

1-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2,5-dione

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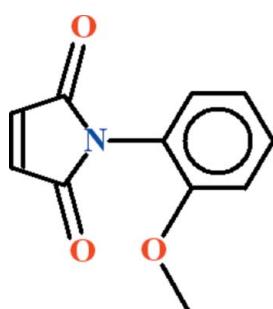
Received 13 June 2012; accepted 13 June 2012

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å;
 R factor = 0.041; wR factor = 0.112; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.8.

In the title compound, $C_{11}H_9NO_3$, the dihedral angle between the methoxybenzene and 1*H*-pyrrole-2,5-dione rings is $75.60 (10)^\circ$. The C atom of the methoxy group is close to coplanar with its attached ring [deviation = $0.208 (2)$ Å]. In the crystal, weak aromatic $\pi-\pi$ stacking [centroid–centroid separation = $3.8563 (13)$ Å] occurs between inversion-related pairs of benzene rings.

Related literature

For a related structure, see: Carroll *et al.*, (2011).



Experimental

Crystal data



$M_r = 203.19$

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Bruker, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.969$, $T_{\max} = 0.977$

7388 measured reflections
1887 independent reflections
1267 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.112$
 $S = 1.01$
1887 reflections

137 parameters
H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.11$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 1997) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 1999) and *PLATON*.

The authors acknowledge the provision of funds for the purchase of a diffractometer and encouragement by Dr Muhammad Akram Chaudhary, Vice Chancellor, University of Sargodha, Pakistan.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB6853).

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supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2012). E68, o2282 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536812026888]

1-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2,5-dione

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S1. Comment

The title compound (**I**), (Fig. 1) is present as a fragment of the crystal structure of 4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-4-azatricyclo-[5.2.1.0^{2,6}]dec-8-ene-3,5-dione (Carroll *et al.*, 2011).

In (**I**) the methoxybenzene A (C1—C7/O1) and 1*H*-pyrrole-2,5-dione B (C8—C11/N1/O2/O3) are close to planar with r.m.s. deviation of 0.0461 and 0.0201 Å, respectively. The dihedral angle between A/B is 78.22 (5)°.

S2. Experimental

Equimolar quantities of 2-methoxyaniline and furan-2,5-dione (maleic anhydride) were stirred in acetic acid for 2 h. The solution was kept at room temperature which afforded light yellow prisms after two days.

S3. Refinement

Twin was found in the data with twin matrix [1, 0, 0.653; 0, -1, 0; 0, 0, -1]. Using the standard techniques, the twin was removed with Basf = 0.07458.

The H-atoms were positioned geometrically (C—H = 0.93–0.96 Å) and refined as riding with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = xU_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$, where $x = 1.5$ for methyl and $x = 1.2$ for other H-atoms.

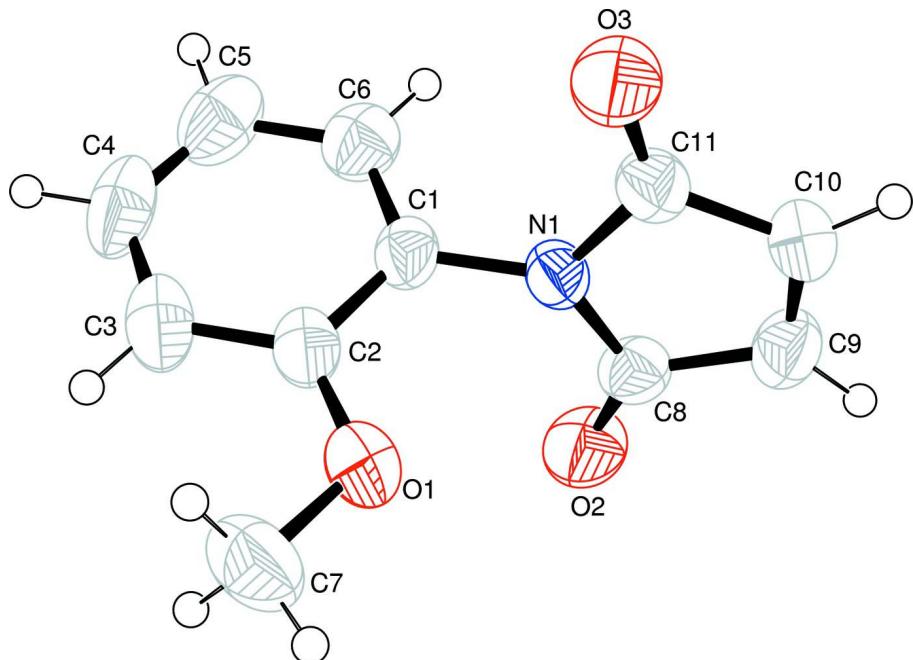


Figure 1

View of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level.

1-(2-Methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-pyrrole-2,5-dione*Crystal data*

$C_{11}H_9NO_3$
 $M_r = 203.19$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc
 $a = 12.7018 (15) \text{ \AA}$
 $b = 10.2689 (12) \text{ \AA}$
 $c = 7.4695 (8) \text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 101.067 (7)^\circ$
 $V = 956.16 (19) \text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 424$
 $D_x = 1.412 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
Cell parameters from 1267 reflections
 $\theta = 1.6\text{--}26.0^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.10 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 296 \text{ K}$
Prism, light yellow
 $0.30 \times 0.25 \times 0.23 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
Graphite monochromator
Detector resolution: 8.00 pixels mm^{-1}
 ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2005)
 $T_{\min} = 0.969$, $T_{\max} = 0.977$

7388 measured reflections
1887 independent reflections
1267 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.030$
 $\theta_{\max} = 26.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.9^\circ$
 $h = -12 \rightarrow 15$
 $k = -12 \rightarrow 9$
 $l = -9 \rightarrow 9$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.112$
 $S = 1.01$
1887 reflections
137 parameters
0 restraints
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.051P)^2 + 0.1053P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.11 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.20496 (11) | 0.44118 (13) | -0.18267 (18) | 0.0604 (4) |

| | | | | |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| O2 | 0.08846 (11) | 0.44793 (14) | 0.1941 (2) | 0.0692 (5) |
| O3 | 0.28200 (11) | 0.79126 (14) | 0.0549 (2) | 0.0724 (5) |
| N1 | 0.20700 (11) | 0.59539 (14) | 0.11254 (19) | 0.0438 (4) |
| C1 | 0.29485 (14) | 0.51130 (17) | 0.1042 (3) | 0.0447 (4) |
| C2 | 0.29351 (15) | 0.43286 (17) | -0.0476 (3) | 0.0476 (5) |
| C3 | 0.38002 (18) | 0.35292 (19) | -0.0525 (3) | 0.0619 (6) |
| H3 | 0.3800 | 0.2986 | -0.1522 | 0.074* |
| C4 | 0.46654 (18) | 0.3536 (2) | 0.0903 (4) | 0.0708 (7) |
| H4 | 0.5250 | 0.3001 | 0.0854 | 0.085* |
| C5 | 0.46810 (18) | 0.4312 (2) | 0.2383 (3) | 0.0698 (7) |
| H5 | 0.5271 | 0.4308 | 0.3338 | 0.084* |
| C6 | 0.38151 (16) | 0.5103 (2) | 0.2455 (3) | 0.0577 (5) |
| H6 | 0.3818 | 0.5633 | 0.3465 | 0.069* |
| C7 | 0.2079 (2) | 0.3746 (2) | -0.3493 (3) | 0.0789 (7) |
| H7A | 0.2684 | 0.4044 | -0.3978 | 0.118* |
| H7B | 0.1430 | 0.3920 | -0.4355 | 0.118* |
| H7C | 0.2142 | 0.2827 | -0.3267 | 0.118* |
| C8 | 0.11142 (15) | 0.55756 (19) | 0.1598 (2) | 0.0478 (5) |
| C9 | 0.04849 (15) | 0.6775 (2) | 0.1639 (3) | 0.0556 (5) |
| H9 | -0.0208 | 0.6816 | 0.1871 | 0.067* |
| C10 | 0.10532 (15) | 0.7772 (2) | 0.1297 (3) | 0.0560 (5) |
| H10 | 0.0840 | 0.8639 | 0.1280 | 0.067* |
| C11 | 0.20922 (15) | 0.72958 (18) | 0.0941 (2) | 0.0489 (5) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0631 (9) | 0.0606 (9) | 0.0594 (9) | 0.0035 (7) | 0.0164 (7) | -0.0146 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0603 (9) | 0.0562 (9) | 0.0953 (12) | -0.0116 (7) | 0.0252 (8) | 0.0111 (8) |
| O3 | 0.0643 (9) | 0.0516 (9) | 0.1068 (12) | -0.0081 (8) | 0.0303 (9) | 0.0103 (8) |
| N1 | 0.0435 (8) | 0.0362 (8) | 0.0552 (9) | -0.0021 (7) | 0.0183 (7) | -0.0045 (7) |
| C1 | 0.0419 (10) | 0.0386 (10) | 0.0578 (12) | 0.0002 (8) | 0.0198 (9) | 0.0032 (8) |
| C2 | 0.0498 (11) | 0.0381 (10) | 0.0600 (12) | 0.0010 (9) | 0.0232 (10) | 0.0045 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0695 (14) | 0.0451 (12) | 0.0814 (15) | 0.0089 (11) | 0.0403 (13) | 0.0056 (10) |
| C4 | 0.0571 (14) | 0.0572 (15) | 0.107 (2) | 0.0192 (11) | 0.0393 (14) | 0.0293 (14) |
| C5 | 0.0532 (13) | 0.0739 (16) | 0.0824 (17) | 0.0082 (12) | 0.0137 (12) | 0.0250 (14) |
| C6 | 0.0539 (12) | 0.0576 (13) | 0.0621 (13) | -0.0011 (10) | 0.0125 (10) | 0.0076 (10) |
| C7 | 0.0974 (18) | 0.0750 (16) | 0.0687 (15) | -0.0085 (14) | 0.0271 (13) | -0.0231 (12) |
| C8 | 0.0437 (11) | 0.0507 (12) | 0.0504 (11) | -0.0071 (9) | 0.0129 (9) | -0.0012 (9) |
| C9 | 0.0436 (10) | 0.0657 (14) | 0.0598 (12) | 0.0055 (10) | 0.0155 (9) | -0.0050 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0547 (12) | 0.0471 (12) | 0.0665 (13) | 0.0090 (10) | 0.0123 (10) | -0.0067 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0497 (11) | 0.0431 (11) | 0.0546 (11) | -0.0018 (9) | 0.0121 (9) | -0.0012 (9) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-----------|
| O1—C2 | 1.362 (2) | C4—H4 | 0.9300 |
| O1—C7 | 1.426 (2) | C5—C6 | 1.377 (3) |
| O2—C8 | 1.203 (2) | C5—H5 | 0.9300 |

| | | | |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| O3—C11 | 1.202 (2) | C6—H6 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C8 | 1.383 (2) | C7—H7A | 0.9600 |
| N1—C11 | 1.386 (2) | C7—H7B | 0.9600 |
| N1—C1 | 1.422 (2) | C7—H7C | 0.9600 |
| C1—C6 | 1.371 (3) | C8—C9 | 1.471 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.388 (3) | C9—C10 | 1.307 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.378 (3) | C9—H9 | 0.9300 |
| C3—C4 | 1.377 (3) | C10—C11 | 1.479 (3) |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| C4—C5 | 1.360 (3) | | |
| | | | |
| C2—O1—C7 | 117.40 (17) | C1—C6—H6 | 119.9 |
| C8—N1—C11 | 109.89 (15) | C5—C6—H6 | 119.9 |
| C8—N1—C1 | 125.12 (15) | O1—C7—H7A | 109.5 |
| C11—N1—C1 | 124.64 (15) | O1—C7—H7B | 109.5 |
| C6—C1—C2 | 120.45 (18) | H7A—C7—H7B | 109.5 |
| C6—C1—N1 | 119.44 (17) | O1—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—N1 | 120.10 (17) | H7A—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| O1—C2—C3 | 124.53 (18) | H7B—C7—H7C | 109.5 |
| O1—C2—C1 | 116.59 (16) | O2—C8—N1 | 125.28 (18) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 118.9 (2) | O2—C8—C9 | 128.61 (18) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 119.9 (2) | N1—C8—C9 | 106.09 (16) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.1 | C10—C9—C8 | 109.24 (17) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.1 | C10—C9—H9 | 125.4 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 121.2 (2) | C8—C9—H9 | 125.4 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 119.4 | C9—C10—C11 | 108.73 (17) |
| C3—C4—H4 | 119.4 | C9—C10—H10 | 125.6 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 119.4 (2) | C11—C10—H10 | 125.6 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 120.3 | O3—C11—N1 | 125.41 (17) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 120.3 | O3—C11—C10 | 128.60 (18) |
| C1—C6—C5 | 120.3 (2) | N1—C11—C10 | 105.98 (16) |
| | | | |
| C8—N1—C1—C6 | -100.8 (2) | N1—C1—C6—C5 | -178.87 (17) |
| C11—N1—C1—C6 | 71.7 (2) | C4—C5—C6—C1 | -0.3 (3) |
| C8—N1—C1—C2 | 80.5 (2) | C11—N1—C8—O2 | -176.12 (18) |
| C11—N1—C1—C2 | -107.0 (2) | C1—N1—C8—O2 | -2.7 (3) |
| C7—O1—C2—C3 | -8.0 (3) | C11—N1—C8—C9 | 2.25 (19) |
| C7—O1—C2—C1 | 172.00 (17) | C1—N1—C8—C9 | 175.70 (16) |
| C6—C1—C2—O1 | -179.12 (16) | O2—C8—C9—C10 | 175.7 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2—O1 | -0.4 (2) | N1—C8—C9—C10 | -2.6 (2) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 0.9 (3) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | 1.9 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 179.59 (15) | C8—N1—C11—O3 | 179.57 (19) |
| O1—C2—C3—C4 | 178.86 (17) | C1—N1—C11—O3 | 6.1 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -1.1 (3) | C8—N1—C11—C10 | -1.15 (19) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.7 (3) | C1—N1—C11—C10 | -174.64 (16) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 0.1 (3) | C9—C10—C11—O3 | 178.7 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -0.1 (3) | C9—C10—C11—N1 | -0.5 (2) |