# organic compounds

Acta Crystallographica Section E Structure Reports Online

ISSN 1600-5368

# (2,7-Dimethoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-(4-phenoxyphenyl)methanone

#### Kosuke Sasagawa, Rei Sakamoto, Daichi Hijikata, Noriyuki Yonezawa and Akiko Okamoto\*

Department of Organic and Polymer Materials Chemistry, Tokyo University of Agriculture & Technology, Koganei, Tokyo 184-8588, Japan Correspondence e-mail: aokamoto@cc.tuat.ac.jp

Received 2 February 2013; accepted 19 February 2013

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; T = 193 K; mean  $\sigma$ (C–C) = 0.002 Å; R factor = 0.037; wR factor = 0.097; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.4.

In the title molecule,  $C_{25}H_{20}O_4$ , the naphthalene and phenoxy groups are oriented nearly perpendicular with respect to the benzene ring of the benzoyl group, with dihedral angles of 89.61 (5) and 86.13 (6)°, respectively. The crystal structure features  $C-H\cdots O$  and  $C-H\cdots \pi$  interactions.

#### **Related literature**

For the formation reactions of aroylated naphthalene compounds *via* electrophilic aromatic substitution of naphthalene derivatives, see: Okamoto & Yonezawa (2009); Okamoto *et al.* (2011). For the structures of closely related compounds, see: Hijikata *et al.* (2010); Nakaema *et al.* (2008); Sasagawa *et al.* (2013); Tsumuki *et al.* (2011, 2012).



#### Experimental

#### Crystal data

 $\begin{array}{l} C_{25}H_{20}O_4 \\ M_r = 384.41 \\ \text{Monoclinic, } P_{2_1}/n \\ a = 10.9512 \ (2) \\ \text{Å} \\ b = 15.8830 \ (3) \\ \text{Å} \\ c = 11.2184 \ (2) \\ \text{Å} \\ \beta = 92.460 \ (1)^\circ \end{array}$ 

 $V = 1949.51 (6) Å^{3}$  Z = 4Cu Ka radiation  $\mu = 0.71 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  T = 193 K $0.60 \times 0.40 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ 

#### Data collection

```
Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID
diffractometer
Absorption correction: numerical
(NUMABS; Higashi, 1999)
T_{\rm min} = 0.674, T_{\rm max} = 0.871
```

#### Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$ 265 parameters $wR(F^2) = 0.097$ H-atom parameters constrainedS = 1.05 $\Delta \rho_{max} = 0.21$  e Å $^{-3}$ 3551 reflections $\Delta \rho_{min} = -0.16$  e Å $^{-3}$ 

#### Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of the C20–C25 and C12–C17 benzene rings, respectively.

35423 measured reflections

 $R_{\rm int} = 0.055$ 

3551 independent reflections

3228 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$ 

| $D - H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$   | D-H                   | $H \cdot \cdot \cdot A$          | $D \cdots A$   | $D - H \cdot \cdot$   | ·A    |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-------|
| $\begin{array}{c} \hline C21 - H21 \cdots O2^{i} \\ C19 - H19A \cdots Cg1^{ii} \\ C19 - H19C \cdots Cg2^{iii} \\ \end{array}$ | 0.95<br>0.98<br>0.98  | 2.56<br>2.74<br>2.67             | 3.3738 (17)<br>3.6967 (18)<br>3.6249 (18)  | 143<br>164<br>165     |       |
| Symmetry codes: (i)<br>$x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}.$  | $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y$ | $+\frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2};$ | (ii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2$ | $-z + \frac{1}{2};$ ( | (iii) |

Data collection: *PROCESS-AUTO* (Rigaku, 1998); cell refinement: *PROCESS-AUTO*; data reduction: *PROCESS-AUTO*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEPIII* (Burnett & Johnson, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

The authors express their gratitude to Master Toyokazu Muto, Department of Organic and Polymer Materials Chemistry, Graduate School, Tokyo University of Agriculture & Technology, and Professor Keiichi Noguchi, Instrumentation Analysis Center, Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology, for their technical advice. This work was partially supported by the Ogasawara Foundation for the Promotion of Science & Engineering, Tokyo, Japan.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: GK2553).

#### References

- Burnett, M. N. & Johnson, C. K. (1996). ORTEPIII. Report ORNL-6895. Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Tennessee, USA.
- Higashi, T. (1999). NUMABS. Rigaku Corporation, Tokyo, Japan.
- Hijikata, D., Takada, T., Nagasawa, A., Okamoto, A. & Yonezawa, N. (2010). *Acta Cryst.* E66, o2902–o2903.
- Nakaema, K., Watanabe, S., Okamoto, A., Noguchi, K. & Yonezawa, N. (2008). Acta Cryst. E64, 0807.
- Okamoto, A., Mitsui, R., Oike, H. & Yonezawa, N. (2011). Chem. Lett. 40, 1283–1284.
- Okamoto, A. & Yonezawa, N. (2009). Chem. Lett. 38, 914-915.
- Rigaku (1998). PROCESS-AUTO. Rigaku Corporation, Tokyo, Japan.
- Sasagawa, K., Sakamoto, R., Hijikata, D., Okamoto, A. & Yonezawa, N. (2013). Acta Cryst. E69, 0363.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). Acta Cryst. A64, 112-122.
- Tsumuki, T., Hijikata, D., Okamoto, A., Oike, H. & Yonezawa, N. (2011). Acta Cryst. E67, o2095.
- Tsumuki, T., Isogai, A., Nagasawa, A., Okamato, A. & Yonezawa, N. (2012). Acta Cryst. E68, 02595.

# supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2013). E69, o440 [doi:10.1107/S1600536813004820]

# (2,7-Dimethoxynaphthalen-1-yl)(4-phenoxyphenyl)methanone

## Kosuke Sasagawa, Rei Sakamoto, Daichi Hijikata, Noriyuki Yonezawa and Akiko Okamoto

#### S1. Comment

In the course of our study on selective electrophilic aromatic aroylation of the naphthalene ring core, 1-aroylnaphthalene and 1,8-diaroylnaphthalene compounds have proved to be formed regioselectively by the aid of a suitable acidic mediator (Okamoto & Yonezawa, 2009, Okamoto *et al.*, 2011). Recently, we have reported the X-ray crystal structures of 1,8-diaroylated 2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene derivatives such as 1,8-dibenzoyl-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene (Nakaema *et al.*, 2008) and [2,7-dimethoxy-8-(2-naphthoyl)-naphthalen-1-yl](naphthalen-2-yl)methanone [1,8-bis(2-naphthoyl)-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene] (Tsumuki *et al.*, 2011).

The aroyl groups in the 1,8-diaroylnaphthalene compounds are almost perpendicular to the naphthalene rings and oriented in opposite directions (*anti*-orientation). On the other hand, we have also clarified another structure of the 1,8-diaroylnaphthalene derivatives, with the two aroyl groups are oriented in the same direction (*syn*-orientation) [2,7-di-methoxy-1,8-bis(4-phenoxybenzoyl)naphthalene; Hijikata *et al.*, 2010].

Moreover, we have reported crystal structures of 1-aroylnapthalene compounds such as (2,7-dimethoxynaphthalen-1yl)-(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone [1-(4-methoxybenzoyl-2,7-dimethoxynaphthalene) (Sasagawa *et al.*, 2013) and 2,7-dimethoxy-1-(2-naphthoyl)naphthalene (Tsumuki *et al.*, 2012). They have essentially the same non-coplanar structure as the homologous 1,8-diaroylnaphthalenes, *i.e.*, the aroyl group is twisted away from the naphthalene ring.

As a part of our ongoing studies on the molecular structures of these kinds of homologous molecules, the X-ray crystal structure of the title compound, (2,7-dimethoxynaphthalen-1-yl)(4-phenoxyphenyl)methanone, 2,7-dimethoxy-naphthalene bearing phenoxybenzoyl group at the 1-position, is discussed in this article.

The molecular structure of the title compound is displayed in Fig 1. The dihedral angle between the best planes of the benzene ring of the internal benzoyl moiety and the naphthalene ring is  $89.61 (5)^{\circ}$ . In addition, the dihedral angle between the benzene rings of 4-phenoxybenzoyl moiety is  $86.13 (6)^{\circ}$ .

The ketonic carbonyl moiety (C11=O3) and the internal benzene ring are nearly coplanar [torsion angle O3—C11—C12—C13 =  $-1.98(17)^{\circ}$ ].

In the crystal, two kinds of interactions effectively contribute to stabilization of the molecular packing: (i) C—H···O interaction between the ethereal O atom of the methoxy group at the 7-position of the naphthalene ring and the aromatic H atom at the 2-position of the terminal phenoxy group and (ii) C—H··· $\pi$  interaction between a H atom of the methoxy group at the 7-position of the naphthalene ring and the benzene ring of the internal benzoyl moiety (C21—H21···O2 = 2.56 Å, symmetry code: -1/2+x, 1/2-y, 1/2+z; C19—H19C···Cg = 2.67 Å, symmetry code: -1/2+x, 1/2-y, 1/2+z; Fig. 2). Moreover, the molecules are alternately aligned along *c* axis (Fig. 3).

#### S2. Experimental

In a 10 ml one-necked flask equipped with a condenser, (2,7-dimethoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-(4-fluorophenyl)methanone (1.0 mmol, 310 mg), phenol (1.0 mmol, 94.1 mg), potassium carbonate (5.0 mmol, 691 mg) and freshly distilled DMAc (2.5

ml) were stirred at 423 K for 6 h. This mixture was poured into 2*M* aqueous HCl (100 ml). The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (20 ml  $\times$  3). The combined extracts were washed with water followed by washing with brine. The extracts thus obtained were dried over anhydrous MgSO<sub>4</sub>. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure to give a cake (yield 89%). The crude material was purified by column chromatography (silica gel, CHCl<sub>3</sub>) to give the title compound (isolated yield 74%). The isolated product was recrystallized from hexane and CHCl<sub>3</sub> (3:1  $\nu/\nu$ ) to give block-like colorless single-crystals of the title compound.

Spectroscopic Data: <sup>1</sup>H NMR δ (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 3.74 (3*H*, s), 3.82 (3*H*, s), 6.79 (1*H*, d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 6.95 (2*H*, d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 7.01 (1*H*, dd, *J* = 2.3, 7.2 Hz), 7.08 (2*H*, d, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 7.15–7.20 (2*H*, m), 7.39 (2*H*, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 7.71 (1*H*, d, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 7.83–7.86 (3*H*, m) p.p.m.

<sup>13</sup>C NMR δ (125 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 55.22, 56.39, 102.20, 110.25, 117.02, 117.14, 120.30, 121.91, 124.38, 124.68, 129.65, 130.01, 130.82, 131.94, 132.65, 132.99, 154.73, 155.30, 158.79, 162.34, 196.58 p.p.m.

IR (KBr): 1659 (C=O), 1625, 1599, 1511 (Ar), 1239 (OMe) cm<sup>-1</sup>

HRMS (m/z):  $[M+H]^+$  calcd. for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>21</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, 385.1440, found, 385.1478

m.p. = 409.7–412.2 K

### **S3. Refinement**

All H atoms were found in a difference map and were subsequently refined as riding atoms, with C—H = 0.95 (aromatic) and 0.98 (methyl) Å with  $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2 U_{eq}(C)$ .



## Figure 1

The molecular structure of the title compound and the atom-labeling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.



## Figure 2

Intermolecular C—H···O interactions between H21 and O2, C—H··· $\pi$  interactions between H19C and Cg [symmetry code: -1/2 + x, 1/2 - y, 1/2 + z; -1/2 + x, 1/2 - y, 1/2 + z] along the *a* axis (dashed lines).



#### Figure 3

The alignment of the molecules along the c axis.

### (2,7-Dimethoxynaphthalen-1-yl)(4-phenoxyphenyl)methanone

Crystal data  $C_{25}H_{20}O_4$   $M_r = 384.41$ Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$ Hall symbol: -P 2yn a = 10.9512 (2) Å b = 15.8830 (3) Å c = 11.2184 (2) Å  $\beta = 92.460$  (1)° V = 1949.51 (6) Å<sup>3</sup> Z = 4

F(000) = 808  $D_x = 1.310 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ Cu K $\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54187 \text{ Å}$ Cell parameters from 30559 reflections  $\theta = 3.9-68.2^{\circ}$   $\mu = 0.71 \text{ mm}^{-1}$  T = 193 KBlock, colourless  $0.60 \times 0.40 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$  Data collection

| Rigaku R-AXIS RAPID  | 35423 measured reflections  |
|--|---|
| diffractometer   | 3551 independent reflections  |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                       | 3228 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$  |
| Graphite monochromator   | $R_{\rm int} = 0.055$   |
| Detector resolution: 10.000 pixels mm <sup>-1</sup>            | $\theta_{\rm max} = 68.2^\circ, \ \theta_{\rm min} = 4.8^\circ$   |
| ω scans  | $h = -13 \rightarrow 13$  |
| Absorption correction: numerical                               | $k = -18 \rightarrow 17$  |
| (NUMABS: Higashi, 1999)  | $l = -13 \rightarrow 13$  |
| $T_{\min} = 0.674, T_{\max} = 0.871$                           |   |
| Refinement   |   |
| Refinement on $F^2$  | Hydrogen site location: inferred from   |
| Least-squares matrix: full                                     | neighbouring sites  |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.037$                                | H-atom parameters constrained   |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.097$  | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_0^2) + (0.0483P)^2 + 0.525P]$  |
| S = 1.05   | where $P = (F_0^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$  |
| 3551 reflections   | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\rm max} < 0.001$   |
| 265 parameters   | $\Delta \rho_{\rm max} = 0.21 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   |
| 0 restraints   | $\Delta \rho_{\rm min} = -0.16 \text{ e} \text{ Å}^{-3}$  |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: <i>SHELXL97</i> (Sheldrick, 2008), Fc <sup>*</sup> =kFc[1+0.001xFc <sup>2</sup> $\lambda^3$ /sin(2 $\theta$ )] <sup>-1/4</sup> |
| Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map           | Extinction coefficient: 0.0082 (4)  |

#### Special details

**Geometry**. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement**. Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted *R*-factor *wR* and goodness of fit *S* are based on  $F^2$ , conventional *R*-factors *R* are based on *F*, with *F* set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating *R*-factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. *R*-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on *F*, and *R*- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

|    | x            | У           | Ζ            | $U_{ m iso}$ */ $U_{ m eq}$ |
|----|--------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| 01 | -0.00193 (9) | 0.35588 (7) | 0.60358 (8)  | 0.0457 (3)                  |
| O2 | 0.50090 (9)  | 0.46871 (7) | 0.23813 (9)  | 0.0510 (3)                  |
| 03 | 0.05797 (8)  | 0.31431 (6) | 0.32341 (8)  | 0.0414 (2)                  |
| 04 | 0.36378 (8)  | 0.01835 (6) | 0.57454 (9)  | 0.0410 (2)                  |
| C1 | 0.15314 (11) | 0.39480 (8) | 0.47929 (11) | 0.0327 (3)                  |
| C2 | 0.08369 (12) | 0.41451 (9) | 0.57557 (11) | 0.0367 (3)                  |
| C3 | 0.10230 (13) | 0.49068 (9) | 0.63775 (12) | 0.0420 (3)                  |
| Н3 | 0.0522       | 0.5049      | 0.7018       | 0.050*                      |
| C4 | 0.19275 (13) | 0.54391 (9) | 0.60541 (12) | 0.0424 (3)                  |
| H4 | 0.2050       | 0.5951      | 0.6481       | 0.051*                      |
| C5 | 0.36492 (13) | 0.57900 (8) | 0.47775 (12) | 0.0420 (3)                  |
| Н5 | 0.3788       | 0.6301      | 0.5202       | 0.050*                      |
| C6 | 0.43770 (13) | 0.55914 (9) | 0.38729 (12) | 0.0423 (3)                  |
| H6 | 0.5013       | 0.5963      | 0.3663       | 0.051*                      |

| C7   | 0.41872 (12)  | 0.48276 (9)  | 0.32399 (11) | 0.0390 (3) |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C8   | 0.32550 (11)  | 0.42964 (8)  | 0.35051 (11) | 0.0349 (3) |
| H8   | 0.3124        | 0.3795       | 0.3056       | 0.042*     |
| С9   | 0.24795 (11)  | 0.44941 (8)  | 0.44540 (11) | 0.0328 (3) |
| C10  | 0.26844 (12)  | 0.52532 (8)  | 0.51068 (11) | 0.0370 (3) |
| C11  | 0.12728 (10)  | 0.31434 (8)  | 0.41154 (10) | 0.0316 (3) |
| C12  | 0.18985 (10)  | 0.23641 (8)  | 0.45420 (10) | 0.0310 (3) |
| C13  | 0.16678 (11)  | 0.16053 (8)  | 0.39508 (11) | 0.0334 (3) |
| H13  | 0.1120        | 0.1596       | 0.3271       | 0.040*     |
| C14  | 0.22189 (11)  | 0.08668 (8)  | 0.43339 (11) | 0.0347 (3) |
| H14  | 0.2046        | 0.0352       | 0.3929       | 0.042*     |
| C15  | 0.30315 (11)  | 0.08859 (8)  | 0.53203 (11) | 0.0325 (3) |
| C16  | 0.32949 (11)  | 0.16352 (8)  | 0.59129 (11) | 0.0362 (3) |
| H16  | 0.3861        | 0.1644       | 0.6578       | 0.043*     |
| C17  | 0.27248 (11)  | 0.23676 (8)  | 0.55257 (11) | 0.0348 (3) |
| H17  | 0.2897        | 0.2881       | 0.5934       | 0.042*     |
| C18  | -0.06764 (14) | 0.36858 (11) | 0.70934 (13) | 0.0530 (4) |
| H18A | -0.0098       | 0.3730       | 0.7782       | 0.064*     |
| H18B | -0.1227       | 0.3209       | 0.7207       | 0.064*     |
| H18C | -0.1155       | 0.4206       | 0.7017       | 0.064*     |
| C19  | 0.49557 (15)  | 0.38973 (12) | 0.17944 (16) | 0.0648 (5) |
| H19A | 0.4162        | 0.3837       | 0.1365       | 0.078*     |
| H19B | 0.5058        | 0.3445       | 0.2385       | 0.078*     |
| H19C | 0.5610        | 0.3864       | 0.1227       | 0.078*     |
| C20  | 0.31156 (11)  | -0.06082 (8) | 0.55142 (12) | 0.0349 (3) |
| C21  | 0.22069 (12)  | -0.08914 (9) | 0.62315 (12) | 0.0403 (3) |
| H21  | 0.1893        | -0.0538      | 0.6829       | 0.048*     |
| C22  | 0.17631 (12)  | -0.17021 (9) | 0.60612 (13) | 0.0439 (3) |
| H22  | 0.1143        | -0.1909      | 0.6550       | 0.053*     |
| C23  | 0.22158 (13)  | -0.22106 (9) | 0.51863 (13) | 0.0450 (3) |
| H23  | 0.1908        | -0.2765      | 0.5075       | 0.054*     |
| C24  | 0.31210 (13)  | -0.19118 (9) | 0.44695 (13) | 0.0446 (3) |
| H24  | 0.3430        | -0.2262      | 0.3865       | 0.054*     |
| C25  | 0.35762 (12)  | -0.11038 (9) | 0.46320 (12) | 0.0401 (3) |
| H25  | 0.4196        | -0.0895      | 0.4143       | 0.048*     |
|      |               |              |              |            |

Atomic displacement parameters  $(Å^2)$ 

|    | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 01 | 0.0440 (5) | 0.0554 (6) | 0.0386 (5) | -0.0030 (4) | 0.0117 (4)  | -0.0039 (4) |
| O2 | 0.0424 (5) | 0.0667 (7) | 0.0443 (6) | -0.0153 (5) | 0.0065 (4)  | -0.0021 (5) |
| O3 | 0.0440 (5) | 0.0426 (5) | 0.0365 (5) | 0.0021 (4)  | -0.0089 (4) | -0.0001 (4) |
| O4 | 0.0368 (5) | 0.0320 (5) | 0.0531 (6) | -0.0008 (4) | -0.0097 (4) | 0.0021 (4)  |
| C1 | 0.0341 (6) | 0.0335 (7) | 0.0302 (6) | 0.0057 (5)  | -0.0018 (5) | 0.0010 (5)  |
| C2 | 0.0363 (7) | 0.0410 (7) | 0.0325 (6) | 0.0064 (5)  | -0.0005 (5) | 0.0016 (5)  |
| C3 | 0.0489 (8) | 0.0453 (8) | 0.0316 (6) | 0.0131 (6)  | -0.0001 (6) | -0.0042 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0566 (8) | 0.0342 (7) | 0.0358 (7) | 0.0092 (6)  | -0.0061 (6) | -0.0048 (5) |
| C5 | 0.0509 (8) | 0.0297 (7) | 0.0441 (7) | 0.0006 (6)  | -0.0138 (6) | 0.0030 (5)  |

| C6  | 0.0433 (7) | 0.0391 (8)  | 0.0437 (7)  | -0.0077 (6) | -0.0100 (6) | 0.0103 (6)  |
|-----|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C7  | 0.0361 (7) | 0.0468 (8)  | 0.0336 (6)  | -0.0027 (6) | -0.0042 (5) | 0.0061 (6)  |
| C8  | 0.0359 (7) | 0.0361 (7)  | 0.0325 (6)  | -0.0006 (5) | -0.0030 (5) | -0.0005 (5) |
| C9  | 0.0358 (6) | 0.0312 (7)  | 0.0310 (6)  | 0.0038 (5)  | -0.0049 (5) | 0.0026 (5)  |
| C10 | 0.0445 (7) | 0.0307 (7)  | 0.0349 (6)  | 0.0066 (5)  | -0.0088 (5) | 0.0022 (5)  |
| C11 | 0.0284 (6) | 0.0376 (7)  | 0.0289 (6)  | -0.0008 (5) | 0.0037 (5)  | 0.0011 (5)  |
| C12 | 0.0292 (6) | 0.0343 (7)  | 0.0297 (6)  | -0.0016 (5) | 0.0030 (5)  | -0.0003 (5) |
| C13 | 0.0329 (6) | 0.0375 (7)  | 0.0297 (6)  | -0.0020 (5) | -0.0013 (5) | -0.0011 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0364 (6) | 0.0319 (7)  | 0.0358 (6)  | -0.0030 (5) | -0.0002 (5) | -0.0039 (5) |
| C15 | 0.0286 (6) | 0.0323 (7)  | 0.0368 (6)  | -0.0007 (5) | 0.0031 (5)  | 0.0028 (5)  |
| C16 | 0.0335 (6) | 0.0385 (7)  | 0.0362 (7)  | -0.0009 (5) | -0.0053 (5) | -0.0007 (5) |
| C17 | 0.0351 (6) | 0.0335 (7)  | 0.0356 (6)  | -0.0022 (5) | -0.0021 (5) | -0.0037 (5) |
| C18 | 0.0490 (8) | 0.0731 (11) | 0.0377 (7)  | 0.0016 (8)  | 0.0115 (6)  | 0.0004 (7)  |
| C19 | 0.0486 (9) | 0.0861 (13) | 0.0613 (10) | -0.0172 (9) | 0.0207 (8)  | -0.0246 (9) |
| C20 | 0.0301 (6) | 0.0314 (7)  | 0.0426 (7)  | 0.0011 (5)  | -0.0044 (5) | 0.0034 (5)  |
| C21 | 0.0354 (7) | 0.0437 (8)  | 0.0420 (7)  | 0.0032 (6)  | 0.0022 (5)  | -0.0008 (6) |
| C22 | 0.0355 (7) | 0.0472 (8)  | 0.0492 (8)  | -0.0043 (6) | 0.0027 (6)  | 0.0101 (6)  |
| C23 | 0.0440 (8) | 0.0323 (7)  | 0.0581 (9)  | -0.0008 (6) | -0.0056 (6) | 0.0057 (6)  |
| C24 | 0.0469 (8) | 0.0363 (8)  | 0.0508 (8)  | 0.0072 (6)  | 0.0035 (6)  | -0.0032 (6) |
| C25 | 0.0355 (7) | 0.0395 (8)  | 0.0458 (7)  | 0.0028 (6)  | 0.0060 (6)  | 0.0047 (6)  |
|     |            |             |             |             |             |             |

## Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| 01—C2   | 1.3677 (16) | C12—C17  | 1.3969 (17) |
|---------|-------------|----------|-------------|
| O1—C18  | 1.4282 (16) | C13—C14  | 1.3794 (18) |
| O2—C7   | 1.3645 (16) | C13—H13  | 0.9500      |
| O2—C19  | 1.417 (2)   | C14—C15  | 1.3903 (17) |
| O3—C11  | 1.2203 (15) | C14—H14  | 0.9500      |
| O4—C15  | 1.3732 (15) | C15—C16  | 1.3875 (18) |
| O4—C20  | 1.4011 (15) | C16—C17  | 1.3814 (18) |
| C1—C2   | 1.3833 (17) | C16—H16  | 0.9500      |
| C1—C9   | 1.4174 (18) | C17—H17  | 0.9500      |
| C1—C11  | 1.5074 (17) | C18—H18A | 0.9800      |
| C2—C3   | 1.4070 (19) | C18—H18B | 0.9800      |
| C3—C4   | 1.363 (2)   | C18—H18C | 0.9800      |
| С3—Н3   | 0.9500      | C19—H19A | 0.9800      |
| C4—C10  | 1.4068 (19) | C19—H19B | 0.9800      |
| C4—H4   | 0.9500      | C19—H19C | 0.9800      |
| С5—С6   | 1.354 (2)   | C20—C25  | 1.3771 (19) |
| C5—C10  | 1.419 (2)   | C20—C21  | 1.3816 (18) |
| С5—Н5   | 0.9500      | C21—C22  | 1.387 (2)   |
| C6—C7   | 1.416 (2)   | C21—H21  | 0.9500      |
| С6—Н6   | 0.9500      | C22—C23  | 1.380 (2)   |
| С7—С8   | 1.3670 (18) | C22—H22  | 0.9500      |
| C8—C9   | 1.4250 (18) | C23—C24  | 1.387 (2)   |
| С8—Н8   | 0.9500      | C23—H23  | 0.9500      |
| C9—C10  | 1.4234 (18) | C24—C25  | 1.386 (2)   |
| C11—C12 | 1.4841 (17) | C24—H24  | 0.9500      |

# supporting information

| C12—C13                    | 1.3935 (17)                               | С25—Н25  | 0.9500      |
|----------------------------|---|--|-------------|
|                            |   |  |             |
| C2—O1—C18                  | 118.00 (11)                               | C13—C14—C15  | 119.08 (11) |
| C7—O2—C19                  | 117.23 (11)                               | C13—C14—H14  | 120.5       |
| C15—O4—C20                 | 118.52 (9)                                | C15—C14—H14  | 120.5       |
| C2—C1—C9                   | 120.30 (12)                               | O4—C15—C16   | 116.29 (11) |
| C2—C1—C11                  | 119.20 (11)                               | O4—C15—C14   | 122.83 (11) |
| C9—C1—C11                  | 120.50 (11)                               | C16—C15—C14  | 120.86 (11) |
| O1—C2—C1                   | 115.50 (12)                               | C17—C16—C15  | 119.33 (11) |
| O1—C2—C3                   | 123.90 (12)                               | С17—С16—Н16  | 120.3       |
| C1—C2—C3                   | 120.60 (13)                               | C15—C16—H16  | 120.3       |
| C4—C3—C2                   | 119.52 (12)                               | C16—C17—C12  | 120.91 (12) |
| С4—С3—Н3                   | 120.2                                     | С16—С17—Н17  | 119.5       |
| С2—С3—Н3                   | 120.2                                     | С12—С17—Н17  | 119.5       |
| C3—C4—C10                  | 121.96 (13)                               | O1—C18—H18A  | 109.5       |
| C3—C4—H4                   | 119.0                                     | 01—C18—H18B  | 109.5       |
| C10-C4-H4                  | 119.0                                     | H18A - C18 - H18B                                    | 109.5       |
| C6-C5-C10                  | 121.60 (13)                               | 01-C18-H18C  | 109.5       |
| C6 C5 H5                   | 110.2                                     |  | 109.5       |
| $C_{10}$ $C_{5}$ $H_{5}$   | 119.2                                     | H18R C18 H18C  | 109.5       |
| $C_{10} - C_{5} - H_{5}$   | 119.2                                     | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$ | 109.5       |
| $C_{3}$                    | 119.70 (15)                               | $O_2 = C_{19} = H_{19} P_{19}$                       | 109.5       |
| C3—C6—H6                   | 120.1                                     |  | 109.5       |
| C/C6H6                     | 120.1                                     | H19A—C19—H19B  | 109.5       |
| 02                         | 125.03 (13)                               | O2—C19—H19C  | 109.5       |
| 02                         | 114.01 (12)                               | Н19А—С19—Н19С  | 109.5       |
| C8—C7—C6                   | 120.96 (13)                               | H19B—C19—H19C  | 109.5       |
| C7—C8—C9                   | 120.07 (12)                               | C25—C20—C21  | 121.85 (13) |
| С7—С8—Н8                   | 120.0                                     | C25—C20—O4   | 119.14 (12) |
| С9—С8—Н8                   | 120.0                                     | C21—C20—O4   | 118.87 (12) |
| C1—C9—C10                  | 118.78 (12)                               | C20—C21—C22  | 118.62 (13) |
| C1—C9—C8                   | 122.17 (11)                               | C20—C21—H21  | 120.7       |
| C10—C9—C8                  | 119.02 (12)                               | C22—C21—H21  | 120.7       |
| C4—C10—C5                  | 122.68 (13)                               | C23—C22—C21  | 120.48 (13) |
| C4—C10—C9                  | 118.78 (13)                               | C23—C22—H22  | 119.8       |
| C5—C10—C9                  | 118.53 (12)                               | C21—C22—H22  | 119.8       |
| O3—C11—C12                 | 121.56 (11)                               | C22—C23—C24  | 119.99 (13) |
| O3—C11—C1                  | 120.38 (11)                               | С22—С23—Н23  | 120.0       |
| C12—C11—C1                 | 118.05 (10)                               | C24—C23—H23  | 120.0       |
| $C_{13}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{17}$ | 118 53 (11)                               | $C_{25}$ $C_{24}$ $C_{23}$                           | 120.17(13)  |
| $C_{13}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{11}$ | 119 74 (11)                               | $C_{25} = C_{24} = H_{24}$                           | 119.9       |
| $C_{17}$ $C_{12}$ $C_{11}$ | 121 73 (11)                               | $C_{23}$ $C_{24}$ $H_{24}$                           | 119.9       |
| C14 - C13 - C12            | 121.75 (11)                               | $C_{20}$ $C_{25}$ $C_{24}$ $C_{24}$                  | 118 88 (13) |
| C14 - C13 - C12            | 121.20 (11)                               | $C_{20} = C_{23} = C_{24}$                           | 120.6       |
| $C_{12} = C_{13} = H_{13}$ | 11 <i>2.</i> <del>7</del><br>110 <i>4</i> | $C_{20} = C_{23} = 1123$                             | 120.0       |
| С12—С13—П13                | 117.4                                     | U2 <del>4</del> —U2 <i>3</i> —П23                    | 120.0       |
| C18—O1—C2—C1               | 173.66 (12)                               | C2-C1-C11-O3   | 93.21 (15)  |
| C18—O1—C2—C3               | -6.68 (19)                                | C9—C1—C11—O3   | -87.20 (15) |
| C9—C1—C2—O1                | -177.41 (10)                              | C2-C1-C11-C12  | -87.71 (14) |

| $C_{11} - C_{1} - C_{2} - O_{1}$ | 2 18 (17)            | C9 - C1 - C11 - C12                             | 91.87(13)    |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|---|--------------|
| $C_1 C_2 C_3$                    | 2.10(17)<br>2.03(18) | $O_{2}^{2} C_{11}^{11} C_{12}^{12} C_{13}^{12}$ | -1.07(18)    |
| $C_{9} - C_{1} - C_{2} - C_{3}$  | 2.95(10)             | $C_1 = C_{12} = C_{13}$                         | -1.97(10)    |
| $C_1 = C_2 = C_3$                | -1//.49(11)          | CI = CII = CI2 = CI3                            | 178.96 (11)  |
| 01                               | 177.88 (12)          | 03-011-012-017                                  | 177.75 (11)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4                      | -2.48 (19)           | C1—C11—C12—C17                                  | -1.31 (17)   |
| C2—C3—C4—C10                     | 0.3 (2)              | C17—C12—C13—C14                                 | 1.26 (18)    |
| C10—C5—C6—C7                     | -0.58 (19)           | C11—C12—C13—C14                                 | -179.00 (11) |
| C19—O2—C7—C8                     | -5.8 (2)             | C12-C13-C14-C15                                 | -0.83 (18)   |
| C19—O2—C7—C6                     | 173.69 (13)          | C20-O4-C15-C16                                  | 156.41 (11)  |
| C5—C6—C7—O2                      | -177.64 (12)         | C20O4C15C14                                     | -25.21 (17)  |
| C5—C6—C7—C8                      | 1.92 (19)            | C13—C14—C15—O4                                  | -178.65 (11) |
| O2—C7—C8—C9                      | 177.58 (11)          | C13—C14—C15—C16                                 | -0.34 (18)   |
| C6—C7—C8—C9                      | -1.93 (19)           | O4—C15—C16—C17                                  | 179.47 (11)  |
| C2-C1-C9-C10                     | -1.23 (17)           | C14—C15—C16—C17                                 | 1.05 (19)    |
| C11—C1—C9—C10                    | 179.19 (10)          | C15—C16—C17—C12                                 | -0.60 (19)   |
| C2-C1-C9-C8                      | 176.92 (11)          | C13—C12—C17—C16                                 | -0.53 (18)   |
| C11—C1—C9—C8                     | -2.66 (17)           | C11—C12—C17—C16                                 | 179.74 (11)  |
| C7—C8—C9—C1                      | -177.51 (11)         | C15—O4—C20—C25                                  | 102.71 (14)  |
| C7—C8—C9—C10                     | 0.64 (18)            | C15—O4—C20—C21                                  | -81.52 (15)  |
| C3—C4—C10—C5                     | -178.39 (12)         | C25—C20—C21—C22                                 | 0.82 (19)    |
| C3—C4—C10—C9                     | 1.32 (19)            | O4—C20—C21—C22                                  | -174.82 (11) |
| C6—C5—C10—C4                     | 179.03 (12)          | C20—C21—C22—C23                                 | -0.5 (2)     |
| C6—C5—C10—C9                     | -0.67 (18)           | C21—C22—C23—C24                                 | 0.0 (2)      |
| C1C9C10C4                        | -0.86 (17)           | C22—C23—C24—C25                                 | 0.2 (2)      |
| C8—C9—C10—C4                     | -179.07 (11)         | C21—C20—C25—C24                                 | -0.6 (2)     |
| C1—C9—C10—C5                     | 178.86 (11)          | O4—C20—C25—C24                                  | 175.01 (11)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C5                     | 0.65 (17)            | C23—C24—C25—C20                                 | 0.1 (2)      |
|                                  |                      |   |              |

## Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg1 and Cg2 are the centroids of the C20-C25 and C12-C17 benzene rings, respectively.

| D—H···A                     | D—H  | H···A | $D \cdots A$ | D—H··· $A$ |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|--------------|------------|
| C21—H21···O2 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.95 | 2.56  | 3.3738 (17)  | 143        |
| C19—H19A…Cg1 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.98 | 2.74  | 3.6967 (18)  | 164        |
| C19—H19C…Cg2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.98 | 2.67  | 3.6249 (18)  | 165        |

Symmetry codes: (i) *x*-1/2, -*y*+1/2, *z*+1/2; (ii) -*x*+1/2, *y*+1/2, -*z*+1/2; (iii) *x*+1/2, -*y*+1/2, *z*-1/2.