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Benzyl 2-(benzylsulfanyl)benzoate

Zorica Leka,^a* Sladjana B. Novaković,^b Goran A. Bogdanović,^b Gordana P. Radić^c and Zoran R. Ratković^d

^aFaculty of Metallurgy and Technology, University of Montenegro, Cetinjski put bb, 81000 Podgorica, Montenegro, ^bVinča Institute of Nuclear Sciences, Laboratory of Theoretical Physics and Condensed Matter Physics, University of Belgrade, PO Box 522, 11001 Belgrade, Serbia, ^cFaculty of Medical Sciences, University of Kragujevac, S. Markovića 69, 34000 Kragujevac, Serbia, and ^dDepartment of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, University of Kragujevac, R. Domanovića 12, 34000 Kragujevac, Serbia Correspondence e-mail: zorica@ac.me

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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 293 K; mean σ (C–C) = 0.003 Å; R factor = 0.040; wR factor = 0.113; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.2.

In the title compound, $C_{21}H_{18}O_2S$, the central aromatic ring makes dihedral angles of 5.86 (12) and 72.02 (6)° with the rings of the terminal *O*-benzyl and *S*-benzyl groups, respectively. The dihedral angle between the peripheral phenyl rings is 66.16 (6)°. In the crystal, molecules are linked by pairs of $C-H\cdots O$ hydrogen bonds, forming inversion dimers. These dimers are linked *via* $C-H\cdots \pi$ interactions, forming a threedimensional network.

Related literature

For related structures, see: Radić *et al.* (2012); Lucena *et al.* (1996); Sillanpää *et al.* (1994); Alhadi *et al.* (2010). For the biological activity of thiosalicylic acid derivatives, see: Bernardelli *et al.* (2005); Halaschek-Wiener *et al.* (2003); Sadao *et al.* (2000).



Experimental

Crystal data $C_{21}H_{18}O_2S$ $M_r = 334.41$ Triclinic, $P\overline{1}$ a = 5.6957 (3) Å b = 12.1117 (11) Å c = 13.0813 (11) Å $\alpha = 72.748$ (8)° $\beta = 86.477$ (6)°

 $\gamma = 89.941 (6)^{\circ}$ $V = 860.04 (12) \text{ Å}^3$ Z = 2Cu $K\alpha$ radiation $\mu = 1.74 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ T = 293 K $0.11 \times 0.10 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}$

organic compounds

5368 measured reflections

 $R_{\rm int} = 0.018$

3299 independent reflections

2554 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

Data collection

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Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur
Gemini Sapphire3 diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(CrysAlis PRO; Oxford
Diffraction, 2012)
T_{\rm min} = 0.944, T_{\rm max} = 1.000
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Refinement

$$\begin{split} R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] &= 0.040 & 217 \text{ parameters} \\ wR(F^2) &= 0.113 & H\text{-atom parameters constrained} \\ S &= 1.04 & \Delta\rho_{max} &= 0.21 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3} \\ 3299 \text{ reflections} & \Delta\rho_{min} &= -0.21 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3} \end{split}$$

Table 1

Geometry of hydrogen bonds and weak $C-H \cdots \pi$ interactions (Å, °).

Cg1, Cg2 and Cg3 are the centroids of the C2–C7, C9–C14 and C16–C21 rings, respectively.

$D - H \cdots A$	D-H	$H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$	$D{\cdots}A$	$D - \mathbf{H} \cdots A$
$C14-H14\cdots O2^{i}$	0.93	2.63	3.408 (3)	142
$C4 - H4 \cdots Cg3^{ii}$	0.93	3.11	3.846 (3)	137
$C13 - H13 \cdots Cg3^{i}$	0.93	2.88	3.653 (3)	141
$C18 - H18 \cdots Cg1^{iii}$	0.93	3.20	3.820 (3)	126
$C20-H20\cdots Cg2^{iv}$	0.93	2.96	3.651 (3)	132
Symmetry codes:	(i) $-x, -y +$	-1, -z + 1;	(ii) $-x + 2, -y$	-z + 1; (iii)

Symmetry codes: (i) -x, -y + 1, -z + 1; (ii) -x + 2, -y, -z + 1; (iii) -x + 1, -y, -z + 1; (iv) -x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1.

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Oxford Diffraction, 2012); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO*; data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012), *PLATON* (Spek, 2009) and *PARST* (Nardelli, 1995).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RZ5036).

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Benzyl 2-(benzylsulfanyl)benzoate

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S1. Comment

Thiosalicylic acid and its derivatives find potential application in numerous disease treatments, in particular inflammatory, allergic and respiratory diseases (Bernardelli *et al.*, 2005) as well as Ras tumor growth inhibitors (Halaschek-Wiener *et al.*, 2003). Ketones derived from thiosalicylic acids have application as bile acid transport inhibitors (Sadao *et al.*, 2000). In continuation of our work on structural and biological properties of thiosalicylic derivatives and their metal complexes (Radić *et al.*, 2012) here we present the crystal structure of the novel ligand benzyl 2-(benzylsulfanyl)benzoate.

The bond lengths and angles in the title compound are within the expected ranges. The dihedral angle between aromatic rings of the central thiosalicylic and terminal *O*-benzyl group is 5.86 (12)° indicating a nearly co-planar orientation of these two fragments. On the other hand, the ring of the *S*-benzyl group is significantly twisted with respect to the central ring forming a dihedral angle of 72.02 (6)°. In the previously reported crystal structures with *S*-benzyl derivatives of thiosalicylic acid the analogue dihedral angle varies from 13.4 to 88.9°, suggesting the free rotation of the *S*-benzyl ring around the single bonds of the C3–S1–C15–C16 fragment. The specific property of the present compound is that the atoms S1, C15 are C16 all lie in the plane of the central ring within 0.03 Å. In the cases of similar uncoordinated (Sillanpää *et al.*, 1994; Alhadi *et al.*, 2010] as well as coordinated ligands (Radić *et al.*, 2012; Lucena *et al.*, 1996) the corresponding atom C16 is significantly out of the central ring plane (1.57 Å in average).

The pair of C14—H14···O2 interactions connects inversion related molecules into dimers (Table 1, Fig. 2). This connection is reinforced by means of C—H··· π interactions involving the *O*-benzyl C13—H13 donor and the *S*-benzyl ring from an inversion-related molecule as acceptor (Table 1; *Cg*3 is the centroid of the *S*-benzyl ring). The *S*-benzyl ring also serves as a π -acceptor for C—H donors of a neighboring molecular pair; in that way the pairs of molecules further arrange into chain by C4— H4···*Cg*3 interactions (Table 1, Fig. 2). The molecules are further associated into a three-dimensional structure by C—H··· π interactions which engage two remaining phenyl rings as π -acceptors (Table 1, *Cg*1 and *Cg*2 are centroids of central thiosalicylic and terminal *O*-benzyl rings, respectively).

S2. Experimental

The thioacid ligand was prepared by alkylation of thiosalicylic acid by means of the corresponding alkyl halogenides in alkaline water-ethanol solution. Thiosalicylic acid (1 mmol) was added to a 100 cm³ round bottom flask containing 50 cm³ of a 30% solution of ethanol in water and stirred. A solution of NaOH (2 mmol in 5 cm³ of water) was added to the acid suspension, whereupon the solution became clear. The corresponding benzyl halogenide (2 mmol) was dissolved in 5 cm³ of ethanol and transferred to the stirred solution. The resulting mixture was kept overnight at 60°C. The reaction mixture was transffered into a beaker and ethanol was evaporated off on a water bath. Diluted hydrochloric acid (2 mol/dm³) was added to the resulting water solution and *S*-benzyl thiosalicylic acid was precipitated as a white powder.

The obtained acid was filtered off and washed with plenty of distilled water. The product was dried under vacuum overnight. Crystals of the title compound suitable for X-ray determination were obtained by slow evaporation of a benzyl alcohol solution, which unexpectedly resulted in the esterification of the carboxylic group of thiosalicylic acid.

S3. Refinement

H atoms bonded to C atoms were placed at geometrically calculated positions and refined using a riding model. C—H distances were fixed to 0.93 and 0.97 Å from aromatic and methylene C atoms, respectively. The U_{iso} (H) values were equal to 1.2 times U_{eq} of the corresponding aromatic C(*sp*²) and methylene C(*sp*³) atoms.



Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound with 40% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms.



Figure 2

Partial crystal packing of the title compound. The C14—H···O2 and C13—H··· π connected pairs of molecules are linked into a chain by C4—H4··· π interactions.

Benzyl 2-(benzylsulfanyl)benzoate

Crystal data	
$C_{21}H_{18}O_2S$	$\beta = 86.477 \ (6)^{\circ}$
$M_r = 334.41$	$\gamma = 89.941 \ (6)^{\circ}$
Triclinic, $P\overline{1}$	$V = 860.04 (12) \text{ Å}^3$
Hall symbol: -P 1	Z = 2
a = 5.6957 (3) Å	F(000) = 352
b = 12.1117 (11) Å	$D_{\rm x} = 1.291 {\rm ~Mg} {\rm ~m}^{-3}$
c = 13.0813 (11) Å	Cu K α radiation, $\lambda = 1.54180$ Å
$\alpha = 72.748 \ (8)^{\circ}$	Cell parameters from 2123 reflections

 $\theta = 3.5-72.3^{\circ}$ $\mu = 1.74 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ T = 293 K

Data collection

Dulu collection	
Oxford Diffraction Xcalibur Gemini Sapphire3	5368 measured reflections
diffractometer	3299 independent reflections
Radiation source: Enhance (Cu) X-ray Source	2554 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Graphite monochromator	$R_{\rm int} = 0.018$
Detector resolution: 16.3280 pixels mm ⁻¹	$\theta_{\rm max} = 72.4^\circ, \ \theta_{\rm min} = 3.6^\circ$
ω scans	$h = -5 \rightarrow 7$
Absorption correction: multi-scan	$k = -14 \rightarrow 14$
(CrysAlis PRO; Oxford Diffraction, 2012)	$l = -16 \rightarrow 15$
$T_{\min} = 0.944, \ T_{\max} = 1.000$	
Refinement	
Refinement on F^2	Secondary atom site location: difference

Prism, colourless

 $0.11 \times 0.10 \times 0.05 \text{ mm}$

Refinement on F^2	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier
Least-squares matrix: full	map
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$	Hydrogen site location: inferred from
$wR(F^2) = 0.113$	neighbouring sites
S = 1.04	H-atom parameters constrained
3299 reflections	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0493P)^2 + 0.0651P]$
217 parameters	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
0 restraints	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} < 0.001$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant	$\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.21 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
direct methods	$\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.21 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Experimental. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3414, 3061, 2920, 2648, 2559, 1674, 1584, 1562, 1463, 1412, 1317, 1272, 1255, 1154, 1062, 1046, 897, 743, 711, 652, 551. ¹H NMR (200 MHz, CDCl₃, *δ* p.p.m.): 4.11 (s, 2H, C¹⁵H2), 5.45 (s, 2H, C⁸H₂), 7.00–7.93 (m, 17H, Ar and bz). ¹³C NMR (50 MHz, DMSO-d6, *δ* p.p.m.): 38.5 (C¹⁵H2), 68.3 (C⁸H2) 125.0; 126.3; 126.8; 127.0; 127.2; 127.5; 127.8; 127.9; 128.1; 128.3; 128.8; 128.9, 129.3; 130.2; 133.5; 139.5; 141.7; 142.3 (Ar and bz), 166.8 (COObz).

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

	x	У	Ζ	$U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$	
S1	0.60616 (9)	0.22258 (5)	0.48163 (4)	0.06178 (18)	
01	0.1278 (2)	0.47589 (12)	0.28903 (10)	0.0595 (4)	
O2	0.2518 (3)	0.37675 (15)	0.44697 (11)	0.0859 (6)	
C1	0.2696 (3)	0.40163 (17)	0.35128 (15)	0.0549 (5)	
C2	0.4509 (3)	0.35644 (16)	0.28855 (14)	0.0519 (4)	
C3	0.6149 (3)	0.27491 (16)	0.34054 (14)	0.0519 (4)	
C4	0.7850 (4)	0.23806 (19)	0.27595 (16)	0.0632 (5)	
H4	0.8945	0.1838	0.3081	0.076*	
C5	0.7919 (4)	0.2808 (2)	0.16621 (17)	0.0728 (6)	
Н5	0.9072	0.2555	0.1253	0.087*	
C6	0.6324 (4)	0.3601 (2)	0.11575 (17)	0.0743 (6)	
H6	0.6388	0.3885	0.0413	0.089*	
C7	0.4622 (4)	0.39694 (19)	0.17718 (15)	0.0650 (5)	
H7	0.3525	0.4501	0.1433	0.078*	
C8	-0.0440 (4)	0.53023 (19)	0.34328 (15)	0.0602 (5)	

H8A	0.0348	0.5751	0.3817	0.072*
H8B	-0.1426	0.4718	0.3946	0.072*
C9	-0.1923 (3)	0.60777 (16)	0.26112 (15)	0.0522 (4)
C10	-0.1380 (4)	0.6363 (2)	0.15204 (16)	0.0659 (6)
H10	-0.0031	0.6073	0.1264	0.079*
C11	-0.2821 (4)	0.7076 (2)	0.08082 (17)	0.0725 (6)
H11	-0.2437	0.7260	0.0075	0.087*
C12	-0.4810 (4)	0.7514 (2)	0.11702 (18)	0.0712 (6)
H12	-0.5780	0.7990	0.0686	0.085*
C13	-0.5362 (4)	0.7247 (2)	0.22537 (18)	0.0678 (6)
H13	-0.6698	0.7552	0.2505	0.081*
C14	-0.3935 (3)	0.65252 (18)	0.29709 (16)	0.0592 (5)
H14	-0.4332	0.6339	0.3703	0.071*
C15	0.8417 (4)	0.11867 (19)	0.50644 (16)	0.0637 (5)
H15A	0.8106	0.0571	0.4754	0.076*
H15B	0.9904	0.1561	0.4746	0.076*
C16	0.8515 (3)	0.07081 (16)	0.62584 (15)	0.0555 (5)
C17	0.6840 (4)	-0.0071 (2)	0.68695 (18)	0.0715 (6)
H17	0.5632	-0.0315	0.6536	0.086*
C18	0.6927 (4)	-0.0493 (2)	0.79649 (19)	0.0817 (7)
H18	0.5787	-0.1022	0.8364	0.098*
C19	0.8689 (4)	-0.0138 (2)	0.84739 (19)	0.0757 (6)
H19	0.8743	-0.0418	0.9215	0.091*
C20	1.0364 (4)	0.0634 (2)	0.78757 (19)	0.0746 (6)
H20	1.1571	0.0872	0.8214	0.090*
C21	1.0283 (4)	0.10629 (19)	0.67754 (17)	0.0641 (5)
H21	1.1423	0.1594	0.6380	0.077*

Atomic displacement parameters $(Å^2)$

U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
0.0688 (3)	0.0641 (3)	0.0475 (3)	0.0269 (2)	-0.0004 (2)	-0.0098 (2)
0.0647 (8)	0.0623 (8)	0.0502 (7)	0.0208 (7)	-0.0064 (6)	-0.0145 (6)
0.0995 (12)	0.1023 (13)	0.0475 (8)	0.0567 (10)	-0.0012 (7)	-0.0103 (8)
0.0607 (11)	0.0530 (11)	0.0481 (10)	0.0107 (9)	-0.0047 (8)	-0.0106 (8)
0.0601 (11)	0.0465 (10)	0.0469 (10)	0.0058 (8)	0.0000 (8)	-0.0111 (8)
0.0570 (11)	0.0489 (10)	0.0483 (10)	0.0060 (8)	0.0028 (8)	-0.0136 (8)
0.0660 (12)	0.0638 (13)	0.0567 (11)	0.0154 (10)	0.0050 (9)	-0.0152 (9)
0.0790 (15)	0.0769 (15)	0.0615 (13)	0.0124 (12)	0.0148 (10)	-0.0229 (11)
0.0987 (17)	0.0748 (15)	0.0450 (11)	0.0102 (13)	0.0089 (11)	-0.0139 (10)
0.0794 (14)	0.0618 (13)	0.0501 (11)	0.0136 (11)	-0.0039 (10)	-0.0109 (9)
0.0645 (12)	0.0638 (12)	0.0502 (11)	0.0173 (10)	-0.0028 (9)	-0.0138 (9)
0.0542 (10)	0.0489 (10)	0.0523 (10)	0.0059 (8)	-0.0050 (8)	-0.0129 (8)
0.0618 (12)	0.0783 (15)	0.0537 (11)	0.0165 (11)	-0.0007 (9)	-0.0142 (10)
0.0755 (14)	0.0837 (16)	0.0506 (11)	0.0134 (12)	-0.0052 (10)	-0.0077 (10)
0.0655 (13)	0.0764 (15)	0.0673 (14)	0.0172 (11)	-0.0186 (10)	-0.0120 (11)
0.0591 (12)	0.0716 (14)	0.0738 (14)	0.0181 (10)	-0.0061 (10)	-0.0228 (11)
0.0609 (12)	0.0636 (12)	0.0546 (11)	0.0099 (10)	-0.0031 (9)	-0.0202 (9)
	U^{11} 0.0688 (3) 0.0647 (8) 0.0995 (12) 0.0607 (11) 0.0601 (11) 0.0601 (11) 0.0570 (11) 0.0660 (12) 0.0790 (15) 0.0987 (17) 0.0794 (14) 0.0645 (12) 0.0542 (10) 0.0618 (12) 0.0755 (14) 0.0655 (13) 0.0591 (12) 0.0609 (12)	$\begin{array}{c cccc} U^{11} & U^{22} \\ \hline 0.0688 (3) & 0.0641 (3) \\ \hline 0.0647 (8) & 0.0623 (8) \\ \hline 0.0995 (12) & 0.1023 (13) \\ \hline 0.0607 (11) & 0.0530 (11) \\ \hline 0.0601 (11) & 0.0465 (10) \\ \hline 0.0570 (11) & 0.0489 (10) \\ \hline 0.0660 (12) & 0.0638 (13) \\ \hline 0.0790 (15) & 0.0769 (15) \\ \hline 0.0987 (17) & 0.0748 (15) \\ \hline 0.0794 (14) & 0.0618 (13) \\ \hline 0.0645 (12) & 0.0638 (12) \\ \hline 0.0542 (10) & 0.0489 (10) \\ \hline 0.0618 (12) & 0.0783 (15) \\ \hline 0.0755 (14) & 0.0837 (16) \\ \hline 0.0591 (12) & 0.0716 (14) \\ \hline 0.0609 (12) & 0.0636 (12) \\ \hline \end{array}$	U^{11} U^{22} U^{33} 0.0688 (3)0.0641 (3)0.0475 (3)0.0647 (8)0.0623 (8)0.0502 (7)0.0995 (12)0.1023 (13)0.0475 (8)0.0607 (11)0.0530 (11)0.0481 (10)0.0601 (11)0.0465 (10)0.0469 (10)0.0570 (11)0.0489 (10)0.0483 (10)0.0660 (12)0.0638 (13)0.0567 (11)0.0790 (15)0.0769 (15)0.0615 (13)0.0987 (17)0.0748 (15)0.0450 (11)0.0794 (14)0.0618 (13)0.0501 (11)0.0542 (10)0.0489 (10)0.0523 (10)0.0618 (12)0.0783 (15)0.0537 (11)0.0755 (14)0.0837 (16)0.0506 (11)0.0591 (12)0.0716 (14)0.0738 (14)0.0609 (12)0.0636 (12)0.0546 (11)	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	U^{11} U^{22} U^{33} U^{12} U^{13} 0.0688 (3)0.0641 (3)0.0475 (3)0.0269 (2) -0.0004 (2)0.0647 (8)0.0623 (8)0.0502 (7)0.0208 (7) -0.0064 (6)0.0995 (12)0.1023 (13)0.0475 (8)0.0567 (10) -0.0012 (7)0.0607 (11)0.0530 (11)0.0481 (10)0.0107 (9) -0.0047 (8)0.0601 (11)0.0465 (10)0.0469 (10)0.0058 (8)0.0000 (8)0.0570 (11)0.0489 (10)0.0483 (10)0.0060 (8)0.0028 (8)0.0660 (12)0.0638 (13)0.0567 (11)0.0154 (10)0.0050 (9)0.0790 (15)0.0769 (15)0.0615 (13)0.0124 (12)0.0148 (10)0.0987 (17)0.0748 (15)0.0450 (11)0.0102 (13)0.0089 (11)0.0645 (12)0.0638 (12)0.0502 (11)0.0173 (10) -0.0028 (9)0.0542 (10)0.0489 (10)0.0523 (10)0.0059 (8) -0.0050 (8)0.0618 (12)0.0783 (15)0.0537 (11)0.0165 (11) -0.0028 (9)0.0755 (14)0.0837 (16)0.0506 (11)0.0134 (12) -0.0052 (10)0.0655 (13)0.0764 (15)0.0673 (14)0.0172 (11) -0.0061 (10)0.0591 (12)0.0716 (14)0.0738 (14)0.0181 (10) -0.0031 (9)

supporting information

~					0.00.00	0.04.60.(4.0)
C15	0.0637 (12)	0.0635 (12)	0.0621 (12)	0.0257 (10)	-0.0048 (9)	-0.0160 (10)
C16	0.0553 (11)	0.0490 (10)	0.0615 (12)	0.0180 (9)	-0.0052 (9)	-0.0150 (9)
C17	0.0682 (13)	0.0626 (13)	0.0766 (15)	0.0004 (11)	-0.0176 (11)	-0.0073 (11)
C18	0.0813 (16)	0.0699 (15)	0.0762 (16)	-0.0043 (12)	-0.0062 (12)	0.0059 (12)
C19	0.0878 (17)	0.0730 (15)	0.0603 (13)	0.0167 (13)	-0.0134 (12)	-0.0091 (11)
C20	0.0734 (15)	0.0783 (16)	0.0769 (15)	0.0095 (12)	-0.0201 (12)	-0.0272 (13)
C21	0.0563 (12)	0.0637 (13)	0.0717 (14)	0.0039 (10)	-0.0022 (10)	-0.0197 (10)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

S1—C3	1.7623 (19)	C10—H10	0.9300
S1—C15	1.8159 (18)	C11—C12	1.368 (3)
O1—C1	1.331 (2)	C11—H11	0.9300
O1—C8	1.444 (2)	C12—C13	1.373 (3)
O2—C1	1.195 (2)	C12—H12	0.9300
C1—C2	1.483 (3)	C13—C14	1.382 (3)
C2—C7	1.390 (2)	С13—Н13	0.9300
C2—C3	1.410 (3)	C14—H14	0.9300
C3—C4	1.405 (2)	C15—C16	1.501 (3)
C4—C5	1.372 (3)	C15—H15A	0.9700
C4—H4	0.9300	C15—H15B	0.9700
C5—C6	1.371 (3)	C16—C17	1.379 (3)
С5—Н5	0.9300	C16—C21	1.383 (3)
C6—C7	1.379 (3)	C17—C18	1.375 (3)
С6—Н6	0.9300	C17—H17	0.9300
С7—Н7	0.9300	C18—C19	1.375 (3)
C8—C9	1.504 (2)	C18—H18	0.9300
C8—H8A	0.9700	C19—C20	1.368 (3)
C8—H8B	0.9700	С19—Н19	0.9300
C9—C10	1.380 (3)	C20—C21	1.381 (3)
C9—C14	1.383 (3)	С20—Н20	0.9300
C10-C11	1.379 (3)	C21—H21	0.9300
C3—S1—C15	103.19 (9)	C12-C11-H11	119.7
C1—O1—C8	116.17 (14)	C10-C11-H11	119.7
O2—C1—O1	122.68 (18)	C11—C12—C13	119.5 (2)
O2—C1—C2	124.83 (17)	C11—C12—H12	120.2
O1—C1—C2	112.48 (16)	C13—C12—H12	120.2
C7—C2—C3	119.66 (17)	C12—C13—C14	120.1 (2)
C7—C2—C1	119.51 (17)	C12—C13—H13	120.0
C3—C2—C1	120.82 (16)	C14—C13—H13	120.0
C4—C3—C2	117.65 (17)	C13—C14—C9	120.71 (19)
C4—C3—S1	121.64 (15)	C13—C14—H14	119.6
C2—C3—S1	120.71 (14)	C9—C14—H14	119.6
C5—C4—C3	121.03 (19)	C16—C15—S1	107.11 (13)
C5—C4—H4	119.5	C16—C15—H15A	110.3
C3—C4—H4	119.5	S1—C15—H15A	110.3
C6—C5—C4	121.3 (2)	C16—C15—H15B	110.3

С6—С5—Н5	119.4	S1—C15—H15B	110.3
C4—C5—H5	119.4	H15A—C15—H15B	108.5
C5—C6—C7	118.9 (2)	C17—C16—C21	118.3 (2)
С5—С6—Н6	120.5	C17—C16—C15	121.5 (2)
С7—С6—Н6	120.5	C21—C16—C15	120.2 (2)
C6—C7—C2	121.5 (2)	C18—C17—C16	121.0 (2)
С6—С7—Н7	119.3	C18—C17—H17	119.5
С2—С7—Н7	119.3	C16—C17—H17	119.5
O1—C8—C9	108.69 (15)	C19—C18—C17	120.4 (2)
O1—C8—H8A	110.0	C19—C18—H18	119.8
С9—С8—Н8А	110.0	C17—C18—H18	119.8
O1—C8—H8B	110.0	C20-C19-C18	119.1 (2)
С9—С8—Н8В	110.0	С20—С19—Н19	120.4
H8A—C8—H8B	108.3	C18—C19—H19	120.4
C10—C9—C14	118.49 (17)	C19—C20—C21	120.8 (2)
C10—C9—C8	123.42 (17)	С19—С20—Н20	119.6
C14—C9—C8	118.09 (17)	C21—C20—H20	119.6
C11—C10—C9	120.55 (19)	C20—C21—C16	120.4 (2)
C11-C10-H10	119.7	C20—C21—H21	119.8
C9—C10—H10	119.7	C16—C21—H21	119.8
C12-C11-C10	120.6 (2)		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg1, Cg2 and Cg3 are the centroids of the C2–C7, C9–C14 and C16–C21 rings, respectively.

D—H···A	<i>D</i> —Н	H···A	$D \cdots A$	<i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i>
C14—H14…O2 ⁱ	0.93	2.63	3.408 (3)	142
C4—H4···· <i>Cg</i> 3 ⁱⁱ	0.93	3.11	3.846 (3)	137
C13—H13…Cg3 ⁱ	0.93	2.88	3.653 (3)	141
C18—H18···· <i>Cg</i> 1 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.93	3.20	3.820 (3)	126
C20—H20···· $Cg2^{iv}$	0.93	2.96	3.651 (3)	132

Symmetry codes: (i) -x, -y+1, -z+1; (ii) -x+2, -y, -z+1; (iii) -x+1, -y, -z+1; (iv) -x+1, -y+1, -z+1.