

## 3-(2-Acetamidoethyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl 4-nitrophenyl carbonate

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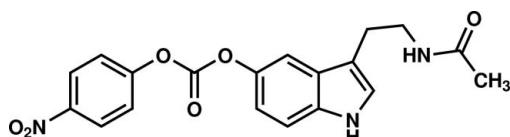
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 293\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.044;  $wR$  factor = 0.138; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.1.

In the title molecule,  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6$ , the indole ring system is essentially planar (r.m.s. deviation =  $0.009\text{ \AA}$ ) and forms a dihedral angle of  $31.96(9)^\circ$  with the nitro-substituted benzene ring. In the crystal, molecules are linked by pairs of  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds, forming inversion dimers which are connected by further  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds into a two-dimensional network parallel to (102).

### Related literature

For background to and potential applications of the title compound, see: Freer & McKillop (1996); Um *et al.* (2006, 2008); Gray *et al.* (1977); Zawadzka *et al.* (2012).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6$   
 $M_r = 383.36$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 12.3678(3)\text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 5.0537(1)\text{ \AA}$

$c = 29.1554(6)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 92.071(2)^\circ$   
 $V = 1821.11(7)\text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$   
 $\text{Cu } K\alpha$  radiation

$\mu = 0.89\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293\text{ K}$

$0.40 \times 0.10 \times 0.07\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Ruby diffractometer  
Absorption correction: analytical (*CrysAlis PRO*; Oxford Diffraction, 2010)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.802$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.956$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.138$   
 $S = 1.06$   
3397 reflections  
260 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.22\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.18\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$              | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ O1 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.87 (2)     | 2.01 (2)           | 2.882 (2)   | 177 (2)              |
| N12—H12 $\cdots$ O6 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.77 (3)     | 2.54 (3)           | 3.207 (3)   | 147 (3)              |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x, y - \frac{3}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2010); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH5522).

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# supporting information

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## 3-(2-Acetamidoethyl)-1*H*-indol-5-yl 4-nitrophenyl carbonate

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### S1. Comment

The title compound is one of the aromatic carbonates, which constitute an important class of esters which facilitate the synthesis of a carbamate bond in the nucleophilic substitution reaction of carbonate derivatives with amines (Freer & McKillop, 1996; Um *et al.*, 2006; 2008). It is also a derivative which has potential use in peptide synthesis (Gray *et al.*, 1977). We have used the title compound in the synthesis of novel tacrine-melatonine heterodimers (Zawadzka, *et al.*, 2012).

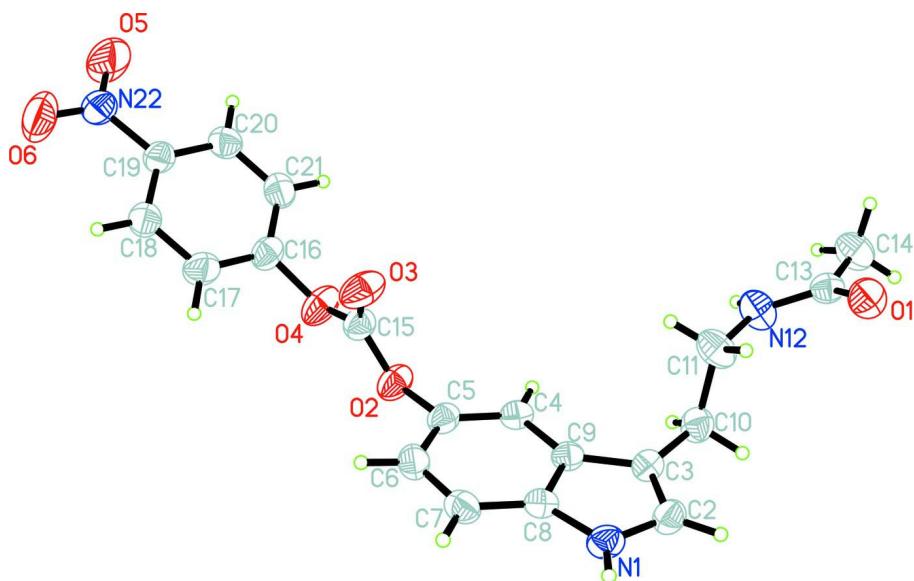
The title compound consists of three major planar fragments and a large flexible substituent having several degrees of freedom. The planar fragments are the *p*-nitrophenyl fragment, carbonate group and indole group. The r.m.s. deviations of in-plane atoms for the respective planes are 0.006, 0.009 and 0.009 Å, respectively. The carbonate group forms a dihedral angle of 80.54 (8)° with the nitro-substituted benzene ring and forms a dihedral angle of 73.23 (6)° with the indole ring system. The nitro group is slightly rotated from the plane of the attached benzene ring with a dihedral angle of 8.0 (4)°. In general the bond lengths and angles have expected values. The benzene ring may be affected by anisotropic displacement causing slightly shorter than expected bond lengths to be observed. In the crystal, molecules are linked by a pair of N—H···O hydrogen bonds to form inversion dimers which are connected by further N—H···O hydrogen bonds to form a two-dimensional network parallel to (102) (Table 1 and Fig. 2).

### S2. Experimental

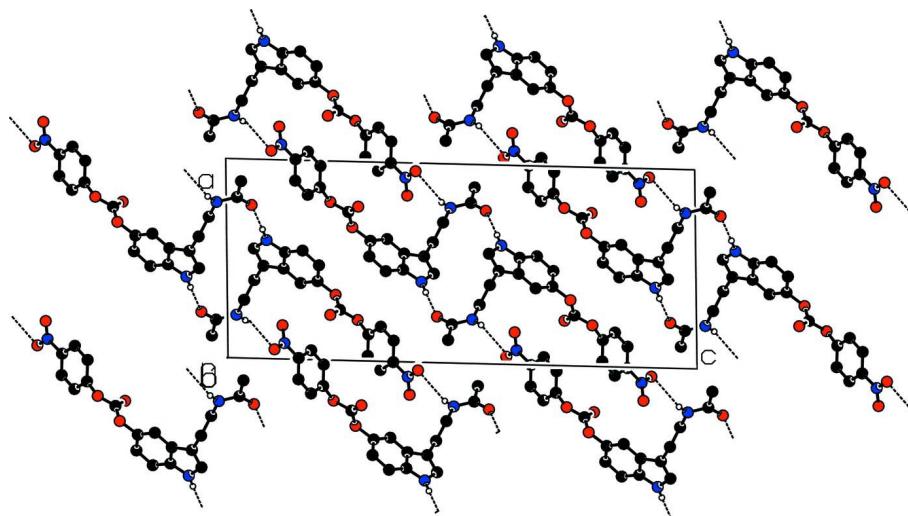
To a solution of *N*-[2-(5-hydroxy-1*H*-indol-3-yl)ethyl]acetamide (0.9 g, 4 mmol) in N-methylomorfoline (0.92 ml, 8 mmol) 4-nitrophenyl chloroformate (1.61 g, 8 mmol) dissolved in 1 ml of tetrahydrofuran was added. The reaction mixture was stirred under argon for 1 h at room temperature. Evaporation of the solvents gave a residue that was purified by silica gel chromatography using a mixture of methylene chloride/methanol 95:5 as eluent to produce the title compound (0.92 g, 60%) as a yellow solid. Crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of a solution of the title compound in a methylene chloride/methanol/diethyl ether mixture.

### S3. Refinement

H atoms bonded to C atoms were placed in calculated positions with distances in the range 0.93–0.97 Å and included in the refinement with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  or  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}_{\text{methyl}})$ . The positional parameters of the H atoms bonded to N atoms were refined independently with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$ .

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of the title compound with 30% displacement ellipsoids.

**Figure 2**

Part of the crystal structure with hydrogen bonds shown as dashed lines.

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#### Crystal data

$C_{19}H_{17}N_3O_6$   
 $M_r = 383.36$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
Hall symbol: -P 2ybc  
 $a = 12.3678 (3) \text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 5.0537 (1) \text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 29.1554 (6) \text{ \AA}$   
 $\beta = 92.071 (2)^\circ$   
 $V = 1821.11 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 800$   
 $D_x = 1.398 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
Melting point: 426 K  
Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54178 \text{ \AA}$   
Cell parameters from 5868 reflections  
 $\theta = 3.0\text{--}70.0^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.89 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293 \text{ K}$   
Parallelepiped, colourless  
 $0.40 \times 0.10 \times 0.07 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Ruby  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source  
Graphite monochromator  
Detector resolution: 10.4922 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans  
Absorption correction: analytical  
(*CrysAlis PRO*; Oxford Diffraction, 2010)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.802$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.956$

16657 measured reflections  
3397 independent reflections  
2413 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 70.2^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.0^\circ$   
 $h = -15 \rightarrow 14$   
 $k = -6 \rightarrow 5$   
 $l = -35 \rightarrow 35$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.138$   
 $S = 1.06$   
3397 reflections  
260 parameters  
0 restraints  
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods  
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites  
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0799P)^2 + 0.0677P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.22 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.18 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
Extinction correction: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick,  
2008),  $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{1/4}$   
Extinction coefficient: 0.0014 (3)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|    | $x$           | $y$        | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|---------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.23003 (13)  | 0.0684 (3) | -0.05411 (5) | 0.0836 (5)                       |
| O2 | 0.33006 (13)  | 0.5304 (3) | 0.23175 (5)  | 0.0741 (4)                       |
| O3 | 0.22723 (14)  | 0.8918 (4) | 0.21929 (6)  | 0.0915 (5)                       |
| O4 | 0.20616 (14)  | 0.6121 (3) | 0.27802 (5)  | 0.0842 (5)                       |
| O5 | -0.16478 (18) | 1.1179 (6) | 0.38600 (9)  | 0.1471 (10)                      |
| O6 | -0.0422 (2)   | 1.3762 (6) | 0.40406 (10) | 0.1530 (11)                      |
| N1 | 0.59607 (13)  | 0.6072 (4) | 0.08575 (6)  | 0.0646 (5)                       |
| H1 | 0.6490 (19)   | 0.708 (5)  | 0.0772 (8)   | 0.078*                           |
| C2 | 0.55303 (17)  | 0.4095 (4) | 0.05894 (7)  | 0.0639 (5)                       |
| H2 | 0.5788        | 0.3603     | 0.0306       | 0.077*                           |
| C3 | 0.46756 (15)  | 0.2941 (4) | 0.07904 (6)  | 0.0567 (5)                       |
| C4 | 0.38506 (14)  | 0.4030 (4) | 0.15764 (6)  | 0.0548 (4)                       |
| H4 | 0.3320        | 0.2725     | 0.1570       | 0.066*                           |
| C5 | 0.39637 (15)  | 0.5732 (4) | 0.19355 (6)  | 0.0589 (5)                       |

|      |               |             |              |            |
|------|---------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| C6   | 0.47530 (17)  | 0.7688 (4)  | 0.19661 (6)  | 0.0664 (5) |
| H6   | 0.4795        | 0.8803      | 0.2220       | 0.080*     |
| C7   | 0.54735 (16)  | 0.7973 (4)  | 0.16196 (7)  | 0.0651 (5) |
| H7   | 0.6010        | 0.9264      | 0.1635       | 0.078*     |
| C8   | 0.53720 (14)  | 0.6267 (4)  | 0.12471 (6)  | 0.0545 (4) |
| C9   | 0.45587 (14)  | 0.4308 (3)  | 0.12168 (6)  | 0.0516 (4) |
| C10  | 0.39484 (17)  | 0.0829 (4)  | 0.05951 (7)  | 0.0687 (5) |
| H10A | 0.4337        | -0.0181     | 0.0371       | 0.082*     |
| H10B | 0.3756        | -0.0369     | 0.0839       | 0.082*     |
| C11  | 0.2944 (2)    | 0.1911 (5)  | 0.03725 (8)  | 0.0799 (6) |
| H11A | 0.2584        | 0.3023      | 0.0591       | 0.096*     |
| H11B | 0.3137        | 0.3018      | 0.0116       | 0.096*     |
| N12  | 0.21938 (17)  | -0.0102 (4) | 0.02072 (6)  | 0.0786 (6) |
| H12  | 0.193 (2)     | -0.092 (6)  | 0.0395 (9)   | 0.094*     |
| C13  | 0.19251 (15)  | -0.0581 (4) | -0.02296 (7) | 0.0610 (5) |
| C14  | 0.1130 (2)    | -0.2769 (5) | -0.03169 (8) | 0.0854 (7) |
| H14A | 0.0931        | -0.3526     | -0.0030      | 0.128*     |
| H14B | 0.1451        | -0.4107     | -0.0502      | 0.128*     |
| H14C | 0.0497        | -0.2079     | -0.0475      | 0.128*     |
| C15  | 0.25425 (16)  | 0.7027 (4)  | 0.24022 (6)  | 0.0622 (5) |
| C16  | 0.13438 (17)  | 0.7780 (4)  | 0.30026 (6)  | 0.0651 (5) |
| C19  | -0.00262 (16) | 1.0523 (4)  | 0.35211 (6)  | 0.0634 (5) |
| C17  | 0.17387 (18)  | 0.9802 (5)  | 0.32675 (8)  | 0.0799 (6) |
| H17  | 0.2471        | 1.0224      | 0.3268       | 0.096*     |
| C18  | 0.10491 (17)  | 1.1217 (5)  | 0.35341 (8)  | 0.0755 (6) |
| H18  | 0.1303        | 1.2604      | 0.3718       | 0.091*     |
| C20  | -0.04309 (17) | 0.8522 (5)  | 0.32501 (7)  | 0.0733 (6) |
| H20  | -0.1164       | 0.8112      | 0.3246       | 0.088*     |
| C21  | 0.02650 (19)  | 0.7129 (5)  | 0.29846 (7)  | 0.0746 (6) |
| H21  | 0.0010        | 0.5767      | 0.2796       | 0.090*     |
| N22  | -0.07505 (16) | 1.1922 (5)  | 0.38248 (7)  | 0.0800 (5) |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0793 (10) | 0.0984 (12) | 0.0736 (9)  | -0.0193 (9)  | 0.0110 (8)   | 0.0123 (8)   |
| O2 | 0.0842 (10) | 0.0792 (10) | 0.0602 (8)  | 0.0241 (8)   | 0.0195 (7)   | 0.0118 (7)   |
| O3 | 0.0920 (12) | 0.0983 (12) | 0.0861 (10) | 0.0374 (10)  | 0.0293 (9)   | 0.0307 (9)   |
| O4 | 0.1024 (12) | 0.0781 (10) | 0.0746 (9)  | 0.0228 (9)   | 0.0374 (8)   | 0.0140 (8)   |
| O5 | 0.0776 (13) | 0.193 (3)   | 0.174 (2)   | -0.0145 (15) | 0.0503 (14)  | -0.065 (2)   |
| O6 | 0.1153 (18) | 0.178 (2)   | 0.168 (2)   | -0.0113 (17) | 0.0420 (15)  | -0.102 (2)   |
| N1 | 0.0525 (9)  | 0.0721 (11) | 0.0699 (10) | -0.0088 (8)  | 0.0111 (8)   | 0.0046 (8)   |
| C2 | 0.0630 (11) | 0.0703 (12) | 0.0592 (10) | 0.0014 (10)  | 0.0122 (9)   | -0.0020 (9)  |
| C3 | 0.0562 (10) | 0.0567 (10) | 0.0576 (10) | 0.0025 (8)   | 0.0050 (8)   | -0.0009 (8)  |
| C4 | 0.0488 (9)  | 0.0544 (10) | 0.0612 (10) | 0.0031 (8)   | 0.0038 (8)   | 0.0063 (8)   |
| C5 | 0.0579 (11) | 0.0652 (12) | 0.0540 (9)  | 0.0131 (9)   | 0.0062 (8)   | 0.0061 (9)   |
| C6 | 0.0728 (13) | 0.0678 (13) | 0.0580 (10) | 0.0089 (10)  | -0.0057 (10) | -0.0093 (9)  |
| C7 | 0.0572 (11) | 0.0632 (12) | 0.0740 (12) | -0.0049 (9)  | -0.0084 (9)  | -0.0039 (10) |

|     |             |             |             |              |              |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C8  | 0.0457 (9)  | 0.0583 (11) | 0.0595 (10) | 0.0013 (8)   | 0.0006 (8)   | 0.0045 (8)   |
| C9  | 0.0481 (9)  | 0.0506 (10) | 0.0561 (9)  | 0.0035 (7)   | 0.0009 (7)   | 0.0053 (8)   |
| C10 | 0.0713 (13) | 0.0622 (12) | 0.0725 (12) | -0.0021 (10) | 0.0037 (10)  | -0.0093 (10) |
| C11 | 0.0842 (15) | 0.0723 (14) | 0.0817 (13) | -0.0159 (12) | -0.0164 (12) | 0.0089 (12)  |
| N12 | 0.0816 (13) | 0.0863 (13) | 0.0676 (11) | -0.0300 (10) | -0.0025 (9)  | 0.0143 (10)  |
| C13 | 0.0520 (10) | 0.0632 (12) | 0.0683 (12) | -0.0015 (9)  | 0.0056 (9)   | 0.0048 (9)   |
| C14 | 0.0823 (15) | 0.0786 (15) | 0.0941 (16) | -0.0193 (12) | -0.0118 (13) | 0.0035 (13)  |
| C15 | 0.0627 (12) | 0.0681 (12) | 0.0561 (10) | 0.0062 (10)  | 0.0077 (9)   | 0.0027 (10)  |
| C16 | 0.0730 (13) | 0.0677 (12) | 0.0556 (10) | 0.0080 (10)  | 0.0150 (9)   | 0.0057 (9)   |
| C19 | 0.0586 (11) | 0.0780 (13) | 0.0541 (10) | 0.0041 (10)  | 0.0086 (8)   | 0.0017 (9)   |
| C17 | 0.0549 (12) | 0.0915 (16) | 0.0941 (15) | -0.0066 (11) | 0.0153 (11)  | -0.0101 (14) |
| C18 | 0.0642 (13) | 0.0838 (15) | 0.0788 (13) | -0.0071 (11) | 0.0077 (10)  | -0.0170 (12) |
| C20 | 0.0568 (12) | 0.0888 (15) | 0.0744 (12) | -0.0066 (11) | 0.0018 (10)  | -0.0064 (12) |
| C21 | 0.0761 (14) | 0.0806 (14) | 0.0668 (12) | -0.0041 (12) | -0.0020 (11) | -0.0101 (11) |
| N22 | 0.0657 (12) | 0.1020 (15) | 0.0731 (11) | 0.0047 (10)  | 0.0143 (9)   | -0.0058 (11) |

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

|            |             |               |             |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O1—C13     | 1.216 (2)   | C10—C11       | 1.485 (3)   |
| O2—C15     | 1.309 (2)   | C10—H10A      | 0.9700      |
| O2—C5      | 1.423 (2)   | C10—H10B      | 0.9700      |
| O3—C15     | 1.176 (2)   | C11—N12       | 1.447 (3)   |
| O4—C15     | 1.351 (2)   | C11—H11A      | 0.9700      |
| O4—C16     | 1.397 (2)   | C11—H11B      | 0.9700      |
| O5—N22     | 1.180 (3)   | N12—C13       | 1.327 (3)   |
| O6—N22     | 1.186 (3)   | N12—H12       | 0.77 (3)    |
| N1—C2      | 1.365 (3)   | C13—C14       | 1.496 (3)   |
| N1—C8      | 1.375 (2)   | C14—H14A      | 0.9600      |
| N1—H1      | 0.87 (2)    | C14—H14B      | 0.9600      |
| C2—C3      | 1.359 (3)   | C14—H14C      | 0.9600      |
| C2—H2      | 0.9300      | C16—C17       | 1.361 (3)   |
| C3—C9      | 1.434 (3)   | C16—C21       | 1.373 (3)   |
| C3—C10     | 1.495 (3)   | C19—C20       | 1.367 (3)   |
| C4—C5      | 1.358 (3)   | C19—C18       | 1.375 (3)   |
| C4—C9      | 1.397 (3)   | C19—N22       | 1.464 (3)   |
| C4—H4      | 0.9300      | C17—C18       | 1.375 (3)   |
| C5—C6      | 1.390 (3)   | C17—H17       | 0.9300      |
| C6—C7      | 1.378 (3)   | C18—H18       | 0.9300      |
| C6—H6      | 0.9300      | C20—C21       | 1.372 (3)   |
| C7—C8      | 1.389 (3)   | C20—H20       | 0.9300      |
| C7—H7      | 0.9300      | C21—H21       | 0.9300      |
| C8—C9      | 1.412 (3)   |               |             |
| C15—O2—C5  | 118.89 (15) | C10—C11—H11B  | 108.8       |
| C15—O4—C16 | 118.74 (16) | H11A—C11—H11B | 107.7       |
| C2—N1—C8   | 108.58 (16) | C13—N12—C11   | 125.66 (19) |
| C2—N1—H1   | 122.9 (15)  | C13—N12—H12   | 119 (2)     |
| C8—N1—H1   | 128.3 (15)  | C11—N12—H12   | 115 (2)     |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C3—C2—N1      | 111.14 (17)  | O1—C13—N12      | 122.12 (19)  |
| C3—C2—H2      | 124.4        | O1—C13—C14      | 121.85 (19)  |
| N1—C2—H2      | 124.4        | N12—C13—C14     | 116.02 (19)  |
| C2—C3—C9      | 105.76 (16)  | C13—C14—H14A    | 109.5        |
| C2—C3—C10     | 127.51 (18)  | C13—C14—H14B    | 109.5        |
| C9—C3—C10     | 126.58 (17)  | H14A—C14—H14B   | 109.5        |
| C5—C4—C9      | 117.69 (17)  | C13—C14—H14C    | 109.5        |
| C5—C4—H4      | 121.2        | H14A—C14—H14C   | 109.5        |
| C9—C4—H4      | 121.2        | H14B—C14—H14C   | 109.5        |
| C4—C5—C6      | 123.53 (18)  | O3—C15—O2       | 129.37 (19)  |
| C4—C5—O2      | 117.43 (18)  | O3—C15—O4       | 125.00 (19)  |
| C6—C5—O2      | 118.76 (17)  | O2—C15—O4       | 105.54 (17)  |
| C7—C6—C5      | 119.90 (18)  | C17—C16—C21     | 122.0 (2)    |
| C7—C6—H6      | 120.0        | C17—C16—O4      | 119.5 (2)    |
| C5—C6—H6      | 120.0        | C21—C16—O4      | 118.1 (2)    |
| C6—C7—C8      | 117.76 (18)  | C20—C19—C18     | 122.57 (19)  |
| C6—C7—H7      | 121.1        | C20—C19—N22     | 119.18 (19)  |
| C8—C7—H7      | 121.1        | C18—C19—N22     | 118.21 (19)  |
| N1—C8—C7      | 130.94 (18)  | C16—C17—C18     | 119.6 (2)    |
| N1—C8—C9      | 107.17 (16)  | C16—C17—H17     | 120.2        |
| C7—C8—C9      | 121.89 (17)  | C18—C17—H17     | 120.2        |
| C4—C9—C8      | 119.21 (16)  | C19—C18—C17     | 118.1 (2)    |
| C4—C9—C3      | 133.44 (17)  | C19—C18—H18     | 121.0        |
| C8—C9—C3      | 107.35 (16)  | C17—C18—H18     | 121.0        |
| C11—C10—C3    | 112.69 (18)  | C19—C20—C21     | 118.8 (2)    |
| C11—C10—H10A  | 109.1        | C19—C20—H20     | 120.6        |
| C3—C10—H10A   | 109.1        | C21—C20—H20     | 120.6        |
| C11—C10—H10B  | 109.1        | C20—C21—C16     | 119.0 (2)    |
| C3—C10—H10B   | 109.1        | C20—C21—H21     | 120.5        |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 107.8        | C16—C21—H21     | 120.5        |
| N12—C11—C10   | 113.74 (19)  | O5—N22—O6       | 120.6 (2)    |
| N12—C11—H11A  | 108.8        | O5—N22—C19      | 119.8 (2)    |
| C10—C11—H11A  | 108.8        | O6—N22—C19      | 119.6 (2)    |
| N12—C11—H11B  | 108.8        |                 |              |
| <br>          |              |                 |              |
| C8—N1—C2—C3   | -0.6 (2)     | C9—C3—C10—C11   | 79.3 (3)     |
| N1—C2—C3—C9   | 0.2 (2)      | C3—C10—C11—N12  | -176.18 (19) |
| N1—C2—C3—C10  | 175.94 (18)  | C10—C11—N12—C13 | -113.3 (3)   |
| C9—C4—C5—C6   | -1.1 (3)     | C11—N12—C13—O1  | -0.1 (4)     |
| C9—C4—C5—O2   | -174.95 (15) | C11—N12—C13—C14 | -180.0 (2)   |
| C15—O2—C5—C4  | -111.9 (2)   | C5—O2—C15—O3    | 3.7 (3)      |
| C15—O2—C5—C6  | 74.0 (2)     | C5—O2—C15—O4    | -179.55 (17) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7   | 0.0 (3)      | C16—O4—C15—O3   | -14.3 (3)    |
| O2—C5—C6—C7   | 173.75 (17)  | C16—O4—C15—O2   | 168.83 (18)  |
| C5—C6—C7—C8   | 0.4 (3)      | C15—O4—C16—C17  | -75.7 (3)    |
| C2—N1—C8—C7   | -179.0 (2)   | C15—O4—C16—C21  | 111.2 (2)    |
| C2—N1—C8—C9   | 0.7 (2)      | C21—C16—C17—C18 | 1.4 (4)      |
| C6—C7—C8—N1   | -179.87 (19) | O4—C16—C17—C18  | -171.5 (2)   |

|               |              |                 |             |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C6—C7—C8—C9   | 0.4 (3)      | C20—C19—C18—C17 | -1.0 (4)    |
| C5—C4—C9—C8   | 1.8 (2)      | N22—C19—C18—C17 | 176.4 (2)   |
| C5—C4—C9—C3   | -179.15 (19) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | -0.1 (4)    |
| N1—C8—C9—C4   | 178.68 (16)  | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 0.8 (3)     |
| C7—C8—C9—C4   | -1.6 (3)     | N22—C19—C20—C21 | -176.6 (2)  |
| N1—C8—C9—C3   | -0.6 (2)     | C19—C20—C21—C16 | 0.5 (3)     |
| C7—C8—C9—C3   | 179.20 (17)  | C17—C16—C21—C20 | -1.5 (3)    |
| C2—C3—C9—C4   | -178.88 (19) | O4—C16—C21—C20  | 171.38 (19) |
| C10—C3—C9—C4  | 5.4 (3)      | C20—C19—N22—O5  | 6.0 (4)     |
| C2—C3—C9—C8   | 0.2 (2)      | C18—C19—N22—O5  | -171.5 (3)  |
| C10—C3—C9—C8  | -175.54 (18) | C20—C19—N22—O6  | -175.5 (3)  |
| C2—C3—C10—C11 | -95.5 (3)    | C18—C19—N22—O6  | 7.0 (4)     |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                    | D—H      | H···A    | D···A     | D—H···A |
|----------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N1—H1···O1 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.87 (2) | 2.01 (2) | 2.882 (2) | 177 (2) |
| N12—H12···O6 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.77 (3) | 2.54 (3) | 3.207 (3) | 147 (3) |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x, y-3/2, -z+1/2$ .