



# Crystal structure of 4-(3,4-dicyanophenoxy)-*N*-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]benzamide mono-hydrate: a phenoxyphthalonitrile derivative

Senem Çolak,<sup>a</sup> Salih Zeki Yıldız,<sup>a</sup> Nagihan Çaylak Delibaş,<sup>b</sup> Hasan Pişkin<sup>b</sup> and Tuncer Hökelek<sup>c\*</sup>

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<sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry, Sakarya University, 54187 Esentepe, Sakarya, Turkey, <sup>b</sup>Department of Physics, Sakarya University, 54187 Esentepe, Sakarya, Turkey, and <sup>c</sup>Department of Physics, Hacettepe University, 06800 Beytepe, Ankara, Turkey. \*Correspondence e-mail: merzifon@hacettepe.edu.tr

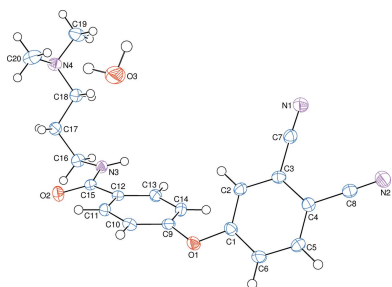
In the title compound, C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O, the planes of the phenoxy and phthalonitrile rings are oriented at a dihedral angle of 60.39 (5)°. The 3-(dimethylamino)propyl chain has an extended conformation and is *cis* with respect to the phthalonitrile ring. In the crystal, O—H···O, O—H···N and N—H···O hydrogen bonds link the molecules to form slabs parallel to (100). There are also C—H···O and C—H···N hydrogen bonds and C—H···π interactions present within the slabs. The slabs are linked by a pair of inversion-related C—H···N hydrogen bonds, involving phthalonitrile rings, forming a three-dimensional structure.

## 1. Chemical context

Amido amine derivatives are suggested as exhibiting an outstanding combination of surfactant properties. Well-known application fields for amino derivatives are their use as synthetic intermediates of anticancer agents, antibiotics and other drugs. They also exhibit exceptionally low ocular irritation and oral toxicity, being well tolerated by human tissue (Roy *et al.*, 2010). Amides and amido amines of fatty acids and polyamine products are used as typical corrosion inhibitors in high dosage, despite their poor biodegradability, because of their extremely good oil solubility. Polyamines play an important role in cell growth and bind to the phosphate residues of DNA, stabilizing the specific conformation of the latter (Karaođlan *et al.*, 2011; Göksel *et al.*, 2013; Kim *et al.*, 2012; Çolak *et al.*, 2014). In this context, we synthesized 4-(3,4-dicyanophenoxy)-*N*-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]benzamide monohydrate and report herein on its crystal structure.

## 2. Structural commentary

The molecular structure of the title compound, which crystallized as a monohydrate, is illustrated in Fig. 1. The phthalonitrile (A = atoms C1–C6) and phenoxy (B = atoms C9–C14) rings are oriented at a dihedral angle of 60.39 (5)°. Atoms O1 N1, N2, C7 and C8 are at distances of 0.0799 (13), –0.1207 (18), 0.0366 (18), –0.0613 (19) and 0.0183 (18) Å, respectively, from phthalonitrile ring A, and are thus almost coplanar with this ring. In contrast, atoms O1, N3 and C15 are displaced by –0.1329 (13), 0.1004 (15) and –0.1247 (17) Å, respectively, from phenoxy ring B. The mean plane of the amide group (C15/O2/N3) makes a dihedral angle of 15.8 (2)°



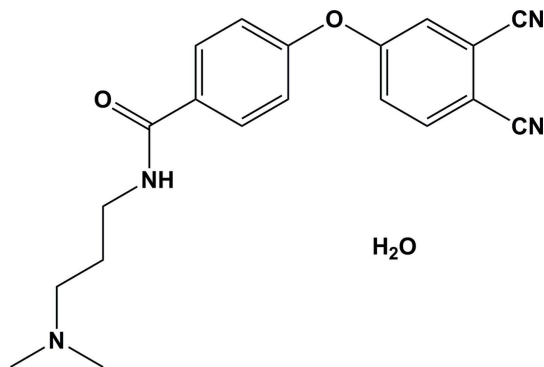
**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg2 is the centroid of the phenoxy ring C9–C14.

| <i>D</i> –H... <i>A</i>     | <i>D</i> –H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H... <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N3–H3...O3 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.89 (2)    | 1.99 (2)      | 2.825 (2)             | 155 (2)                 |
| O3–H31...N4 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.97 (3)    | 1.85 (3)      | 2.808 (2)             | 168 (3)                 |
| O3–H32...O2 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.88 (3)    | 1.93 (3)      | 2.803 (2)             | 176 (3)                 |
| C13–H13...O3 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.93        | 2.58          | 3.477 (2)             | 162                     |
| C14–H14...O2 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.93        | 2.36          | 3.049 (2)             | 131                     |
| C16–H16B...Cg2 <sup>v</sup> | 0.97        | 2.96          | 3.661 (2)             | 130                     |
| C2–H2...N1 <sup>vi</sup>    | 0.93        | 2.49          | 3.324 (2)             | 149                     |

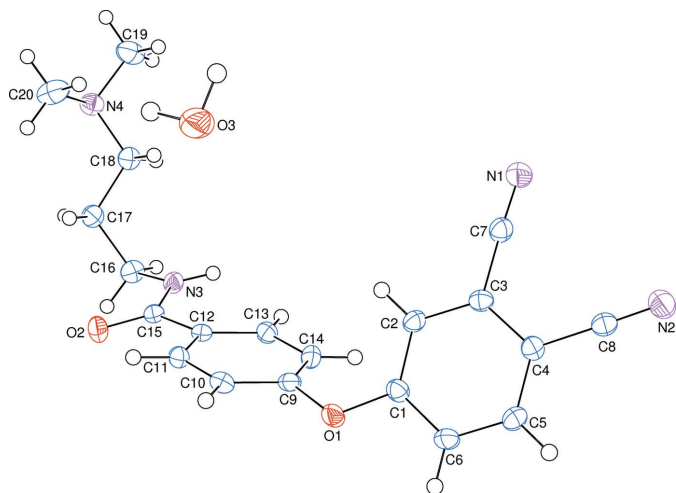
Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z$ ; (iii)  $x - 1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (v)  $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (vi)  $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$ .

with that of phenoxy ring B. The 3-(dimethylamino)propyl chain [N4/C16–C18; maximum deviation = 0.057 (2) Å] has an extended conformation and its mean plane is inclined to ring B by 68.53 (16)°, and by 28.69 (16)° to phthalonitrile ring A.

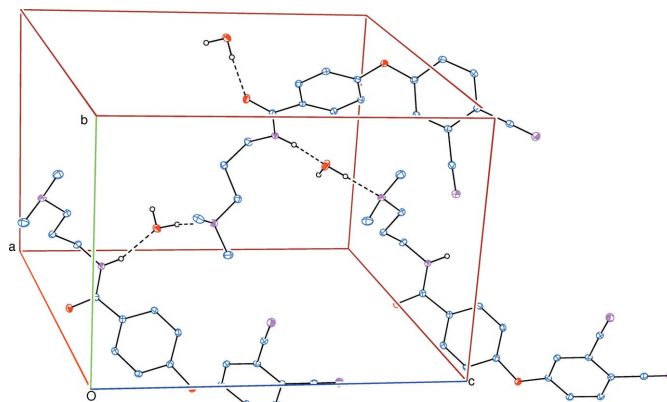


### 3. Supramolecular features

In the crystal, N–H<sub>amd</sub>...O<sub>w</sub> (amd = amide; w = water), O–H<sub>w</sub>...O<sub>amd</sub> and O–H<sub>w</sub>...N<sub>dma</sub> (dma = dimethylamino)



**Figure 1**  
The molecular structure of the title compound, showing the atom labelling. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

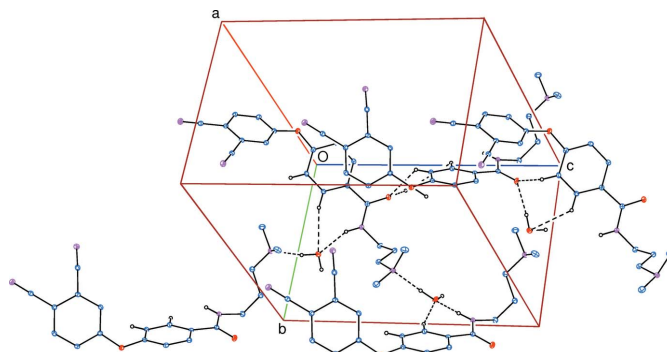


**Figure 2**  
Part of the crystal packing of the title compound. The O–H...O, O–H...N and N–H...O hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines (see Table 1). Only H atoms involved in hydrogen bonding have been included for clarity.

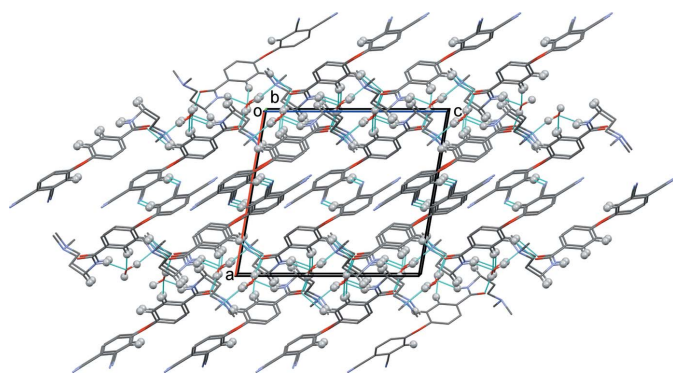
hydrogen bonds (Table 1 and Fig. 2) link molecules to form slabs lying parallel to (100). Within the slabs there are also C–H...O hydrogen bonds and C–H... $\pi$  interactions present (Table 1). The N–H<sub>amd</sub>...O<sub>w</sub>, C–H<sub>phen</sub>...O<sub>w</sub> (phen = phenoxy), and the O–H<sub>w</sub>...O<sub>amd</sub>, C–H<sub>phen</sub>...O<sub>amd</sub> and C–H<sub>phen</sub>...O<sub>w</sub> hydrogen bonds form  $R_2^2(7)$  and  $R_3^3(7)$  ring motifs, respectively (Table 1 and Fig. 3). The slabs are linked *via* a pair of inversion-related C<sub>phn</sub>–H...N<sub>phn</sub> (phn = phthalonitrile) hydrogen bonds, forming a three-dimensional structure (Table 1 and Fig. 4).

### 4. Database survey

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD, Version 5.36, last update May 2015; Groom & Allen, 2014) gave 29 hits for 4-phenoxyphthalonitrile, with no substituents in the positions *ortho* to the bridging O atom. The dihedral angle between the planes of the phthalonitrile and phenoxy rings varies from *ca* 50.2–88.1°. In 4-phenoxyphthalonitrile itself (CSD refcode NIKFOD; Fang *et al.*, 2007) and two other similar compounds, namely 4-(*m*-toloxy)phthalonitrile



**Figure 3**  
A partial view of the crystal packing of the title compound. The N–H<sub>amd</sub>...O<sub>w</sub>, O–H<sub>w</sub>...O<sub>amd</sub>, O–H<sub>w</sub>...N<sub>dma</sub>, C–H<sub>phen</sub>...O<sub>amd</sub> and C–H<sub>phen</sub>...O<sub>w</sub> (amd = amide, dma = dimethylamino, w = water and phen = phenoxy) hydrogen bonds, enclosing  $R_2^2(7)$  and  $R_3^3(7)$  ring motifs, are shown as dashed lines (see Table 1). Only H atoms involved in hydrogen bonding have been included for clarity.



**Figure 4**  
A view along the *b* axis of the crystal packing of the title compound. The hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines (see Table 1). Only H atoms involved in hydrogen bonding (grey balls) have been included for clarity.

(JEVSAF; Ocak İskeleli, 2007) and 4-(4-benzyloxyphenoxy)phthalonitrile (IROSOX; Karadayı *et al.*, 2004), the dihedral angles between the two aromatic rings are *ca* 72.03, 68.18 and 71.31 °, respectively; similar to the same dihedral angle in the title compound, *viz.* 68.53 (16)°.

## 5. Refinement

The experimental details including the crystal data, data collection and refinement are summarized in Table 2. The water H atoms (H31 and H32) and the N–H H atom (H3) were located in a difference Fourier map and freely refined. The C-bound H atoms were positioned geometrically and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with C–H = 0.93–0.97 Å and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for methyl H atoms and  $1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for the other H atoms.

## 6. Synthesis and crystallization

To a mixture of *N,N*-dimethylpropane-1,3-diamine (72 mg, 0.71 mmol) and  $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3$  (293 mg, 2.12 mmol) in dry tetrahydrofuran (THF; 5 ml), stirred in an ice bath for 15 min, was added over a period of 40 min, 4-(3,4-dicyanophenoxy)benzoyl chloride (200 mg, 0.71 mmol) in dry THF (5 ml). The reaction mixture was then stirred for 5 h at room temperature and monitored by thin-layer chromatography [THF–hexane (3:4 *v/v*) as a mobile phase on silica-gel plates]. The oily residue obtained was dissolved in MeOH. The solvent was evaporated slowly and colourless block-like crystals appeared in *ca* 10 d (yield 580 mg, 73%).

## References

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**Table 2**  
Experimental details.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Crystal data   |   |
| Chemical formula   | $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ |
| $M_r$  | 366.42  |
| Crystal system, space group  | Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$  |
| Temperature (K)  | 100   |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)   | 12.9004 (4), 10.5012 (3),<br>14.1343 (4)                                  |
| $\beta$ (°)  | 99.819 (5)  |
| <i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )   | 1886.72 (10)  |
| <i>Z</i>   | 4   |
| Radiation type   | Mo <i>K</i> α   |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )  | 0.09  |
| Crystal size (mm)  | 0.41 × 0.21 × 0.12  |
| Data collection  |   |
| Diffractometer   | Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer                      |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2012)                                |
| $T_{\text{min}}$ , $T_{\text{max}}$  | 0.964, 0.989  |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections | 11419, 4167, 3181   |
| $R_{\text{int}}$   | 0.048   |
| $(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å <sup>-1</sup> )                    | 0.641   |
| Refinement   |   |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ , $wR(F^2)$ , <i>S</i>                             | 0.050, 0.134, 1.03  |
| No. of reflections   | 4167  |
| No. of parameters  | 258   |
| H-atom treatment   | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement    |
| $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$ , $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> ) | 0.30, −0.27   |

Computer programs: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2012), *SAINT* (Bruker, 2012), *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008), *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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## supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2015). E71, 1042-1044 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2056989015014991]

## Crystal structure of 4-(3,4-dicyanophenoxy)-*N*-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]-benzamide monohydrate: a phenoxyphthalonitrile derivative

Senem Çolak, Salih Zeki Yıldız, Nagihan Çaylak Delibaş, Hasan Pişkin and Tuncer Hökelek

### Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2012); cell refinement: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2012); data reduction: *SAINTE* (Bruker, 2012); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

### 4-(3,4-Dicyanophenoxy)-*N*-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]benzamide monohydrate

#### Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{20}N_4O_2 \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 366.42$

Monoclinic,  $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: -P 2ybc

$a = 12.9004$  (4) Å

$b = 10.5012$  (3) Å

$c = 14.1343$  (4) Å

$\beta = 99.819$  (5)°

$V = 1886.72$  (10) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 776$

$D_x = 1.290$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 3102 reflections

$\theta = 2.4$ – $27.6$ °

$\mu = 0.09$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 100$  K

Block, colourless

$0.41 \times 0.21 \times 0.12$  mm

#### Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 8.3333 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2012)

$T_{\min} = 0.964$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.989$

11419 measured reflections

4167 independent reflections

3181 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$

$\theta_{\max} = 27.1$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.6$ °

$h = -16 \rightarrow 16$

$k = -13 \rightarrow 8$

$l = -18 \rightarrow 8$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$

$wR(F^2) = 0.134$

$S = 1.03$

4167 reflections

258 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0573P)^2 + 0.8262P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.30 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.27 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

### Special details

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on  $F^2$ , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R-factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | x            | y            | z            | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1  | 0.67288 (10) | 0.57054 (11) | 0.44706 (9)  | 0.0266 (3)                       |
| O2  | 0.89189 (10) | 0.80540 (12) | 0.12674 (9)  | 0.0268 (3)                       |
| O3  | 0.03612 (13) | 0.61391 (15) | 0.10156 (11) | 0.0390 (4)                       |
| H31 | 0.069 (2)    | 0.647 (3)    | 0.050 (2)    | 0.067 (8)*                       |
| H32 | -0.008 (2)   | 0.676 (3)    | 0.107 (2)    | 0.069 (9)*                       |
| N1  | 0.44298 (14) | 0.98877 (15) | 0.59877 (12) | 0.0309 (4)                       |
| N2  | 0.41361 (14) | 0.74623 (16) | 0.79739 (12) | 0.0324 (4)                       |
| N3  | 0.92472 (12) | 0.97057 (14) | 0.22694 (11) | 0.0218 (3)                       |
| H3  | 0.9178 (18)  | 1.006 (2)    | 0.2828 (17)  | 0.041 (6)*                       |
| N4  | 0.84238 (12) | 1.30422 (14) | 0.03388 (11) | 0.0256 (4)                       |
| C1  | 0.62353 (14) | 0.61497 (16) | 0.51863 (12) | 0.0209 (4)                       |
| C2  | 0.57723 (14) | 0.73408 (16) | 0.51653 (12) | 0.0207 (4)                       |
| H2  | 0.5815       | 0.7908       | 0.4668       | 0.025*                           |
| C3  | 0.52459 (13) | 0.76621 (16) | 0.59012 (12) | 0.0202 (4)                       |
| C4  | 0.51636 (13) | 0.68108 (16) | 0.66442 (12) | 0.0204 (4)                       |
| C5  | 0.56370 (15) | 0.56311 (17) | 0.66438 (13) | 0.0244 (4)                       |
| H5  | 0.5594       | 0.5056       | 0.7136       | 0.029*                           |
| C6  | 0.61708 (14) | 0.53065 (17) | 0.59187 (13) | 0.0242 (4)                       |
| H6  | 0.6491       | 0.4512       | 0.5922       | 0.029*                           |
| C7  | 0.47916 (15) | 0.89059 (17) | 0.59306 (13) | 0.0233 (4)                       |
| C8  | 0.45955 (14) | 0.71679 (17) | 0.73886 (13) | 0.0234 (4)                       |
| C9  | 0.71794 (13) | 0.65280 (16) | 0.38897 (12) | 0.0207 (4)                       |
| C10 | 0.70886 (13) | 0.61852 (16) | 0.29416 (12) | 0.0212 (4)                       |
| H10 | 0.6684       | 0.5486       | 0.2704       | 0.025*                           |
| C11 | 0.76049 (13) | 0.68930 (16) | 0.23528 (12) | 0.0208 (4)                       |
| H11 | 0.7549       | 0.6665       | 0.1710       | 0.025*                           |
| C12 | 0.82069 (13) | 0.79391 (16) | 0.26930 (12) | 0.0188 (4)                       |
| C13 | 0.82780 (14) | 0.82712 (17) | 0.36507 (12) | 0.0217 (4)                       |
| H13 | 0.8671       | 0.8979       | 0.3889       | 0.026*                           |
| C14 | 0.77737 (14) | 0.75652 (17) | 0.42502 (12) | 0.0232 (4)                       |
| H14 | 0.7832       | 0.7784       | 0.4895       | 0.028*                           |
| C15 | 0.88129 (13) | 0.85836 (17) | 0.20237 (12) | 0.0196 (4)                       |

|      |              |              |               |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| C16  | 0.99496 (14) | 1.02932 (18) | 0.16930 (13)  | 0.0253 (4) |
| H16A | 1.0372       | 0.9633       | 0.1465        | 0.030*     |
| H16B | 1.0424       | 1.0863       | 0.2098        | 0.030*     |
| C17  | 0.93865 (15) | 1.10365 (17) | 0.08368 (13)  | 0.0246 (4) |
| H17A | 0.9893       | 1.1300       | 0.0441        | 0.029*     |
| H17B | 0.8875       | 1.0487       | 0.0452        | 0.029*     |
| C18  | 0.88309 (14) | 1.22012 (17) | 0.11356 (13)  | 0.0246 (4) |
| H18A | 0.8252       | 1.1927       | 0.1444        | 0.030*     |
| H18B | 0.9318       | 1.2676       | 0.1605        | 0.030*     |
| C19  | 0.80249 (17) | 1.42049 (19) | 0.07052 (16)  | 0.0351 (5) |
| H19A | 0.8586       | 1.4633       | 0.1118        | 0.053*     |
| H19B | 0.7477       | 1.3998       | 0.1062        | 0.053*     |
| H19C | 0.7748       | 1.4752       | 0.0178        | 0.053*     |
| C20  | 0.75924 (17) | 1.2439 (2)   | -0.03341 (16) | 0.0389 (5) |
| H20A | 0.7852       | 1.1663       | -0.0567       | 0.058*     |
| H20B | 0.7366       | 1.3003       | -0.0863       | 0.058*     |
| H20C | 0.7009       | 1.2251       | -0.0016       | 0.058*     |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| O1  | 0.0395 (8)  | 0.0162 (6)  | 0.0278 (7)  | 0.0019 (5)  | 0.0165 (6)   | 0.0011 (5)  |
| O2  | 0.0318 (7)  | 0.0291 (7)  | 0.0212 (6)  | -0.0018 (6) | 0.0090 (5)   | -0.0043 (5) |
| O3  | 0.0504 (10) | 0.0340 (9)  | 0.0376 (9)  | 0.0149 (7)  | 0.0218 (7)   | 0.0141 (7)  |
| N1  | 0.0405 (10) | 0.0237 (9)  | 0.0304 (9)  | 0.0052 (7)  | 0.0115 (7)   | 0.0025 (7)  |
| N2  | 0.0398 (10) | 0.0268 (9)  | 0.0338 (9)  | 0.0026 (7)  | 0.0155 (8)   | -0.0002 (7) |
| N3  | 0.0260 (8)  | 0.0203 (8)  | 0.0198 (8)  | -0.0014 (6) | 0.0058 (6)   | 0.0015 (6)  |
| N4  | 0.0267 (8)  | 0.0210 (8)  | 0.0297 (8)  | -0.0017 (6) | 0.0062 (7)   | 0.0022 (6)  |
| C1  | 0.0231 (9)  | 0.0180 (9)  | 0.0222 (9)  | -0.0005 (7) | 0.0052 (7)   | -0.0022 (7) |
| C2  | 0.0246 (9)  | 0.0179 (9)  | 0.0197 (8)  | -0.0005 (7) | 0.0043 (7)   | 0.0033 (7)  |
| C3  | 0.0206 (8)  | 0.0168 (8)  | 0.0225 (9)  | -0.0002 (7) | 0.0020 (7)   | 0.0002 (7)  |
| C4  | 0.0209 (8)  | 0.0193 (9)  | 0.0217 (8)  | -0.0024 (7) | 0.0056 (7)   | -0.0008 (7) |
| C5  | 0.0313 (10) | 0.0191 (9)  | 0.0240 (9)  | -0.0010 (8) | 0.0083 (7)   | 0.0051 (7)  |
| C6  | 0.0295 (10) | 0.0164 (9)  | 0.0280 (9)  | 0.0031 (7)  | 0.0087 (8)   | 0.0031 (7)  |
| C7  | 0.0281 (9)  | 0.0204 (9)  | 0.0221 (9)  | -0.0020 (7) | 0.0060 (7)   | 0.0011 (7)  |
| C8  | 0.0291 (10) | 0.0164 (9)  | 0.0256 (9)  | -0.0009 (7) | 0.0069 (8)   | 0.0025 (7)  |
| C9  | 0.0230 (9)  | 0.0167 (8)  | 0.0232 (9)  | 0.0048 (7)  | 0.0067 (7)   | 0.0041 (7)  |
| C10 | 0.0202 (9)  | 0.0178 (9)  | 0.0258 (9)  | 0.0007 (7)  | 0.0040 (7)   | -0.0019 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0222 (9)  | 0.0216 (9)  | 0.0178 (8)  | 0.0022 (7)  | 0.0014 (7)   | -0.0019 (7) |
| C12 | 0.0191 (8)  | 0.0178 (8)  | 0.0195 (8)  | 0.0056 (7)  | 0.0030 (6)   | 0.0016 (6)  |
| C13 | 0.0260 (9)  | 0.0182 (9)  | 0.0210 (8)  | -0.0005 (7) | 0.0039 (7)   | -0.0021 (7) |
| C14 | 0.0298 (10) | 0.0229 (9)  | 0.0169 (8)  | 0.0007 (7)  | 0.0040 (7)   | -0.0005 (7) |
| C15 | 0.0190 (8)  | 0.0206 (9)  | 0.0185 (8)  | 0.0040 (7)  | 0.0015 (6)   | 0.0016 (7)  |
| C16 | 0.0213 (9)  | 0.0263 (10) | 0.0289 (10) | -0.0025 (7) | 0.0060 (7)   | 0.0037 (8)  |
| C17 | 0.0261 (9)  | 0.0236 (10) | 0.0251 (9)  | -0.0018 (7) | 0.0074 (7)   | 0.0022 (7)  |
| C18 | 0.0240 (9)  | 0.0244 (10) | 0.0259 (9)  | -0.0022 (7) | 0.0055 (7)   | 0.0009 (7)  |
| C19 | 0.0359 (11) | 0.0263 (10) | 0.0452 (12) | 0.0042 (9)  | 0.0128 (9)   | 0.0023 (9)  |
| C20 | 0.0384 (12) | 0.0285 (11) | 0.0444 (13) | -0.0020 (9) | -0.0083 (10) | 0.0059 (9)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|            |             |               |             |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| O1—C1      | 1.366 (2)   | C11—C10       | 1.370 (2)   |
| O1—C9      | 1.386 (2)   | C11—H11       | 0.9300      |
| O2—C15     | 1.233 (2)   | C12—C11       | 1.383 (2)   |
| O3—H31     | 0.96 (3)    | C12—C13       | 1.386 (2)   |
| O3—H32     | 0.87 (3)    | C13—H13       | 0.9300      |
| N1—C7      | 1.140 (2)   | C14—C9        | 1.379 (2)   |
| N3—C16     | 1.455 (2)   | C14—C13       | 1.371 (2)   |
| N3—H3      | 0.89 (2)    | C14—H14       | 0.9300      |
| N4—C18     | 1.457 (2)   | C15—N3        | 1.325 (2)   |
| N4—C19     | 1.454 (2)   | C15—C12       | 1.489 (2)   |
| N4—C20     | 1.452 (2)   | C16—C17       | 1.517 (2)   |
| C1—C2      | 1.384 (2)   | C16—H16A      | 0.9700      |
| C1—C6      | 1.376 (2)   | C16—H16B      | 0.9700      |
| C2—C3      | 1.378 (2)   | C17—C18       | 1.514 (3)   |
| C2—H2      | 0.9300      | C17—H17A      | 0.9700      |
| C4—C3      | 1.397 (2)   | C17—H17B      | 0.9700      |
| C4—C5      | 1.381 (2)   | C18—H18A      | 0.9700      |
| C5—C6      | 1.372 (3)   | C18—H18B      | 0.9700      |
| C5—H5      | 0.9300      | C19—H19A      | 0.9600      |
| C6—H6      | 0.9300      | C19—H19B      | 0.9600      |
| C7—C3      | 1.435 (2)   | C19—H19C      | 0.9600      |
| C8—N2      | 1.140 (2)   | C20—H20A      | 0.9600      |
| C8—C4      | 1.431 (3)   | C20—H20B      | 0.9600      |
| C10—C9     | 1.373 (2)   | C20—H20C      | 0.9600      |
| C10—H10    | 0.9300      |               |             |
|            |             |               |             |
| C1—O1—C9   | 121.43 (13) | C12—C13—H13   | 119.7       |
| H31—O3—H32 | 99 (2)      | C14—C13—C12   | 120.56 (16) |
| C15—N3—C16 | 120.40 (16) | C14—C13—H13   | 119.7       |
| C15—N3—H3  | 120.2 (15)  | C9—C14—H14    | 120.3       |
| C16—N3—H3  | 119.0 (15)  | C13—C14—C9    | 119.44 (16) |
| C19—N4—C18 | 109.66 (15) | C13—C14—H14   | 120.3       |
| C20—N4—C18 | 111.73 (15) | O2—C15—N3     | 121.58 (16) |
| C20—N4—C19 | 109.46 (16) | O2—C15—C12    | 119.59 (16) |
| O1—C1—C2   | 123.13 (15) | N3—C15—C12    | 118.82 (15) |
| O1—C1—C6   | 115.67 (15) | N3—C16—C17    | 113.93 (15) |
| C6—C1—C2   | 121.10 (16) | N3—C16—H16A   | 108.8       |
| C1—C2—H2   | 120.9       | N3—C16—H16B   | 108.8       |
| C3—C2—C1   | 118.13 (16) | C17—C16—H16A  | 108.8       |
| C3—C2—H2   | 120.9       | C17—C16—H16B  | 108.8       |
| C2—C3—C4   | 121.43 (16) | H16A—C16—H16B | 107.7       |
| C2—C3—C7   | 120.07 (16) | C16—C17—H17A  | 109.2       |
| C4—C3—C7   | 118.48 (16) | C16—C17—H17B  | 109.2       |
| C5—C4—C3   | 118.90 (16) | C18—C17—C16   | 112.23 (15) |
| C5—C4—C8   | 121.15 (16) | C18—C17—H17A  | 109.2       |
| C3—C4—C8   | 119.95 (16) | C18—C17—H17B  | 109.2       |

|                |              |                 |              |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C4—C5—H5       | 119.9        | H17A—C17—H17B   | 107.9        |
| C6—C5—C4       | 120.11 (16)  | N4—C18—C17      | 113.55 (15)  |
| C6—C5—H5       | 119.9        | N4—C18—H18A     | 108.9        |
| C1—C6—H6       | 119.8        | N4—C18—H18B     | 108.9        |
| C5—C6—C1       | 120.32 (17)  | C17—C18—H18A    | 108.9        |
| C5—C6—H6       | 119.8        | C17—C18—H18B    | 108.9        |
| N1—C7—C3       | 177.56 (19)  | H18A—C18—H18B   | 107.7        |
| N2—C8—C4       | 179.2 (2)    | N4—C19—H19A     | 109.5        |
| C10—C9—O1      | 116.12 (16)  | N4—C19—H19B     | 109.5        |
| C10—C9—C14     | 121.15 (16)  | N4—C19—H19C     | 109.5        |
| C14—C9—O1      | 122.44 (15)  | H19A—C19—H19B   | 109.5        |
| C9—C10—H10     | 120.6        | H19A—C19—H19C   | 109.5        |
| C11—C10—C9     | 118.76 (16)  | H19B—C19—H19C   | 109.5        |
| C11—C10—H10    | 120.6        | N4—C20—H20A     | 109.5        |
| C10—C11—C12    | 121.46 (16)  | N4—C20—H20B     | 109.5        |
| C10—C11—H11    | 119.3        | N4—C20—H20C     | 109.5        |
| C12—C11—H11    | 119.3        | H20A—C20—H20B   | 109.5        |
| C11—C12—C13    | 118.63 (16)  | H20A—C20—H20C   | 109.5        |
| C11—C12—C15    | 117.69 (15)  | H20B—C20—H20C   | 109.5        |
| C13—C12—C15    | 123.50 (16)  |                 |              |
| C9—O1—C1—C2    | 26.8 (2)     | C4—C5—C6—C1     | -0.2 (3)     |
| C9—O1—C1—C6    | -156.73 (16) | C11—C10—C9—O1   | -173.73 (15) |
| C1—O1—C9—C10   | -142.73 (16) | C11—C10—C9—C14  | 0.2 (3)      |
| C1—O1—C9—C14   | 43.4 (2)     | C12—C11—C10—C9  | -0.2 (3)     |
| C15—N3—C16—C17 | 84.1 (2)     | C13—C12—C11—C10 | -0.3 (3)     |
| C20—N4—C18—C17 | 65.6 (2)     | C15—C12—C11—C10 | 174.86 (15)  |
| C19—N4—C18—C17 | -172.83 (16) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.9 (3)      |
| O1—C1—C2—C3    | 176.48 (16)  | C15—C12—C13—C14 | -173.97 (16) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3    | 0.2 (3)      | C13—C14—C9—O1   | 173.93 (16)  |
| O1—C1—C6—C5    | -176.17 (16) | C13—C14—C9—C10  | 0.4 (3)      |
| C2—C1—C6—C5    | 0.4 (3)      | C9—C14—C13—C12  | -0.9 (3)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C4    | -0.9 (3)     | O2—C15—N3—C16   | -5.9 (2)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C7    | 177.39 (16)  | C12—C15—N3—C16  | 172.51 (14)  |
| C5—C4—C3—C2    | 1.1 (3)      | O2—C15—C12—C11  | -13.1 (2)    |
| C5—C4—C3—C7    | -177.27 (16) | O2—C15—C12—C13  | 161.88 (16)  |
| C8—C4—C3—C2    | -178.93 (16) | N3—C15—C12—C11  | 168.50 (15)  |
| C8—C4—C3—C7    | 2.7 (2)      | N3—C15—C12—C13  | -16.6 (2)    |
| C3—C4—C5—C6    | -0.5 (3)     | N3—C16—C17—C18  | 66.6 (2)     |
| C8—C4—C5—C6    | 179.52 (17)  | C16—C17—C18—N4  | 170.87 (15)  |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

Cg2 is the centroid of the phenoxy ring C9—C14.

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>     | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N3—H3 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.89 (2)    | 1.99 (2)            | 2.825 (2)                  | 155 (2)                       |
| O3—H31 $\cdots$ N4 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.97 (3)    | 1.85 (3)            | 2.808 (2)                  | 168 (3)                       |
| O3—H32 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.88 (3)    | 1.93 (3)            | 2.803 (2)                  | 176 (3)                       |



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|                                    |      |      |           |     |
|------------------------------------|------|------|-----------|-----|
| C13—H13 $\cdots$ O3 <sup>i</sup>   | 0.93 | 2.58 | 3.477 (2) | 162 |
| C14—H14 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.93 | 2.36 | 3.049 (2) | 131 |
| C16—H16 $B\cdots$ Cg2 <sup>v</sup> | 0.97 | 2.96 | 3.661 (2) | 130 |
| C2—H2 $\cdots$ N1 <sup>vi</sup>    | 0.93 | 2.49 | 3.324 (2) | 149 |

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Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z$ ; (iii)  $x-1, y, z$ ; (iv)  $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ ; (v)  $-x, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ ; (vi)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ .