

## Crystal structure of (2-formylphenolato- $\kappa^2O,O'$ )oxido(2-[(2-oxidoethyl)imino]-methyl)phenolato- $\kappa^3O,N,O'$ -vanadium(V)

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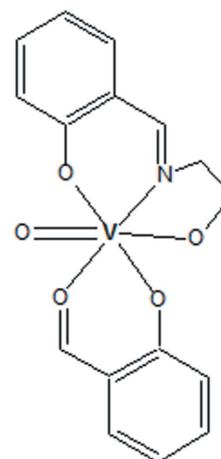
In the unsymmetrical title vanadyl complex,  $[V(C_9H_9NO_2)(C_7H_5O_2)O]$ , one of the ligands (2-formylphenol) is disordered over two sets of sites, with an occupancy ratio of 0.55 (2):0.45 (2). The metal atom is hexacoordinated, with a distorted octahedral geometry. The vanadyl O atom (which subtends the shortest V–O bond) occupies one of the apical positions and the remaining axial bond (the longest in the polyhedron) is provided by the (disordered) formyl O atoms. The basal plane is defined by the two phenoxide O atoms, the iminoalcoholic O and the imino N atom. The planes of the two benzene rings are almost perpendicular to each other, subtending an interplanar angle of 84.1 (2) $^\circ$  between the major parts. The crystal structure features weak C–H···O and C–H··· $\pi$  interactions, forming a lateral arrangement of adjacent molecules.

**Keywords:** crystal structure; vanadyl complex; catalyst; hydrogen bonding; C–H··· $\pi$  interactions.

**CCDC reference:** 1057002

### 1. Related literature

For general background to catalysis, see: Forzatti *et al.* (1987); Harding *et al.* (1994); Xia *et al.* (2012); Salavati-Niasari *et al.* (2004). For C–H oxidation reactions, see: Grivani *et al.* (2013); Maurya *et al.* (2011); Talsi *et al.* (1993); Zhang *et al.* (2005).



### 2. Experimental

#### 2.1. Crystal data

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| $[V(C_9H_9NO_2)(C_7H_5O_2)O]$ | $V = 1488.81 (10) \text{ \AA}^3$          |
| $M_r = 351.22$                | $Z = 4$                                   |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$          | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation                    |
| $a = 6.6915 (2) \text{ \AA}$  | $\mu = 0.69 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 7.6542 (4) \text{ \AA}$  | $T = 293 \text{ K}$                       |
| $c = 29.1847 (9) \text{ \AA}$ | $0.25 \times 0.25 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 95.126 (3)^\circ$    |   |

#### 2.2. Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD diffractometer                            | 18824 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2004) | 3249 independent reflections           |
| $T_{\min} = 0.846$ , $T_{\max} = 0.880$                           | 2918 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$               |

18824 measured reflections  
3249 independent reflections  
2918 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$

#### 2.3. Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$ | 143 restraints                                 |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.102$               | H-atom parameters constrained                  |
| $S = 1.22$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$  |
| 3249 reflections                | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 290 parameters                  |  |

**Table 1**  
Selected bond lengths (Å).

| V1–O5 | 1.5886 (19) | V1–O3' | 1.859 (3)   |
|-------|-------------|--------|-------------|
| V1–O3 | 1.859 (3)   | V1–N1  | 2.0966 (19) |
| V1–O2 | 1.8333 (18) | V1–O4' | 2.269 (4)   |
| V1–O1 | 1.8957 (17) | V1–O4  | 2.275 (3)   |

**Table 2**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$Cg$  is the centroid of the C1–C6 ring.

| $D–H \cdots A$           | $D–H$ | $H \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D–H \cdots A$ |
|--------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C3–H3···O5 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93  | 2.56         | 3.352 (4)    | 143            |
| C5–H5···O4 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93  | 2.50         | 3.220 (13)   | 134            |
| C2–H2···Cg <sup>j</sup>  | 0.93  | 2.84         | 3.615 (3)    | 141            |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2004); data reduction: *SAINT* and *XPREP* (Bruker, 2004); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1993); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014/7* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL2014/7*.

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BG2547).

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# supporting information

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## Crystal structure of (2-formylphenolato- $\kappa^2O,O'$ )oxido(2-[(2-oxidoethyl)imino]-methyl)phenolato- $\kappa^3O,N,O'$ )vanadium(V)

Sowmianarayanan Parimala and Parasuraman Selvam

### S1. Introduction

Vanadyl complexes are good catalysts for oxidation of organic compounds as they have the ability to transfer an oxygen atom for epoxidation and C—H oxidation reactions by hydrogen peroxide and tertiary butyl hydroperoxide. In the presence of peroxides they are readily converted into oxoperoxovanadium(V) complexes or alkylhydroperoxideVanadium(V) complex.

### S2. Experimental

#### S2.1. Synthesis and crystallization

The title complex was synthesized by the reaction of Vanadylsulphate ( 4.52g, 0.025mol) in 20ml of methanol with 2-formylphenol ( 5.24ml, 0.05mol) in 20ml of methanol and the mixture was refluxed for 1 hr. To the above mixture, 10ml of methanol containing 2-aminoethanol (1.5ml, 0.025mol) was added and the reflux was continued for 6 hr. The resulting dark brown crystalline solid was filtered, washed quickly with cold methanol and recrystallized from methanol to get pure blackish brown crystals.

#### S2.2. Refinement

All the hydrogen atoms in the molecule were identified from the difference electron density map, further idealized and treated as riding with a distance  $d(C—H)=0.93\text{\AA}$  (for aromatic C—H) and  $d(C—H)=0.97$  for ( $\text{CH}_2$ )respectively. In all cases  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})=-1.2U_{\text{eq}}$ .

The 2-formylphenyl moiety is disordered over two sites, with site occupancies 0.55:0.452 (2). C—C and C—O bond distances in the disordered moieties were restrained using similarity restraints (SAME command in SHELXL2014), while continuity restraints were applied to the anisotropic displacement parameters  $U_{ij}$  for all atoms (RIGU command in SHELXL2014).

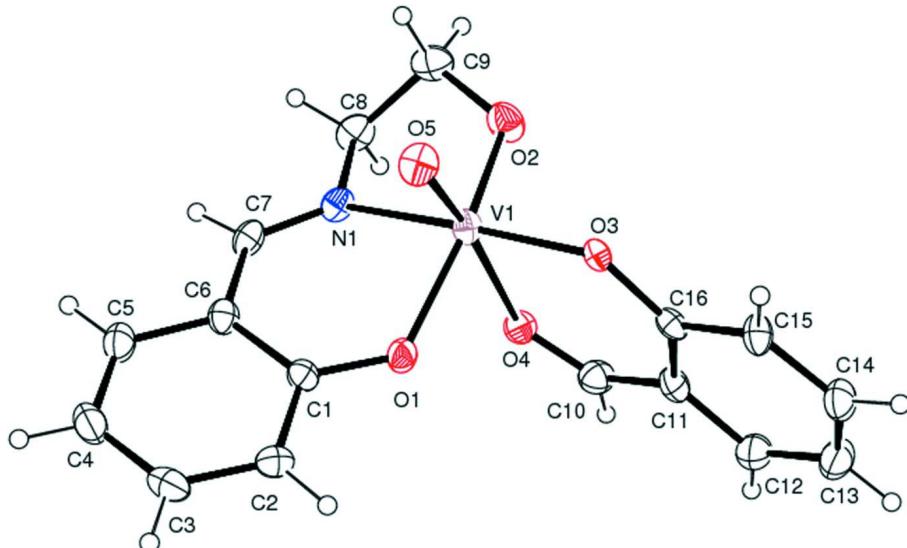
### S3. Results and discussion

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details for the title compound  $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}_5\text{V}$  (I) are summarized in Table 1, while bond distances are summarized in Table 2. An ORTEP diagram of the molecule with 30% probability displacement factors is shown in Figure 1.

The molecule consists of a vanadyl moiety with ( $O,O'$ ) **2-formylphenol and ( $O,N,O'$ ) ((2-hydroxyethylimino)methyl)-phenol ligands** bound to vanadium and defining a distorted octahedral geometry around the cation. The (2-formylphenol) group is disordered over two sites with occupancies of 55:45 (2). The basal plane of the (distorted) vanadium octahedral environment is defined by phenoxide oxygens O1 (C1—C6) and O3 (C11—C16), the imino N1 and the iminoalcoholic O2. The vanadyl oxygen O5 (which subtends the shortest V—O bond, see Table 2) occupies one of the apical positions;

this axial oxygen atom is suitable for the formation of a cyclic V—O—O intermediate which is an important step in the mechanism of peroxidative oxidation of organic compounds. The remaining axial bond is provided by O4 from the formyl group belonging to the phenyl ring C11—C16, and which displays the longest V—O distance in the molecule. The planes of the two phenyl rings are almost perpendicular to each other, subtending an interplanar angle of 84.1 (2) $^{\circ}$  between major parts.

The crystal structure is stabilized by some weak C—H···O and C—H··· $\pi$  contacts presented in Table 3.



**Figure 1**

Molecular structure of the title compound with atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 30% probability level. (The minor component of the disordered 2-formylphenol moiety is not shown).

### (2-formylphenolato- $\kappa^2O,O'$ )oxido(2-[(2-oxidoethyl)imino]methyl)phenolato- $\kappa^3O,N,O'$ )vanadium(V)

#### Crystal data

[V(C<sub>9</sub>H<sub>9</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>)(C<sub>7</sub>H<sub>5</sub>O<sub>2</sub>)O]  
 $M_r = 351.22$   
Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$   
 $a = 6.6915 (2)$  Å  
 $b = 7.6542 (4)$  Å  
 $c = 29.1847 (9)$  Å  
 $\beta = 95.126 (3)$ °  
 $V = 1488.81 (10)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 720$   
 $D_x = 1.567 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å  
Cell parameters from 7573 reflections  
 $\theta = 2.8\text{--}29.9$ °  
 $\mu = 0.69 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 293$  K  
Blocks, black  
 $0.25 \times 0.25 \times 0.20$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
 $\omega$  and  $\varphi$  scan  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(SADABS; Bruker, 2004)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.846$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.880$   
18824 measured reflections

3249 independent reflections  
2918 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.025$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.0$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.8$ °  
 $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$   
 $k = -9 \rightarrow 9$   
 $l = -37 \rightarrow 37$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.102$   
 $S = 1.22$   
 3249 reflections  
 290 parameters  
 143 restraints

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0298P)^2 + 1.478P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|     | <i>x</i>    | <i>y</i>    | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| V1  | 0.26635 (5) | 0.25635 (6) | 0.12647 (2)  | 0.02941 (13)                     |           |
| N1  | 0.5270 (3)  | 0.2221 (3)  | 0.17101 (7)  | 0.0309 (4)                       |           |
| O1  | 0.1761 (2)  | 0.3678 (2)  | 0.17886 (5)  | 0.0335 (4)                       |           |
| O2  | 0.4526 (3)  | 0.2057 (3)  | 0.08602 (6)  | 0.0441 (5)                       |           |
| O5  | 0.1870 (3)  | 0.0660 (3)  | 0.13678 (7)  | 0.0430 (4)                       |           |
| C1  | 0.1947 (3)  | 0.3159 (3)  | 0.22234 (8)  | 0.0283 (5)                       |           |
| C2  | 0.0450 (4)  | 0.3559 (3)  | 0.25122 (9)  | 0.0353 (5)                       |           |
| H2  | -0.0677     | 0.4184      | 0.2398       | 0.042*                           |           |
| C3  | 0.0638 (4)  | 0.3033 (4)  | 0.29651 (9)  | 0.0430 (6)                       |           |
| H3  | -0.0391     | 0.3274      | 0.3150       | 0.052*                           |           |
| C4  | 0.2328 (5)  | 0.2150 (4)  | 0.31514 (9)  | 0.0450 (7)                       |           |
| H4  | 0.2430      | 0.1793      | 0.3457       | 0.054*                           |           |
| C5  | 0.3843 (4)  | 0.1810 (4)  | 0.28796 (9)  | 0.0392 (6)                       |           |
| H5  | 0.5002      | 0.1259      | 0.3006       | 0.047*                           |           |
| C6  | 0.3684 (3)  | 0.2278 (3)  | 0.24135 (8)  | 0.0315 (5)                       |           |
| C7  | 0.5346 (3)  | 0.1987 (3)  | 0.21439 (9)  | 0.0334 (5)                       |           |
| H7  | 0.6550      | 0.1606      | 0.2295       | 0.040*                           |           |
| C8  | 0.7059 (4)  | 0.1994 (4)  | 0.14621 (10) | 0.0395 (6)                       |           |
| H8A | 0.8031      | 0.1246      | 0.1633       | 0.047*                           |           |
| H8B | 0.7682      | 0.3111      | 0.1409       | 0.047*                           |           |
| C9  | 0.6286 (4)  | 0.1157 (4)  | 0.10163 (10) | 0.0438 (6)                       |           |
| H9A | 0.7273      | 0.1248      | 0.0793       | 0.053*                           |           |
| H9B | 0.5998      | -0.0069     | 0.1063       | 0.053*                           |           |
| O3  | 0.0652 (12) | 0.3279 (8)  | 0.0824 (4)   | 0.0280 (19)                      | 0.55 (2)  |
| O4  | 0.3721 (14) | 0.5368 (8)  | 0.1196 (5)   | 0.035 (2)                        | 0.55 (2)  |
| C10 | 0.2794 (14) | 0.6543 (7)  | 0.0990 (4)   | 0.0368 (19)                      | 0.55 (2)  |
| H10 | 0.3396      | 0.7639      | 0.1000       | 0.044*                           | 0.55 (2)  |
| C11 | 0.0863 (13) | 0.6404 (7)  | 0.0732 (3)   | 0.0310 (16)                      | 0.55 (2)  |
| C12 | 0.0013 (15) | 0.7914 (8)  | 0.0525 (3)   | 0.043 (2)                        | 0.55 (2)  |
| H12 | 0.0660      | 0.8983      | 0.0572       | 0.052*                           | 0.55 (2)  |

|      |              |             |            |             |          |
|------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| C13  | -0.1765 (14) | 0.7829 (11) | 0.0252 (3) | 0.044 (2)   | 0.55 (2) |
| H13  | -0.2320      | 0.8833      | 0.0114     | 0.053*      | 0.55 (2) |
| C14  | -0.2714 (11) | 0.6253 (12) | 0.0186 (3) | 0.0386 (18) | 0.55 (2) |
| H14  | -0.3922      | 0.6200      | 0.0002     | 0.046*      | 0.55 (2) |
| C15  | -0.1924 (9)  | 0.4741 (11) | 0.0386 (3) | 0.0338 (17) | 0.55 (2) |
| H15  | -0.2611      | 0.3690      | 0.0340     | 0.041*      | 0.55 (2) |
| C16  | -0.0087 (11) | 0.4785 (8)  | 0.0657 (4) | 0.0262 (16) | 0.55 (2) |
| O3'  | 0.0547 (14)  | 0.3519 (9)  | 0.0891 (5) | 0.028 (2)   | 0.45 (2) |
| O4'  | 0.4058 (16)  | 0.5227 (10) | 0.1170 (6) | 0.039 (3)   | 0.45 (2) |
| C10' | 0.3244 (16)  | 0.6488 (8)  | 0.0978 (5) | 0.041 (3)   | 0.45 (2) |
| H10' | 0.3946       | 0.7538      | 0.1001     | 0.050*      | 0.45 (2) |
| C11' | 0.1309 (15)  | 0.6516 (8)  | 0.0720 (5) | 0.037 (2)   | 0.45 (2) |
| C12' | 0.0638 (18)  | 0.8090 (8)  | 0.0514 (4) | 0.043 (2)   | 0.45 (2) |
| H12' | 0.1444       | 0.9080      | 0.0547     | 0.052*      | 0.45 (2) |
| C13' | -0.1199 (18) | 0.8183 (11) | 0.0266 (4) | 0.045 (2)   | 0.45 (2) |
| H13' | -0.1619      | 0.9218      | 0.0121     | 0.054*      | 0.45 (2) |
| C14' | -0.2409 (14) | 0.6738 (14) | 0.0234 (4) | 0.043 (2)   | 0.45 (2) |
| H14' | -0.3661      | 0.6809      | 0.0069     | 0.052*      | 0.45 (2) |
| C15' | -0.1817 (13) | 0.5178 (13) | 0.0441 (4) | 0.039 (2)   | 0.45 (2) |
| H15' | -0.2659      | 0.4211      | 0.0410     | 0.047*      | 0.45 (2) |
| C16' | 0.0050 (13)  | 0.5050 (10) | 0.0697 (5) | 0.031 (2)   | 0.45 (2) |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$      | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| V1  | 0.0230 (2)  | 0.0370 (2)  | 0.0279 (2)  | -0.00340 (17) | 0.00052 (14) | 0.00299 (17) |
| N1  | 0.0210 (9)  | 0.0339 (11) | 0.0381 (11) | 0.0003 (8)    | 0.0031 (8)   | 0.0045 (9)   |
| O1  | 0.0282 (8)  | 0.0432 (10) | 0.0289 (8)  | 0.0098 (7)    | 0.0016 (6)   | 0.0045 (7)   |
| O2  | 0.0359 (9)  | 0.0629 (13) | 0.0347 (9)  | 0.0014 (9)    | 0.0096 (8)   | -0.0020 (9)  |
| O5  | 0.0384 (10) | 0.0422 (11) | 0.0479 (11) | -0.0069 (8)   | 0.0020 (8)   | 0.0045 (9)   |
| C1  | 0.0277 (11) | 0.0292 (11) | 0.0275 (11) | -0.0026 (9)   | -0.0002 (9)  | -0.0030 (9)  |
| C2  | 0.0324 (13) | 0.0342 (13) | 0.0398 (13) | 0.0035 (10)   | 0.0056 (10)  | -0.0041 (11) |
| C3  | 0.0520 (16) | 0.0416 (15) | 0.0376 (14) | -0.0031 (13)  | 0.0153 (12)  | -0.0097 (12) |
| C4  | 0.0621 (18) | 0.0452 (16) | 0.0273 (12) | -0.0051 (14)  | 0.0025 (12)  | -0.0001 (11) |
| C5  | 0.0418 (14) | 0.0405 (14) | 0.0336 (13) | 0.0004 (12)   | -0.0058 (11) | 0.0037 (11)  |
| C6  | 0.0299 (11) | 0.0329 (13) | 0.0306 (12) | -0.0031 (10)  | -0.0024 (9)  | 0.0016 (10)  |
| C7  | 0.0226 (11) | 0.0355 (13) | 0.0407 (13) | 0.0017 (9)    | -0.0057 (9)  | 0.0059 (11)  |
| C8  | 0.0230 (11) | 0.0460 (15) | 0.0508 (16) | 0.0018 (11)   | 0.0102 (10)  | 0.0048 (12)  |
| C9  | 0.0386 (14) | 0.0441 (15) | 0.0513 (16) | 0.0002 (12)   | 0.0186 (12)  | -0.0007 (13) |
| O3  | 0.030 (3)   | 0.036 (2)   | 0.017 (3)   | -0.0034 (18)  | -0.002 (2)   | -0.002 (2)   |
| O4  | 0.026 (3)   | 0.040 (3)   | 0.036 (3)   | -0.007 (2)    | -0.003 (3)   | -0.002 (2)   |
| C10 | 0.034 (3)   | 0.038 (3)   | 0.037 (3)   | -0.0057 (17)  | -0.005 (3)   | -0.004 (2)   |
| C11 | 0.031 (3)   | 0.037 (2)   | 0.024 (3)   | -0.0048 (15)  | 0.000 (2)    | -0.0031 (16) |
| C12 | 0.042 (4)   | 0.036 (3)   | 0.048 (3)   | -0.007 (2)    | -0.013 (3)   | 0.000 (2)    |
| C13 | 0.041 (4)   | 0.038 (3)   | 0.048 (3)   | -0.004 (2)    | -0.014 (3)   | 0.000 (2)    |
| C14 | 0.040 (3)   | 0.040 (3)   | 0.033 (3)   | -0.005 (2)    | -0.012 (2)   | 0.000 (2)    |
| C15 | 0.032 (2)   | 0.039 (3)   | 0.028 (3)   | -0.0076 (19)  | -0.0067 (19) | 0.001 (3)    |
| C16 | 0.028 (2)   | 0.035 (2)   | 0.015 (3)   | -0.0042 (15)  | 0.0015 (18)  | -0.0029 (19) |

|      |           |           |           |              |            |            |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| O3'  | 0.026 (3) | 0.035 (3) | 0.022 (4) | -0.005 (2)   | 0.001 (2)  | -0.002 (3) |
| O4'  | 0.029 (4) | 0.048 (4) | 0.039 (4) | -0.009 (3)   | 0.005 (3)  | 0.003 (3)  |
| C10' | 0.037 (4) | 0.045 (4) | 0.041 (4) | -0.011 (2)   | -0.001 (3) | 0.000 (3)  |
| C11' | 0.038 (3) | 0.039 (3) | 0.034 (4) | -0.008 (2)   | 0.003 (3)  | -0.002 (2) |
| C12' | 0.048 (4) | 0.038 (3) | 0.042 (4) | -0.009 (2)   | -0.005 (4) | -0.001 (3) |
| C13' | 0.049 (4) | 0.039 (3) | 0.046 (4) | -0.008 (3)   | -0.007 (3) | -0.004 (3) |
| C14' | 0.040 (4) | 0.039 (3) | 0.048 (5) | -0.004 (3)   | -0.013 (3) | -0.001 (3) |
| C15' | 0.040 (3) | 0.038 (3) | 0.037 (4) | -0.003 (2)   | -0.008 (3) | -0.004 (3) |
| C16' | 0.034 (3) | 0.037 (3) | 0.020 (4) | -0.0031 (19) | 0.001 (2)  | -0.001 (3) |

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

|          |             |            |           |
|----------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| V1—O5    | 1.5886 (19) | O3—C16     | 1.330 (4) |
| V1—O3    | 1.859 (3)   | O4—C10     | 1.220 (4) |
| V1—O2    | 1.8333 (18) | C10—C11    | 1.439 (5) |
| V1—O1    | 1.8957 (17) | C10—H10    | 0.9300    |
| V1—O3'   | 1.859 (3)   | C11—C12    | 1.402 (4) |
| V1—N1    | 2.0966 (19) | C11—C16    | 1.401 (5) |
| V1—O4'   | 2.269 (4)   | C12—C13    | 1.372 (6) |
| V1—O4    | 2.275 (3)   | C12—H12    | 0.9300    |
| N1—C7    | 1.275 (3)   | C13—C14    | 1.369 (7) |
| N1—C8    | 1.464 (3)   | C13—H13    | 0.9300    |
| O1—C1    | 1.325 (3)   | C14—C15    | 1.379 (5) |
| O2—C9    | 1.404 (3)   | C14—H14    | 0.9300    |
| C1—C2    | 1.400 (3)   | C15—C16    | 1.401 (4) |
| C1—C6    | 1.413 (3)   | C15—H15    | 0.9300    |
| C2—C3    | 1.377 (4)   | O3'—C16'   | 1.330 (4) |
| C2—H2    | 0.9300      | O4'—C10'   | 1.220 (4) |
| C3—C4    | 1.386 (4)   | C10'—C11'  | 1.439 (5) |
| C3—H3    | 0.9300      | C10'—H10'  | 0.9300    |
| C4—C5    | 1.367 (4)   | C11'—C12'  | 1.402 (4) |
| C4—H4    | 0.9300      | C11'—C16'  | 1.401 (5) |
| C5—C6    | 1.401 (3)   | C12'—C13'  | 1.372 (6) |
| C5—H5    | 0.9300      | C12'—H12'  | 0.9300    |
| C6—C7    | 1.436 (3)   | C13'—C14'  | 1.369 (7) |
| C7—H7    | 0.9300      | C13'—H13'  | 0.9300    |
| C8—C9    | 1.500 (4)   | C14'—C15'  | 1.380 (5) |
| C8—H8A   | 0.9700      | C14'—H14'  | 0.9300    |
| C8—H8B   | 0.9700      | C15'—C16'  | 1.402 (4) |
| C9—H9A   | 0.9700      | C15'—H15'  | 0.9300    |
| C9—H9B   | 0.9700      |            |           |
| O5—V1—O3 | 99.65 (14)  | C9—C8—H8B  | 110.9     |
| O5—V1—O2 | 100.72 (10) | H8A—C8—H8B | 108.9     |
| O3—V1—O2 | 96.2 (5)    | O2—C9—C8   | 106.6 (2) |
| O5—V1—O1 | 97.12 (9)   | O2—C9—H9A  | 110.4     |
| O3—V1—O1 | 99.3 (5)    | C8—C9—H9A  | 110.4     |
| O2—V1—O1 | 153.94 (8)  | O2—C9—H9B  | 110.4     |

|            |             |                |           |
|------------|-------------|----------------|-----------|
| O5—V1—O3'  | 102.82 (18) | C8—C9—H9B      | 110.4     |
| O2—V1—O3'  | 103.4 (6)   | H9A—C9—H9B     | 108.6     |
| O1—V1—O3'  | 90.9 (6)    | C16—O3—V1      | 137.1 (4) |
| O5—V1—N1   | 92.39 (9)   | C10—O4—V1      | 126.2 (3) |
| O3—V1—N1   | 167.5 (2)   | O4—C10—C11     | 126.6 (3) |
| O2—V1—N1   | 78.28 (8)   | O4—C10—H10     | 116.7     |
| O1—V1—N1   | 82.15 (7)   | C11—C10—H10    | 116.7     |
| O3'—V1—N1  | 164.0 (2)   | C12—C11—C16    | 120.1 (4) |
| O5—V1—O4'  | 174.29 (18) | C12—C11—C10    | 118.4 (4) |
| O2—V1—O4'  | 78.5 (5)    | C16—C11—C10    | 121.4 (3) |
| O1—V1—O4'  | 81.8 (5)    | C13—C12—C11    | 120.5 (4) |
| O3'—V1—O4' | 82.83 (15)  | C13—C12—H12    | 119.7     |
| N1—V1—O4'  | 81.91 (16)  | C11—C12—H12    | 119.7     |
| O5—V1—O4   | 173.8 (4)   | C12—C13—C14    | 119.4 (4) |
| O3—V1—O4   | 82.66 (13)  | C12—C13—H13    | 120.3     |
| O2—V1—O4   | 84.7 (4)    | C14—C13—H13    | 120.3     |
| O1—V1—O4   | 76.8 (4)    | C13—C14—C15    | 121.6 (4) |
| N1—V1—O4   | 85.69 (13)  | C13—C14—H14    | 119.2     |
| C7—N1—C8   | 120.8 (2)   | C15—C14—H14    | 119.2     |
| C7—N1—V1   | 126.16 (16) | C14—C15—C16    | 120.1 (4) |
| C8—N1—V1   | 112.34 (16) | C14—C15—H15    | 119.9     |
| C1—O1—V1   | 128.93 (15) | C16—C15—H15    | 119.9     |
| C9—O2—V1   | 119.57 (16) | O3—C16—C15     | 117.7 (4) |
| O1—C1—C2   | 120.0 (2)   | O3—C16—C11     | 124.1 (3) |
| O1—C1—C6   | 121.5 (2)   | C15—C16—C11    | 118.2 (3) |
| C2—C1—C6   | 118.4 (2)   | C16'—O3'—V1    | 138.1 (2) |
| C3—C2—C1   | 120.4 (2)   | C10'—O4'—V1    | 126.5 (3) |
| C3—C2—H2   | 119.8       | O4'—C10'—C11'  | 126.6 (3) |
| C1—C2—H2   | 119.8       | O4'—C10'—H10'  | 116.7     |
| C2—C3—C4   | 121.3 (3)   | C11'—C10'—H10' | 116.7     |
| C2—C3—H3   | 119.3       | C12'—C11'—C16' | 120.0 (4) |
| C4—C3—H3   | 119.3       | C12'—C11'—C10' | 118.4 (4) |
| C5—C4—C3   | 119.1 (2)   | C16'—C11'—C10' | 121.4 (3) |
| C5—C4—H4   | 120.4       | C13'—C12'—C11' | 120.5 (4) |
| C3—C4—H4   | 120.4       | C13'—C12'—H12' | 119.7     |
| C4—C5—C6   | 121.2 (2)   | C11'—C12'—H12' | 119.7     |
| C4—C5—H5   | 119.4       | C12'—C13'—C14' | 119.4 (4) |
| C6—C5—H5   | 119.4       | C12'—C13'—H13' | 120.3     |
| C5—C6—C1   | 119.5 (2)   | C14'—C13'—H13' | 120.3     |
| C5—C6—C7   | 119.8 (2)   | C13'—C14'—C15' | 121.6 (4) |
| C1—C6—C7   | 120.6 (2)   | C13'—C14'—H14' | 119.2     |
| N1—C7—C6   | 123.9 (2)   | C15'—C14'—H14' | 119.2     |
| N1—C7—H7   | 118.0       | C14'—C15'—C16' | 120.1 (4) |
| C6—C7—H7   | 118.0       | C14'—C15'—H15' | 119.9     |
| N1—C8—C9   | 104.2 (2)   | C16'—C15'—H15' | 119.9     |
| N1—C8—H8A  | 110.9       | O3'—C16'—C15'  | 117.7 (4) |
| C9—C8—H8A  | 110.9       | O3'—C16'—C11'  | 124.0 (3) |
| N1—C8—H8B  | 110.9       | C15'—C16'—C11' | 118.2 (3) |

|              |              |                     |             |
|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|
| O5—V1—O1—C1  | 46.7 (2)     | O4—V1—O3—C16        | -16.3 (14)  |
| O3—V1—O1—C1  | 147.7 (2)    | V1—O4—C10—C11       | -2.3 (18)   |
| O2—V1—O1—C1  | -86.3 (3)    | O4—C10—C11—C12      | 178.8 (12)  |
| O3'—V1—O1—C1 | 149.7 (3)    | O4—C10—C11—C16      | -6.3 (16)   |
| N1—V1—O1—C1  | -44.75 (19)  | C16—C11—C12—C13     | 1.0 (14)    |
| O4'—V1—O1—C1 | -127.6 (2)   | C10—C11—C12—C13     | 176.0 (8)   |
| O4—V1—O1—C1  | -132.1 (2)   | C11—C12—C13—C14     | 0.4 (12)    |
| O5—V1—O2—C9  | -68.2 (2)    | C12—C13—C14—C15     | -0.2 (12)   |
| O3—V1—O2—C9  | -169.3 (2)   | C13—C14—C15—C16     | -1.3 (13)   |
| O1—V1—O2—C9  | 64.2 (3)     | V1—O3—C16—C15       | -166.8 (12) |
| O3'—V1—O2—C9 | -174.3 (3)   | V1—O3—C16—C11       | 14 (2)      |
| N1—V1—O2—C9  | 22.07 (19)   | C14—C15—C16—O3      | -177.1 (11) |
| O4'—V1—O2—C9 | 106.1 (3)    | C14—C15—C16—C11     | 2.5 (13)    |
| O4—V1—O2—C9  | 108.7 (2)    | C12—C11—C16—O3      | 177.2 (12)  |
| V1—O1—C1—C2  | -147.23 (18) | C10—C11—C16—O3      | 2.3 (15)    |
| V1—O1—C1—C6  | 36.1 (3)     | C12—C11—C16—C15     | -2.4 (13)   |
| O1—C1—C2—C3  | -179.7 (2)   | C10—C11—C16—C15     | -177.2 (9)  |
| C6—C1—C2—C3  | -2.9 (4)     | O5—V1—O3'—C16'      | 174.4 (17)  |
| C1—C2—C3—C4  | 2.1 (4)      | O2—V1—O3'—C16'      | -81.1 (18)  |
| C2—C3—C4—C5  | 0.6 (4)      | O1—V1—O3'—C16'      | 76.9 (18)   |
| C3—C4—C5—C6  | -2.5 (4)     | N1—V1—O3'—C16'      | 13 (4)      |
| C4—C5—C6—C1  | 1.7 (4)      | O4'—V1—O3'—C16'     | -4.7 (17)   |
| C4—C5—C6—C7  | 176.7 (3)    | V1—O4'—C10'—C11'    | -8 (2)      |
| O1—C1—C6—C5  | 177.7 (2)    | O4'—C10'—C11'—C12'  | -178.7 (16) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5  | 1.0 (4)      | O4'—C10'—C11'—C16'  | 6 (2)       |
| O1—C1—C6—C7  | 2.8 (4)      | C16'—C11'—C12'—C13' | -4.1 (17)   |
| C2—C1—C6—C7  | -173.9 (2)   | C10'—C11'—C12'—C13' | -179.8 (10) |
| C8—N1—C7—C6  | 176.5 (2)    | C11'—C12'—C13'—C14' | 2.4 (15)    |
| V1—N1—C7—C6  | -13.5 (4)    | C12'—C13'—C14'—C15' | -0.8 (14)   |
| C5—C6—C7—N1  | 173.2 (2)    | C13'—C14'—C15'—C16' | 1.0 (16)    |
| C1—C6—C7—N1  | -11.9 (4)    | V1—O3'—C16'—C15'    | -178.2 (15) |
| C7—N1—C8—C9  | 141.9 (2)    | V1—O3'—C16'—C11'    | 4 (2)       |
| V1—N1—C8—C9  | -29.4 (2)    | C14'—C15'—C16'—O3'  | 179.8 (13)  |
| V1—O2—C9—C8  | -45.1 (3)    | C14'—C15'—C16'—C11' | -2.6 (17)   |
| N1—C8—C9—O2  | 44.1 (3)     | C12'—C11'—C16'—O3'  | -178.5 (15) |
| O5—V1—O3—C16 | 157.8 (14)   | C10'—C11'—C16'—O3'  | -2.9 (19)   |
| O2—V1—O3—C16 | -100.1 (14)  | C12'—C11'—C16'—C15' | 4.1 (17)    |
| O1—V1—O3—C16 | 58.9 (15)    | C10'—C11'—C16'—C15' | 179.7 (12)  |
| N1—V1—O3—C16 | -37 (3)      |                     |             |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

Cg is the centroid of the C1—C6 ring.

| D—H···A                 | D—H  | H···A | D···A     | D—H···A |
|-------------------------|------|-------|-----------|---------|
| C3—H3···O5 <sup>i</sup> | 0.93 | 2.56  | 3.352 (4) | 143     |

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|                          |      |      |            |     |
|--------------------------|------|------|------------|-----|
| C5—H5···O4 <sup>ii</sup> | 0.93 | 2.50 | 3.220 (13) | 134 |
| C2—H2···Cg <sup>i</sup>  | 0.93 | 2.84 | 3.615 (3)  | 141 |

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Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+1/2$ .