

**5-Amino-5'-bromo-6-(4-methylbenzoyl)-
8-nitro-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-spiro[imidazo-
[1,2-a]pyridine-7,3'-indolin]-2'-one
including an unknown solvate**

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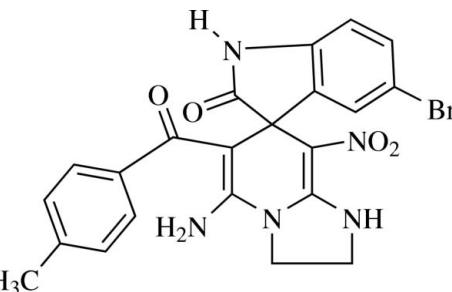
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.040; wR factor = 0.114; data-to-parameter ratio = 20.6.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrN}_5\text{O}_4$, the central six-membered ring, derived from 1,4-dihydropyridine, adopts a distorted boat conformation with a puckering amplitude of $0.197(3)\text{ \AA}$, the imidazole ring adopts a twisted conformation with a puckering amplitude of $0.113(3)\text{ \AA}$, and the oxindole moiety is planar with an r.m.s. deviation of 0.0125 \AA . Two intramolecular N—H···O hydrogen bonds are formed, each closing an *S*(6) loop. In the crystal, strong N—H···O hydrogen bonds lead to the formation of zigzag chains along the *c* axis. These are consolidated in the three-dimensional crystal packing by weak N—H···O hydrogen bonding, as well as by C—H···O, C—H···Br and C—H··· π interactions. A small region of electron density well removed from the main molecule was removed with the SQUEEZE procedure in PLATON [Spek (2009). *Acta Cryst. D* **65**, 148–155] following unsuccessful attempts to model it as a plausible solvent molecule. The unit-cell characteristics do not take into account this feature of the structure.

Related literature

For a similar structure, see: Nagalakshmi *et al.* (2014). For additional conformational analysis, see: Cremer & Pople (1975).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|--|--|
| $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrN}_5\text{O}_4$ | $V = 2727.5(2)\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $M_r = 496.32$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 15.5482(9)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.54\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $b = 14.7033(7)\text{ \AA}$ | $T = 293\text{ K}$ |
| $c = 12.1907(6)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.21 \times 0.19 \times 0.18\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 101.856(2)^{\circ}$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker Kappa APEXII | 30073 measured reflections |
| diffractometer | 5962 independent reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan | 4098 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2004) | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$ |
| $T_{\min} = 0.967$, $T_{\max} = 0.974$ | |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$ | 1 restraint |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.114$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.04$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.30\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 5962 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.41\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 289 parameters | |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^{\circ}$).

$Cg1$ is the centroid of the C32–C37 ring.

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N5—H5···O1 | 0.86 | 2.09 | 2.608 (2) | 118 |
| N2—H2B···O4 | 0.86 | 1.87 | 2.518 (2) | 131 |
| N3—H3···O4 ⁱ | 0.86 | 1.95 | 2.792 (2) | 168 |
| N5—H5···O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.86 | 2.36 | 2.961 (2) | 127 |
| C7—H7A···O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.54 | 3.342 (3) | 140 |
| C33—H33···Br1 ^v | 0.93 | 2.91 | 3.675 (2) | 141 |
| C14—H14···Cg1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.83 | 3.553 (2) | 135 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x, -y, -z + 1$; (iv) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: TK5316).

- Cremer, D. & Pople, J. A. (1975). *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **97**, 1354–1358.
Nagalakshmi, R. A., Suresh, J., Sivakumar, S., Kumar, R. R. & Lakshman, P. L. N. (2014). *Acta Cryst. E* **70**, o604–o605.
Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
Spek, A. L. (2009). *Acta Cryst. D* **65**, 148–155.

References

Bruker (2004). *APEX2, SAINT and SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2014). E70, o816–o817 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S1600536814014391]

5-Amino-5'-bromo-6-(4-methylbenzoyl)-8-nitro-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-spiro-[imidazo[1,2-a]pyridine-7,3'-indolin]-2'-one including an unknown solvate

R. A. Nagalakshmi, J. Suresh, S. Sivakumar, R. Ranjith Kumar and P. L. Nilantha Lakshman

S1. Structural commentary

Our interest in preparing pharmacologically active pyridine-related compounds (Nagalakshmi *et al.*, 2014) led us to the title compound, derived from a 1,4-dihdropyridine. We have undertaken an X-ray crystal structure determination of this compound in order to establish its molecular conformation.

In the title compound (Fig. 1), the central six-membered ring adopts a distorted-boat conformation with the puckering parameters $Q = 0.197(3)$ Å and $\theta = 102.0(10)$ ° and $\varphi = 9.1(6)$ ° (Cremer & Pople, 1975). The imidazole ring adopts a twisted conformation with puckering parameters $Q = 0.113(3)$ Å and $\varphi_2 = 302.9(11)$ ° (Cremer & Pople, 1975). The oxindole moiety (C2/C8—C14/N3/O3) is planar with r.m.s. deviation of 0.0125 Å. The sum of valence angles at N2 (360 (3)°) indicates that the atom N2 is sp^2 hybridized. There is a partial delocalization of the lone pair of N2 towards the pyridine ring which is confirmed by the short bond length of C4—N2 = 1.324 (3) Å. The C—N and C—C bond lengths (C4—N4 = 1.361 (3) Å, N4—C5 = 1.365 (3) Å, C1—C2 = 1.523 (3) Å) are shorter than the standard C—N = 1.47 Å and C—C = 1.54 Å, respectively. By contrast, the C=C bond lengths (C1=C5 = 1.383 (3) Å and C4=C3 = 1.409 (3) Å) are longer than the standard C=C bond (1.34 Å). Thus, the title compound shows that there is a homo-conjugation effect on the pyridine moiety.

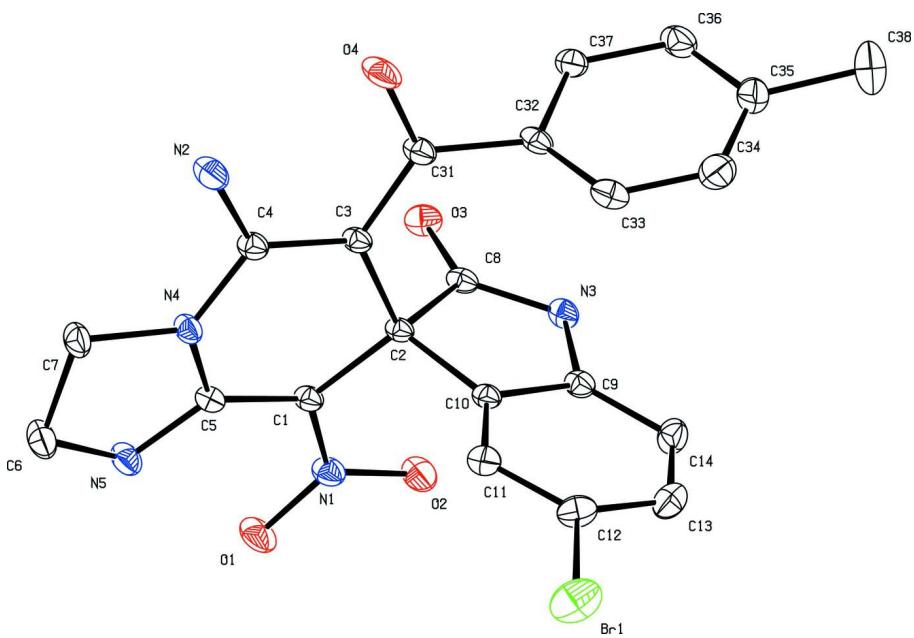
In the crystal, N3—H3···O4 hydrogen bonds lead to the formation of chains along the c axis. N5—H5···O3 hydrogen bonds lead to the formation of chains along the b axis. There are further C7—H7A···O3 and C33—H33···Br1 hydrogen bonds enclosing $R_2^2(16)$ and $R_2^2(20)$ ring motifs respectively as shown in Fig. 2. The structure is further stabilized by weak C—H··· π inter-molecular interactions.

S2. Synthesis and crystallization

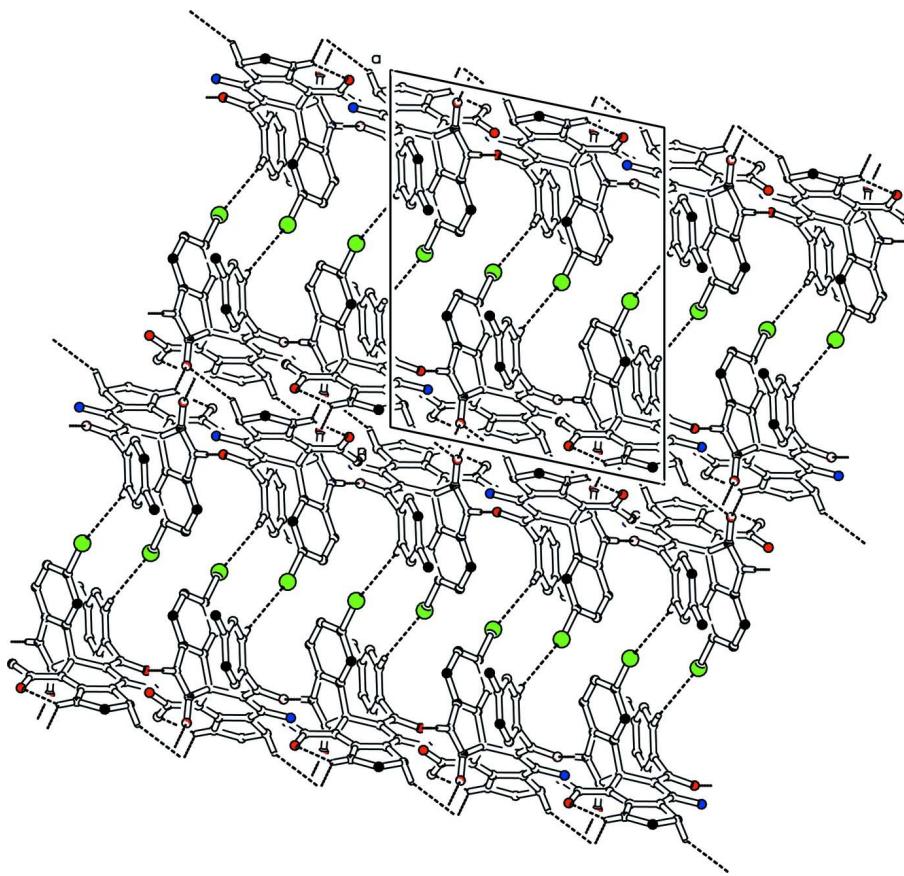
A mixture of 4-methylbenzoylacetonitrile (1.0 mmol), 5-bromoisoatin (1.0 mmol) and 2-(nitromethylene)imidazolidine were dissolved in 10 ml of EtOH and triethylamine (1.0 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was heated to reflux for 45 min. After completion of the reaction, as evident from TLC, the precipitated solid product was filtered and dried to obtain pure pale brown solid. Yield 91 %. Melting point 530 K.

S3. Refinement

H atoms were placed in calculated positions and allowed to ride on their carrier atoms with C—H = 0.93 (aromatic CH), 0.96 (methyl CH₃) or 0.97 Å (methylene CH₂), and N—H = 0.86 Å. Isotropic displacement parameters for H atoms were calculated as $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for CH₃ groups and $U_{\text{iso}} = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{carrier atom})$ for all other H atoms. A small region of electron density well removed from the main molecule and appearing disordered was removed with PLATON SQUEEZE [Spek (2009). *Acta Cryst.* D65, 148–155] following unsuccessful attempts to model it as plausible solvent molecule.

**Figure 1**

The molecular structure of (I), showing 20% probability displacement ellipsoids and the atom-numbering scheme. H-atoms are omitted for clarity.

**Figure 2**

Partial packing diagram of the title compound. Dashed bonds represent inter-molecular hydrogen bonds.

5-Amino-5'-bromo-6-(4-methylbenzoyl)-8-nitro-2,3-dihydro-1*H*-spiro[imidazo[1,2-a]pyridine-7,3'-indolin]-2'-one

Crystal data



$$M_r = 496.32$$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$$a = 15.5482 (9) \text{ \AA}$$

$$b = 14.7033 (7) \text{ \AA}$$

$$c = 12.1907 (6) \text{ \AA}$$

$$\beta = 101.856 (2)^\circ$$

$$V = 2727.5 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$$

$$Z = 4$$

$$F(000) = 1008$$

$$D_x = 1.209 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$$

Melting point: 530 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 2000 reflections

$$\theta = 2\text{--}31^\circ$$

$$\mu = 1.54 \text{ mm}^{-1}$$

$$T = 293 \text{ K}$$

Block, brown

$$0.21 \times 0.19 \times 0.18 \text{ mm}$$

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 0 pixels mm^{-1}

ω and φ scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Bruker, 2004)

$$T_{\min} = 0.967, T_{\max} = 0.974$$

30073 measured reflections

5962 independent reflections

4098 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.9^\circ$
 $h = -19 \rightarrow 11$

$k = -18 \rightarrow 18$
 $l = -15 \rightarrow 15$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.114$
 $S = 1.04$
5962 reflections
289 parameters
1 restraint
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0653P)^2]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.30 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.41 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.10831 (12) | -0.03982 (13) | 0.29919 (16) | 0.0302 (4) |
| C2 | 0.16209 (12) | 0.04483 (12) | 0.33939 (15) | 0.0273 (4) |
| C3 | 0.15943 (12) | 0.06548 (13) | 0.46280 (15) | 0.0302 (4) |
| C4 | 0.13013 (12) | -0.00186 (13) | 0.52880 (16) | 0.0335 (4) |
| C5 | 0.08565 (12) | -0.10239 (13) | 0.37313 (16) | 0.0315 (4) |
| C6 | 0.04187 (16) | -0.22940 (16) | 0.45722 (19) | 0.0509 (6) |
| H6A | 0.0818 | -0.2808 | 0.4694 | 0.061* |
| H6B | -0.0174 | -0.2508 | 0.4555 | 0.061* |
| C7 | 0.06850 (15) | -0.15800 (14) | 0.54656 (19) | 0.0421 (5) |
| H7A | 0.0184 | -0.1374 | 0.5759 | 0.051* |
| H7B | 0.1133 | -0.1808 | 0.6078 | 0.051* |
| C8 | 0.12622 (12) | 0.12869 (13) | 0.26493 (15) | 0.0305 (4) |
| C9 | 0.26599 (13) | 0.10750 (13) | 0.24292 (16) | 0.0327 (4) |
| C10 | 0.25462 (12) | 0.03862 (12) | 0.31650 (15) | 0.0291 (4) |
| C11 | 0.32166 (12) | -0.02155 (14) | 0.35672 (16) | 0.0363 (5) |
| H11 | 0.3146 | -0.0680 | 0.4059 | 0.044* |
| C12 | 0.39967 (14) | -0.01014 (17) | 0.32108 (19) | 0.0461 (5) |
| C13 | 0.41184 (14) | 0.05743 (17) | 0.2473 (2) | 0.0498 (6) |
| H13 | 0.4653 | 0.0626 | 0.2250 | 0.060* |
| C14 | 0.34405 (14) | 0.11796 (16) | 0.20630 (18) | 0.0449 (5) |
| H14 | 0.3509 | 0.1637 | 0.1562 | 0.054* |
| C31 | 0.18598 (14) | 0.15050 (13) | 0.51348 (17) | 0.0376 (5) |

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| C32 | 0.23171 (13) | 0.22376 (13) | 0.46127 (16) | 0.0346 (4) |
| C33 | 0.31931 (14) | 0.21652 (15) | 0.45811 (19) | 0.0452 (5) |
| H33 | 0.3489 | 0.1621 | 0.4781 | 0.054* |
| C34 | 0.36363 (16) | 0.29024 (19) | 0.4251 (2) | 0.0608 (6) |
| H34 | 0.4228 | 0.2845 | 0.4230 | 0.073* |
| C35 | 0.3216 (2) | 0.37187 (19) | 0.3955 (2) | 0.0621 (7) |
| C36 | 0.23388 (18) | 0.37875 (16) | 0.3996 (2) | 0.0515 (6) |
| H36 | 0.2043 | 0.4332 | 0.3798 | 0.062* |
| C37 | 0.18933 (14) | 0.30590 (14) | 0.43283 (16) | 0.0381 (5) |
| H37 | 0.1304 | 0.3120 | 0.4361 | 0.046* |
| C38 | 0.3699 (3) | 0.4543 (3) | 0.3619 (4) | 0.1206 (16) |
| H38A | 0.3299 | 0.5046 | 0.3458 | 0.181* |
| H38B | 0.3926 | 0.4399 | 0.2965 | 0.181* |
| H38C | 0.4175 | 0.4703 | 0.4223 | 0.181* |
| N1 | 0.09080 (11) | -0.06034 (12) | 0.18652 (14) | 0.0389 (4) |
| N2 | 0.12708 (14) | 0.00993 (13) | 0.63557 (15) | 0.0548 (5) |
| H2A | 0.1089 | -0.0333 | 0.6725 | 0.066* |
| H2B | 0.1433 | 0.0608 | 0.6680 | 0.066* |
| N3 | 0.19037 (10) | 0.16040 (11) | 0.21672 (13) | 0.0336 (4) |
| H3 | 0.1854 | 0.2078 | 0.1746 | 0.040* |
| N4 | 0.10306 (11) | -0.08480 (10) | 0.48544 (13) | 0.0342 (4) |
| N5 | 0.04712 (11) | -0.18207 (12) | 0.35518 (15) | 0.0412 (4) |
| H5 | 0.0271 | -0.2038 | 0.2894 | 0.049* |
| O1 | 0.05241 (12) | -0.13281 (11) | 0.15117 (13) | 0.0546 (4) |
| O2 | 0.11477 (11) | -0.00570 (11) | 0.12016 (12) | 0.0494 (4) |
| O3 | 0.05189 (9) | 0.15950 (10) | 0.25570 (12) | 0.0413 (4) |
| O4 | 0.17505 (15) | 0.17071 (11) | 0.60983 (14) | 0.0669 (5) |
| Br1 | 0.493532 (17) | -0.09216 (2) | 0.37527 (3) | 0.07818 (15) |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.0390 (9) | 0.0255 (10) | 0.0254 (10) | 0.0006 (7) | 0.0052 (8) | -0.0020 (8) |
| C2 | 0.0378 (9) | 0.0216 (10) | 0.0219 (9) | 0.0030 (7) | 0.0048 (7) | 0.0008 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0428 (10) | 0.0230 (10) | 0.0243 (10) | 0.0030 (8) | 0.0058 (8) | 0.0009 (8) |
| C4 | 0.0427 (10) | 0.0283 (11) | 0.0290 (11) | 0.0032 (8) | 0.0059 (8) | 0.0012 (9) |
| C5 | 0.0351 (9) | 0.0254 (10) | 0.0332 (11) | 0.0012 (7) | 0.0052 (8) | -0.0028 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0645 (14) | 0.0402 (14) | 0.0485 (14) | -0.0178 (11) | 0.0124 (11) | 0.0030 (11) |
| C7 | 0.0533 (12) | 0.0334 (12) | 0.0411 (13) | -0.0091 (9) | 0.0131 (10) | 0.0072 (10) |
| C8 | 0.0410 (10) | 0.0241 (10) | 0.0244 (10) | 0.0048 (8) | 0.0018 (8) | -0.0007 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0429 (10) | 0.0282 (11) | 0.0260 (10) | 0.0008 (8) | 0.0050 (8) | -0.0006 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0376 (9) | 0.0250 (10) | 0.0245 (10) | 0.0007 (7) | 0.0057 (8) | -0.0035 (8) |
| C11 | 0.0410 (10) | 0.0352 (12) | 0.0306 (11) | 0.0053 (8) | 0.0021 (8) | 0.0019 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0408 (11) | 0.0527 (14) | 0.0421 (13) | 0.0134 (10) | 0.0028 (9) | -0.0025 (11) |
| C13 | 0.0406 (11) | 0.0635 (16) | 0.0485 (14) | -0.0003 (11) | 0.0164 (10) | -0.0020 (12) |
| C14 | 0.0511 (12) | 0.0486 (14) | 0.0379 (13) | -0.0054 (10) | 0.0161 (10) | 0.0047 (11) |
| C31 | 0.0577 (12) | 0.0270 (11) | 0.0279 (11) | 0.0004 (9) | 0.0080 (9) | -0.0012 (9) |
| C32 | 0.0497 (11) | 0.0251 (11) | 0.0261 (10) | -0.0015 (8) | 0.0012 (8) | -0.0048 (8) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C33 | 0.0483 (11) | 0.0365 (13) | 0.0472 (13) | 0.0031 (9) | 0.0014 (10) | -0.0099 (10) |
| C34 | 0.0533 (13) | 0.0669 (15) | 0.0663 (17) | -0.0117 (11) | 0.0217 (12) | -0.0200 (13) |
| C35 | 0.0841 (18) | 0.0504 (13) | 0.0619 (17) | -0.0197 (11) | 0.0385 (14) | -0.0100 (12) |
| C36 | 0.0818 (17) | 0.0306 (12) | 0.0455 (14) | 0.0039 (11) | 0.0211 (12) | 0.0050 (10) |
| C37 | 0.0485 (11) | 0.0317 (12) | 0.0349 (12) | 0.0026 (9) | 0.0105 (9) | -0.0019 (9) |
| C38 | 0.143 (4) | 0.081 (3) | 0.164 (4) | -0.046 (2) | 0.093 (3) | 0.000 (3) |
| N1 | 0.0517 (10) | 0.0333 (10) | 0.0308 (10) | -0.0021 (8) | 0.0061 (8) | -0.0050 (8) |
| N2 | 0.1040 (16) | 0.0329 (11) | 0.0321 (11) | -0.0126 (10) | 0.0243 (10) | -0.0022 (8) |
| N3 | 0.0464 (9) | 0.0267 (9) | 0.0267 (9) | 0.0032 (7) | 0.0049 (7) | 0.0074 (7) |
| N4 | 0.0481 (9) | 0.0259 (9) | 0.0284 (9) | -0.0050 (7) | 0.0074 (7) | 0.0020 (7) |
| N5 | 0.0548 (10) | 0.0327 (10) | 0.0348 (10) | -0.0114 (8) | 0.0060 (8) | -0.0036 (8) |
| O1 | 0.0814 (11) | 0.0412 (9) | 0.0393 (9) | -0.0214 (8) | 0.0080 (8) | -0.0155 (7) |
| O2 | 0.0767 (11) | 0.0408 (9) | 0.0305 (8) | -0.0099 (8) | 0.0104 (7) | -0.0016 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0428 (7) | 0.0396 (9) | 0.0387 (9) | 0.0142 (6) | 0.0021 (6) | 0.0049 (6) |
| O4 | 0.1371 (17) | 0.0322 (9) | 0.0391 (10) | -0.0172 (10) | 0.0359 (10) | -0.0120 (7) |
| Br1 | 0.05198 (16) | 0.0981 (3) | 0.0821 (3) | 0.03710 (14) | 0.00837 (14) | 0.01124 (17) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| C1—N1 | 1.378 (3) | C12—C13 | 1.379 (3) |
| C1—C5 | 1.383 (3) | C12—Br1 | 1.904 (2) |
| C1—C2 | 1.523 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.392 (3) |
| C2—C10 | 1.523 (2) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C2—C3 | 1.544 (3) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C2—C8 | 1.564 (3) | C31—O4 | 1.257 (2) |
| C3—C4 | 1.409 (3) | C31—C32 | 1.502 (3) |
| C3—C31 | 1.418 (3) | C32—C33 | 1.374 (3) |
| C4—N2 | 1.324 (3) | C32—C37 | 1.385 (3) |
| C4—N4 | 1.361 (3) | C33—C34 | 1.388 (3) |
| C5—N5 | 1.314 (2) | C33—H33 | 0.9300 |
| C5—N4 | 1.365 (3) | C34—C35 | 1.379 (4) |
| C6—N5 | 1.442 (3) | C34—H34 | 0.9300 |
| C6—C7 | 1.508 (3) | C35—C36 | 1.379 (4) |
| C6—H6A | 0.9700 | C35—C38 | 1.525 (4) |
| C6—H6B | 0.9700 | C36—C37 | 1.381 (3) |
| C7—N4 | 1.472 (2) | C36—H36 | 0.9300 |
| C7—H7A | 0.9700 | C37—H37 | 0.9300 |
| C7—H7B | 0.9700 | C38—H38A | 0.9600 |
| C8—O3 | 1.225 (2) | C38—H38B | 0.9600 |
| C8—N3 | 1.341 (2) | C38—H38C | 0.9600 |
| C9—C14 | 1.385 (3) | N1—O2 | 1.250 (2) |
| C9—C10 | 1.388 (3) | N1—O1 | 1.254 (2) |
| C9—N3 | 1.391 (2) | N2—H2A | 0.8600 |
| C10—C11 | 1.378 (3) | N2—H2B | 0.8600 |
| C11—C12 | 1.380 (3) | N3—H3 | 0.8600 |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300 | N5—H5 | 0.8600 |
| N1—C1—C5 | | 118.64 (17) | C14—C13—H13 |
| | | | 120.0 |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| N1—C1—C2 | 118.86 (16) | C9—C14—C13 | 117.5 (2) |
| C5—C1—C2 | 122.03 (16) | C9—C14—H14 | 121.2 |
| C1—C2—C10 | 111.65 (14) | C13—C14—H14 | 121.2 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 110.57 (14) | O4—C31—C3 | 122.18 (18) |
| C10—C2—C3 | 113.94 (15) | O4—C31—C32 | 113.15 (17) |
| C1—C2—C8 | 110.53 (15) | C3—C31—C32 | 124.64 (17) |
| C10—C2—C8 | 100.28 (14) | C33—C32—C37 | 118.93 (19) |
| C3—C2—C8 | 109.43 (14) | C33—C32—C31 | 120.95 (19) |
| C4—C3—C31 | 118.04 (17) | C37—C32—C31 | 119.27 (18) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 119.66 (16) | C32—C33—C34 | 120.1 (2) |
| C31—C3—C2 | 122.30 (16) | C32—C33—H33 | 120.0 |
| N2—C4—N4 | 115.38 (18) | C34—C33—H33 | 120.0 |
| N2—C4—C3 | 123.41 (19) | C35—C34—C33 | 121.3 (2) |
| N4—C4—C3 | 121.21 (17) | C35—C34—H34 | 119.4 |
| N5—C5—N4 | 109.02 (17) | C33—C34—H34 | 119.4 |
| N5—C5—C1 | 130.78 (18) | C36—C35—C34 | 118.3 (2) |
| N4—C5—C1 | 120.20 (17) | C36—C35—C38 | 119.8 (3) |
| N5—C6—C7 | 103.37 (16) | C34—C35—C38 | 121.9 (3) |
| N5—C6—H6A | 111.1 | C35—C36—C37 | 120.9 (2) |
| C7—C6—H6A | 111.1 | C35—C36—H36 | 119.6 |
| N5—C6—H6B | 111.1 | C37—C36—H36 | 119.6 |
| C7—C6—H6B | 111.1 | C36—C37—C32 | 120.5 (2) |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 109.1 | C36—C37—H37 | 119.7 |
| N4—C7—C6 | 102.60 (16) | C32—C37—H37 | 119.7 |
| N4—C7—H7A | 111.2 | C35—C38—H38A | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7A | 111.2 | C35—C38—H38B | 109.5 |
| N4—C7—H7B | 111.2 | H38A—C38—H38B | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7B | 111.2 | C35—C38—H38C | 109.5 |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 109.2 | H38A—C38—H38C | 109.5 |
| O3—C8—N3 | 127.15 (18) | H38B—C38—H38C | 109.5 |
| O3—C8—C2 | 124.20 (17) | O2—N1—O1 | 120.52 (17) |
| N3—C8—C2 | 108.65 (15) | O2—N1—C1 | 118.71 (16) |
| C14—C9—C10 | 121.71 (18) | O1—N1—C1 | 120.76 (17) |
| C14—C9—N3 | 128.25 (18) | C4—N2—H2A | 120.0 |
| C10—C9—N3 | 110.03 (16) | C4—N2—H2B | 120.0 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 120.72 (17) | H2A—N2—H2B | 120.0 |
| C11—C10—C2 | 130.31 (17) | C8—N3—C9 | 112.00 (15) |
| C9—C10—C2 | 108.97 (15) | C8—N3—H3 | 124.0 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 117.34 (19) | C9—N3—H3 | 124.0 |
| C10—C11—H11 | 121.3 | C4—N4—C5 | 122.77 (16) |
| C12—C11—H11 | 121.3 | C4—N4—C7 | 125.06 (17) |
| C13—C12—C11 | 122.7 (2) | C5—N4—C7 | 110.57 (16) |
| C13—C12—Br1 | 118.99 (16) | C5—N5—C6 | 113.04 (17) |
| C11—C12—Br1 | 118.32 (17) | C5—N5—H5 | 123.5 |
| C12—C13—C14 | 119.99 (19) | C6—N5—H5 | 123.5 |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.0 | | |
| N1—C1—C2—C10 | −62.7 (2) | C10—C9—C14—C13 | −0.9 (3) |

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|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C5—C1—C2—C10 | 109.30 (19) | N3—C9—C14—C13 | 178.1 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | 169.32 (16) | C12—C13—C14—C9 | 0.4 (3) |
| C5—C1—C2—C3 | −18.7 (2) | C4—C3—C31—O4 | −8.1 (3) |
| N1—C1—C2—C8 | 48.0 (2) | C2—C3—C31—O4 | 172.2 (2) |
| C5—C1—C2—C8 | −139.99 (18) | C4—C3—C31—C32 | 169.99 (18) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 15.3 (2) | C2—C3—C31—C32 | −9.7 (3) |
| C10—C2—C3—C4 | −111.41 (19) | O4—C31—C32—C33 | 102.3 (2) |
| C8—C2—C3—C4 | 137.27 (17) | C3—C31—C32—C33 | −75.9 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C31 | −164.99 (17) | O4—C31—C32—C37 | −67.0 (3) |
| C10—C2—C3—C31 | 68.3 (2) | C3—C31—C32—C37 | 114.8 (2) |
| C8—C2—C3—C31 | −43.0 (2) | C37—C32—C33—C34 | −1.0 (3) |
| C31—C3—C4—N2 | −0.7 (3) | C31—C32—C33—C34 | −170.3 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—N2 | 178.98 (19) | C32—C33—C34—C35 | 0.3 (4) |
| C31—C3—C4—N4 | 179.52 (18) | C33—C34—C35—C36 | 0.2 (4) |
| C2—C3—C4—N4 | −0.8 (3) | C33—C34—C35—C38 | 178.4 (3) |
| N1—C1—C5—N5 | −1.1 (3) | C34—C35—C36—C37 | 0.1 (4) |
| C2—C1—C5—N5 | −173.18 (19) | C38—C35—C36—C37 | −178.1 (3) |
| N1—C1—C5—N4 | 179.15 (16) | C35—C36—C37—C32 | −0.9 (3) |
| C2—C1—C5—N4 | 7.1 (3) | C33—C32—C37—C36 | 1.3 (3) |
| N5—C6—C7—N4 | −11.3 (2) | C31—C32—C37—C36 | 170.8 (2) |
| C1—C2—C8—O3 | 61.5 (2) | C5—C1—N1—O2 | −176.85 (18) |
| C10—C2—C8—O3 | 179.41 (18) | C2—C1—N1—O2 | −4.6 (3) |
| C3—C2—C8—O3 | −60.5 (2) | C5—C1—N1—O1 | 2.4 (3) |
| C1—C2—C8—N3 | −119.69 (16) | C2—C1—N1—O1 | 174.70 (17) |
| C10—C2—C8—N3 | −1.77 (19) | O3—C8—N3—C9 | −178.42 (19) |
| C3—C2—C8—N3 | 118.31 (16) | C2—C8—N3—C9 | 2.8 (2) |
| C14—C9—C10—C11 | 0.7 (3) | C14—C9—N3—C8 | 178.2 (2) |
| N3—C9—C10—C11 | −178.48 (17) | C10—C9—N3—C8 | −2.7 (2) |
| C14—C9—C10—C2 | −179.42 (18) | N2—C4—N4—C5 | 166.80 (18) |
| N3—C9—C10—C2 | 1.4 (2) | C3—C4—N4—C5 | −13.5 (3) |
| C1—C2—C10—C11 | −62.8 (3) | N2—C4—N4—C7 | 2.6 (3) |
| C3—C2—C10—C11 | 63.3 (3) | C3—C4—N4—C7 | −177.68 (18) |
| C8—C2—C10—C11 | −179.93 (19) | N5—C5—N4—C4 | −169.47 (17) |
| C1—C2—C10—C9 | 117.27 (17) | C1—C5—N4—C4 | 10.3 (3) |
| C3—C2—C10—C9 | −116.59 (17) | N5—C5—N4—C7 | −3.2 (2) |
| C8—C2—C10—C9 | 0.18 (19) | C1—C5—N4—C7 | 176.55 (17) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.1 (3) | C6—C7—N4—C4 | 175.24 (19) |
| C2—C10—C11—C12 | −179.74 (19) | C6—C7—N4—C5 | 9.4 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | −0.7 (3) | N4—C5—N5—C6 | −5.0 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—Br1 | 179.96 (14) | C1—C5—N5—C6 | 175.2 (2) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.4 (4) | C7—C6—N5—C5 | 10.7 (2) |
| Br1—C12—C13—C14 | 179.77 (17) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

Cg1 is the centroid of the C32—C37 ring.

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| N5—H5···O1 | 0.86 | 2.09 | 2.608 (2) | 118 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| N2—H2B···O4 | 0.86 | 1.87 | 2.518 (2) | 131 |
| N3—H3···O4 ⁱ | 0.86 | 1.95 | 2.792 (2) | 168 |
| N5—H5···O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.86 | 2.36 | 2.961 (2) | 127 |
| C7—H7A···O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.54 | 3.342 (3) | 140 |
| C33—H33···Br1 ^{iv} | 0.93 | 2.91 | 3.675 (2) | 141 |
| C14—H14···Cg1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.83 | 3.553 (2) | 135 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (ii) $-x, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (iii) $-x, -y, -z+1$; (iv) $-x+1, -y, -z+1$.