

Received 1 June 2017

Accepted 30 June 2017

Edited by G. Smith, Queensland University of Technology, Australia

Keywords: crystal structure; naphtho-quinoxaline-6,11-dione; hydrogen bonding; π - π interaction.

CCDC references: 1559404; 1559403

Supporting information: this article has supporting information at journals.iucr.org/e

Crystal structures of two 2,3-diethylnaphtho[2,3-g]quinoxaline-6,11-dione derivatives

Craig M. Forsyth^{a*} and Craig L. Francis^{b*}

^aSchool of Chemistry, Monash University, Clayton Victoria 3800, Australia, and ^bBiomedical Synthetic Chemistry Group, CSIRO, Clayton, Victoria 3169, Australia. *Correspondence e-mail: craig.forsyth@monash.edu, craig.francis@csiro.au

Two new 5,12-disubstituted 2,3-diethylnaphtho[2,3-g]quinoxaline-6,11-dione compounds were readily synthesized from the commercial dye quinizarin. For 2,3-diethyl-5,12-dihydroxynaphtho[2,3-g]quinoxaline-6,11-dione, (II), $C_{20}H_{16}N_2O_4$, the molecule displays a near planar conformation and both hydroxy groups participate in intramolecular O—H \cdots O(carbonyl) hydrogen bonds. In the crystal, π — π ring interactions [minimum ring centroid separation = 3.5493 (9) Å] form stacks of co-planar molecules down the *c* axis, while only minor intermolecular C—H \cdots O interactions are present. In contrast, in 2,3-diethyl-5,12-bis(piperidin-1-yl)naphtho[2,3-g]quinoxaline-6,11-dione, (IV), $C_{30}H_{34}N_4O_2$, which contains two independent, but similar, molecules in the asymmetric unit, the polycyclic cores have a significant twist, with dihedral angles of 29.79 (6) and 29.31 (7) $^\circ$ between the terminal rings and only minor intermolecular C—H \cdots O hydrogen-bonding interactions are present. Electron density associated with additional solvent molecules disordered about a fourfold axis was accounted for using the SQUEEZE procedure in PLATON [Spek (2015). *Acta Cryst. C*71, 9–18].

1. Chemical context

As part of a program aimed at the identification of new heterocyclic compounds for organic electronic applications, we sought new or uncommon ring systems that could be synthesized conveniently from cheap, readily available starting materials. In this context, we noted that 2,3-diamino-1,4-dihydroxyanthracene-9,10-dione (I) had been prepared from the inexpensive dye quinizarin (1,4-dihydroxyanthra-

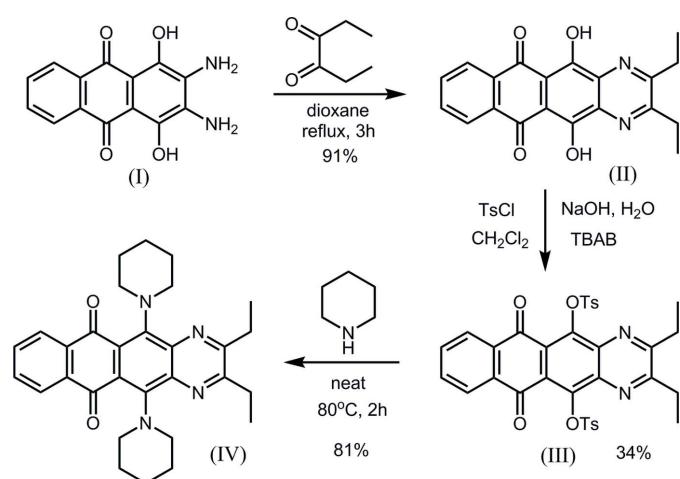
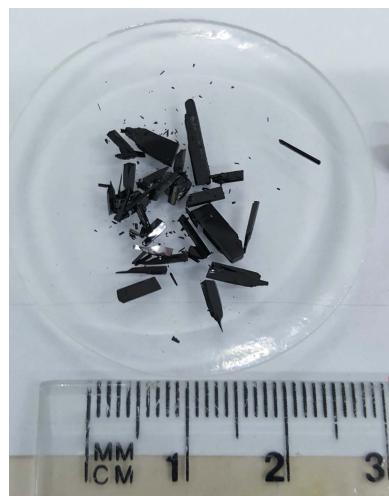
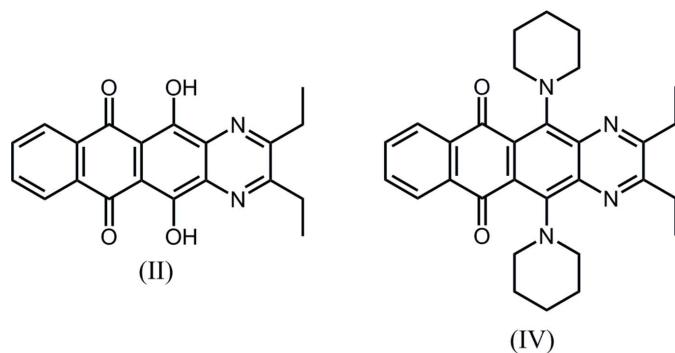


Figure 1

Reaction scheme for the synthesis of compound (IV) *via* intermediate compound (II).

OPEN ACCESS

quinone) (Shchekotikhin *et al.*, 2005). The diamine (I) appeared to us to be a convenient synthetic building block for fusion of diaza-heterocycles onto the anthraquinone core. Our reaction of the diamine (I) with hexane-3,4-dione in dioxane afforded the 2,3-diethyl-5,12-dihydroxynaphtho[2,3-g]quinoxaline-6,11-dione (II). In exploring the chemistry of compound (II), we found that conversion of the hydroxy groups to the corresponding tosylates gave (III) and subsequent reaction with an excess of piperidine afforded 2,3-diethyl-5,12-bis(piperidin-1-yl)naphtho[2,3-g]quinoxaline-6,11-dione (IV). The reaction scheme for the total synthesis is shown in Fig. 1 and the crystal structures of both the intermediate compound (II) and compound (IV) are reported herein.



2. Structural commentary

The molecular structure of compound (II) is shown in Fig. 2. The naphthoquinoxaline core is essentially planar [maximum deviation 0.0739 (11) Å for N1], with a dihedral angle of 4.60 (8)° between the terminal rings of the molecule. Present in the molecule are two intramolecular O—H···O hydrogen-bonded ring systems formed by the hydroxy and carbonyl substituents (Table 1). The two ethyl groups are approximately coplanar with the polycyclic core [torsion angles: N1—C16—C19—C20, 14.3 (2)° and N2—C15—C17—C18, −1.9 (2)°].

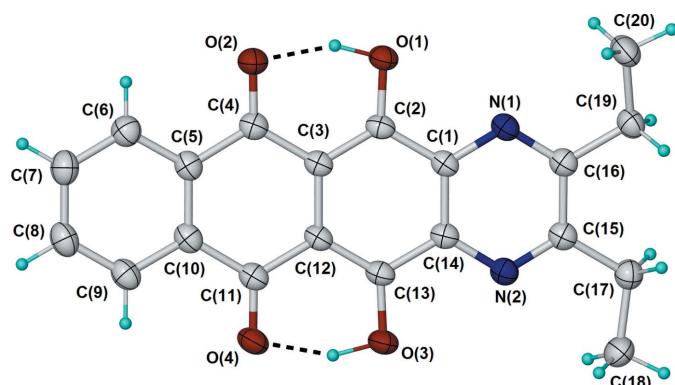


Figure 2

Molecular conformation and atom-numbering scheme for (II), with displacement ellipsoids shown at the 50% probability level. Intramolecular hydrogen bonds shown as dashed lines.

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (II).

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|---------|
| O1—H1···O2 | 0.97 (3) | 1.62 (3) | 2.5270 (16) | 155 (2) |
| O3—H3···O4 ⁱ | 1.00 (3) | 1.58 (3) | 2.5225 (17) | 154 (2) |
| C8—H8···O1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.57 | 3.227 (2) | 126 |
| C19—H19A···O4 ⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.59 | 3.418 (2) | 142 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-y + \frac{3}{2}, x, z + 1$; (ii) $-y + 1, x - \frac{1}{2}, -z$.

The molecular structure of compound (IV) contains two independent, but conformationally very similar molecules (molecule 1 and molecule 2) (Fig. 3). In contrast to (II), the naphthoquinoxaline core of (IV) is significantly twisted, as shown by the dihedral angles between the mean planes of the two terminal six-membered rings [29.79 (6) and 29.31 (7)°]. There is a corresponding twisting of the two central six-membered rings, presumably resulting from repulsion between neighbouring piperidin-1-yl and carbonyl moieties. The C—N bonds form angles of between 32.3 and 44.5° relative to the neighbouring C=O bonds.

3. Supramolecular features

In the crystal, molecules of (II) form canted head-to-head π – π associated molecules with ring centroid separations of 3.5493 (9) Å ($Cg1 \cdots Cg2^{iii}$) [symmetry code: (iii): $-x, -y, -z - 1$], and 3.6064 (10) Å for ($Cg2 \cdots Cg3^{iv}$) [symmetry code (iv): $-x, -y, -z + 1$] where $Cg1$, $Cg2$ and $Cg3$ are the centroids of the six-membered rings defined by atoms N1/N2/C1/C14—C16, C1—C3/C12—C14 and C3—C5/C10—C12, respectively. These slight variations in π – π separations result from the molecules being off-set by one six-membered ring along the long molecular axis and by approximately half a six-membered ring along the short molecular axis. The result is the formation of stacks along the c axis with an inter-planar separation of *ca* 3.41 Å (Fig. 4). The packing viewed down the c axis is shown in Fig. 5 and displays an approximately orthogonal arrangement of the molecular stacks. Present also in the crystal structure are two minor intermolecular C—

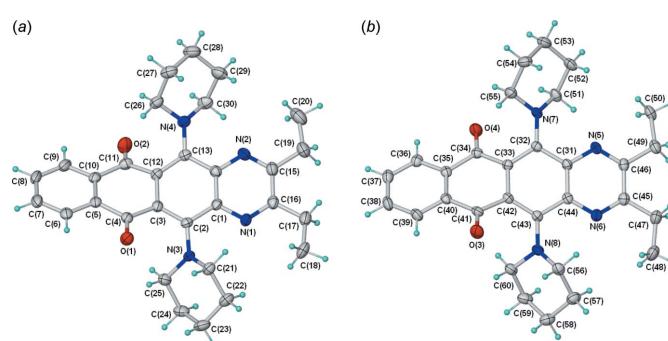


Figure 3

Molecular conformation and atom-numbering scheme for the two independent molecules [(a) molecule 1 and (b) molecule 2] in the asymmetric unit of (IV), with displacement ellipsoids shown at the 50% probability level.

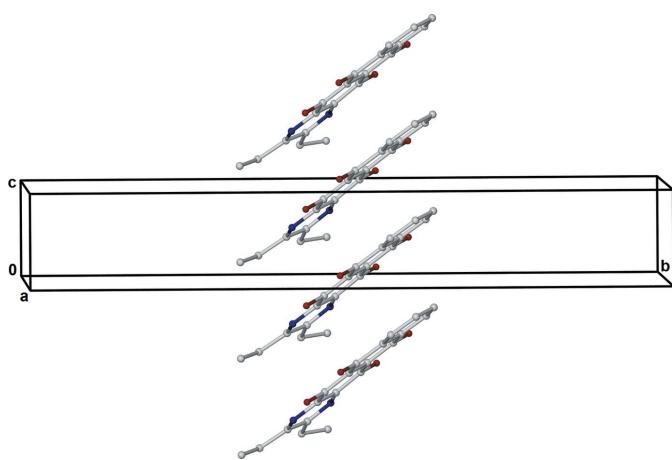


Figure 4
A view of an off-set vertical stack of molecules of (II), extending along c .

H \cdots O interactions linking the stacks (aromatic C8–H \cdots O1ⁱ and methylene C19–H \cdots O4ⁱⁱ; Table 1).

In contrast, the crystal packing of (IV) (Fig. 6) involves no $\pi\cdots\pi$ ring interactions [minimum $C_g\cdots C_g$ separation = 3.9440 (9) Å between inversion-related molecules]. There is only one significant intermolecular hydrogen-bonding interaction involving only molecule 2: piperidin-1-yl C56–H \cdots O3ⁱ = 3.1765 (19) Å [symmetry code (i) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$], giving inversion-related dimers (Table 2).

4. Database survey

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (V5.38; Groom *et al.*, 2016) for the naphthoquinoxaline core gave

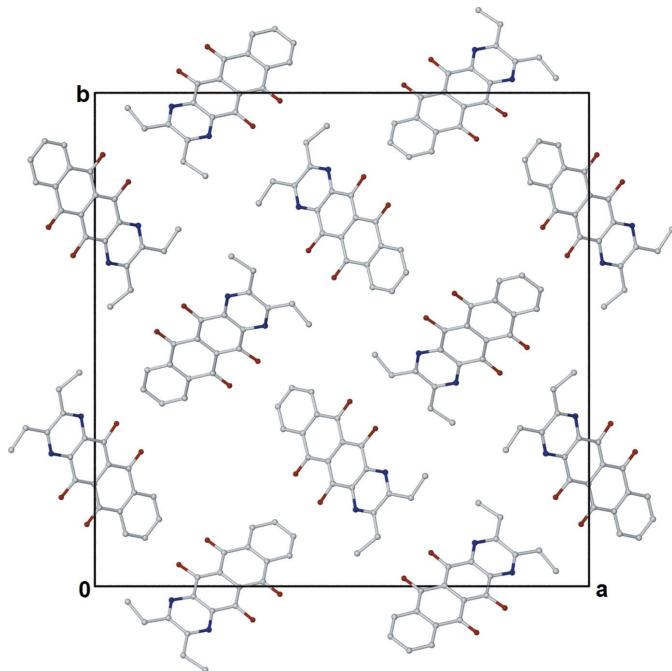


Figure 5
The packing in the unit cell of (II) as viewed along the c axis, with C-bound H atoms omitted.

Table 2
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for (IV).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| C56–H56A \cdots O3 ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.54 | 3.1765 (19) | 122 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y + 1, -z + 1$.

three matches each having an additional fused six-membered ring, including the unsubstituted *N*-heteropentacene pyrazino[2',3';6,7]naphtho[2,3-g]quinoxaline-6,13-dione (ref code AROCAM; Liang *et al.*, 2010) and two 13-chloro-6-methylcarboxylato-naphtho[2,3-*b*]phenazine-7,12-diones (ref codes ABUVAW and ABUVEA; Chou *et al.*, 2011). Each of these examples have planar, or only slightly twisted (ca 12°) polycyclic cores and adopt off-set $\pi\cdots\pi$ stacked supramolecular structures.

5. Synthesis and crystallization

(i) 2,3-Diethyl-5,12-dihydroxynaphtho[2,3-g]quinoxaline-6,11-dione, (II)

Compound (II) was prepared using the procedure of Shchekotikhin *et al.* (2005), as follows. To a stirred mixture of diamine (I) (1.35 g, 5 mmol), hexane-3,4-dione (3.0 ml, 2.85 g, 25 mmol), and 1,4-dioxane (30 ml) was heated at reflux for 3 h. The mixture was cooled and the resulting crystalline solid was

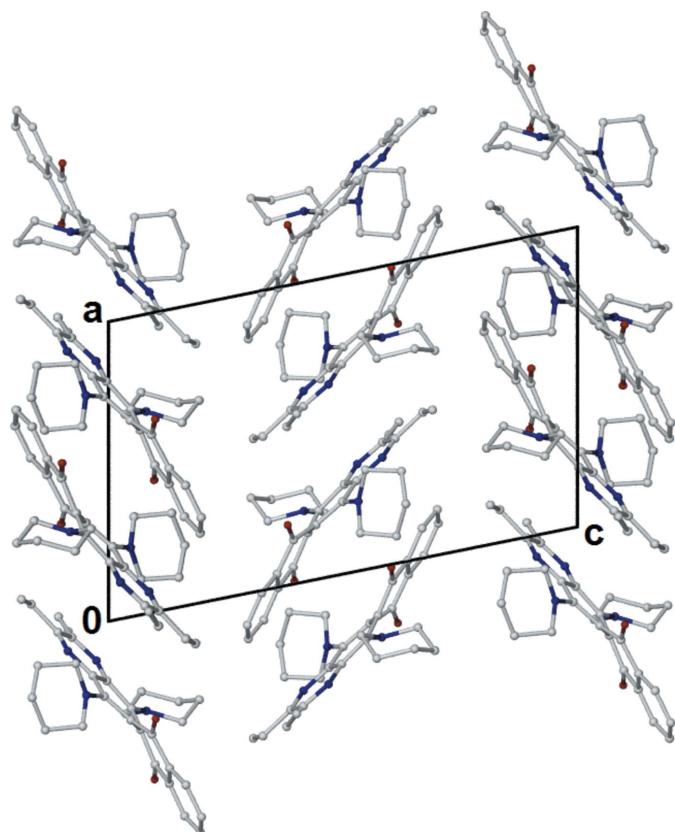


Figure 6
The packing in the unit cell of (IV) as viewed along the b axis, with H atoms omitted.

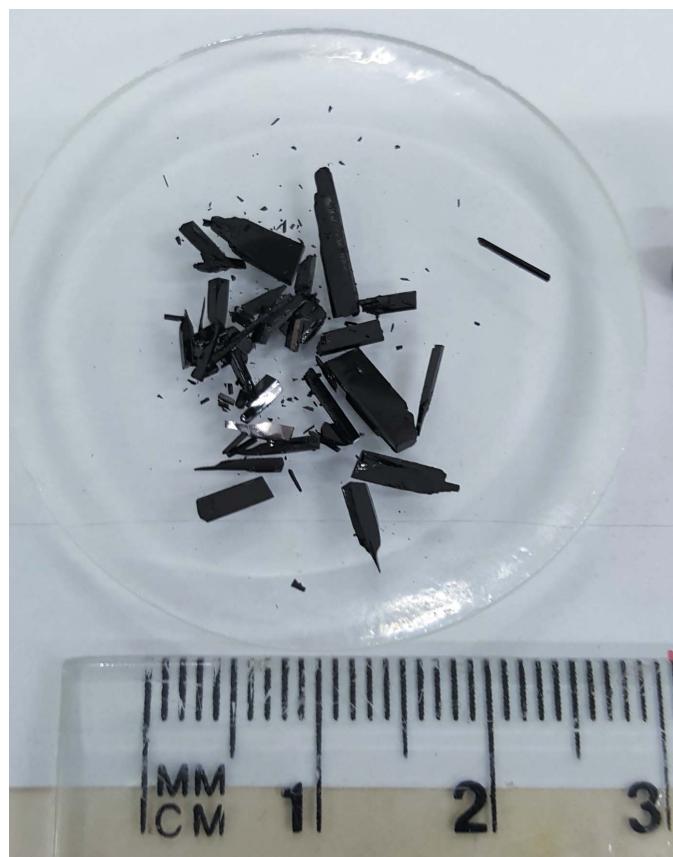


Figure 7
A photograph of crystals of (IV)

collected by filtration and washed with diethyl ether to afford the title compound (1.58 g, 91% yield) as rust-red needles, m.p. 507–509 K (found: M^+ 348.1102; $C_{20}H_{16}N_2O_4$ requires M^+ 348.1105). 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 500 MHz) δ 8.42 (2H, *m*, ArH), 7.85 (2H, *m*, ArH), 3.18 (4H, *q*, *J* = 7.5 Hz, CH_2), 1.47 (6H, *t*, *J* = 7.5 Hz, CH_3); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 125 MHz) δ 184.11, 161.55, 159.86, 139.09, 134.56, 133.80, 127.28, 109.12, 28.94, 12.84. Red-orange needles of (II). Crystals suitable for X-ray structure determination were grown from an acetone solution.

(ii) 2,3-Diethyl-6,11-dioxo-6,11-dihydroronaphtho[2,3-g]-quinoxaline-5,12-diyi bis(4-methylbenzenesulfonate) (III)

Compound (III) was prepared using the procedure of Zielske (1987). A mixture of diol (II) (1.04 g, 3.0 mmol), *p*-toluenesulfonylchloride (2.92 g, 15.3 mmol), CH_2Cl_2 (100 ml), aqueous sodium hydroxide (0.5%, 208 mL, 25.3 mmol), and tetrabutylammonium bromide (4.96 g, 15.3 mmol) was stirred rapidly for 24 h at room temperature. The organic phase was set aside and the aqueous phase was extracted with dichloromethane (50 ml). The combined organic phase was washed with water (3 \times 200 ml), saturated brine (50 ml), and dried over $MgSO_4$. After filtration, the solvent was removed by evaporation under reduced pressure. The residual red–brown gum (3.63 g) was purified by chromatography over silica gel. Elution with 0–10% ethyl acetate in dichloromethane and evaporation afforded compound (III) (661 mg, 34%) as a honeycomb-coloured powder (found:

M^+ 656.1278; $C_{34}H_{28}N_2O_8^{32}S_2$ requires M^+ 656.1282.) 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.05 (2H, *m*, ArH), 7.82 (4H, *d*, *J* = 8 Hz, ArH), 7.75 (2H, *m*, ArH), 7.30 (4H, *d*, *J* = 8 Hz, ArH), 2.84 (4H, *q*, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 \times CH_2), 2.45 (6H, *s*, 2 \times Ar CH_3), 1.25 (6H, *t*, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 \times CH_3); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 50 MHz) δ 180.81, 161.20, 145.03, 138.66, 134.43, 134.32, 134.03, 129.59, 128.73, 127.02, 125.78, 28.34, 21.69, 11.15.

(iii) 2,3-Diethyl-5,12-bis(piperidin-1-yl)naphtho[2,3-g]-quinoxaline-6,11-dione, (IV)

Compound (IV) was prepared by modifying the procedures of Zielske (1987) and Melliou *et al.* (2001). A stirred mixture of the bis-tosylate (III) (550 mg, 0.8 mmol) and piperidine (8 mL) under N_2 (bubbler) was heated at 353 K for 2 h. The reaction mixture was cooled and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in a mixture of ethyl acetate (50 mL) and chloroform (12 mL) and the resulting solution was washed sequentially with water (3 \times 100 mL) and brine (30 mL) and then dried ($MgSO_4$) and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residual dark-purple solid (405 mg) was purified by chromatography over silica gel. Elution with 0–20% ethyl acetate in dichloromethane afforded the title compound (328 mg, 81%) as very dark purple–navy coloured blocks (Fig. 7) after slow evaporation from dichloromethane/ethyl acetate, m.p. 463.5–464.5 K (found: M^+ 482.2683; $C_{30}H_{34}N_4O_2$ requires M^+ 482.2676). 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) δ 8.22 (2H, *m*, ArH), 7.70 (2H, *m*, ArH), 3.31 (8H, *m*, 4 \times CH_2N), 3.06 (4H, *q*, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 \times CH_2Ar), 1.90–1.75 (12H, 2 \times $CH_2CH_2CH_2$), 1.46 (6H, *t*, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 \times CH_3); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz) δ 183.04, 155.05, 147.52, 140.91, 135.47, 132.72, 126.19, 122.37, 54.93, 28.01, 26.97, 24.72, 12.04.

6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 3. Hydrogen atoms potentially involved in hydrogen-bonding interactions were located by difference methods and were freely refined. Other H atoms were included in the refinement at calculated positions with C–H = 0.95–0.99 Å and treated as riding with $U_{iso}(H)$ = 1.2 $U_{eq}(C)$ or 1.52 $U_{eq}(O$ or methyl C). Electron density associated with additional solvent molecules disordered about a fourfold axis was accounted for using the SQUEEZE procedure in PLATON (Spek, 2015).

References

- Barbour, L. J. (2001). *J. Supramol. Chem.* **1**, 189–191.
- Bruker (2014). APEX2 and SAINT. Bruker AXS Inc. Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Chou, T.-C., Lin, K.-C., Kon-no, M., Lee, C.-C. & Shinmyozu, T. (2011). *Org. Lett.* **13**, 4588–4591.
- Groom, C. R., Bruno, I. J., Lightfoot, M. P. & Ward, S. C. (2016). *Acta Cryst. B72*, 171–179.
- Liang, Z., Tang, Q., Liu, J., Li, J., Yan, F. & Miao, Q. (2010). *Chem. Mater.* **22**, 6438–6443.
- Melliou, E., Magiatis, P., Mitaku, S., Skaltsounis, A.-L., Pierré, A., Atassi, G. & Renard, P. (2001). *Bioorg. Med. Chem.* **9**, 607–612.

Table 3

Experimental details.

| | (II) | (IV) |
|---|--|---|
| Crystal data | | |
| Chemical formula | C ₂₀ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₄ | C ₃₀ H ₃₄ N ₄ O ₂ |
| M _r | 348.35 | 482.61 |
| Crystal system, space group | Tetragonal, P4/n | Triclinic, P <bar{1}< td=""></bar{1}<> |
| Temperature (K) | 123 | 123 |
| a, b, c (Å) | 28.2529 (11), 28.2529 (11), 4.2504 (3) | 11.6144 (6), 11.8249 (5), 19.0526 (9) |
| α, β, γ (°) | 90, 90, 90 | 75.102 (2), 77.310 (2), 83.321 (2) |
| V (Å ³) | 3392.8 (4) | 2462.0 (2) |
| Z | 8 | 4 |
| Radiation type | Cu K α | Mo K α |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 0.80 | 0.08 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.25 × 0.04 × 0.04 | 0.25 × 0.15 × 0.06 |
| Data collection | | |
| Diffractometer | Oxford Gemini Ultra CCD | Bruker APEXII CCD |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Rigaku OD, 2015) | Multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2014) |
| T _{min} , T _{max} | 0.857, 1.000 | 0.708, 0.746 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [I > 2σ(I)] reflections | 10284, 2986, 2391 | 46624, 11784, 7969 |
| R _{int} | 0.028 | 0.046 |
| (sin θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.596 | 0.660 |
| Refinement | | |
| R[F ² > 2σ(F ²)], wR(F ²), S | 0.038, 0.105, 1.03 | 0.047, 0.113, 1.03 |
| No. of reflections | 2986 | 11784 |
| No. of parameters | 243 | 653 |
| H-atom treatment | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement | H-atom parameters constrained |
| Δρ _{max} , Δρ _{min} (e Å ⁻³) | 0.16, -0.19 | 0.26, -0.23 |

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2015), *APEX2* (and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2014), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL2016* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

Rigaku OD (2015). *CrysAlis PRO*. Rigaku Oxford Diffraction Ltd, Yarnton, England.
 Shchekotikhin, A. E., Makarov, I. G., Buyanov, V. N. & Preobrazhenskaya, M. N. (2005). *Chem. Heterocycl. Compd.* **41**, 914–920.
 Sheldrick, G. M. (2015a). *Acta Cryst. A* **71**, 3–8.

Sheldrick, G. M. (2015b). *Acta Cryst. C* **71**, 3–8.
 Spek, A. L. (2015). *Acta Cryst. C* **71**, 9–18.
 Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.
 Zielske, A. G. (1987). *J. Org. Chem.* **52**, 1305–1309.

supporting information

Acta Cryst. (2017). E73, 1125-1129 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2056989017009641]

Crystal structures of two 2,3-diethylnaphtho[2,3-g]quinoxaline-6,11-dione derivatives

Craig M. Forsyth and Craig L. Francis

Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2015) for (II); *APEX2* (Bruker, 2014) for (IV). Cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2015) for (II); *SAINT* (Bruker, 2014) for (IV). Data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2015) for (II); *SAINT* (Bruker, 2014) for (IV). For both structures, program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2016* (Sheldrick, 2015b); molecular graphics: *X-SEED* (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

2,3-Diethyl-5,12-dihydroxynaphtho[2,3-g]quinoxaline-6,11-dione (II)

Crystal data

$C_{20}H_{16}N_2O_4$
 $M_r = 348.35$
Tetragonal, $P4/n$
 $a = 28.2529$ (11) Å
 $c = 4.2504$ (3) Å
 $V = 3392.8$ (4) Å³
 $Z = 8$
 $F(000) = 1456$
 $D_x = 1.364$ Mg m⁻³

Melting point = 507–509 K
Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184$ Å
Cell parameters from 2972 reflections
 $\theta = 4.4\text{--}66.9^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.80$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 123$ K
Needle, orange
0.25 × 0.04 × 0.04 mm

Data collection

Oxford Gemini Ultra CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine focus sealed tube
Detector resolution: 10.3389 pixels mm⁻¹
 ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(CrysAlis PRO; Rigaku OD, 2015)
 $T_{\min} = 0.857$, $T_{\max} = 1.000$

10284 measured reflections
2986 independent reflections
2391 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$
 $\theta_{\max} = 66.7^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 5.0^\circ$
 $h = -32 \rightarrow 32$
 $k = -30 \rightarrow 33$
 $l = -4 \rightarrow 5$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.105$
 $S = 1.03$
2986 reflections
243 parameters
0 restraints

Hydrogen site location: mixed
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent
and constrained refinement
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0477P)^2 + 1.2563P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.16$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.19$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Disordered solvent molecules were accounted for using PLATON SQUEEZE (Spek, 2015).

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.67025 (4) | 0.54392 (4) | 0.1718 (3) | 0.0328 (3) |
| O2 | 0.72757 (4) | 0.59355 (4) | 0.4871 (3) | 0.0390 (3) |
| O3 | 0.81968 (4) | 0.43226 (4) | -0.2039 (3) | 0.0378 (3) |
| O4 | 0.87451 (4) | 0.48403 (4) | 0.1138 (3) | 0.0379 (3) |
| N1 | 0.65539 (4) | 0.47227 (4) | -0.2404 (3) | 0.0290 (3) |
| N2 | 0.73105 (4) | 0.41228 (4) | -0.4052 (3) | 0.0301 (3) |
| C1 | 0.69990 (5) | 0.47958 (5) | -0.1266 (4) | 0.0266 (3) |
| C2 | 0.70777 (5) | 0.51838 (5) | 0.0856 (4) | 0.0273 (3) |
| C3 | 0.75334 (5) | 0.52791 (5) | 0.1904 (4) | 0.0272 (3) |
| C4 | 0.76120 (5) | 0.56822 (5) | 0.3970 (4) | 0.0300 (4) |
| C5 | 0.81005 (5) | 0.57931 (6) | 0.4958 (4) | 0.0307 (4) |
| C6 | 0.81855 (6) | 0.61881 (6) | 0.6840 (4) | 0.0368 (4) |
| H6 | 0.792925 | 0.638278 | 0.748691 | 0.044* |
| C7 | 0.86416 (6) | 0.62974 (6) | 0.7769 (4) | 0.0397 (4) |
| H7 | 0.869763 | 0.656889 | 0.903442 | 0.048* |
| C8 | 0.90185 (6) | 0.60122 (6) | 0.6862 (4) | 0.0391 (4) |
| H8 | 0.933073 | 0.608708 | 0.752457 | 0.047* |
| C9 | 0.89390 (6) | 0.56199 (6) | 0.4997 (4) | 0.0357 (4) |
| H9 | 0.919743 | 0.542627 | 0.437336 | 0.043* |
| C10 | 0.84809 (6) | 0.55063 (6) | 0.4023 (4) | 0.0312 (4) |
| C11 | 0.84036 (5) | 0.50917 (5) | 0.1971 (4) | 0.0307 (4) |
| C12 | 0.79233 (5) | 0.49866 (5) | 0.0926 (4) | 0.0273 (3) |
| C13 | 0.78477 (5) | 0.46048 (5) | -0.1055 (4) | 0.0287 (3) |
| C14 | 0.73774 (5) | 0.45040 (5) | -0.2159 (4) | 0.0276 (3) |
| C15 | 0.68771 (5) | 0.40428 (5) | -0.5072 (4) | 0.0301 (4) |
| C16 | 0.64927 (5) | 0.43592 (5) | -0.4317 (4) | 0.0295 (4) |
| C17 | 0.67933 (6) | 0.36048 (6) | -0.7008 (4) | 0.0357 (4) |
| H17A | 0.665387 | 0.369903 | -0.905126 | 0.043* |
| H17B | 0.655945 | 0.340279 | -0.591035 | 0.043* |
| C18 | 0.72365 (6) | 0.33147 (6) | -0.7628 (5) | 0.0415 (4) |
| H18A | 0.715472 | 0.303671 | -0.889563 | 0.062* |
| H18B | 0.746756 | 0.350852 | -0.876749 | 0.062* |
| H18C | 0.737301 | 0.321187 | -0.562219 | 0.062* |
| C19 | 0.60067 (6) | 0.42782 (6) | -0.5658 (4) | 0.0344 (4) |
| H19A | 0.586627 | 0.399785 | -0.461847 | 0.041* |
| H19B | 0.603839 | 0.420419 | -0.792472 | 0.041* |
| C20 | 0.56686 (6) | 0.46916 (7) | -0.5296 (5) | 0.0447 (5) |
| H20A | 0.536206 | 0.460944 | -0.622739 | 0.067* |

| | | | | |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| H20B | 0.562632 | 0.476279 | -0.305694 | 0.067* |
| H20C | 0.579878 | 0.496953 | -0.636958 | 0.067* |
| H1 | 0.6842 (9) | 0.5668 (9) | 0.314 (6) | 0.073 (7)* |
| H3 | 0.8478 (9) | 0.4458 (9) | -0.091 (6) | 0.072 (7)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0264 (6) | 0.0316 (6) | 0.0405 (6) | 0.0052 (5) | 0.0000 (5) | -0.0013 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0321 (6) | 0.0370 (6) | 0.0479 (7) | 0.0048 (5) | -0.0002 (5) | -0.0077 (5) |
| O3 | 0.0261 (6) | 0.0361 (6) | 0.0511 (7) | 0.0051 (5) | 0.0015 (5) | -0.0069 (6) |
| O4 | 0.0251 (6) | 0.0375 (6) | 0.0511 (7) | 0.0029 (5) | 0.0002 (5) | -0.0003 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0264 (7) | 0.0281 (7) | 0.0326 (7) | -0.0013 (5) | 0.0009 (5) | 0.0055 (6) |
| N2 | 0.0288 (7) | 0.0292 (7) | 0.0323 (7) | -0.0012 (5) | 0.0018 (6) | 0.0029 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0245 (7) | 0.0262 (7) | 0.0291 (8) | -0.0006 (6) | 0.0011 (6) | 0.0073 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0257 (8) | 0.0253 (7) | 0.0308 (8) | 0.0030 (6) | 0.0033 (6) | 0.0065 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0263 (8) | 0.0259 (7) | 0.0296 (8) | 0.0007 (6) | 0.0021 (6) | 0.0069 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0311 (8) | 0.0281 (8) | 0.0309 (8) | 0.0006 (7) | 0.0011 (7) | 0.0052 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0305 (8) | 0.0299 (8) | 0.0315 (8) | -0.0033 (6) | -0.0008 (7) | 0.0060 (7) |
| C6 | 0.0381 (9) | 0.0332 (8) | 0.0390 (9) | -0.0023 (7) | 0.0004 (7) | 0.0018 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0426 (10) | 0.0362 (9) | 0.0403 (10) | -0.0083 (7) | -0.0037 (8) | 0.0007 (8) |
| C8 | 0.0341 (9) | 0.0406 (9) | 0.0424 (10) | -0.0086 (7) | -0.0045 (8) | 0.0062 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0304 (8) | 0.0366 (9) | 0.0401 (10) | -0.0031 (7) | -0.0019 (7) | 0.0068 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0295 (8) | 0.0309 (8) | 0.0333 (9) | -0.0037 (7) | 0.0000 (7) | 0.0075 (7) |
| C11 | 0.0280 (8) | 0.0294 (8) | 0.0347 (9) | 0.0001 (6) | 0.0012 (7) | 0.0066 (7) |
| C12 | 0.0243 (7) | 0.0265 (7) | 0.0312 (8) | 0.0006 (6) | 0.0014 (6) | 0.0070 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0249 (7) | 0.0277 (8) | 0.0334 (8) | 0.0023 (6) | 0.0029 (6) | 0.0054 (7) |
| C14 | 0.0278 (8) | 0.0258 (7) | 0.0292 (8) | 0.0004 (6) | 0.0028 (6) | 0.0055 (6) |
| C15 | 0.0311 (8) | 0.0294 (8) | 0.0299 (8) | -0.0011 (6) | 0.0020 (7) | 0.0051 (6) |
| C16 | 0.0293 (8) | 0.0277 (8) | 0.0317 (8) | -0.0023 (6) | 0.0018 (6) | 0.0053 (7) |
| C17 | 0.0350 (9) | 0.0345 (9) | 0.0377 (9) | -0.0014 (7) | -0.0016 (7) | -0.0014 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0426 (10) | 0.0349 (9) | 0.0470 (11) | 0.0005 (8) | -0.0002 (8) | -0.0077 (8) |
| C19 | 0.0284 (8) | 0.0358 (9) | 0.0389 (9) | -0.0039 (7) | -0.0008 (7) | 0.0011 (7) |
| C20 | 0.0308 (9) | 0.0432 (10) | 0.0602 (12) | 0.0003 (8) | -0.0079 (8) | -0.0035 (9) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|---------|-----------|
| O1—C2 | 1.3333 (18) | C8—H8 | 0.9500 |
| O1—H1 | 0.97 (3) | C9—C10 | 1.396 (2) |
| O2—C4 | 1.2495 (19) | C9—H9 | 0.9500 |
| O3—C13 | 1.3354 (19) | C10—C11 | 1.477 (2) |
| O3—H3 | 1.00 (3) | C11—C12 | 1.458 (2) |
| O4—C11 | 1.2493 (19) | C12—C13 | 1.385 (2) |
| N1—C16 | 1.321 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.438 (2) |
| N1—C1 | 1.363 (2) | C15—C16 | 1.443 (2) |
| N2—C15 | 1.318 (2) | C15—C17 | 1.505 (2) |
| N2—C14 | 1.358 (2) | C16—C19 | 1.504 (2) |
| C1—C14 | 1.402 (2) | C17—C18 | 1.519 (2) |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C1—C2 | 1.437 (2) | C17—H17A | 0.9900 |
| C2—C3 | 1.389 (2) | C17—H17B | 0.9900 |
| C3—C12 | 1.438 (2) | C18—H18A | 0.9800 |
| C3—C4 | 1.455 (2) | C18—H18B | 0.9800 |
| C4—C5 | 1.476 (2) | C18—H18C | 0.9800 |
| C5—C6 | 1.394 (2) | C19—C20 | 1.517 (2) |
| C5—C10 | 1.403 (2) | C19—H19A | 0.9900 |
| C6—C7 | 1.383 (2) | C19—H19B | 0.9900 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C20—H20A | 0.9800 |
| C7—C8 | 1.390 (3) | C20—H20B | 0.9800 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | C20—H20C | 0.9800 |
| C8—C9 | 1.381 (3) | | |
| | | | |
| C2—O1—H1 | 102.1 (14) | C13—C12—C11 | 119.16 (14) |
| C13—O3—H3 | 102.0 (14) | C3—C12—C11 | 120.51 (14) |
| C16—N1—C1 | 117.19 (13) | O3—C13—C12 | 122.78 (14) |
| C15—N2—C14 | 117.39 (14) | O3—C13—C14 | 117.52 (14) |
| N1—C1—C14 | 121.20 (14) | C12—C13—C14 | 119.69 (14) |
| N1—C1—C2 | 118.75 (13) | N2—C14—C1 | 121.37 (14) |
| C14—C1—C2 | 120.04 (13) | N2—C14—C13 | 118.65 (13) |
| O1—C2—C3 | 122.97 (14) | C1—C14—C13 | 119.98 (14) |
| O1—C2—C1 | 117.53 (13) | N2—C15—C16 | 121.32 (15) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.50 (14) | N2—C15—C17 | 117.81 (14) |
| C2—C3—C12 | 120.41 (14) | C16—C15—C17 | 120.86 (14) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.12 (14) | N1—C16—C15 | 121.34 (14) |
| C12—C3—C4 | 120.46 (13) | N1—C16—C19 | 118.09 (14) |
| O2—C4—C3 | 121.14 (14) | C15—C16—C19 | 120.56 (14) |
| O2—C4—C5 | 120.14 (14) | C15—C17—C18 | 114.13 (14) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 118.71 (14) | C15—C17—H17A | 108.7 |
| C6—C5—C10 | 119.52 (15) | C18—C17—H17A | 108.7 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 119.61 (15) | C15—C17—H17B | 108.7 |
| C10—C5—C4 | 120.86 (14) | C18—C17—H17B | 108.7 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 120.23 (16) | H17A—C17—H17B | 107.6 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 119.9 | C17—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.9 | C17—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 120.34 (17) | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 119.8 | C17—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 119.8 | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—C7 | 120.01 (16) | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 120.0 | C16—C19—C20 | 114.80 (14) |
| C7—C8—H8 | 120.0 | C16—C19—H19A | 108.6 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 120.35 (16) | C20—C19—H19A | 108.6 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.8 | C16—C19—H19B | 108.6 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.8 | C20—C19—H19B | 108.6 |
| C9—C10—C5 | 119.56 (15) | H19A—C19—H19B | 107.5 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 119.64 (15) | C19—C20—H20A | 109.5 |
| C5—C10—C11 | 120.79 (14) | C19—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| O4—C11—C12 | 121.09 (15) | H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------|
| O4—C11—C10 | 120.28 (14) | C19—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—C10 | 118.62 (14) | H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| C13—C12—C3 | 120.32 (13) | H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5 |
| N2—C15—C17—C18 | −1.9 (2) | N1—C16—C19—C20 | 14.3 (2) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|---------|
| O1—H1···O2 | 0.97 (3) | 1.62 (3) | 2.5270 (16) | 155 (2) |
| O3—H3···O4 | 1.00 (3) | 1.58 (3) | 2.5225 (17) | 154 (2) |
| C8—H8···O1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.57 | 3.227 (2) | 126 |
| C19—H19A···O4 ⁱⁱ | 0.99 | 2.59 | 3.418 (2) | 142 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-y+3/2, x, z+1$; (ii) $-y+1, x-1/2, -z$.**2,3-Diethyl-5,12-bis(piperidin-1-yl)naphtho[2,3-g]quinoxaline-6,11-dione (IV)***Crystal data*

$C_{30}H_{34}N_4O_2$
 $M_r = 482.61$
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 11.6144 (6)$ Å
 $b = 11.8249 (5)$ Å
 $c = 19.0526 (9)$ Å
 $\alpha = 75.102 (2)^\circ$
 $\beta = 77.310 (2)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 83.321 (2)^\circ$
 $V = 2462.0 (2)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1032$
 $D_x = 1.302 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
Melting point = 463.5–464.5 K
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å
Cell parameters from 8449 reflections
 $\theta = 2.3\text{--}26.6^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 123$ K
Prismatic, dark red
 $0.25 \times 0.15 \times 0.06$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine focus sealed tube
 ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2014)
 $T_{\min} = 0.708$, $T_{\max} = 0.746$
46624 measured reflections

11784 independent reflections
7969 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.046$
 $\theta_{\max} = 28.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.1^\circ$
 $h = -15 \rightarrow 12$
 $k = -15 \rightarrow 13$
 $l = -25 \rightarrow 25$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.047$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.113$
 $S = 1.03$
11784 reflections
653 parameters
0 restraints

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0456P)^2 + 0.481P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.64307 (10) | 0.76179 (9) | 0.10075 (6) | 0.0291 (3) |
| O2 | 0.44074 (9) | 0.37783 (9) | 0.09799 (6) | 0.0227 (2) |
| O3 | 0.00984 (9) | 0.43530 (9) | 0.39662 (6) | 0.0238 (3) |
| O4 | 0.20118 (9) | 0.83312 (9) | 0.38244 (6) | 0.0244 (3) |
| N1 | 0.92806 (11) | 0.56473 (11) | -0.08692 (7) | 0.0201 (3) |
| N2 | 0.87671 (11) | 0.33134 (10) | -0.02637 (7) | 0.0193 (3) |
| N3 | 0.76849 (11) | 0.74582 (10) | -0.04703 (7) | 0.0204 (3) |
| N4 | 0.67498 (11) | 0.27048 (10) | 0.08042 (7) | 0.0194 (3) |
| N5 | 0.35733 (11) | 0.31461 (10) | 0.53063 (7) | 0.0178 (3) |
| N6 | 0.36271 (11) | 0.51220 (10) | 0.58404 (7) | 0.0182 (3) |
| N7 | 0.23683 (11) | 0.32525 (10) | 0.41697 (7) | 0.0178 (3) |
| N8 | 0.23239 (11) | 0.71992 (10) | 0.53315 (7) | 0.0178 (3) |
| C1 | 0.82928 (13) | 0.53690 (13) | -0.03378 (8) | 0.0177 (3) |
| C2 | 0.75273 (13) | 0.63060 (12) | -0.00901 (8) | 0.0177 (3) |
| C3 | 0.65573 (13) | 0.59826 (12) | 0.04761 (8) | 0.0171 (3) |
| C4 | 0.59410 (14) | 0.68035 (13) | 0.09244 (8) | 0.0206 (3) |
| C5 | 0.46967 (14) | 0.65994 (13) | 0.13028 (8) | 0.0194 (3) |
| C6 | 0.40230 (15) | 0.74326 (13) | 0.16528 (8) | 0.0247 (4) |
| H6 | 0.437196 | 0.811465 | 0.166282 | 0.030* |
| C7 | 0.28514 (15) | 0.72663 (14) | 0.19840 (9) | 0.0281 (4) |
| H7 | 0.239989 | 0.782887 | 0.222699 | 0.034* |
| C8 | 0.23321 (15) | 0.62768 (14) | 0.19622 (9) | 0.0262 (4) |
| H8 | 0.152230 | 0.617286 | 0.218220 | 0.031* |
| C9 | 0.29892 (14) | 0.54455 (13) | 0.16220 (8) | 0.0216 (3) |
| H9 | 0.263028 | 0.477133 | 0.160859 | 0.026* |
| C10 | 0.41767 (13) | 0.55915 (13) | 0.12984 (8) | 0.0179 (3) |
| C11 | 0.49024 (13) | 0.46378 (12) | 0.09913 (8) | 0.0177 (3) |
| C12 | 0.61682 (13) | 0.47950 (12) | 0.06835 (8) | 0.0171 (3) |
| C13 | 0.69338 (13) | 0.38800 (12) | 0.04854 (8) | 0.0165 (3) |
| C14 | 0.80214 (13) | 0.41920 (12) | -0.00387 (8) | 0.0168 (3) |
| C15 | 0.97083 (13) | 0.36001 (13) | -0.07839 (8) | 0.0198 (3) |
| C16 | 0.99814 (13) | 0.47940 (13) | -0.10873 (8) | 0.0210 (3) |
| C17 | 1.04835 (14) | 0.26396 (13) | -0.10759 (9) | 0.0255 (4) |
| H17A | 1.122545 | 0.252641 | -0.088430 | 0.031* |
| H17B | 1.069489 | 0.289889 | -0.162262 | 0.031* |
| C18 | 0.99291 (15) | 0.14705 (14) | -0.08728 (10) | 0.0304 (4) |
| H18A | 0.981807 | 0.114987 | -0.033604 | 0.046* |
| H18B | 1.044970 | 0.092437 | -0.112800 | 0.046* |
| H18C | 0.916122 | 0.158141 | -0.102318 | 0.046* |

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| C19 | 1.10924 (14) | 0.51096 (14) | -0.16537 (9) | 0.0286 (4) |
| H19A | 1.104599 | 0.487061 | -0.210757 | 0.034* |
| H19B | 1.177392 | 0.465543 | -0.145914 | 0.034* |
| C20 | 1.13193 (15) | 0.64004 (15) | -0.18601 (10) | 0.0325 (4) |
| H20A | 1.069701 | 0.685231 | -0.210746 | 0.049* |
| H20B | 1.208913 | 0.652470 | -0.219542 | 0.049* |
| H20C | 1.131877 | 0.665951 | -0.141106 | 0.049* |
| C21 | 0.66797 (14) | 0.83081 (13) | -0.05500 (9) | 0.0239 (4) |
| H21A | 0.663393 | 0.883897 | -0.021748 | 0.029* |
| H21B | 0.593930 | 0.789359 | -0.040503 | 0.029* |
| C22 | 0.68064 (15) | 0.90205 (13) | -0.13465 (9) | 0.0282 (4) |
| H22A | 0.674677 | 0.849979 | -0.166756 | 0.034* |
| H22B | 0.614849 | 0.963176 | -0.138234 | 0.034* |
| C23 | 0.79740 (15) | 0.96007 (14) | -0.16248 (10) | 0.0330 (4) |
| H23A | 0.798951 | 1.021122 | -0.135629 | 0.040* |
| H23B | 0.805829 | 0.998324 | -0.215905 | 0.040* |
| C24 | 0.89973 (16) | 0.86857 (14) | -0.15035 (10) | 0.0321 (4) |
| H24A | 0.904586 | 0.813589 | -0.182426 | 0.039* |
| H24B | 0.975021 | 0.907830 | -0.164113 | 0.039* |
| C25 | 0.88176 (14) | 0.80104 (13) | -0.06978 (9) | 0.0242 (4) |
| H25A | 0.947023 | 0.739996 | -0.063018 | 0.029* |
| H25B | 0.883470 | 0.855131 | -0.038113 | 0.029* |
| C26 | 0.61434 (14) | 0.22997 (13) | 0.15705 (8) | 0.0226 (3) |
| H26A | 0.531105 | 0.216848 | 0.158534 | 0.027* |
| H26B | 0.614563 | 0.290403 | 0.184600 | 0.027* |
| C27 | 0.67639 (15) | 0.11606 (13) | 0.19334 (9) | 0.0265 (4) |
| H27A | 0.757300 | 0.131197 | 0.195810 | 0.032* |
| H27B | 0.632714 | 0.086958 | 0.244615 | 0.032* |
| C28 | 0.68319 (16) | 0.02295 (13) | 0.14990 (9) | 0.0290 (4) |
| H28A | 0.729186 | -0.047971 | 0.172085 | 0.035* |
| H28B | 0.602556 | 0.000766 | 0.152299 | 0.035* |
| C29 | 0.74206 (15) | 0.07018 (13) | 0.06962 (9) | 0.0268 (4) |
| H29A | 0.740326 | 0.011871 | 0.040792 | 0.032* |
| H29B | 0.825800 | 0.083003 | 0.066931 | 0.032* |
| C30 | 0.67921 (14) | 0.18493 (13) | 0.03607 (9) | 0.0213 (3) |
| H30A | 0.721546 | 0.216577 | -0.015215 | 0.026* |
| H30B | 0.597765 | 0.170718 | 0.034117 | 0.026* |
| C31 | 0.29857 (13) | 0.41777 (12) | 0.50286 (8) | 0.0161 (3) |
| C32 | 0.22838 (13) | 0.41992 (12) | 0.44827 (8) | 0.0158 (3) |
| C33 | 0.16162 (13) | 0.52427 (12) | 0.42530 (8) | 0.0159 (3) |
| C34 | 0.05634 (13) | 0.52508 (12) | 0.39413 (8) | 0.0168 (3) |
| C35 | -0.00127 (13) | 0.64074 (12) | 0.36195 (8) | 0.0164 (3) |
| C36 | -0.09976 (13) | 0.64368 (13) | 0.33112 (8) | 0.0195 (3) |
| H36 | -0.131580 | 0.572516 | 0.332467 | 0.023* |
| C37 | -0.15175 (14) | 0.75005 (13) | 0.29841 (8) | 0.0219 (3) |
| H37 | -0.219112 | 0.751708 | 0.277412 | 0.026* |
| C38 | -0.10530 (14) | 0.85434 (13) | 0.29632 (9) | 0.0241 (4) |
| H38 | -0.140896 | 0.927147 | 0.273718 | 0.029* |

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C39 | -0.00771 (14) | 0.85251 (13) | 0.32695 (8) | 0.0213 (3) |
| H39 | 0.023522 | 0.923999 | 0.325567 | 0.026* |
| C40 | 0.04521 (13) | 0.74559 (12) | 0.36001 (8) | 0.0173 (3) |
| C41 | 0.14774 (13) | 0.74399 (12) | 0.39516 (8) | 0.0173 (3) |
| C42 | 0.18326 (13) | 0.63122 (12) | 0.44271 (8) | 0.0162 (3) |
| C43 | 0.24231 (13) | 0.62819 (12) | 0.49935 (8) | 0.0163 (3) |
| C44 | 0.30259 (12) | 0.51778 (12) | 0.52920 (8) | 0.0159 (3) |
| C45 | 0.41745 (13) | 0.41175 (13) | 0.61117 (8) | 0.0186 (3) |
| C46 | 0.41327 (13) | 0.30999 (13) | 0.58443 (8) | 0.0176 (3) |
| C47 | 0.48628 (15) | 0.40615 (14) | 0.67057 (9) | 0.0259 (4) |
| H47A | 0.568872 | 0.378011 | 0.653634 | 0.031* |
| H47B | 0.452188 | 0.347711 | 0.715611 | 0.031* |
| C48 | 0.48767 (16) | 0.52105 (14) | 0.69094 (10) | 0.0308 (4) |
| H48A | 0.517334 | 0.580874 | 0.646329 | 0.046* |
| H48B | 0.539328 | 0.511346 | 0.726689 | 0.046* |
| H48C | 0.407264 | 0.545562 | 0.713026 | 0.046* |
| C49 | 0.47002 (14) | 0.19372 (12) | 0.61958 (9) | 0.0213 (3) |
| H49A | 0.448772 | 0.181559 | 0.674117 | 0.026* |
| H49B | 0.557021 | 0.196911 | 0.604884 | 0.026* |
| C50 | 0.43381 (14) | 0.08951 (13) | 0.59841 (9) | 0.0239 (4) |
| H50A | 0.347793 | 0.085241 | 0.612977 | 0.036* |
| H50B | 0.472438 | 0.017246 | 0.623895 | 0.036* |
| H50C | 0.457852 | 0.098836 | 0.544718 | 0.036* |
| C51 | 0.22785 (15) | 0.34127 (13) | 0.33992 (8) | 0.0231 (4) |
| H51A | 0.243904 | 0.422966 | 0.312547 | 0.028* |
| H51B | 0.146626 | 0.327201 | 0.337434 | 0.028* |
| C52 | 0.31617 (15) | 0.25666 (13) | 0.30397 (9) | 0.0260 (4) |
| H52A | 0.306884 | 0.266219 | 0.252305 | 0.031* |
| H52B | 0.397673 | 0.275183 | 0.302702 | 0.031* |
| C53 | 0.29684 (15) | 0.13058 (13) | 0.34685 (9) | 0.0278 (4) |
| H53A | 0.358319 | 0.077208 | 0.325065 | 0.033* |
| H53B | 0.218614 | 0.108973 | 0.343697 | 0.033* |
| C54 | 0.30284 (15) | 0.11791 (13) | 0.42761 (9) | 0.0252 (4) |
| H54A | 0.284564 | 0.037295 | 0.456246 | 0.030* |
| H54B | 0.383995 | 0.130809 | 0.430914 | 0.030* |
| C55 | 0.21586 (14) | 0.20538 (12) | 0.46088 (8) | 0.0194 (3) |
| H55A | 0.134086 | 0.187461 | 0.462318 | 0.023* |
| H55B | 0.224604 | 0.198662 | 0.512350 | 0.023* |
| C56 | 0.12623 (13) | 0.79869 (13) | 0.53730 (9) | 0.0200 (3) |
| H56A | 0.060834 | 0.762672 | 0.527024 | 0.024* |
| H56B | 0.141143 | 0.873316 | 0.499566 | 0.024* |
| C57 | 0.09159 (14) | 0.82268 (14) | 0.61428 (9) | 0.0242 (4) |
| H57A | 0.021908 | 0.879459 | 0.616046 | 0.029* |
| H57B | 0.069186 | 0.748964 | 0.651245 | 0.029* |
| C58 | 0.19249 (14) | 0.87157 (14) | 0.63418 (9) | 0.0257 (4) |
| H58A | 0.170315 | 0.878707 | 0.686160 | 0.031* |
| H58B | 0.207459 | 0.950705 | 0.601825 | 0.031* |
| C59 | 0.30456 (14) | 0.79096 (14) | 0.62466 (9) | 0.0245 (4) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| H59A | 0.371551 | 0.828007 | 0.632284 | 0.029* |
| H59B | 0.293493 | 0.715943 | 0.662497 | 0.029* |
| C60 | 0.33318 (13) | 0.76704 (13) | 0.54812 (8) | 0.0190 (3) |
| H60A | 0.353546 | 0.840682 | 0.510516 | 0.023* |
| H60B | 0.402596 | 0.710193 | 0.544475 | 0.023* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0291 (7) | 0.0264 (6) | 0.0372 (7) | -0.0038 (5) | -0.0057 (5) | -0.0170 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0200 (6) | 0.0229 (6) | 0.0277 (6) | -0.0031 (5) | -0.0056 (5) | -0.0087 (5) |
| O3 | 0.0232 (6) | 0.0181 (5) | 0.0323 (6) | -0.0030 (5) | -0.0090 (5) | -0.0062 (5) |
| O4 | 0.0289 (6) | 0.0161 (5) | 0.0281 (6) | -0.0050 (5) | -0.0082 (5) | -0.0014 (5) |
| N1 | 0.0179 (7) | 0.0234 (7) | 0.0184 (7) | -0.0019 (5) | -0.0028 (5) | -0.0041 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0182 (7) | 0.0202 (7) | 0.0199 (7) | 0.0038 (5) | -0.0059 (6) | -0.0058 (5) |
| N3 | 0.0185 (7) | 0.0164 (6) | 0.0263 (7) | -0.0030 (5) | -0.0049 (6) | -0.0041 (6) |
| N4 | 0.0223 (7) | 0.0152 (6) | 0.0193 (7) | -0.0009 (5) | -0.0018 (6) | -0.0036 (5) |
| N5 | 0.0168 (7) | 0.0171 (6) | 0.0175 (7) | 0.0011 (5) | -0.0026 (5) | -0.0021 (5) |
| N6 | 0.0180 (7) | 0.0190 (6) | 0.0180 (7) | -0.0017 (5) | -0.0047 (5) | -0.0039 (5) |
| N7 | 0.0248 (7) | 0.0126 (6) | 0.0172 (6) | 0.0009 (5) | -0.0066 (6) | -0.0043 (5) |
| N8 | 0.0160 (7) | 0.0162 (6) | 0.0240 (7) | -0.0005 (5) | -0.0055 (5) | -0.0084 (5) |
| C1 | 0.0167 (8) | 0.0207 (8) | 0.0165 (8) | -0.0005 (6) | -0.0056 (6) | -0.0042 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0182 (8) | 0.0176 (8) | 0.0194 (8) | -0.0018 (6) | -0.0076 (6) | -0.0045 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0172 (8) | 0.0161 (7) | 0.0190 (8) | 0.0012 (6) | -0.0059 (6) | -0.0051 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0238 (9) | 0.0169 (8) | 0.0215 (8) | 0.0007 (6) | -0.0071 (7) | -0.0038 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0232 (8) | 0.0190 (8) | 0.0152 (7) | 0.0035 (6) | -0.0052 (6) | -0.0034 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0324 (10) | 0.0201 (8) | 0.0196 (8) | 0.0038 (7) | -0.0040 (7) | -0.0046 (7) |
| C7 | 0.0311 (10) | 0.0246 (9) | 0.0227 (9) | 0.0116 (7) | -0.0005 (7) | -0.0051 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0207 (9) | 0.0312 (9) | 0.0196 (8) | 0.0072 (7) | -0.0004 (7) | -0.0002 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0210 (8) | 0.0250 (8) | 0.0163 (8) | 0.0022 (6) | -0.0050 (7) | -0.0012 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0185 (8) | 0.0203 (8) | 0.0139 (7) | 0.0031 (6) | -0.0054 (6) | -0.0021 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0198 (8) | 0.0187 (8) | 0.0144 (7) | -0.0012 (6) | -0.0043 (6) | -0.0030 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0173 (8) | 0.0185 (7) | 0.0159 (7) | -0.0005 (6) | -0.0041 (6) | -0.0044 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0167 (8) | 0.0171 (7) | 0.0167 (7) | -0.0001 (6) | -0.0057 (6) | -0.0040 (6) |
| C14 | 0.0159 (8) | 0.0183 (7) | 0.0166 (7) | 0.0023 (6) | -0.0055 (6) | -0.0046 (6) |
| C15 | 0.0167 (8) | 0.0244 (8) | 0.0191 (8) | 0.0033 (6) | -0.0059 (7) | -0.0065 (6) |
| C16 | 0.0178 (8) | 0.0270 (8) | 0.0189 (8) | -0.0002 (6) | -0.0045 (7) | -0.0064 (7) |
| C17 | 0.0233 (9) | 0.0283 (9) | 0.0221 (8) | 0.0060 (7) | -0.0019 (7) | -0.0066 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0283 (10) | 0.0278 (9) | 0.0374 (10) | 0.0078 (7) | -0.0065 (8) | -0.0160 (8) |
| C19 | 0.0230 (9) | 0.0341 (10) | 0.0261 (9) | -0.0025 (7) | 0.0004 (7) | -0.0065 (8) |
| C20 | 0.0268 (10) | 0.0403 (10) | 0.0252 (9) | -0.0082 (8) | 0.0028 (8) | -0.0027 (8) |
| C21 | 0.0222 (9) | 0.0164 (8) | 0.0346 (9) | 0.0000 (6) | -0.0089 (7) | -0.0067 (7) |
| C22 | 0.0316 (10) | 0.0180 (8) | 0.0365 (10) | -0.0015 (7) | -0.0130 (8) | -0.0040 (7) |
| C23 | 0.0377 (11) | 0.0213 (9) | 0.0367 (10) | -0.0067 (8) | -0.0094 (9) | 0.0029 (8) |
| C24 | 0.0306 (10) | 0.0258 (9) | 0.0351 (10) | -0.0095 (7) | -0.0032 (8) | 0.0019 (8) |
| C25 | 0.0234 (9) | 0.0201 (8) | 0.0315 (9) | -0.0058 (7) | -0.0081 (7) | -0.0063 (7) |
| C26 | 0.0253 (9) | 0.0199 (8) | 0.0212 (8) | -0.0034 (7) | -0.0012 (7) | -0.0044 (7) |
| C27 | 0.0325 (10) | 0.0209 (8) | 0.0241 (9) | -0.0051 (7) | -0.0073 (7) | 0.0009 (7) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C28 | 0.0330 (10) | 0.0173 (8) | 0.0364 (10) | -0.0027 (7) | -0.0123 (8) | -0.0009 (7) |
| C29 | 0.0306 (10) | 0.0171 (8) | 0.0353 (10) | 0.0034 (7) | -0.0097 (8) | -0.0104 (7) |
| C30 | 0.0215 (8) | 0.0196 (8) | 0.0254 (9) | -0.0014 (6) | -0.0062 (7) | -0.0088 (7) |
| C31 | 0.0153 (8) | 0.0158 (7) | 0.0155 (7) | -0.0001 (6) | -0.0006 (6) | -0.0033 (6) |
| C32 | 0.0169 (8) | 0.0142 (7) | 0.0151 (7) | -0.0013 (6) | -0.0006 (6) | -0.0036 (6) |
| C33 | 0.0176 (8) | 0.0152 (7) | 0.0146 (7) | -0.0009 (6) | -0.0025 (6) | -0.0036 (6) |
| C34 | 0.0174 (8) | 0.0168 (7) | 0.0157 (7) | -0.0013 (6) | -0.0015 (6) | -0.0045 (6) |
| C35 | 0.0151 (8) | 0.0190 (8) | 0.0137 (7) | 0.0006 (6) | 0.0006 (6) | -0.0049 (6) |
| C36 | 0.0178 (8) | 0.0227 (8) | 0.0175 (8) | -0.0021 (6) | -0.0017 (6) | -0.0051 (6) |
| C37 | 0.0179 (8) | 0.0295 (9) | 0.0180 (8) | 0.0042 (7) | -0.0050 (7) | -0.0066 (7) |
| C38 | 0.0268 (9) | 0.0219 (8) | 0.0208 (8) | 0.0086 (7) | -0.0059 (7) | -0.0034 (7) |
| C39 | 0.0239 (9) | 0.0179 (8) | 0.0206 (8) | 0.0016 (6) | -0.0035 (7) | -0.0042 (6) |
| C40 | 0.0176 (8) | 0.0182 (7) | 0.0143 (7) | 0.0010 (6) | -0.0007 (6) | -0.0035 (6) |
| C41 | 0.0184 (8) | 0.0154 (7) | 0.0175 (8) | 0.0002 (6) | -0.0007 (6) | -0.0060 (6) |
| C42 | 0.0157 (8) | 0.0145 (7) | 0.0173 (7) | -0.0006 (6) | -0.0015 (6) | -0.0037 (6) |
| C43 | 0.0143 (8) | 0.0156 (7) | 0.0181 (8) | -0.0023 (6) | -0.0001 (6) | -0.0044 (6) |
| C44 | 0.0142 (8) | 0.0172 (7) | 0.0152 (7) | -0.0018 (6) | -0.0016 (6) | -0.0031 (6) |
| C45 | 0.0163 (8) | 0.0209 (8) | 0.0178 (8) | -0.0020 (6) | -0.0030 (6) | -0.0028 (6) |
| C46 | 0.0135 (8) | 0.0205 (8) | 0.0172 (8) | 0.0000 (6) | -0.0015 (6) | -0.0031 (6) |
| C47 | 0.0274 (9) | 0.0273 (9) | 0.0250 (9) | 0.0000 (7) | -0.0126 (7) | -0.0046 (7) |
| C48 | 0.0392 (11) | 0.0306 (9) | 0.0283 (9) | -0.0039 (8) | -0.0181 (8) | -0.0067 (8) |
| C49 | 0.0205 (8) | 0.0216 (8) | 0.0203 (8) | 0.0031 (6) | -0.0056 (7) | -0.0028 (6) |
| C50 | 0.0210 (9) | 0.0182 (8) | 0.0290 (9) | 0.0023 (6) | -0.0063 (7) | 0.0002 (7) |
| C51 | 0.0345 (10) | 0.0175 (8) | 0.0195 (8) | 0.0003 (7) | -0.0092 (7) | -0.0057 (6) |
| C52 | 0.0345 (10) | 0.0226 (8) | 0.0238 (9) | 0.0005 (7) | -0.0068 (8) | -0.0112 (7) |
| C53 | 0.0325 (10) | 0.0204 (8) | 0.0351 (10) | 0.0044 (7) | -0.0099 (8) | -0.0146 (7) |
| C54 | 0.0298 (9) | 0.0133 (8) | 0.0325 (9) | 0.0022 (7) | -0.0081 (8) | -0.0052 (7) |
| C55 | 0.0210 (8) | 0.0139 (7) | 0.0227 (8) | -0.0022 (6) | -0.0059 (7) | -0.0012 (6) |
| C56 | 0.0185 (8) | 0.0171 (8) | 0.0272 (9) | 0.0004 (6) | -0.0061 (7) | -0.0095 (7) |
| C57 | 0.0219 (9) | 0.0235 (8) | 0.0289 (9) | -0.0003 (7) | -0.0011 (7) | -0.0129 (7) |
| C58 | 0.0294 (9) | 0.0245 (8) | 0.0271 (9) | -0.0039 (7) | -0.0041 (7) | -0.0134 (7) |
| C59 | 0.0254 (9) | 0.0246 (8) | 0.0276 (9) | -0.0052 (7) | -0.0073 (7) | -0.0100 (7) |
| C60 | 0.0168 (8) | 0.0169 (7) | 0.0237 (8) | -0.0040 (6) | -0.0039 (7) | -0.0044 (6) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^{\circ}$)

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|----------|--------|
| O1—C4 | 1.233 (2) | C25—H25B | 0.9900 |
| O2—C11 | 1.2316 (18) | C25—H25A | 0.9900 |
| N1—C1 | 1.362 (2) | C26—H26A | 0.9900 |
| N1—C16 | 1.315 (2) | C26—H26B | 0.9900 |
| N2—C14 | 1.3674 (19) | C27—H27A | 0.9900 |
| N2—C15 | 1.315 (2) | C27—H27B | 0.9900 |
| N3—C2 | 1.3809 (19) | C28—H28A | 0.9900 |
| N3—C21 | 1.457 (2) | C28—H28B | 0.9900 |
| N3—C25 | 1.466 (2) | C29—H29A | 0.9900 |
| N4—C13 | 1.3870 (19) | C29—H29B | 0.9900 |
| N4—C26 | 1.4575 (19) | C30—H30B | 0.9900 |
| N4—C30 | 1.466 (2) | C30—H30A | 0.9900 |

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| C1—C2 | 1.448 (2) | C31—C32 | 1.450 (2) |
| C1—C14 | 1.406 (2) | C31—C44 | 1.407 (2) |
| C2—C3 | 1.390 (2) | C32—C33 | 1.402 (2) |
| C3—C4 | 1.477 (2) | C33—C34 | 1.470 (2) |
| C3—C12 | 1.455 (2) | C33—C42 | 1.449 (2) |
| O3—C34 | 1.2318 (18) | C34—C35 | 1.493 (2) |
| C4—C5 | 1.483 (2) | C35—C36 | 1.389 (2) |
| O4—C41 | 1.2286 (18) | C35—C40 | 1.398 (2) |
| C5—C6 | 1.399 (2) | C36—C37 | 1.386 (2) |
| C5—C10 | 1.400 (2) | C37—C38 | 1.391 (2) |
| C6—C7 | 1.382 (2) | C38—C39 | 1.380 (2) |
| C7—C8 | 1.391 (2) | C39—C40 | 1.397 (2) |
| C8—C9 | 1.380 (2) | C40—C41 | 1.485 (2) |
| C9—C10 | 1.393 (2) | C41—C42 | 1.478 (2) |
| C10—C11 | 1.492 (2) | C42—C43 | 1.391 (2) |
| C11—C12 | 1.473 (2) | C43—C44 | 1.449 (2) |
| C12—C13 | 1.394 (2) | C45—C46 | 1.432 (2) |
| C13—C14 | 1.447 (2) | C45—C47 | 1.507 (2) |
| C15—C16 | 1.425 (2) | C46—C49 | 1.511 (2) |
| C15—C17 | 1.509 (2) | C47—C48 | 1.509 (2) |
| C16—C19 | 1.504 (2) | C49—C50 | 1.519 (2) |
| C17—C18 | 1.516 (2) | C51—C52 | 1.526 (2) |
| C19—C20 | 1.514 (2) | C52—C53 | 1.520 (2) |
| C21—C22 | 1.519 (2) | C53—C54 | 1.524 (2) |
| C22—C23 | 1.518 (3) | C54—C55 | 1.518 (2) |
| C23—C24 | 1.526 (3) | C56—C57 | 1.524 (2) |
| C24—C25 | 1.518 (2) | C57—C58 | 1.522 (2) |
| C26—C27 | 1.525 (2) | C58—C59 | 1.527 (2) |
| C27—C28 | 1.524 (2) | C59—C60 | 1.515 (2) |
| C28—C29 | 1.520 (2) | C36—H36 | 0.9500 |
| C29—C30 | 1.520 (2) | C37—H37 | 0.9500 |
| N5—C31 | 1.3663 (19) | C38—H38 | 0.9500 |
| N5—C46 | 1.316 (2) | C39—H39 | 0.9500 |
| N6—C45 | 1.317 (2) | C47—H47A | 0.9900 |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C47—H47B | 0.9900 |
| N6—C44 | 1.3631 (19) | C48—H48A | 0.9800 |
| N7—C32 | 1.3822 (19) | C48—H48B | 0.9800 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9500 | C48—H48C | 0.9800 |
| N7—C51 | 1.4565 (19) | C49—H49A | 0.9900 |
| N7—C55 | 1.4661 (19) | C49—H49B | 0.9900 |
| C8—H8 | 0.9500 | C50—H50A | 0.9800 |
| N8—C43 | 1.3792 (19) | C50—H50B | 0.9800 |
| N8—C56 | 1.457 (2) | C50—H50C | 0.9800 |
| N8—C60 | 1.464 (2) | C51—H51A | 0.9900 |
| C9—H9 | 0.9500 | C51—H51B | 0.9900 |
| C17—H17B | 0.9900 | C52—H52A | 0.9900 |
| C17—H17A | 0.9900 | C52—H52B | 0.9900 |
| C18—H18A | 0.9800 | C53—H53A | 0.9900 |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C18—H18B | 0.9800 | C53—H53B | 0.9900 |
| C18—H18C | 0.9800 | C54—H54A | 0.9900 |
| C19—H19A | 0.9900 | C54—H54B | 0.9900 |
| C19—H19B | 0.9900 | C55—H55A | 0.9900 |
| C20—H20C | 0.9800 | C55—H55B | 0.9900 |
| C20—H20A | 0.9800 | C56—H56A | 0.9900 |
| C20—H20B | 0.9800 | C56—H56B | 0.9900 |
| C21—H21A | 0.9900 | C57—H57A | 0.9900 |
| C21—H21B | 0.9900 | C57—H57B | 0.9900 |
| C22—H22B | 0.9900 | C58—H58A | 0.9900 |
| C22—H22A | 0.9900 | C58—H58B | 0.9900 |
| C23—H23A | 0.9900 | C59—H59A | 0.9900 |
| C23—H23B | 0.9900 | C59—H59B | 0.9900 |
| C24—H24A | 0.9900 | C60—H60A | 0.9900 |
| C24—H24B | 0.9900 | C60—H60B | 0.9900 |
| | | | |
| C1—N1—C16 | 118.72 (13) | C30—C29—H29B | 109.00 |
| C14—N2—C15 | 118.47 (13) | H29A—C29—H29B | 108.00 |
| C2—N3—C21 | 121.17 (13) | C30—C29—H29A | 109.00 |
| C2—N3—C25 | 125.19 (13) | N4—C30—H30A | 110.00 |
| C21—N3—C25 | 112.55 (12) | N4—C30—H30B | 110.00 |
| C13—N4—C26 | 121.95 (12) | C29—C30—H30B | 110.00 |
| C13—N4—C30 | 122.39 (12) | H30A—C30—H30B | 108.00 |
| C26—N4—C30 | 112.94 (12) | C29—C30—H30A | 110.00 |
| N1—C1—C2 | 118.83 (14) | N5—C31—C32 | 118.37 (13) |
| N1—C1—C14 | 120.44 (14) | N5—C31—C44 | 120.43 (13) |
| C2—C1—C14 | 120.73 (13) | C32—C31—C44 | 121.15 (13) |
| N3—C2—C1 | 120.25 (13) | N7—C32—C31 | 119.88 (13) |
| N3—C2—C3 | 122.22 (13) | N7—C32—C33 | 122.91 (13) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 117.03 (13) | C31—C32—C33 | 116.99 (13) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 121.26 (13) | C32—C33—C34 | 121.38 (13) |
| C2—C3—C12 | 121.05 (13) | C32—C33—C42 | 120.31 (14) |
| C4—C3—C12 | 117.53 (13) | C34—C33—C42 | 117.58 (13) |
| O1—C4—C3 | 122.55 (15) | O3—C34—C33 | 123.23 (13) |
| O1—C4—C5 | 119.81 (14) | O3—C34—C35 | 118.34 (14) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 117.62 (14) | C33—C34—C35 | 118.33 (13) |
| C4—C5—C6 | 119.94 (14) | C34—C35—C36 | 119.34 (13) |
| C4—C5—C10 | 120.64 (14) | C34—C35—C40 | 120.87 (14) |
| C6—C5—C10 | 119.40 (15) | C36—C35—C40 | 119.75 (14) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 120.19 (15) | C35—C36—C37 | 120.24 (14) |
| C6—C7—C8 | 120.12 (15) | C36—C37—C38 | 120.00 (15) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 120.22 (16) | C37—C38—C39 | 120.27 (15) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 120.23 (15) | C38—C39—C40 | 120.06 (15) |
| C5—C10—C9 | 119.81 (14) | C35—C40—C39 | 119.69 (14) |
| C5—C10—C11 | 120.50 (14) | C35—C40—C41 | 120.34 (13) |
| C9—C10—C11 | 119.59 (14) | C39—C40—C41 | 119.94 (13) |
| O2—C11—C10 | 118.59 (14) | O4—C41—C40 | 119.99 (13) |
| O2—C11—C12 | 123.02 (13) | O4—C41—C42 | 122.83 (14) |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C10—C11—C12 | 118.33 (13) | C40—C41—C42 | 117.14 (13) |
| C3—C12—C11 | 117.54 (13) | C33—C42—C41 | 117.83 (13) |
| C3—C12—C13 | 120.24 (14) | C33—C42—C43 | 121.14 (13) |
| C11—C12—C13 | 121.43 (13) | C41—C42—C43 | 120.91 (13) |
| N4—C13—C12 | 123.60 (14) | N8—C43—C42 | 122.42 (13) |
| N4—C13—C14 | 118.99 (13) | N8—C43—C44 | 119.96 (13) |
| C12—C13—C14 | 117.22 (13) | C42—C43—C44 | 117.09 (13) |
| N2—C14—C1 | 120.16 (14) | N6—C44—C31 | 120.42 (13) |
| N2—C14—C13 | 118.38 (13) | N6—C44—C43 | 118.61 (13) |
| C1—C14—C13 | 121.41 (13) | C31—C44—C43 | 120.97 (13) |
| N2—C15—C16 | 121.24 (14) | N6—C45—C46 | 121.02 (14) |
| N2—C15—C17 | 118.70 (14) | N6—C45—C47 | 118.62 (14) |
| C16—C15—C17 | 120.03 (13) | C46—C45—C47 | 120.35 (14) |
| N1—C16—C15 | 120.91 (14) | N5—C46—C45 | 121.07 (14) |
| N1—C16—C19 | 118.23 (14) | N5—C46—C49 | 118.68 (14) |
| C15—C16—C19 | 120.85 (14) | C45—C46—C49 | 120.22 (13) |
| C15—C17—C18 | 114.69 (14) | C45—C47—C48 | 114.68 (14) |
| C16—C19—C20 | 114.36 (14) | C46—C49—C50 | 113.89 (14) |
| N3—C21—C22 | 110.29 (13) | N7—C51—C52 | 110.35 (13) |
| C21—C22—C23 | 112.30 (14) | C51—C52—C53 | 110.71 (13) |
| C22—C23—C24 | 109.93 (14) | C52—C53—C54 | 109.47 (13) |
| C23—C24—C25 | 110.26 (15) | C53—C54—C55 | 111.00 (13) |
| N3—C25—C24 | 110.77 (14) | N7—C55—C54 | 110.53 (12) |
| N4—C26—C27 | 109.74 (13) | N8—C56—C57 | 109.61 (13) |
| C26—C27—C28 | 111.05 (13) | C56—C57—C58 | 111.50 (13) |
| C27—C28—C29 | 109.84 (13) | C57—C58—C59 | 110.26 (14) |
| C28—C29—C30 | 110.81 (14) | C58—C59—C60 | 110.96 (13) |
| N4—C30—C29 | 110.34 (13) | N8—C60—C59 | 110.74 (13) |
| C31—N5—C46 | 118.44 (13) | C35—C36—H36 | 120.00 |
| C5—C6—H6 | 120.00 | C37—C36—H36 | 120.00 |
| C7—C6—H6 | 120.00 | C36—C37—H37 | 120.00 |
| C44—N6—C45 | 118.56 (13) | C38—C37—H37 | 120.00 |
| C32—N7—C51 | 121.25 (12) | C37—C38—H38 | 120.00 |
| C32—N7—C55 | 123.08 (12) | C39—C38—H38 | 120.00 |
| C51—N7—C55 | 112.71 (12) | C38—C39—H39 | 120.00 |
| C6—C7—H7 | 120.00 | C40—C39—H39 | 120.00 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 120.00 | C45—C47—H47A | 109.00 |
| C56—N8—C60 | 112.97 (12) | C45—C47—H47B | 109.00 |
| C43—N8—C56 | 121.01 (13) | C48—C47—H47A | 109.00 |
| C43—N8—C60 | 123.82 (13) | C48—C47—H47B | 109.00 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 120.00 | H47A—C47—H47B | 108.00 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 120.00 | C47—C48—H48A | 109.00 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 120.00 | C47—C48—H48B | 109.00 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 120.00 | C47—C48—H48C | 109.00 |
| C15—C17—H17A | 109.00 | H48A—C48—H48B | 109.00 |
| C18—C17—H17A | 109.00 | H48A—C48—H48C | 109.00 |
| C18—C17—H17B | 109.00 | H48B—C48—H48C | 109.00 |
| H17A—C17—H17B | 108.00 | C46—C49—H49A | 109.00 |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| C15—C17—H17B | 109.00 | C46—C49—H49B | 109.00 |
| C17—C18—H18A | 109.00 | C50—C49—H49A | 109.00 |
| C17—C18—H18C | 109.00 | C50—C49—H49B | 109.00 |
| H18A—C18—H18B | 109.00 | H49A—C49—H49B | 108.00 |
| C17—C18—H18B | 109.00 | C49—C50—H50A | 109.00 |
| H18B—C18—H18C | 109.00 | C49—C50—H50B | 109.00 |
| H18A—C18—H18C | 109.00 | C49—C50—H50C | 109.00 |
| C16—C19—H19A | 109.00 | H50A—C50—H50B | 109.00 |
| H19A—C19—H19B | 108.00 | H50A—C50—H50C | 109.00 |
| C20—C19—H19B | 109.00 | H50B—C50—H50C | 109.00 |
| C16—C19—H19B | 109.00 | N7—C51—H51A | 110.00 |
| C20—C19—H19A | 109.00 | N7—C51—H51B | 110.00 |
| C19—C20—H20C | 109.00 | C52—C51—H51A | 110.00 |
| C19—C20—H20B | 109.00 | C52—C51—H51B | 110.00 |
| H20A—C20—H20B | 109.00 | H51A—C51—H51B | 108.00 |
| H20A—C20—H20C | 109.00 | C51—C52—H52A | 110.00 |
| H20B—C20—H20C | 109.00 | C51—C52—H52B | 110.00 |
| C19—C20—H20A | 109.00 | C53—C52—H52A | 110.00 |
| N3—C21—H21A | 110.00 | C53—C52—H52B | 109.00 |
| C22—C21—H21A | 110.00 | H52A—C52—H52B | 108.00 |
| C22—C21—H21B | 110.00 | C52—C53—H53A | 110.00 |
| N3—C21—H21B | 110.00 | C52—C53—H53B | 110.00 |
| H21A—C21—H21B | 108.00 | C54—C53—H53A | 110.00 |
| C21—C22—H22A | 109.00 | C54—C53—H53B | 110.00 |
| C21—C22—H22B | 109.00 | H53A—C53—H53B | 108.00 |
| C23—C22—H22A | 109.00 | C53—C54—H54A | 109.00 |
| C23—C22—H22B | 109.00 | C53—C54—H54B | 109.00 |
| H22A—C22—H22B | 108.00 | C55—C54—H54A | 109.00 |
| C22—C23—H23A | 110.00 | C55—C54—H54B | 109.00 |
| C24—C23—H23A | 110.00 | H54A—C54—H54B | 108.00 |
| C24—C23—H23B | 110.00 | N7—C55—H55A | 110.00 |
| H23A—C23—H23B | 108.00 | N7—C55—H55B | 110.00 |
| C22—C23—H23B | 110.00 | C54—C55—H55A | 110.00 |
| C23—C24—H24A | 110.00 | C54—C55—H55B | 110.00 |
| C25—C24—H24A | 110.00 | H55A—C55—H55B | 108.00 |
| C25—C24—H24B | 110.00 | N8—C56—H56A | 110.00 |
| C23—C24—H24B | 110.00 | N8—C56—H56B | 110.00 |
| H24A—C24—H24B | 108.00 | C57—C56—H56A | 110.00 |
| N3—C25—H25B | 109.00 | C57—C56—H56B | 110.00 |
| N3—C25—H25A | 109.00 | H56A—C56—H56B | 108.00 |
| H25A—C25—H25B | 108.00 | C56—C57—H57A | 109.00 |
| C24—C25—H25A | 109.00 | C56—C57—H57B | 109.00 |
| C24—C25—H25B | 109.00 | C58—C57—H57A | 109.00 |
| C27—C26—H26A | 110.00 | C58—C57—H57B | 109.00 |
| N4—C26—H26A | 110.00 | H57A—C57—H57B | 108.00 |
| C27—C26—H26B | 110.00 | C57—C58—H58A | 110.00 |
| H26A—C26—H26B | 108.00 | C57—C58—H58B | 110.00 |
| N4—C26—H26B | 110.00 | C59—C58—H58A | 110.00 |

| | | | |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C26—C27—H27A | 109.00 | C59—C58—H58B | 110.00 |
| C26—C27—H27B | 109.00 | H58A—C58—H58B | 108.00 |
| C28—C27—H27B | 109.00 | C58—C59—H59A | 109.00 |
| H27A—C27—H27B | 108.00 | C58—C59—H59B | 109.00 |
| C28—C27—H27A | 109.00 | C60—C59—H59A | 109.00 |
| C27—C28—H28A | 110.00 | C60—C59—H59B | 109.00 |
| C27—C28—H28B | 110.00 | H59A—C59—H59B | 108.00 |
| C29—C28—H28A | 110.00 | N8—C60—H60A | 109.00 |
| C29—C28—H28B | 110.00 | N8—C60—H60B | 109.00 |
| H28A—C28—H28B | 108.00 | C59—C60—H60A | 109.00 |
| C28—C29—H29A | 109.00 | C59—C60—H60B | 110.00 |
| C28—C29—H29B | 109.00 | H60A—C60—H60B | 108.00 |
| | | | |
| C16—N1—C1—C2 | 179.25 (14) | C46—N5—C31—C32 | -174.61 (14) |
| C16—N1—C1—C14 | -1.0 (2) | C46—N5—C31—C44 | 2.8 (2) |
| C1—N1—C16—C15 | 1.0 (2) | C31—N5—C46—C45 | -2.9 (2) |
| C1—N1—C16—C19 | -177.77 (14) | C31—N5—C46—C49 | 175.11 (14) |
| C15—N2—C14—C1 | -2.8 (2) | C45—N6—C44—C31 | 0.6 (2) |
| C15—N2—C14—C13 | 174.61 (14) | C45—N6—C44—C43 | 179.97 (14) |
| C14—N2—C15—C16 | 2.7 (2) | C44—N6—C45—C46 | -0.6 (2) |
| C14—N2—C15—C17 | -175.36 (14) | C44—N6—C45—C47 | 178.61 (14) |
| C21—N3—C2—C1 | 144.09 (15) | C51—N7—C32—C31 | -144.83 (15) |
| C21—N3—C2—C3 | -27.5 (2) | C51—N7—C32—C33 | 29.6 (2) |
| C25—N3—C2—C1 | -48.7 (2) | C55—N7—C32—C31 | 56.1 (2) |
| C25—N3—C2—C3 | 139.68 (16) | C55—N7—C32—C33 | -129.45 (16) |
| C2—N3—C21—C22 | -133.83 (14) | C32—N7—C51—C52 | 140.55 (14) |
| C25—N3—C21—C22 | 57.50 (17) | C55—N7—C51—C52 | -58.37 (17) |
| C2—N3—C25—C24 | 132.31 (15) | C32—N7—C55—C54 | -141.30 (15) |
| C21—N3—C25—C24 | -59.57 (17) | C51—N7—C55—C54 | 58.02 (17) |
| C26—N4—C13—C12 | -31.0 (2) | C56—N8—C43—C42 | 27.8 (2) |
| C26—N4—C13—C14 | 143.79 (14) | C56—N8—C43—C44 | -143.56 (14) |
| C30—N4—C13—C12 | 129.01 (16) | C60—N8—C43—C42 | -134.16 (16) |
| C30—N4—C13—C14 | -56.2 (2) | C60—N8—C43—C44 | 54.5 (2) |
| C13—N4—C26—C27 | -139.42 (14) | C43—N8—C56—C57 | 137.09 (14) |
| C30—N4—C26—C27 | 58.87 (17) | C60—N8—C56—C57 | -59.11 (16) |
| C13—N4—C30—C29 | 139.43 (15) | C43—N8—C60—C59 | -137.48 (14) |
| C26—N4—C30—C29 | -58.95 (17) | C56—N8—C60—C59 | 59.25 (16) |
| N1—C1—C2—N3 | 10.8 (2) | N5—C31—C32—N7 | -10.2 (2) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3 | -177.20 (14) | N5—C31—C32—C33 | 174.99 (14) |
| C14—C1—C2—N3 | -168.93 (14) | C44—C31—C32—N7 | 172.40 (14) |
| C14—C1—C2—C3 | 3.1 (2) | C44—C31—C32—C33 | -2.4 (2) |
| N1—C1—C14—N2 | 1.9 (2) | N5—C31—C44—N6 | -1.6 (2) |
| N1—C1—C14—C13 | -175.35 (14) | N5—C31—C44—C43 | 178.96 (14) |
| C2—C1—C14—N2 | -178.34 (14) | C32—C31—C44—N6 | 175.67 (14) |
| C2—C1—C14—C13 | 4.4 (2) | C32—C31—C44—C43 | -3.7 (2) |
| N3—C2—C3—C4 | -27.3 (2) | N7—C32—C33—C34 | 29.0 (2) |
| N3—C2—C3—C12 | 157.34 (14) | N7—C32—C33—C42 | -161.12 (14) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 160.91 (14) | C31—C32—C33—C34 | -156.43 (14) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C1—C2—C3—C12 | -14.5 (2) | C31—C32—C33—C42 | 13.5 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—O1 | -24.8 (2) | C32—C33—C34—O3 | 11.5 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 157.11 (14) | C32—C33—C34—C35 | -172.26 (13) |
| C12—C3—C4—O1 | 150.71 (15) | C42—C33—C34—O3 | -158.64 (14) |
| C12—C3—C4—C5 | -27.3 (2) | C42—C33—C34—C35 | 17.6 (2) |
| C2—C3—C12—C11 | -150.87 (14) | C32—C33—C42—C41 | 156.56 (14) |
| C2—C3—C12—C13 | 19.1 (2) | C32—C33—C42—C43 | -19.4 (2) |
| C4—C3—C12—C11 | 33.6 (2) | C34—C33—C42—C41 | -33.1 (2) |
| C4—C3—C12—C13 | -156.44 (14) | C34—C33—C42—C43 | 150.87 (14) |
| O1—C4—C5—C6 | 10.3 (2) | O3—C34—C35—C36 | -4.6 (2) |
| O1—C4—C5—C10 | -171.27 (14) | O3—C34—C35—C40 | 177.78 (14) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | -171.59 (14) | C33—C34—C35—C36 | 178.99 (13) |
| C3—C4—C5—C10 | 6.8 (2) | C33—C34—C35—C40 | 1.4 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 177.76 (14) | C34—C35—C36—C37 | -177.50 (14) |
| C10—C5—C6—C7 | -0.7 (2) | C40—C35—C36—C37 | 0.1 (2) |
| C4—C5—C10—C9 | -176.54 (14) | C34—C35—C40—C39 | 177.48 (14) |
| C4—C5—C10—C11 | 7.3 (2) | C34—C35—C40—C41 | -4.7 (2) |
| C6—C5—C10—C9 | 1.9 (2) | C36—C35—C40—C39 | -0.1 (2) |
| C6—C5—C10—C11 | -174.32 (14) | C36—C35—C40—C41 | 177.76 (14) |
| C5—C6—C7—C8 | -0.9 (2) | C35—C36—C37—C38 | 0.0 (2) |
| C6—C7—C8—C9 | 1.2 (2) | C36—C37—C38—C39 | -0.2 (2) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.0 (2) | C37—C38—C39—C40 | 0.3 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10—C5 | -1.6 (2) | C38—C39—C40—C35 | -0.1 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 174.68 (14) | C38—C39—C40—C41 | -177.95 (14) |
| C5—C10—C11—O2 | -178.18 (14) | C35—C40—C41—O4 | 167.23 (14) |
| C5—C10—C11—C12 | -1.0 (2) | C35—C40—C41—C42 | -10.7 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11—O2 | 5.6 (2) | C39—C40—C41—O4 | -14.9 (2) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | -177.24 (13) | C39—C40—C41—C42 | 167.18 (14) |
| O2—C11—C12—C3 | 157.57 (14) | O4—C41—C42—C33 | -148.11 (15) |
| O2—C11—C12—C13 | -12.3 (2) | O4—C41—C42—C43 | 27.9 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—C3 | -19.5 (2) | C40—C41—C42—C33 | 29.7 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | 170.68 (14) | C40—C41—C42—C43 | -154.27 (14) |
| C3—C12—C13—N4 | 163.81 (14) | C33—C42—C43—N8 | -158.85 (14) |
| C3—C12—C13—C14 | -11.0 (2) | C33—C42—C43—C44 | 12.8 (2) |
| C11—C12—C13—N4 | -26.6 (2) | C41—C42—C43—N8 | 25.3 (2) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 158.56 (14) | C41—C42—C43—C44 | -163.10 (14) |
| N4—C13—C14—N2 | 7.3 (2) | N8—C43—C44—N6 | -9.1 (2) |
| N4—C13—C14—C1 | -175.33 (14) | N8—C43—C44—C31 | 170.33 (14) |
| C12—C13—C14—N2 | -177.57 (14) | C42—C43—C44—N6 | 179.09 (14) |
| C12—C13—C14—C1 | -0.2 (2) | C42—C43—C44—C31 | -1.5 (2) |
| N2—C15—C16—N1 | -1.9 (2) | N6—C45—C46—N5 | 1.9 (2) |
| N2—C15—C16—C19 | 176.83 (14) | N6—C45—C46—C49 | -176.09 (14) |
| C17—C15—C16—N1 | 176.18 (14) | C47—C45—C46—N5 | -177.38 (14) |
| C17—C15—C16—C19 | -5.1 (2) | C47—C45—C46—C49 | 4.7 (2) |
| N2—C15—C17—C18 | 14.6 (2) | N6—C45—C47—C48 | -1.9 (2) |
| C16—C15—C17—C18 | -163.53 (14) | C46—C45—C47—C48 | 177.32 (14) |
| N1—C16—C19—C20 | 4.9 (2) | N5—C46—C49—C50 | -11.8 (2) |
| C15—C16—C19—C20 | -173.81 (14) | C45—C46—C49—C50 | 166.16 (14) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|
| N3—C21—C22—C23 | −54.60 (17) | N7—C51—C52—C53 | 56.87 (18) |
| C21—C22—C23—C24 | 53.28 (18) | C51—C52—C53—C54 | −55.34 (18) |
| C22—C23—C24—C25 | −53.88 (18) | C52—C53—C54—C55 | 55.07 (18) |
| C23—C24—C25—N3 | 56.99 (17) | C53—C54—C55—N7 | −55.94 (18) |
| N4—C26—C27—C28 | −56.46 (18) | N8—C56—C57—C58 | 56.07 (17) |
| C26—C27—C28—C29 | 54.93 (19) | C56—C57—C58—C59 | −53.61 (18) |
| C27—C28—C29—C30 | −54.54 (19) | C57—C58—C59—C60 | 52.82 (18) |
| C28—C29—C30—N4 | 56.00 (18) | C58—C59—C60—N8 | −55.07 (17) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| D—H···A | D—H | H···A | D···A | D—H···A |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------------|---------|
| C21—H21 <i>A</i> ···O1 | 0.99 | 2.39 | 2.826 (2) | 106 |
| C25—H25 <i>A</i> ···N1 | 0.99 | 2.28 | 2.872 (2) | 117 |
| C26—H26 <i>A</i> ···O2 | 0.99 | 2.23 | 2.7484 (19) | 111 |
| C30—H30 <i>A</i> ···N2 | 0.99 | 2.32 | 2.888 (2) | 115 |
| C51—H51 <i>B</i> ···O3 | 0.99 | 2.22 | 2.752 (2) | 113 |
| C55—H55 <i>B</i> ···N5 | 0.99 | 2.31 | 2.910 (2) | 118 |
| C56—H56 <i>A</i> ···O3 ⁱ | 0.99 | 2.54 | 3.1765 (19) | 122 |
| C56—H56 <i>B</i> ···O4 | 0.99 | 2.34 | 2.822 (2) | 109 |
| C60—H60 <i>B</i> ···N6 | 0.99 | 2.34 | 2.910 (2) | 116 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y+1, -z+1$.