

catena-Poly[[[diaquanickel(II)]- μ -pyrazine-2-carboxylato-silver(I)- μ -pyrazine-2-carboxylato] nitrate dihydrate]

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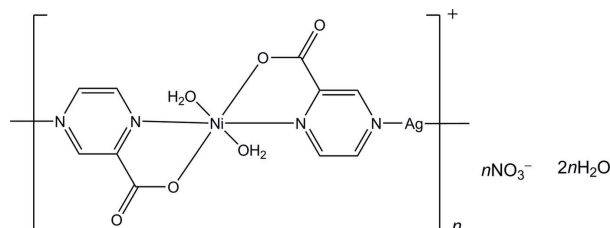
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.010$ Å; R factor = 0.070; wR factor = 0.245; data-to-parameter ratio = 14.5.

In the polymeric complex of the title compound, $\{[\text{AgNi}(\text{C}_5\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]\text{NO}_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}\}_n$, the Ag^{I} ion displays an angular coordination geometry with two N atoms from pyrazine-2-carboxylate ligands, and the Ni^{II} ion is hexacoordinated by two O atoms from two water molecules, two O and two N atoms from pyrazine-2-carboxylate ligands in a distorted octahedral geometry. In the crystal, the Ag^{I} and Ni^{II} ions lie on a mirror plane and an inversion centre, respectively. The complex chains, the nitrate ions and the uncoordinated water molecules are linked together through $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds and weak $\text{Ag} \cdots \text{O}$ interactions [$2.619(17)$ – $2.749(17)$ Å] into a three-dimensional network.

Related literature

A similar one-dimensional chain mixed-metal Co–Ag coordination polymer $\{[\text{AgCo}(\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{CO}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})]\text{NO}_3\}_n$ (Ciurtin *et al.*, 2002) and a pillared Ni–Ag–Re polymer $\{[\text{AgNi}(\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{CO}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2](\text{ReO}_4)\}_n$ (Maggard *et al.*, 2005) have been reported.



Experimental

Crystal data

$[\text{AgNi}(\text{C}_5\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]\text{NO}_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 546.84$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/m$
 $a = 5.1997(10)$ Å
 $b = 27.188(5)$ Å
 $c = 6.4347(13)$ Å
 $\beta = 111.24(3)^\circ$
 $V = 847.9(3)$ Å³
 $Z = 2$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 2.34$ mm^{−1}
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.15 \times 0.10 \times 0.08$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku Mercury diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2005)
 $T_{\text{min}} = 0.61$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.98$
8224 measured reflections
1972 independent reflections
1526 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.065$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.070$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.245$
 $S = 1.01$
1972 reflections
136 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.31$ e Å^{−3}
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -1.09$ e Å^{−3}

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H} \cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H} \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-\text{H} \cdots A$
$\text{O1W}-\text{H1WA} \cdots \text{O1}^{\text{i}}$	0.85	1.90	2.729 (7)	164
$\text{O1W}-\text{H1WB} \cdots \text{O2}^{\text{ii}}$	0.85	1.91	2.699 (7)	155
$\text{O2W}-\text{H2WA} \cdots \text{O2}^{\text{i}}$	0.85	2.09	2.926 (11)	166
$\text{O2W}-\text{H2WB} \cdots \text{O4}$	0.85	2.11	2.883 (12)	151

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + 1, y, z$; (ii) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2005); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 2005); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: IS5099).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, m689 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536812018119]

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S1. Comment

One of the major goals in inorganic chemistry is the self-assembly of polynuclear coordination arrays. The pyrazine-2-carboxylate (pyzc), as a bidentate heteroaromatic linker, is a suitable ligand to generate well defined architectures in a controlled fashion. Many mixed metal complexes with pyzc ligand have been reported. Here we describe the crystal structure of Ni–Ag coordination polymer $\{[\text{AgNi}(\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{CO}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]\text{NO}_3 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}\}_n$.

The title complex is a polymeric structure consisting of $\text{Ni}(\text{C}_4\text{H}_3\text{N}_2\text{CO}_2)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2$ units linked into infinite chains by Ag^+ center [Ag1—N1 2.255 (7) Å] (Fig. 1). The pseudo-octahedral $\{\text{NiO}_4\text{N}_2\}$ coordination environment around each Ni center consists of two O atoms from coordinated waters and two O and two N atoms from two chelating pyzc ligands [Ni1—O1 2.059 (5), Ni1—N2 2.079 (6), Ni1—O1w 2.057 (5) Å]. The hydrogen bonds are observed between coordinated water O1w and carboxylato O atom of pyzc ligand, and between uncoordinated water O2w and one carboxylato oxygen atom and one nitrito O atom (Table 1 and Fig. 2). The charge-balanced anionic nitrate ion acts both as a bidentate donor through O3 and O5 atoms [Ag—O3 2.749 (17), Ag—O5 2.712 (18) Å] and as a monodentate donor through O3 [Ag—O3 2.619 (17) Å] to be weakly bound to two Ag^+ from two neighbor chain (Fig. 3). The combination of hydrogen bonding and weak $\text{Ag}\cdots\text{O}$ interactions serves to effectively link individual chains into a three-dimensional network.

S2. Experimental

A mixture of $[\text{Ni}(\text{pyzc})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2] \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (17.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) and AgNO_3 (8.5 mg, 0.05 mmol) in water (2 ml) was heated to 80 °C for 30 min. The resulting solution held there undisturbedly overnight. The darkish green block crystals suitable for the X-ray diffraction study were obtained (yield 10%).

S3. Refinement

H atoms were placed in geometrically idealized positions (C—H = 0.93 and O—H = 0.85 Å) and constrained to ride on their parents atoms with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{O})$. The highest residual electron peak is located 1.12 Å from atom Ag and the deepest hole is 0.48 Å from atom O4. The most disagreeable reflections with $\Delta(F^2)/\text{e.s.d.} > 8$ have been omitted.

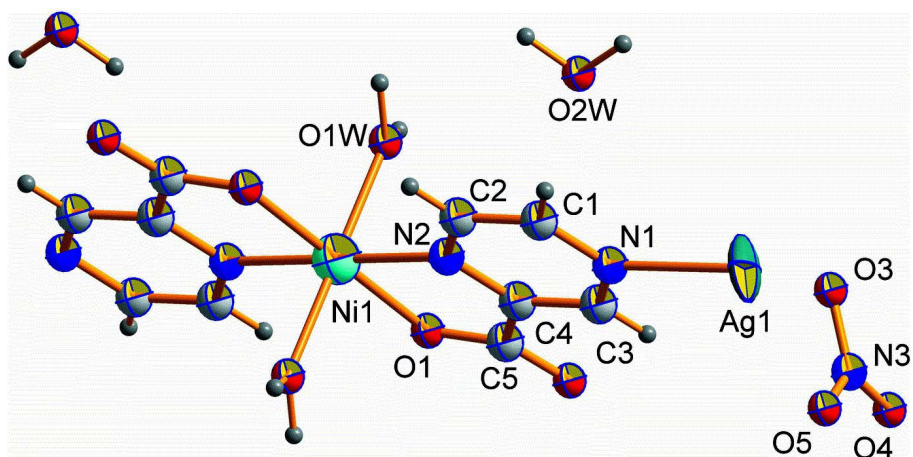


Figure 1

A polymeric one-dimensional chain showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

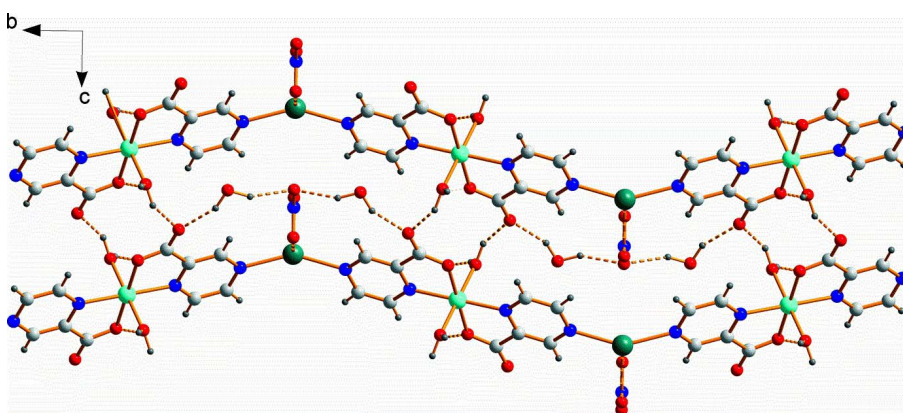


Figure 2

View of a two-dimensional network generated by O—H...O hydrogen bonding.

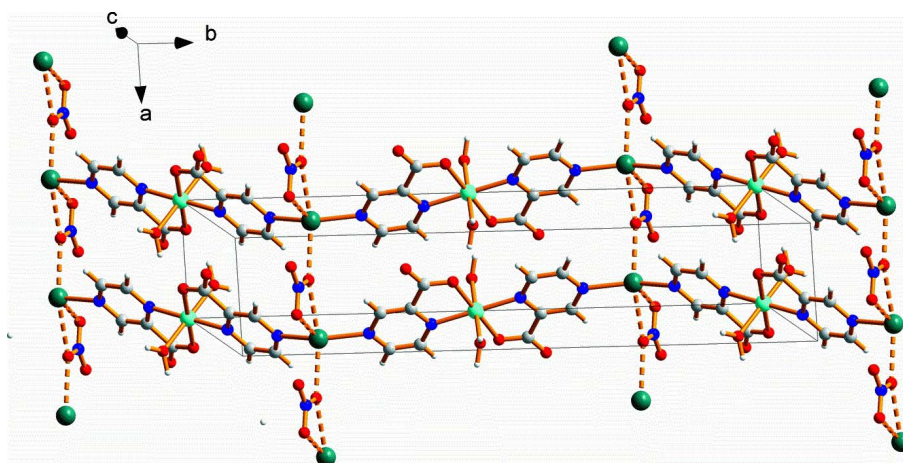


Figure 3

View of a two-dimensional network generated by Ag...O weak interactions.

catena-Poly[[[diaquanickel(II)]- μ -pyrazine-2-carboxylato-silver(I)- μ -pyrazine-2-carboxylato] nitrate dihydrate]*Crystal data*[AgNi(C₅H₃N₂O₂)₂(H₂O)₂]NO₃·2H₂O $M_r = 546.84$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/m$ $a = 5.1997$ (10) Å $b = 27.188$ (5) Å $c = 6.4347$ (13) Å $\beta = 111.24$ (3)° $V = 847.9$ (3) Å³ $Z = 2$ $F(000) = 544$ $D_x = 2.142$ Mg m⁻³Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 6237 reflections

 $\theta = 3.0$ – 25.0 ° $\mu = 2.34$ mm⁻¹ $T = 293$ K

Block, dark-green

 $0.15 \times 0.10 \times 0.08$ mm*Data collection*

Rigaku Mercury

diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

 ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(CrystalClear; Rigaku, 2005)

 $T_{\min} = 0.61$, $T_{\max} = 0.98$

8224 measured reflections

1972 independent reflections

1526 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.065$ $\theta_{\max} = 27.5$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 3.0$ ° $h = -6 \rightarrow 6$ $k = -34 \rightarrow 35$ $l = -8 \rightarrow 8$ *Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.070$ $wR(F^2) = 0.245$ $S = 1.01$

1972 reflections

136 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant

direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier

map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from

neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.180P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 1.31$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.09$ e Å⁻³*Special details***Experimental.** IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 445(*m*), 478(*m*), 731(*m*), 791(*m*), 791(*m*), 872(*m*), 1050(*s*), 1160(*s*), 1380(*s*) [$\nu(\text{N=O})$], 1421(*m*), 1588(*m*), 1661(*s*) [$\nu(\text{C=O})$].**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.**Refinement.** Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å²)*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Ag1	0.3011 (3)	0.2500	0.2938 (2)	0.0617 (5)
Ni1	0.0000	0.5000	0.0000	0.0221 (4)
N1	0.2323 (14)	0.3299 (2)	0.1956 (11)	0.0377 (15)

N2	0.1250 (11)	0.4272 (2)	0.0665 (9)	0.0249 (12)
N3	0.958 (4)	0.2500	0.613 (4)	0.083 (5)
C1	0.3158 (15)	0.3494 (3)	0.0409 (14)	0.0358 (17)
H1	0.4108	0.3299	−0.0261	0.043*
C2	0.2639 (14)	0.3976 (3)	−0.0208 (12)	0.0278 (14)
H2	0.3278	0.4102	−0.1276	0.033*
C3	0.0911 (16)	0.3592 (3)	0.2839 (12)	0.0343 (16)
H3	0.0267	0.3464	0.3900	0.041*
C4	0.0390 (14)	0.4078 (2)	0.2212 (10)	0.0229 (13)
C5	−0.1318 (13)	0.4409 (2)	0.3121 (10)	0.0231 (13)
O1	−0.1725 (10)	0.48437 (18)	0.2343 (8)	0.0280 (11)
O2	−0.2190 (12)	0.4236 (2)	0.4499 (9)	0.0370 (12)
O3	0.838 (3)	0.2500	0.405 (3)	0.106 (5)
O4	0.822 (4)	0.2500	0.728 (4)	0.130 (7)
O5	1.220 (3)	0.2500	0.687 (3)	0.115 (6)
O1W	0.3534 (10)	0.5258 (2)	0.2428 (8)	0.0377 (13)
H1WA	0.5129	0.5184	0.2445	0.045*
H1WB	0.3385	0.5345	0.3648	0.045*
O2W	0.638 (2)	0.3502 (4)	0.7228 (15)	0.086 (3)
H2WA	0.6676	0.3681	0.6253	0.104*
H2WB	0.6292	0.3193	0.6999	0.104*

Atomic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2$)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Ag1	0.0824 (9)	0.0176 (5)	0.1053 (10)	0.000	0.0582 (8)	0.000
Ni1	0.0277 (7)	0.0187 (6)	0.0239 (6)	0.0046 (4)	0.0143 (5)	0.0031 (4)
N1	0.052 (4)	0.023 (3)	0.049 (4)	0.003 (3)	0.030 (3)	0.002 (3)
N2	0.025 (3)	0.023 (3)	0.029 (3)	0.008 (2)	0.014 (2)	0.006 (2)
N3	0.099 (12)	0.028 (6)	0.157 (17)	0.000	0.090 (13)	0.000
C1	0.038 (4)	0.022 (3)	0.053 (4)	0.009 (3)	0.024 (4)	0.001 (3)
C2	0.029 (3)	0.024 (3)	0.035 (4)	0.005 (3)	0.016 (3)	0.003 (3)
C3	0.050 (4)	0.021 (3)	0.037 (4)	0.006 (3)	0.021 (3)	0.005 (3)
C4	0.030 (3)	0.017 (3)	0.023 (3)	−0.003 (2)	0.011 (3)	−0.001 (2)
C5	0.025 (3)	0.022 (3)	0.021 (3)	0.003 (2)	0.007 (2)	−0.004 (2)
O1	0.031 (2)	0.027 (2)	0.031 (2)	0.010 (2)	0.018 (2)	0.0028 (19)
O2	0.054 (3)	0.033 (3)	0.034 (3)	0.002 (2)	0.029 (3)	0.001 (2)
O3	0.072 (9)	0.128 (15)	0.128 (13)	0.000	0.051 (9)	0.000
O4	0.160 (15)	0.073 (10)	0.23 (2)	0.000	0.164 (16)	0.000
O5	0.069 (9)	0.178 (19)	0.098 (10)	0.000	0.028 (8)	0.000
O1W	0.032 (3)	0.050 (3)	0.034 (3)	0.007 (2)	0.016 (2)	−0.011 (2)
O2W	0.124 (7)	0.065 (6)	0.092 (6)	−0.003 (5)	0.064 (6)	0.001 (4)

Geometric parameters ($\text{\AA}$, $^\circ$)

Ag1—N1 ⁱ	2.255 (7)	N3—O5	1.27 (2)
Ag1—N1	2.255 (7)	C1—C2	1.369 (10)
Ni1—O1W ⁱⁱ	2.057 (5)	C1—H1	0.9300

Ni1—O1W	2.057 (5)	C2—H2	0.9300
Ni1—O1	2.059 (5)	C3—C4	1.381 (10)
Ni1—O1 ⁱⁱ	2.059 (5)	C3—H3	0.9300
Ni1—N2 ⁱⁱ	2.079 (6)	C4—C5	1.521 (9)
Ni1—N2	2.079 (6)	C5—O2	1.226 (8)
N1—C1	1.331 (10)	C5—O1	1.272 (8)
N1—C3	1.340 (9)	O1W—H1WA	0.8500
N2—C2	1.333 (9)	O1W—H1WB	0.8500
N2—C4	1.339 (8)	O2W—H2WA	0.8501
N3—O4	1.194 (19)	O2W—H2WB	0.8501
N3—O3	1.26 (2)		
N1 ⁱ —Ag1—N1	149.0 (4)	O4—N3—O5	124 (2)
O1W ⁱⁱ —Ni1—O1W	180.0 (3)	O3—N3—O5	117.0 (16)
O1W ⁱⁱ —Ni1—O1	88.8 (2)	N1—C1—C2	121.0 (7)
O1W—Ni1—O1	91.2 (2)	N1—C1—H1	119.5
O1W ⁱⁱ —Ni1—O1 ⁱⁱ	91.2 (2)	C2—C1—H1	119.5
O1W—Ni1—O1 ⁱⁱ	88.8 (2)	N2—C2—C1	122.4 (7)
O1—Ni1—O1 ⁱⁱ	180.0 (3)	N2—C2—H2	118.8
O1W ⁱⁱ —Ni1—N2 ⁱⁱ	92.4 (2)	C1—C2—H2	118.8
O1W—Ni1—N2 ⁱⁱ	87.6 (2)	N1—C3—C4	121.6 (7)
O1—Ni1—N2 ⁱⁱ	99.2 (2)	N1—C3—H3	119.2
O1 ⁱⁱ —Ni1—N2 ⁱⁱ	80.8 (2)	C4—C3—H3	119.2
O1W ⁱⁱ —Ni1—N2	87.6 (2)	N2—C4—C3	120.8 (6)
O1W—Ni1—N2	92.4 (2)	N2—C4—C5	116.9 (6)
O1—Ni1—N2	80.8 (2)	C3—C4—C5	122.2 (6)
O1 ⁱⁱ —Ni1—N2	99.2 (2)	O2—C5—O1	126.0 (6)
N2 ⁱⁱ —Ni1—N2	180.000 (1)	O2—C5—C4	118.2 (6)
C1—N1—C3	117.3 (6)	O1—C5—C4	115.8 (5)
C1—N1—Ag1	122.1 (5)	C5—O1—Ni1	115.2 (4)
C3—N1—Ag1	120.6 (5)	Ni1—O1W—H1WA	121.9
C2—N2—C4	117.0 (6)	Ni1—O1W—H1WB	116.2
C2—N2—Ni1	131.6 (5)	H1WA—O1W—H1WB	118.0
C4—N2—Ni1	111.4 (4)	H2WA—O2W—H2WB	116.8
O4—N3—O3	119 (2)		

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1/2, z$; (ii) $-x, -y+1, -z$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

$D\cdots H\cdots A$	$D\cdots H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D\cdots H\cdots A$
O1W—H1WA $\cdots$ O1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.85	1.90	2.729 (7)	164
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O2W—H2WB $\cdots$ O4	0.85	2.11	2.883 (12)	151

Symmetry codes: (iii) $x+1, y, z$; (iv) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$.