



Received 31 January 2017
Accepted 7 March 2017

Edited by A. Van der Lee, Université de Montpellier II, France

‡ Present address: CCDC 174 Frelinghuysen Rd Piscataway NJ 08854 USA.

Keywords: crystal structure; density functional theory; citrate; caesium.

CCDC reference: 1536526

Supporting information: this article has supporting information at journals.iucr.org/e

Tricaesium citrate monohydrate, $\text{Cs}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$: crystal structure and DFT comparison

Alagappa Rammohan,^a Amy A. Sarjeant^{b,‡} and James A. Kaduk^{c,*}

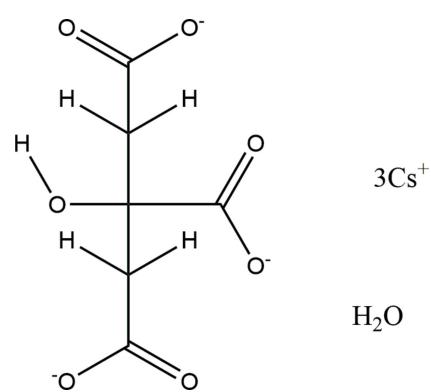
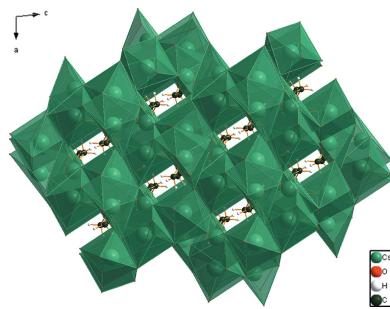
^aAtlantic International University, Honolulu, HI, USA, ^bDepartment of Chemistry, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, USA, and ^cIllinois Institute of Technology, Department of Chemistry, 3101 S. Dearborn St., Chicago, IL 60616, USA.

*Correspondence e-mail: kaduk@polycrystallography.com

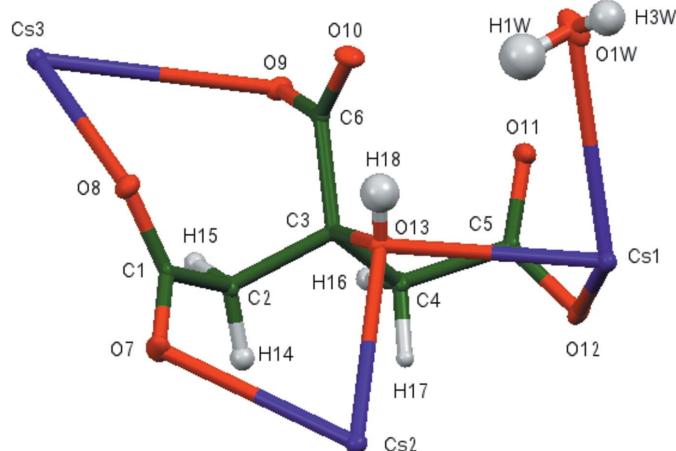
The crystal structure of tricaesium citrate monohydrate, $3\text{Cs}^+ \cdot \text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7^{3-} \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, has been solved and refined using laboratory X-ray single-crystal diffraction data, and optimized using density functional techniques. This compound is isostructural to the K^+ and Rb^+ compounds with the same formula. The three independent Cs cations are eight-, eight-, and seven-coordinate, with bond-valence sums of 0.91, 1.22, and 1.12 valence units. The coordination polyhedra link into a three-dimensional framework. The hydroxy group forms the usual $S(5)$ hydrogen bond with the central carboxylate group, and the water molecule acts as a donor in two strong hydrogen bonds.

1. Chemical context

In the course of a systematic study of the crystal structures of Group 1 (alkali metal) citrate salts to understand the anion's conformational flexibility, ionization, coordination tendencies, and hydrogen bonding, we have determined several new crystal structures. Most of the new structures were solved using powder diffraction data (laboratory and/or synchrotron), but single crystals were used where available. The general trends and conclusions about the sixteen new compounds and twelve previously characterized structures are being reported separately (Rammohan & Kaduk, 2017a). Twelve of the new structures – $\text{NaKHC}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$, $\text{NaK}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$, $\text{Na}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$, $\text{NaH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$, $\text{Na}_2\text{HC}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$, $\text{K}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$, $\text{Rb}_2\text{HC}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$, $\text{Rb}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, $\text{Rb}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$, $\text{Na}_5\text{H}-(\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7)_2$, $\text{CsH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$, and $\text{Cs}_2\text{HC}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$ – have been published recently (Rammohan & Kaduk, 2016a,b,c,d,e, 2017b,c,d,e,f; Rammohan *et al.*, 2016, 2017), and three additional structures – $\text{KH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$, $\text{KH}_2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}_2$, and $\text{Cs}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7$ – have been communicated to the CSD (Kaduk & Stern, 2016a,b; Rammohan & Kaduk, 2017g).



OPEN ACCESS

**Figure 1**

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, with the atom numbering. The atoms are represented by 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

2. Structural commentary

The asymmetric unit of the title compound is shown in Fig. 1. The root-mean-square deviation of the non-hydrogen atoms in the experimental and DFT-optimized structures is 0.123 Å (Fig. 2). The largest difference is 0.200 Å, at O1W. This good agreement provides strong evidence that the experimental structure is correct (van de Streek & Neumann, 2014). Almost all of the bond lengths, bond angles, and torsion angles in the experimentally determined structure fall within the normal ranges indicated by a *Mercury Mogul* geometry check (Macrae *et al.*, 2008). Only the O8—C1—C2 angle of 118.0° is flagged as unusual [average = 119.8 (4)°, Z-score = 4.2]. The Z-score is the result of the exceptionally low uncertainty on the average of this bond angle. In the DFT-optimized structure, the O7—C1—C2 angle of 115.9° is flagged as unusual [average = 120.3 (12)°, Z-score = 3.6]. The citrate anion occurs in the

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (I).

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
O13—H13···O10	0.75 (5)	2.06 (5)	2.579 (2)	127 (4)
O1W—H1WA···O7 ⁱ	0.88 (5)	1.81 (5)	2.684 (3)	174 (5)
O1W—H1WB···O9 ⁱⁱ	0.76 (5)	1.95 (5)	2.695 (3)	167 (4)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Table 2
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for the DFT-optimized structure.

$D-H\cdots A$	$D-H$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-H\cdots A$
O13—H18···O10	0.984	1.811	2.538	127.9
O1W—H1W···O7 ⁱ	0.984	1.719	2.686	166.8
O1W—H3W···O9 ⁱⁱ	0.981	1.697	2.662	167.0

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$.

trans,trans conformation, which is one of the two low-energy conformations of an isolated citrate. The three Cs⁺ cations are eight-, eight-, and seven-coordinate, with bond-valence sums of 0.91, 1.22, and 1.12 valence units. There is extensive chelation of the citrate anion to Cs⁺ cations: O12(end)/O13(OH) to Cs1, O8(end)/O10(central) to Cs2, O11(end)/O10(central) to Cs2, C11(end)/O9(central) to Cs2, O7(end)/O13(OH) to Cs2, O8(end)/O9(central) to Cs3, and O11(end)/O11(central) to Cs3. The carboxylate group O11/O12 also acts as a bidentate ligand to Cs1. The Mulliken overlap populations and atomic charges indicate that the metal–oxygen bonding is ionic.

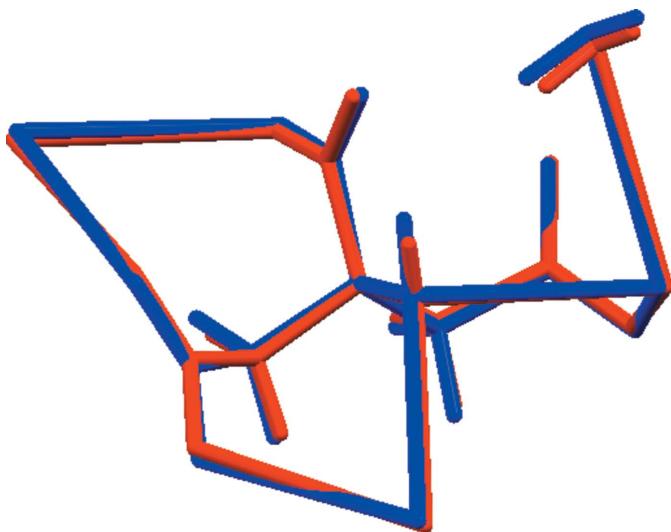
The BFDH (Bravais–Friedel–Donnay–Harker) morphology (Bravais, 1866; Friedel, 1907; Donnay & Harker, 1937) is blocky, with {011} as major faces. The powder pattern exhibited strong preferred orientation consistent with {101} as the major faces of plates. These faces are also significant in the BFDH morphology.

3. Supramolecular features

The coordination polyhedra link into a three-dimensional framework (Fig. 3). The hydrophobic methylene groups occupy pockets in the framework. The hydroxy group forms the usual *S*(5) hydrogen bond with the central carboxylate group, and the water molecule acts as a donor in two strong hydrogen bonds (2.686 and 2.662 Å). By the correlation between the square root of the Mulliken overlap population and hydrogen-bond energy derived in Rammohan & Kaduk (2017a), these hydrogen bonds contribute 14.4, 14.1, and 14.1 kcal mol⁻¹, respectively, to the crystal energy. Numerical details of the hydrogen bonds in the experimentally determined and DFT-optimized structures are given in Tables 1 and 2, respectively.

4. Database survey

Details of the comprehensive literature search for citrate structures are presented in Rammohan & Kaduk (2017a). A

**Figure 2**

Comparison of the refined and optimized structures of tricaesium citrate monohydrate. The refined structure is in red and the DFT-optimized structure is in blue.

Table 3
Lattice parameters (\AA , $^\circ$, \AA^3 , K; space group $P2_1/n$) of $M_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

	K ^a	Rb ^b	Cs ^c
<i>a</i>	7.092 (2)	7.4477 (1)	7.88551 (4)
<i>b</i>	11.772 (1)	11.8755 (2)	12.2109 (8)
<i>c</i>	12.865 (1)	13.4167 (2)	14.0367 (8)
β	98.031 (2)	97.8820 (9)	97.280 (4) $^\circ$
<i>V</i>	1063.50	1175.44 (3)	1340.63 (14)
<i>V</i> /non-H	16.6	17.3	19.7
<i>T</i>	300	300	100

References: (a) Carrell *et al.* (1987); (b) Rammohan & Kaduk (2017c); (c) this work.

reduced-cell search of the cell of tricaesium citrate monohydrate in the Cambridge Structural Database (Groom *et al.*, 2016) (increasing the default tolerance from 1.5 to 2.0%) yielded 258 hits, but combining the cell search with the elements C, H, Cs, and O only yielded no hits. Increasing the tolerance to 5% with C, H, O, and Rb only yielded trirubidium citrate monohydrate (Love & Patterson, 1960; CSD refcode ZZZHZC), but no coordinates were reported for this phase. The structure has since been reported by Rammohan & Kaduk (2017c). Increasing the tolerance on the cell to 7% with C, H, K, and O only yielded $K_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (Burns & Iball, 1954, CSD refcode ZZZHVI; Carrell *et al.*, 1987, CSD refcodes ZZZHVI01 and ZZZHVI02). This compound is isostructural to the K^+ (Carrell *et al.*, 1987) and Rb^+ (Rammohan & Kaduk, 2017c) compounds with the same formula, but the previously-reported structure of $K_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ has to be transformed from setting $P2_1/a$ to $P2_1/n$ to make the similarities clear (Table 3).

5. Synthesis and crystallization

$\text{H}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (2.0774 g, 10.0 mmol, Sigma–Aldrich) was dissolved in 8 ml deionized water. Cs_2CO_3 (4.9324 g, 15.1 mmole, Sigma–Aldrich) was added to the citric acid solution slowly with stirring. The resulting clear colorless solution was

Table 4
Experimental details.

	X-ray data
Crystal data	
Chemical formula	$3\text{Cs}^+\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7^{3-}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$
M_r	605.85
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
Temperature (K)	100
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (\AA)	7.7529 (3), 12.0281 (4), 13.8043 (5)
β ($^\circ$)	97.000 (2)
<i>V</i> (\AA^3)	1277.69 (8)
<i>Z</i>	4
Radiation type	Mo $K\alpha$
μ (mm^{-1})	8.54
Crystal size (mm)	0.37 \times 0.28 \times 0.20
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker Kappa APEX CCD area detector
Absorption correction	Multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2008)
T_{\min} , T_{\max}	0.485, 0.747
No. of measured, independent and observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] reflections	33171, 6191, 5701
R_{int}	0.040
($\sin \theta/\lambda$) _{max} (\AA^{-1})	0.834
Refinement	
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$, $wR(F^2)$, S	0.024, 0.047, 1.16
No. of reflections	6191
No. of parameters	183
H-atom treatment	All H-atom parameters refined
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$, $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ ($e \text{\AA}^{-3}$)	1.41, -1.19

The same symmetry and lattice parameters were used for the DFT calculations. Computer programs: APEX2 and SAINT (Bruker, 2008), XM (Sheldrick, 2008), SHELXL2014 (Sheldrick, 2015) and OLEX2 (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

evaporated to dryness in a oven at 333 K. Single crystals were isolated from the white product.

6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 4. The hydrogen atoms were freely refined with isotropic ADPs. The lattice parameters at 300 K (derived from a Le Bail fit of the powder pattern) are $a = 7.8851$ (4), $b = 12.2109$ (8), $c = 14.0367$ (8) \AA , $\beta = 97.280$ (4) $^\circ$, and $V = 1340.63$ (14) \AA^3 .

7. DFT calculations

After the Rietveld refinement, a density functional geometry optimization (fixed experimental unit cell at 100 K) was carried out using CRYSTAL09 (Dovesi *et al.*, 2005). The basis sets for the C, H, and O atoms were those of Gatti *et al.* (1994), and the basis set for Cs was that of Prencipe (1990). The calculation used 8 k -points and the B3LYP functional, and took about 85 h on a 2.4 GHz PC. The U_{eq} values from the refinement were assigned to the optimized fractional coordinates.

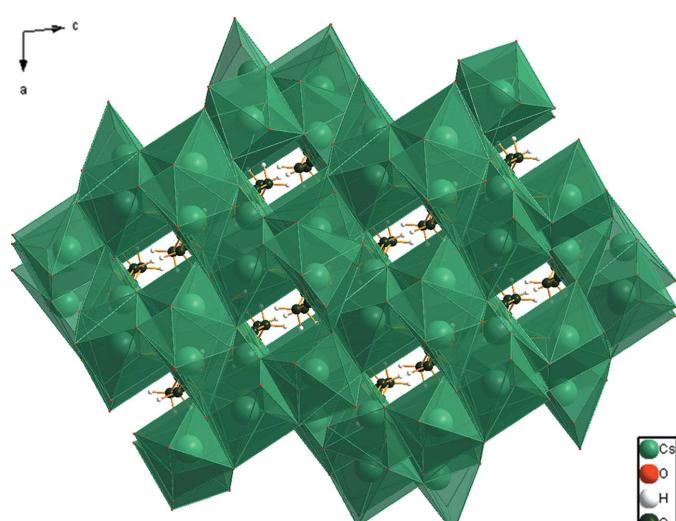


Figure 3
Crystal structure of $\text{Cs}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, viewed down the *b* axis.

Acknowledgements

We thank Charlotte Stern of the Department of Chemistry of Northwestern University for useful discussions and assistance in retrieving the archived raw data.

References

- Bravais, A. (1866). In *Études Cristallographiques*. Paris: Gauthier Villars.
- Bruker. (2008). *APEX2, SAINT and SADABS*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Burns, D. M. & Iball, I. (1954). *Acta Cryst.* **7**, 137–138.
- Carrell, H. L., Glusker, J. P., Piercy, E. A., Stallings, W. C., Zacharias, D. E., Davis, R. L., Astbury, C. & Kennard, K. H. L. (1987). *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **109**, 8067–8071.
- Dolomanov, O. V., Bourhis, L. J., Gildea, R. J., Howard, J. A. K. & Puschmann, H. (2009). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **42**, 339–341.
- Donnay, J. D. H. & Harker, D. (1937). *Amer. Miner.* **22**, 446–467.
- Dovesi, R., Orlando, R., Civalleri, B., Roetti, C., Saunders, V. R. & Zicovich-Wilson, C. M. (2005). *Z. Kristallogr.* **220**, 571–573.
- Friedel, G. (1907). *Bull. Soc. Fr. Mineral.* **30**, 326–455.
- Gatti, C., Saunders, V. R. & Roetti, C. (1994). *J. Chem. Phys.* **101**, 10686–10696.
- Groom, C. R., Bruno, I. J., Lightfoot, M. P. & Ward, S. C. (2016). *Acta Cryst. B* **72**, 171–179.
- Kaduk, J. A. & Stern, C. (2016a). Private communication (deposition Nos. 1446457–1446458). CCDC, Cambridge, England.
- Kaduk, J. A. & Stern, C. (2016b). Private communication (deposition Nos. 1446460–1446461). CCDC, Cambridge, England.
- Love, W. E. & Patterson, A. L. (1960). *Acta Cryst.* **13**, 426–428.
- Macrae, C. F., Bruno, I. J., Chisholm, J. A., Edgington, P. R., McCabe, P., Pidcock, E., Rodriguez-Monge, L., Taylor, R., van de Streek, J. & Wood, P. A. (2008). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **41**, 466–470.
- Prencipe, M. (1990). *Laurea Thesis*, pp. 91–92; www.crystal.unito.it/Basis_Sets/caesium.html.
- Rammohan, A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2016a). *Acta Cryst. E* **72**, 170–173.
- Rammohan, A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2016b). *Acta Cryst. E* **72**, 403–406.
- Rammohan, A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2016c). *Acta Cryst. E* **72**, 793–796.
- Rammohan, A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2016d). *Acta Cryst. E* **72**, 854–857.
- Rammohan, A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2016e). *Acta Cryst. E* **72**, 1159–1162.
- Rammohan, A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2017a). Submitted to *Acta Cryst. B*.
- Rammohan, A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2017b). *Acta Cryst. E* **73**, 92–95.
- Rammohan, A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2017c). *Acta Cryst. E* **73**, 227–230.
- Rammohan, A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2017d). *Acta Cryst. E* **73**, 250–253.
- Rammohan, A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2017e). *Acta Cryst. E* **73**, 286–290.
- Rammohan, A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2017f). *Acta Cryst. E* **73**, 133–136.
- Rammohan, A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2017g). Private communication (deposition No. 1525884). CCDC, Cambridge, England.
- Rammohan, A., Sarjeant, A. A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2016). *Acta Cryst. E* **72**, 943–946.
- Rammohan, A., Sarjeant, A. A. & Kaduk, J. A. (2017). *Acta Cryst. E* **73**, 231–234.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2015). *Acta Cryst. C* **71**, 3–8.
- Streek, J. van de & Neumann, M. A. (2014). *Acta Cryst. B* **70**, 1020–1032.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2017). E73, 520-523 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S205698901700367X]

Tricaesium citrate monohydrate, $\text{Cs}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$: crystal structure and DFT comparison

Alagappa Rammohan, Amy A. Sarjeant and James A. Kaduk

Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2008) for (I). Cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008) for (I). Data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2008) for (I). Program(s) used to solve structure: *XM* (Sheldrick, 2008) for (I); DFT calculation for I_DFT. Program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015) for (I). Molecular graphics: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009) for (I). Software used to prepare material for publication: *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009) for (I).

(I) Tricaesium citrate monohydrate

Crystal data



$$M_r = 605.85$$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

$$a = 7.7529 (3) \text{ \AA}$$

$$b = 12.0281 (4) \text{ \AA}$$

$$c = 13.8043 (5) \text{ \AA}$$

$$\beta = 97.000 (2)^\circ$$

$$V = 1277.69 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$$

$$Z = 4$$

$$F(000) = 1088$$

$$D_x = 3.150 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

Cell parameters from 9882 reflections

$$\theta = 2.3\text{--}36.3^\circ$$

$$\mu = 8.54 \text{ mm}^{-1}$$

$$T = 100 \text{ K}$$

Block, colourless

$$0.37 \times 0.28 \times 0.20 \text{ mm}$$

Data collection

Bruker Kappa APEX CCD area detector
diffractometer

33171 measured reflections

Radiation source: sealed tube

6191 independent reflections

Graphite monochromator

5701 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

Detector resolution: 8 pixels mm^{-1}

$$R_{\text{int}} = 0.040$$

ω and φ scans

$$\theta_{\text{max}} = 36.4^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 2.3^\circ$$

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2008)

$$h = -12 \rightarrow 12$$

$$T_{\text{min}} = 0.485, T_{\text{max}} = 0.747$$

$$k = -20 \rightarrow 20$$

$$l = -22 \rightarrow 22$$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Primary atom site location: dual

Least-squares matrix: full

Hydrogen site location: difference Fourier map

$$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.024$$

All H-atom parameters refined

$$wR(F^2) = 0.047$$

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0103P)^2 + 1.2602P]$$

$$S = 1.16$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$6191 \text{ reflections}$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.002$$

$$183 \text{ parameters}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 1.41 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$0 \text{ restraints}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -1.19 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

Extinction correction: SHELXL2014
 (Sheldrick, 2015),
 $F_c^* = k F_c [1 + 0.001 x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
 Extinction coefficient: 0.00244 (9)

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Cs1	0.51414 (2)	0.83481 (2)	0.61851 (2)	0.00997 (3)
Cs2	0.84130 (2)	0.56550 (2)	0.61084 (2)	0.00900 (3)
Cs3	0.38447 (2)	0.43247 (2)	0.11056 (2)	0.01111 (3)
O1W	0.1171 (3)	0.78232 (16)	0.55701 (16)	0.0189 (4)
H1WA	0.165 (6)	0.716 (4)	0.565 (4)	0.041 (12)*
O7	0.7546 (2)	0.42499 (14)	0.42718 (13)	0.0149 (3)
O8	0.5102 (2)	0.42227 (13)	0.32357 (13)	0.0121 (3)
O9	0.4043 (2)	0.68462 (13)	0.19483 (12)	0.0112 (3)
O10	0.2781 (2)	0.66791 (14)	0.33147 (13)	0.0127 (3)
O11	0.4663 (2)	0.91616 (13)	0.32807 (14)	0.0135 (3)
O12	0.7007 (2)	0.94370 (14)	0.43602 (14)	0.0162 (3)
O13	0.5640 (2)	0.66687 (13)	0.44855 (12)	0.0101 (3)
H13	0.470 (6)	0.652 (4)	0.448 (3)	0.034 (12)*
C1	0.6500 (3)	0.46607 (17)	0.35969 (16)	0.0086 (3)
C2	0.6996 (3)	0.57813 (16)	0.31910 (17)	0.0091 (3)
H2A	0.820 (4)	0.592 (3)	0.346 (2)	0.011 (7)*
H2B	0.689 (5)	0.577 (3)	0.252 (3)	0.011 (8)*
C3	0.5887 (3)	0.67637 (16)	0.34819 (15)	0.0075 (3)
C4	0.6931 (3)	0.78262 (17)	0.33527 (17)	0.0101 (3)
H4A	0.718 (4)	0.790 (3)	0.268 (3)	0.012 (8)*
H4B	0.808 (4)	0.773 (3)	0.380 (2)	0.008 (7)*
C5	0.6133 (3)	0.88902 (16)	0.36962 (15)	0.0084 (3)
C6	0.4075 (3)	0.67732 (16)	0.28626 (16)	0.0083 (3)
H1WB	0.070 (6)	0.790 (3)	0.602 (3)	0.027 (10)*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cs1	0.00914 (6)	0.00735 (5)	0.01319 (6)	0.00069 (4)	0.00047 (4)	-0.00094 (4)
Cs2	0.00823 (5)	0.00929 (5)	0.00945 (6)	-0.00067 (4)	0.00095 (4)	-0.00012 (4)
Cs3	0.01091 (6)	0.01313 (6)	0.00897 (6)	0.00360 (4)	-0.00008 (4)	-0.00176 (4)
O1W	0.0224 (9)	0.0138 (8)	0.0229 (9)	0.0050 (7)	0.0124 (8)	0.0086 (7)
O7	0.0170 (8)	0.0115 (7)	0.0147 (8)	0.0051 (6)	-0.0045 (6)	-0.0001 (6)
O8	0.0123 (7)	0.0108 (7)	0.0128 (7)	-0.0024 (5)	0.0004 (6)	-0.0005 (5)
O9	0.0113 (7)	0.0140 (7)	0.0083 (7)	-0.0017 (5)	0.0009 (5)	0.0010 (5)

O10	0.0079 (7)	0.0160 (7)	0.0147 (8)	-0.0001 (5)	0.0031 (6)	0.0026 (6)
O11	0.0103 (7)	0.0108 (7)	0.0185 (8)	0.0014 (5)	-0.0013 (6)	-0.0029 (6)
O12	0.0175 (8)	0.0117 (7)	0.0174 (8)	0.0005 (6)	-0.0060 (7)	-0.0053 (6)
O13	0.0097 (7)	0.0122 (7)	0.0085 (7)	-0.0008 (5)	0.0014 (5)	-0.0007 (5)
C1	0.0102 (8)	0.0064 (7)	0.0094 (8)	0.0023 (6)	0.0016 (7)	-0.0014 (6)
C2	0.0081 (8)	0.0065 (7)	0.0131 (9)	0.0005 (6)	0.0037 (7)	-0.0002 (6)
C3	0.0082 (8)	0.0062 (7)	0.0080 (8)	-0.0001 (6)	0.0000 (6)	0.0005 (6)
C4	0.0084 (8)	0.0074 (8)	0.0147 (9)	-0.0007 (6)	0.0020 (7)	-0.0014 (7)
C5	0.0112 (8)	0.0065 (7)	0.0077 (8)	-0.0015 (6)	0.0019 (7)	0.0002 (6)
C6	0.0088 (8)	0.0054 (7)	0.0105 (8)	-0.0005 (6)	0.0005 (7)	0.0002 (6)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cs1—O1W	3.156 (2)	O7—C1	1.259 (3)
Cs1—O7 ⁱ	3.7660 (18)	O8—Cs1 ⁱ	3.2051 (16)
Cs1—O8 ⁱ	3.2052 (16)	O8—Cs2 ⁱ	2.9783 (18)
Cs1—O9 ⁱⁱ	3.0886 (17)	O8—C1	1.252 (3)
Cs1—O10 ⁱⁱ	3.3711 (18)	O9—Cs1 ^{vii}	3.0886 (17)
Cs1—O11 ⁱⁱⁱ	3.0842 (16)	O9—Cs2 ^{vii}	3.2371 (16)
Cs1—O12 ⁱⁱⁱ	3.1834 (18)	O9—C6	1.262 (3)
Cs1—O12	3.323 (2)	O10—Cs1 ^{vii}	3.3711 (18)
Cs1—O13	3.1552 (16)	O10—Cs2 ⁱ	3.0906 (17)
Cs2—O1W ^{iv}	3.5088 (19)	O10—Cs3 ^x	3.5497 (17)
Cs2—O7	3.0529 (18)	O10—C6	1.250 (3)
Cs2—O7 ^v	3.241 (2)	O11—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	3.0842 (16)
Cs2—O8 ⁱ	2.9782 (18)	O11—Cs2 ^{vii}	3.0449 (18)
Cs2—O9 ⁱⁱ	3.2371 (16)	O11—Cs3 ^x	2.9519 (18)
Cs2—O10 ⁱ	3.0906 (17)	O11—C5	1.255 (3)
Cs2—O11 ⁱⁱ	3.0450 (18)	O12—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	3.1834 (17)
Cs2—O13	3.1551 (17)	O12—Cs3 ^{xi}	3.358 (2)
Cs3—O1W ^{vi}	2.9336 (19)	O12—Cs3 ⁱⁱ	3.0358 (17)
Cs3—O8	2.9855 (17)	O12—C5	1.257 (3)
Cs3—O9	3.2452 (16)	O13—H13	0.75 (5)
Cs3—O10 ^{vi}	3.5497 (17)	O13—C3	1.426 (3)
Cs3—O11 ^{vi}	2.9519 (18)	C1—C2	1.527 (3)
Cs3—O12 ^{vii}	3.0358 (17)	C2—H2A	0.98 (3)
Cs3—O12 ^{viii}	3.358 (2)	C2—H2B	0.91 (3)
O1W—Cs2 ^{ix}	3.5088 (19)	C2—C3	1.543 (3)
O1W—Cs3 ^x	2.9336 (19)	C3—C4	1.535 (3)
O1W—H1WA	0.88 (5)	C3—C6	1.553 (3)
O1W—H1WB	0.76 (5)	C4—H4A	0.98 (4)
O7—Cs1 ⁱ	3.7660 (18)	C4—H4B	1.03 (3)
O7—Cs2 ^v	3.2412 (19)	C4—C5	1.522 (3)
O1W—Cs1—O7 ⁱ	44.55 (4)	C1—O7—Cs2	117.00 (13)
O1W—Cs1—O8 ⁱ	77.81 (5)	Cs2 ⁱ —O8—Cs1 ⁱ	83.57 (4)
O1W—Cs1—O10 ⁱⁱ	134.52 (5)	Cs2 ⁱ —O8—Cs3	95.53 (5)
O1W—Cs1—O12 ⁱⁱⁱ	68.81 (5)	Cs3—O8—Cs1 ⁱ	105.26 (5)

O1W—Cs1—O12	112.05 (5)	C1—O8—Cs1 ⁱ	112.39 (13)
O8 ⁱ —Cs1—O7 ⁱ	36.20 (4)	C1—O8—Cs2 ⁱ	129.60 (14)
O8 ⁱ —Cs1—O10 ⁱⁱ	79.69 (4)	C1—O8—Cs3	122.53 (14)
O8 ⁱ —Cs1—O12	127.85 (4)	Cs1 ^{vii} —O9—Cs2 ^{vii}	81.33 (4)
O9 ⁱⁱ —Cs1—O1W	163.62 (5)	Cs1 ^{vii} —O9—Cs3	78.77 (4)
O9 ⁱⁱ —Cs1—O7 ⁱ	119.55 (4)	Cs2 ^{vii} —O9—Cs3	137.80 (5)
O9 ⁱⁱ —Cs1—O8 ⁱ	85.81 (4)	C6—O9—Cs1 ^{vii}	103.57 (13)
O9 ⁱⁱ —Cs1—O10 ⁱⁱ	40.24 (4)	C6—O9—Cs2 ^{vii}	113.98 (12)
O9 ⁱⁱ —Cs1—O12	77.85 (4)	C6—O9—Cs3	106.72 (12)
O9 ⁱⁱ —Cs1—O12 ⁱⁱⁱ	127.34 (4)	Cs1 ^{vii} —O10—Cs3 ^x	90.62 (4)
O9 ⁱⁱ —Cs1—O13	90.09 (4)	Cs2 ⁱ —O10—Cs1 ^{vii}	92.69 (4)
O10 ⁱⁱ —Cs1—O7 ⁱ	113.74 (4)	Cs2 ⁱ —O10—Cs3 ^x	129.09 (5)
O11 ⁱⁱⁱ —Cs1—O1W	106.05 (5)	C6—O10—Cs1 ^{vii}	90.25 (13)
O11 ⁱⁱⁱ —Cs1—O7 ⁱ	148.87 (4)	C6—O10—Cs2 ⁱ	119.66 (13)
O11 ⁱⁱⁱ —Cs1—O8 ⁱ	151.64 (5)	C6—O10—Cs3 ^x	111.11 (13)
O11 ⁱⁱⁱ —Cs1—O9 ⁱⁱ	88.53 (4)	Cs2 ^{vii} —O11—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	99.53 (5)
O11 ⁱⁱⁱ —Cs1—O10 ⁱⁱ	78.11 (4)	Cs3 ^x —O11—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	83.51 (4)
O11 ⁱⁱⁱ —Cs1—O12	77.60 (5)	Cs3 ^x —O11—Cs2 ^{vii}	94.82 (5)
O11 ⁱⁱⁱ —Cs1—O12 ⁱⁱⁱ	41.65 (4)	C5—O11—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	97.35 (12)
O11 ⁱⁱⁱ —Cs1—O13	142.44 (5)	C5—O11—Cs2 ^{vii}	129.15 (14)
O12—Cs1—O7 ⁱ	118.89 (4)	C5—O11—Cs3 ^x	134.67 (15)
O12 ⁱⁱⁱ —Cs1—O7 ⁱ	113.07 (4)	Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O12—Cs1	104.21 (6)
O12 ⁱⁱⁱ —Cs1—O8 ⁱ	145.22 (5)	Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O12—Cs3 ^{xi}	118.30 (6)
O12 ⁱⁱⁱ —Cs1—O10 ⁱⁱ	117.31 (4)	Cs1—O12—Cs3 ^{xi}	130.15 (6)
O12—Cs1—O10 ⁱⁱ	113.01 (4)	Cs3 ⁱⁱ —O12—Cs1	78.30 (4)
O12 ⁱⁱⁱ —Cs1—O12	75.79 (6)	Cs3 ⁱⁱ —O12—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	87.62 (4)
O13—Cs1—O1W	82.86 (5)	Cs3 ⁱⁱ —O12—Cs3 ^{xi}	78.70 (4)
O13—Cs1—O7 ⁱ	57.29 (4)	C5—O12—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	92.59 (13)
O13—Cs1—O8 ⁱ	65.43 (4)	C5—O12—Cs1	95.77 (14)
O13—Cs1—O10 ⁱⁱ	121.73 (4)	C5—O12—Cs3 ⁱⁱ	173.92 (16)
O13—Cs1—O12 ⁱⁱⁱ	117.90 (4)	C5—O12—Cs3 ^{xi}	106.46 (14)
O13—Cs1—O12	65.45 (4)	Cs1—O13—H13	87 (4)
O7—Cs2—O1W ^{iv}	108.29 (5)	Cs2—O13—Cs1	81.61 (4)
O7 ^v —Cs2—O1W ^{iv}	46.65 (4)	Cs2—O13—H13	120 (3)
O7—Cs2—O7 ^v	90.26 (5)	C3—O13—Cs1	135.57 (12)
O7—Cs2—O9 ⁱⁱ	145.06 (4)	C3—O13—Cs2	124.07 (12)
O7—Cs2—O10 ⁱ	70.65 (5)	C3—O13—H13	105 (4)
O7—Cs2—O13	64.04 (4)	Cs1 ⁱ —C1—Cs2 ⁱ	64.22 (3)
O8 ⁱ —Cs2—O1W ^{iv}	129.16 (5)	Cs2—C1—Cs1 ⁱ	108.67 (5)
O8 ⁱ —Cs2—O7 ^v	170.36 (5)	Cs2—C1—Cs2 ⁱ	102.33 (5)
O8 ⁱ —Cs2—O7	99.37 (5)	Cs2—C1—Cs3	165.18 (6)
O8 ⁱ —Cs2—O9 ⁱⁱ	87.08 (4)	Cs3—C1—Cs1 ⁱ	79.86 (4)
O8 ⁱ —Cs2—O10 ⁱ	69.68 (4)	Cs3—C1—Cs2 ⁱ	69.91 (4)
O8 ⁱ —Cs2—O11 ⁱⁱ	83.70 (5)	O7—C1—Cs1 ⁱ	76.30 (12)
O8 ⁱ —Cs2—O13	68.11 (5)	O7—C1—Cs2 ⁱ	115.73 (15)
O9 ⁱⁱ —Cs2—O1W ^{iv}	46.88 (5)	O7—C1—Cs2	45.80 (11)
O9 ⁱⁱ —Cs2—O7 ^v	85.32 (4)	O7—C1—Cs3	148.76 (14)
O10 ⁱ —Cs2—O1W ^{iv}	159.89 (5)	O7—C1—C2	116.69 (19)

O10 ⁱ —Cs2—O7 ^v	113.55 (4)	O8—C1—Cs1 ⁱ	50.15 (11)
O10 ⁱ —Cs2—O9 ⁱⁱ	142.00 (4)	O8—C1—Cs2 ⁱ	36.07 (11)
O10 ⁱ —Cs2—O13	109.54 (4)	O8—C1—Cs2	136.00 (15)
O11 ⁱⁱ —Cs2—O1W ^{iv}	91.47 (5)	O8—C1—Cs3	41.38 (11)
O11 ⁱⁱ —Cs2—O7 ^v	87.65 (5)	O8—C1—O7	125.3 (2)
O11 ⁱⁱ —Cs2—O7	150.39 (4)	O8—C1—C2	118.03 (19)
O11 ⁱⁱ —Cs2—O9 ⁱⁱ	64.15 (4)	C1—C2—H2A	106.6 (19)
O11 ⁱⁱ —Cs2—O10 ⁱ	83.19 (4)	C1—C2—H2B	111 (2)
O11 ⁱⁱ —Cs2—O13	141.15 (4)	C1—C2—C3	114.00 (17)
O13—Cs2—O1W ^{iv}	86.70 (5)	H2A—C2—H2B	111 (3)
O13—Cs2—O7 ^v	117.38 (5)	C3—C2—H2A	107.6 (19)
O13—Cs2—O9 ⁱⁱ	87.46 (4)	C3—C2—H2B	107 (2)
O1W ^{vi} —Cs3—O8	136.12 (5)	O13—C3—C2	109.66 (16)
O1W ^{vi} —Cs3—O9	148.59 (5)	O13—C3—C4	108.35 (17)
O1W ^{vi} —Cs3—O10 ^{vi}	70.03 (5)	O13—C3—C6	108.42 (17)
O1W ^{vi} —Cs3—O11 ^{vi}	105.66 (5)	C2—C3—C6	110.97 (17)
O1W ^{vi} —Cs3—O12 ^{viii}	77.63 (5)	C4—C3—C2	106.76 (17)
O1W ^{vi} —Cs3—O12 ^{vii}	73.73 (6)	C4—C3—C6	112.62 (16)
O8—Cs3—O9	71.93 (4)	C3—C4—H4A	111 (2)
O8—Cs3—O10 ^{vi}	79.83 (4)	C3—C4—H4B	105.7 (18)
O8—Cs3—O12 ^{viii}	89.13 (5)	H4A—C4—H4B	109 (3)
O8—Cs3—O12 ^{vii}	150.13 (5)	C5—C4—C3	115.05 (18)
O9—Cs3—O10 ^{vi}	139.43 (4)	C5—C4—H4A	111 (2)
O9—Cs3—O12 ^{viii}	91.51 (4)	C5—C4—H4B	105.0 (18)
O11 ^{vi} —Cs3—O8	85.20 (5)	O11—C5—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	61.67 (11)
O11 ^{vi} —Cs3—O9	87.96 (4)	O11—C5—Cs1	101.08 (14)
O11 ^{vi} —Cs3—O10 ^{vi}	60.72 (4)	O11—C5—Cs3 ^{xi}	147.07 (14)
O11 ^{vi} —Cs3—O12 ^{viii}	174.19 (5)	O11—C5—O12	125.2 (2)
O11 ^{vi} —Cs3—O12 ^{vii}	84.31 (5)	O11—C5—C4	117.22 (18)
O12 ^{vii} —Cs3—O9	79.81 (4)	O12—C5—Cs1	64.30 (13)
O12 ^{vii} —Cs3—O10 ^{vi}	118.27 (4)	O12—C5—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	66.22 (12)
O12 ^{viii} —Cs3—O10 ^{vi}	116.99 (4)	O12—C5—Cs3 ^{xi}	55.55 (13)
O12 ^{vii} —Cs3—O12 ^{viii}	101.30 (4)	O12—C5—C4	117.59 (19)
Cs1—O1W—Cs2 ^{ix}	133.73 (6)	O9—C6—Cs1 ^{vii}	56.50 (11)
Cs3 ^x —O1W—Cs1	89.95 (5)	O9—C6—Cs2 ⁱ	118.05 (13)
Cs3 ^x —O1W—Cs2 ^{ix}	132.88 (7)	O9—C6—Cs3	54.76 (10)
H1WA—O1W—H1WB	104 (4)	O9—C6—C3	117.20 (19)
Cs2 ^v —O7—Cs1 ⁱ	121.88 (5)	O10—C6—Cs1 ^{vii}	69.44 (12)
Cs2—O7—Cs1 ⁱ	131.28 (6)	O10—C6—Cs2 ⁱ	44.02 (11)
Cs2—O7—Cs2 ^v	89.74 (5)	O10—C6—Cs3	105.67 (13)
C1—O7—Cs1 ⁱ	84.74 (13)	O10—C6—O9	125.9 (2)
C1—O7—Cs2 ^v	114.49 (15)	O10—C6—C3	116.86 (19)
Cs1 ⁱ —O7—C1—Cs2	134.16 (11)	Cs2 ^{vii} —O11—C5—C4	-50.2 (3)
Cs1 ⁱ —O7—C1—Cs2 ⁱ	52.09 (9)	Cs2—O13—C3—C2	33.2 (2)
Cs1 ⁱ —O7—C1—Cs3	-41.3 (3)	Cs2—O13—C3—C4	-83.01 (17)
Cs1 ⁱ —O7—C1—O8	11.4 (2)	Cs2—O13—C3—C6	154.48 (11)
Cs1 ⁱ —O7—C1—C2	-168.34 (17)	Cs2—C1—C2—C3	-70.94 (16)

Cs1 ⁱ —O8—C1—Cs2 ⁱ	−100.58 (17)	Cs2 ⁱ —C1—C2—C3	31.8 (2)
Cs1 ⁱ —O8—C1—Cs2	−74.70 (19)	Cs3—O8—C1—Cs1 ⁱ	−126.90 (16)
Cs1 ⁱ —O8—C1—Cs3	126.90 (16)	Cs3—O8—C1—Cs2 ⁱ	132.5 (2)
Cs1 ⁱ —O8—C1—O7	−14.5 (3)	Cs3—O8—C1—Cs2	158.40 (9)
Cs1 ⁱ —O8—C1—C2	165.25 (14)	Cs3—O8—C1—O7	−141.38 (18)
Cs1 ^{vii} —O9—C6—Cs2 ⁱ	49.76 (13)	Cs3—O8—C1—C2	38.3 (2)
Cs1 ^{vii} —O9—C6—Cs3	82.15 (7)	Cs3—O9—C6—Cs1 ^{vii}	−82.15 (7)
Cs1 ^{vii} —O9—C6—O10	−1.9 (2)	Cs3—O9—C6—Cs2 ⁱ	−32.38 (14)
Cs1 ^{vii} —O9—C6—C3	176.14 (13)	Cs3—O9—C6—O10	−84.1 (2)
Cs1 ^{vii} —O10—C6—Cs2 ⁱ	−93.24 (11)	Cs3—O9—C6—C3	93.99 (16)
Cs1 ^{vii} —O10—C6—Cs3	−55.83 (7)	Cs3 ^x —O10—C6—Cs1 ^{vii}	−90.76 (8)
Cs1 ^{vii} —O10—C6—O9	1.7 (2)	Cs3 ^x —O10—C6—Cs2 ⁱ	176.00 (17)
Cs1 ^{vii} —O10—C6—C3	−176.35 (15)	Cs3 ^x —O10—C6—Cs3	−146.59 (6)
Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O11—C5—Cs1	86.11 (7)	Cs3 ^x —O10—C6—O9	−89.1 (2)
Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O11—C5—Cs3 ^{xi}	−59.5 (3)	Cs3 ^x —O10—C6—C3	92.88 (17)
Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O11—C5—O12	19.9 (2)	Cs3 ^x —O11—C5—Cs1	−2.01 (19)
Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O11—C5—C4	−158.83 (16)	Cs3 ^x —O11—C5—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	−88.12 (15)
Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O12—C5—Cs1	−104.57 (7)	Cs3 ^x —O11—C5—Cs3 ^{xi}	−147.63 (15)
Cs1—O12—C5—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	104.57 (7)	Cs3 ^x —O11—C5—O12	−68.3 (3)
Cs1—O12—C5—Cs3 ^{xi}	−134.88 (9)	Cs3 ^x —O11—C5—C4	113.0 (2)
Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O12—C5—Cs3 ^{xi}	120.55 (9)	Cs3 ^{xi} —O12—C5—Cs1	134.88 (9)
Cs1—O12—C5—O11	85.5 (2)	Cs3 ^{xi} —O12—C5—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	−120.55 (9)
Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O12—C5—O11	−19.1 (2)	Cs3 ^{xi} —O12—C5—O11	−139.6 (2)
Cs1—O12—C5—C4	−95.82 (18)	Cs3 ^{xi} —O12—C5—C4	39.1 (2)
Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ —O12—C5—C4	159.61 (16)	Cs3—C1—C2—C3	96.43 (16)
Cs1—O13—C3—C2	149.16 (14)	Cs3 ^{xi} —C4—C5—Cs1	−102.19 (7)
Cs1—O13—C3—C4	33.0 (2)	Cs3 ^{xi} —C4—C5—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	64.1 (4)
Cs1—O13—C3—C6	−89.54 (19)	Cs3 ^{xi} —C4—C5—O11	145.71 (18)
Cs1 ⁱ —C1—C2—C3	114.1 (4)	Cs3 ^{xi} —C4—C5—O12	−33.08 (19)
Cs2—O7—C1—Cs1 ⁱ	−134.16 (11)	O7—C1—C2—C3	−108.2 (2)
Cs2 ^v —O7—C1—Cs1 ⁱ	122.74 (9)	O8—C1—C2—C3	72.1 (3)
Cs2—O7—C1—Cs2 ⁱ	−82.07 (14)	O13—C3—C4—Cs3 ^{xi}	66.8 (3)
Cs2 ^v —O7—C1—Cs2	−103.10 (14)	O13—C3—C4—C5	−56.4 (2)
Cs2 ^v —O7—C1—Cs2 ⁱ	174.83 (5)	O13—C3—C6—Cs2 ⁱ	−46.78 (15)
Cs2—O7—C1—Cs3	−175.46 (19)	O13—C3—C6—Cs3	−120.44 (13)
Cs2 ^v —O7—C1—Cs3	81.4 (3)	O13—C3—C6—O9	−179.56 (17)
Cs2—O7—C1—O8	−122.8 (2)	O13—C3—C6—O10	−1.3 (2)
Cs2 ^v —O7—C1—O8	134.14 (19)	C1—C2—C3—O13	42.5 (2)
Cs2—O7—C1—C2	57.5 (2)	C1—C2—C3—C4	159.72 (18)
Cs2 ^v —O7—C1—C2	−45.6 (2)	C1—C2—C3—C6	−77.2 (2)
Cs2 ⁱ —O8—C1—Cs1 ⁱ	100.58 (17)	C2—C3—C4—Cs3 ^{xi}	−51.3 (3)
Cs2 ⁱ —O8—C1—Cs2	25.9 (3)	C2—C3—C4—C5	−174.41 (18)
Cs2 ⁱ —O8—C1—Cs3	−132.5 (2)	C2—C3—C6—Cs2 ⁱ	73.71 (16)
Cs2 ⁱ —O8—C1—O7	86.1 (3)	C2—C3—C6—Cs3	0.05 (18)
Cs2 ⁱ —O8—C1—C2	−94.2 (2)	C2—C3—C6—O9	−59.1 (2)
Cs2 ^{vii} —O9—C6—Cs1 ^{vii}	86.42 (9)	C2—C3—C6—O10	119.2 (2)
Cs2 ^{vii} —O9—C6—Cs2 ⁱ	136.19 (7)	C3—C4—C5—Cs1	50.77 (19)
Cs2 ^{vii} —O9—C6—Cs3	168.57 (14)	C3—C4—C5—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	−143.0 (4)

Cs2 ^{vii} —O9—C6—O10	84.5 (2)	C3—C4—C5—Cs3 ^{xi}	152.96 (19)
Cs2 ^{vii} —O9—C6—C3	−97.44 (17)	C3—C4—C5—O11	−61.3 (3)
Cs2 ⁱ —O10—C6—Cs1 ^{vii}	93.24 (11)	C3—C4—C5—O12	119.9 (2)
Cs2 ⁱ —O10—C6—Cs3	37.41 (15)	C4—C3—C6—Cs2 ⁱ	−166.67 (13)
Cs2 ⁱ —O10—C6—O9	94.9 (2)	C4—C3—C6—Cs3	119.68 (15)
Cs2 ⁱ —O10—C6—C3	−83.12 (19)	C4—C3—C6—O9	60.6 (2)
Cs2 ^{vii} —O11—C5—Cs1	−165.21 (9)	C4—C3—C6—O10	−121.2 (2)
Cs2 ^{vii} —O11—C5—Cs1 ⁱⁱⁱ	108.68 (15)	C6—C3—C4—Cs3 ^{xi}	−173.29 (18)
Cs2 ^{vii} —O11—C5—Cs3 ^{xi}	49.2 (3)	C6—C3—C4—C5	63.6 (2)
Cs2 ^{vii} —O11—C5—O12	128.5 (2)		

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $x+1/2, -y+3/2, z+1/2$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$; (iv) $x+1, y, z$; (v) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$; (vi) $-x+1/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (vii) $x-1/2, -y+3/2, z-1/2$; (viii) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (ix) $x-1, y, z$; (x) $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$; (xi) $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , °)

$D\text{—H}\cdots A$	$D\text{—H}$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D\text{—H}\cdots A$
O13—H13···O10	0.75 (5)	2.06 (5)	2.579 (2)	127 (4)
O1W—H1WA···O7 ⁱ	0.88 (5)	1.81 (5)	2.684 (3)	174 (5)
O1W—H1WB···O9 ^{xii}	0.76 (5)	1.95 (5)	2.695 (3)	167 (4)

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (xii) $x-1/2, -y+3/2, z+1/2$.

(I_DFT) Tricaesium citrate monohydrate

Crystal data

$3\text{Cs}^+\cdot\text{C}_6\text{H}_5\text{O}_7^{3-}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$	$\beta = 97.0000^\circ$
$M_r = 605.85$	$V = 1277.69 \text{ \AA}^3$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$	$Z = 4$
$a = 7.7529 \text{ \AA}$	DFT calculation radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184 \text{ \AA}$
$b = 12.0281 \text{ \AA}$	$T = 100 \text{ K}$
$c = 13.8043 \text{ \AA}$	

Data collection

$$\begin{array}{ll} h = \rightarrow & l = \rightarrow \\ k = \rightarrow & \end{array}$$

Refinement

H-atom parameters not refined

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Cs1	0.50780	0.82708	0.61694	0.00960*
Cs2	0.83209	0.55810	0.61104	0.00867*
Cs3	0.38395	0.43445	0.11206	0.01077*
O7	0.78685	0.43530	0.42471	0.01460*
O8	0.53202	0.41899	0.32856	0.01190*
O9	0.40939	0.69538	0.19097	0.01090*
O10	0.28355	0.67716	0.32774	0.01250*
O11	0.46920	0.91349	0.32953	0.01330*
O12	0.71297	0.95547	0.42842	0.01600*

O13	0.56194	0.66231	0.44450	0.00980*
H18	0.43476	0.65343	0.43651	0.02800*
C1	0.67041	0.46915	0.35846	0.00830*
C2	0.70544	0.58130	0.31182	0.00870*
H14	0.84281	0.60200	0.33092	0.01100*
H15	0.68245	0.57527	0.23228	0.00900*
C3	0.59503	0.67849	0.34578	0.00720*
C4	0.70484	0.78402	0.34170	0.00980*
H16	0.74216	0.79325	0.26803	0.01000*
H17	0.82267	0.77093	0.39247	0.00600*
C5	0.62112	0.89281	0.36933	0.00800*
C6	0.41465	0.68598	0.28244	0.00790*
O1W	0.09706	0.77363	0.54410	0.01850*
H1W	0.14970	0.69912	0.54760	0.04000*
H3W	0.04287	0.78150	0.60432	0.02400*

Bond lengths (Å)

O7—C1	1.271	C2—H15	1.093
O8—C1	1.256	C2—C3	1.555
O9—C6	1.263	C3—C4	1.533
O10—C6	1.261	C3—C6	1.559
O11—C5	1.262	C4—H16	1.096
O12—C5	1.264	C4—H17	1.093
O13—H18	0.984	C4—C5	1.529
O13—C3	1.430	O1W—H1W	0.984
C1—C2	1.533	O1W—H3W	0.981
C2—H14	1.094		

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
O13—H18···O10	0.984	1.811	2.538	127.9
O1W—H1W···O7 ⁱ	0.984	1.719	2.686	166.8
O1W—H3W···O9 ⁱⁱ	0.981	1.697	2.662	167.0

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $x-1/2, -y+3/2, z+1/2$.