |
| C1—Sn—Cl1  | 89.13 (6)   | C17—C16—H16  | 120.4     |
| C7—Sn—Cl1  | 88.37 (6)   | N1—C17—C16   | 120.7 (2) |
| N2—Sn—Cl1  | 175.15 (5)  | N1—C17—C18   | 117.1 (2) |
| N1—Sn—Cl1  | 115.02 (5)  | C16—C17—C18  | 122.1 (2) |
| S1—Sn—Cl1  | 99.07 (2)   | N2—C18—C17   | 116.6 (2) |
| C20—S1—Sn  | 96.99 (8)   | N2—C18—C19   | 123.7 (2) |
| C13—N1—C17 | 119.5 (2)   | C17—C18—C19  | 119.6 (2) |
| C13—N1—Sn  | 124.50 (16) | C18—C19—H19A | 109.5     |
| C17—N1—Sn  | 115.98 (15) | C18—C19—H19B | 109.5     |

|              |             |               |             |
|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C18—N2—N3    | 116.92 (19) | H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5       |
| C18—N2—Sn    | 120.81 (15) | C18—C19—H19C  | 109.5       |
| N3—N2—Sn     | 121.65 (14) | H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5       |
| C20—N3—N2    | 114.79 (19) | H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5       |
| C20—N4—C21   | 124.7 (2)   | N3—C20—N4     | 116.4 (2)   |
| C20—N4—H1    | 117.7       | N3—C20—S1     | 128.57 (18) |
| C21—N4—H1    | 117.7       | N4—C20—S1     | 114.99 (17) |
| C6—C1—C2     | 118.7 (2)   | N4—C21—C22    | 108.65 (19) |
| C6—C1—Sn     | 120.44 (17) | N4—C21—C26    | 112.62 (19) |
| C2—C1—Sn     | 120.87 (17) | C22—C21—C26   | 110.39 (19) |
| C3—C2—C1     | 120.1 (2)   | N4—C21—H21    | 108.4       |
| C3—C2—H2     | 120.0       | C22—C21—H21   | 108.4       |
| C1—C2—H2     | 120.0       | C26—C21—H21   | 108.4       |
| C4—C3—C2     | 120.6 (2)   | C23—C22—C21   | 111.4 (2)   |
| C4—C3—H3     | 119.7       | C23—C22—H22A  | 109.3       |
| C2—C3—H3     | 119.7       | C21—C22—H22A  | 109.3       |
| C3—C4—C5     | 120.0 (2)   | C23—C22—H22B  | 109.3       |
| C3—C4—H4     | 120.0       | C21—C22—H22B  | 109.3       |
| C5—C4—H4     | 120.0       | H22A—C22—H22B | 108.0       |
| C4—C5—C6     | 120.0 (2)   | C24—C23—C22   | 111.7 (2)   |
| C4—C5—H5     | 120.0       | C24—C23—H23A  | 109.3       |
| C6—C5—H5     | 120.0       | C22—C23—H23A  | 109.3       |
| C5—C6—C1     | 120.7 (2)   | C24—C23—H23B  | 109.3       |
| C5—C6—H6     | 119.7       | C22—C23—H23B  | 109.3       |
| C1—C6—H6     | 119.7       | H23A—C23—H23B | 107.9       |
| C8—C7—C12    | 118.7 (2)   | C23—C24—C25   | 110.7 (2)   |
| C8—C7—Sn     | 121.86 (17) | C23—C24—H24A  | 109.5       |
| C12—C7—Sn    | 119.42 (17) | C25—C24—H24A  | 109.5       |
| C7—C8—C9     | 120.7 (2)   | C23—C24—H24B  | 109.5       |
| C7—C8—H8     | 119.6       | C25—C24—H24B  | 109.5       |
| C9—C8—H8     | 119.6       | H24A—C24—H24B | 108.1       |
| C10—C9—C8    | 120.2 (2)   | C26—C25—C24   | 110.5 (2)   |
| C10—C9—H9    | 119.9       | C26—C25—H25A  | 109.5       |
| C8—C9—H9     | 119.9       | C24—C25—H25A  | 109.5       |
| C11—C10—C9   | 119.4 (2)   | C26—C25—H25B  | 109.5       |
| C11—C10—H10  | 120.3       | C24—C25—H25B  | 109.5       |
| C9—C10—H10   | 120.3       | H25A—C25—H25B | 108.1       |
| C10—C11—C12  | 120.6 (2)   | C25—C26—C21   | 109.84 (19) |
| C10—C11—H11  | 119.7       | C25—C26—H26A  | 109.7       |
| C12—C11—H11  | 119.7       | C21—C26—H26A  | 109.7       |
| C11—C12—C7   | 120.3 (2)   | C25—C26—H26B  | 109.7       |
| C11—C12—H12  | 119.9       | C21—C26—H26B  | 109.7       |
| C7—C12—H12   | 119.9       | H26A—C26—H26B | 108.2       |
| N1—C13—C14   | 122.7 (2)   |               |             |
| C1—Sn—S1—C20 | -78.66 (10) | C1—Sn—C7—C12  | 146.1 (3)   |
| C7—Sn—S1—C20 | 101.29 (9)  | N2—Sn—C7—C12  | 43.22 (19)  |
| N2—Sn—S1—C20 | 8.70 (8)    | N1—Sn—C7—C12  | 111.91 (18) |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| N1—Sn—S1—C20  | 12.62 (11)   | S1—Sn—C7—C12    | −33.73 (18)  |
| C11—Sn—S1—C20 | −169.21 (7)  | C11—Sn—C7—C12   | −132.66 (18) |
| C1—Sn—N1—C13  | −85.65 (17)  | C12—C7—C8—C9    | 0.6 (4)      |
| C7—Sn—N1—C13  | 85.28 (17)   | Sn—C7—C8—C9     | −179.28 (17) |
| N2—Sn—N1—C13  | −177.64 (18) | C7—C8—C9—C10    | 0.8 (4)      |
| S1—Sn—N1—C13  | 178.28 (13)  | C8—C9—C10—C11   | −1.2 (4)     |
| C11—Sn—N1—C13 | 0.27 (18)    | C9—C10—C11—C12  | 0.2 (4)      |
| C1—Sn—N1—C17  | 92.66 (16)   | C10—C11—C12—C7  | 1.2 (4)      |
| C7—Sn—N1—C17  | −96.41 (16)  | C8—C7—C12—C11   | −1.5 (3)     |
| N2—Sn—N1—C17  | 0.67 (14)    | Sn—C7—C12—C11   | 178.33 (17)  |
| S1—Sn—N1—C17  | −3.4 (2)     | C17—N1—C13—C14  | 0.6 (3)      |
| C11—Sn—N1—C17 | 178.58 (13)  | Sn—N1—C13—C14   | 178.85 (16)  |
| C1—Sn—N2—C18  | −81.56 (17)  | N1—C13—C14—C15  | 0.6 (3)      |
| C7—Sn—N2—C18  | 82.68 (17)   | C13—C14—C15—C16 | −0.5 (3)     |
| N1—Sn—N2—C18  | 1.53 (15)    | C14—C15—C16—C17 | −0.7 (3)     |
| S1—Sn—N2—C18  | 179.18 (17)  | C13—N1—C17—C16  | −1.8 (3)     |
| C1—Sn—N2—N3   | 89.24 (15)   | Sn—N1—C17—C16   | 179.77 (15)  |
| C7—Sn—N2—N3   | −106.53 (15) | C13—N1—C17—C18  | 175.89 (18)  |
| N1—Sn—N2—N3   | 172.32 (16)  | Sn—N1—C17—C18   | −2.5 (2)     |
| S1—Sn—N2—N3   | −10.03 (13)  | C15—C16—C17—N1  | 1.9 (3)      |
| C18—N2—N3—C20 | 177.56 (19)  | C15—C16—C17—C18 | −175.72 (19) |
| Sn—N2—N3—C20  | 6.4 (2)      | N3—N2—C18—C17   | −174.55 (17) |
| C7—Sn—C1—C6   | −145.4 (3)   | Sn—N2—C18—C17   | −3.3 (3)     |
| N2—Sn—C1—C6   | −41.8 (2)    | N3—N2—C18—C19   | 1.3 (3)      |
| N1—Sn—C1—C6   | −111.2 (2)   | Sn—N2—C18—C19   | 172.46 (16)  |
| S1—Sn—C1—C6   | 34.5 (2)     | N1—C17—C18—N2   | 3.9 (3)      |
| C11—Sn—C1—C6  | 133.5 (2)    | C16—C17—C18—N2  | −178.5 (2)   |
| C7—Sn—C1—C2   | 33.9 (4)     | N1—C17—C18—C19  | −172.12 (19) |
| N2—Sn—C1—C2   | 137.4 (2)    | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 5.6 (3)      |
| N1—Sn—C1—C2   | 68.1 (2)     | N2—N3—C20—N4    | −175.27 (17) |
| S1—Sn—C1—C2   | −146.28 (19) | N2—N3—C20—S1    | 4.9 (3)      |
| C11—Sn—C1—C2  | −47.2 (2)    | C21—N4—C20—N3   | −0.3 (3)     |
| C6—C1—C2—C3   | 0.4 (4)      | C21—N4—C20—S1   | 179.50 (16)  |
| Sn—C1—C2—C3   | −178.8 (2)   | Sn—S1—C20—N3    | −11.4 (2)    |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | −0.6 (4)     | Sn—S1—C20—N4    | 168.86 (15)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | 0.0 (4)      | C20—N4—C21—C22  | −165.9 (2)   |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | 0.9 (4)      | C20—N4—C21—C26  | 71.5 (3)     |
| C4—C5—C6—C1   | −1.2 (4)     | N4—C21—C22—C23  | −179.67 (18) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5   | 0.5 (4)      | C26—C21—C22—C23 | −55.7 (3)    |
| Sn—C1—C6—C5   | 179.74 (18)  | C21—C22—C23—C24 | 54.1 (3)     |
| C1—Sn—C7—C8   | −34.0 (4)    | C22—C23—C24—C25 | −54.7 (3)    |
| N2—Sn—C7—C8   | −136.91 (19) | C23—C24—C25—C26 | 57.5 (3)     |
| N1—Sn—C7—C8   | −68.22 (19)  | C24—C25—C26—C21 | −59.4 (3)    |
| S1—Sn—C7—C8   | 146.14 (19)  | N4—C21—C26—C25  | 179.88 (19)  |
| C11—Sn—C7—C8  | 47.21 (19)   | C22—C21—C26—C25 | 58.2 (3)     |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

Cg1 is the centroid of the C7–C12 ring.

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$                 | $D\text{—H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N4—H1 $\cdots$ S1 <sup>i</sup>       | 0.88         | 2.62               | 3.489 (2)   | 171                  |
| C13—H13 $\cdots$ Cl1 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.95         | 2.73               | 3.415 (3)   | 129                  |
| C19—H19C $\cdots$ Cl1 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.98         | 2.85               | 3.809 (2)   | 166                  |
| C15—H15 $\cdots$ Cg1 <sup>iv</sup>   | 0.95         | 2.47               | 3.384 (3)   | 162                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y, -z+2$ ; (iii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+2$ .