



Received 5 February 2021

Accepted 5 March 2021

Edited by A. S. Batsanov, University of Durham,  
England

**Keywords:** crystal structure; methoxyquinoline; piperidine; piperazine; cyclopentene; isoelectronic; isotopic; dopamine D<sub>2</sub>; serotonin 5-HT<sub>1A</sub>; hydrogen bonding; Hirshfeld surface analysis; energy frameworks.

CCDC references: 997191; 997192

**Supporting information:** this article has supporting information at journals.iucr.org/e

# The crystal structures, Hirshfeld surface analyses and energy frameworks of 8-{1-[3-(cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzyl]piperidin-4-yl}-2-methoxyquinoline and 8-{4-[3-(cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzyl]piperazin-1-yl}-2-methoxyquinoline

Nisar Ullah<sup>a</sup> and Helen Stoeckli-Evans<sup>b\*</sup>

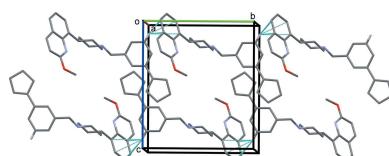
<sup>a</sup>Chemistry Department, King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals, Dhahran-31261, Saudi Arabia, and <sup>b</sup>Institute of Physics, University of Neuchâtel, rue Emile-Argand 11, CH-2000 Neuchâtel, Switzerland. \*Correspondence e-mail: helen.stoeckli-evans@unine.ch

The title compounds, 8-{1-[3-(cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzyl]piperidin-4-yl}-2-methoxyquinoline, C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O (**I**), and 8-{4-[3-(cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzyl]piperazin-1-yl}-2-methoxyquinoline, C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>29</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O (**II**), differ only in the nature of the central six-membered ring: piperidine in **I** and piperazine in **II**. They are isoelectronic (CH *cf.* N) and isotopic; they both crystallize in the triclinic space group *P*–1 with very similar unit-cell parameters. Both molecules have a curved shape and very similar conformations. In the biaryl group, the phenyl ring is inclined to the cyclopentene mean plane (r.m.s. deviations = 0.089 Å for **I** and 0.082 Å for **II**) by 15.83 (9) and 13.82 (6)° in **I** and **II**, respectively, and by 67.68 (6) and 69.47 (10)°, respectively, to the mean plane of the quinoline moiety (r.m.s. deviations = 0.034 Å for **I** and 0.038 Å for **II**). The piperazine ring in **I** and the piperidine ring in **II** have chair conformations. In the crystals of both compounds, molecules are linked by C–H···π interactions, forming chains in **I** and ribbons in **II**, both propagating along the *b*-axis direction. The principal contributions to the overall Hirshfeld surfaces involve H···H contacts at 67.5 and 65.9% for **I** and **II**, respectively. The major contribution to the intermolecular interactions in the crystals is from dispersion forces (*E*<sub>dis</sub>), reflecting the absence of classical hydrogen bonds.

## 1. Chemical context

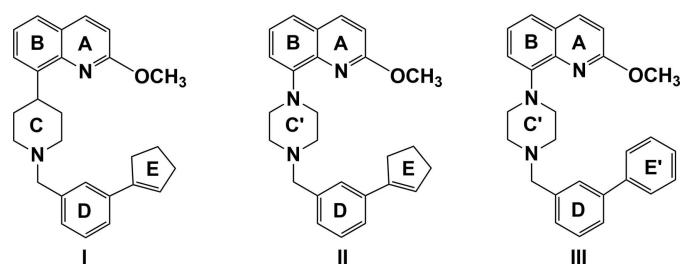
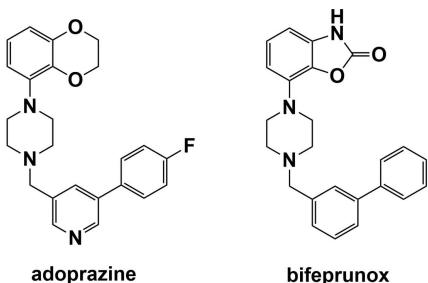
Compounds combining dopamine D<sub>2</sub> receptor blockade with serotonin 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> receptor activation rather than antagonism for the treatment of Schizophrenia have been developed by a number of researchers (Newman-Tancredi *et al.*, 2007; Jones & McCreary, 2008). One such drug, Adoprazine<sup>(c)</sup>, was found to combine both dopamine D<sub>2</sub> antagonist (blockade) and serotonin 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> agonist (activation) properties (Feenstra *et al.*, 2001, 2006). A similar compound structurally, Bifeprunox<sup>(c)</sup>, is a partial agonist at dopamine D<sub>2</sub> receptors *in vitro*, and shows serotonin 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> agonist properties (Newman-Tancredi *et al.*, 2005; Cosi *et al.*, 2006). Unfortunately, development of Adoprazine<sup>(c)</sup> was stopped at the Phase II clinical trials for insufficient therapeutical efficacy, and the FDA refused a licence for Bifeprunox<sup>(c)</sup> for the same reason.

Ullah and collaborators have synthesized a series of compounds that are analogues of Adoprazine<sup>(c)</sup> and Bifeprunox<sup>(c)</sup> (Ullah, 2012, 2014*a,b*; Ullah & Al-Shaheri, 2012). They have examined rat-cloned dopamine D<sub>2</sub> and human-cloned serotonin 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> receptor properties of more than

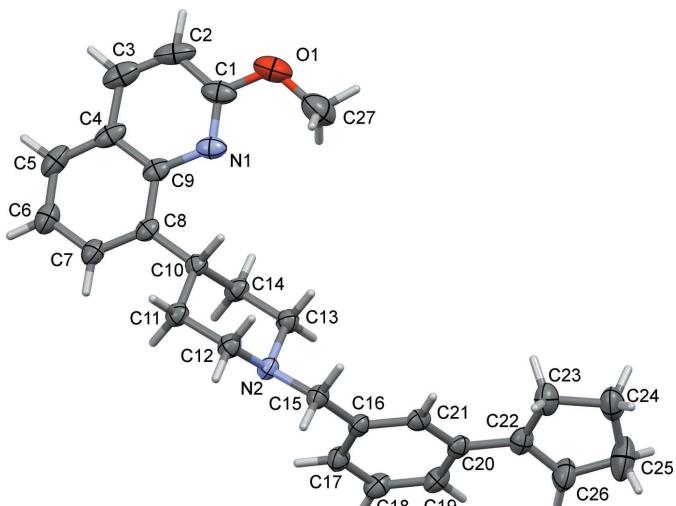


OPEN ACCESS

forty compounds (Ghani *et al.*, 2014; Ullah, 2014*a,b*), including the title compounds, 8-[1-[3-(cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzyl]piperidin-4-yl]-2-methoxyquinoline (**I**) and 8-[4-[3-(cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzyl]piperazin-1-yl]-2-methoxyquinoline (**II**). The D<sub>2</sub> receptor binding assay of compounds **I** and **II** gave  $K_i = 524$  nM for **I** and 12.2 nM for **II**. In the 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> receptor binding assay,  $K_i = 2.13$  nM for **I** and 0.97 nM for **II** (Ghani *et al.*, 2014). Replacing the piperidine ring in **I** with a piperazine ring in **II**, also present in Adoprazine<sup>(c)</sup> and Bifeprunox<sup>(c)</sup>, has a significant effect and appears to be favourable for higher binding affinity.

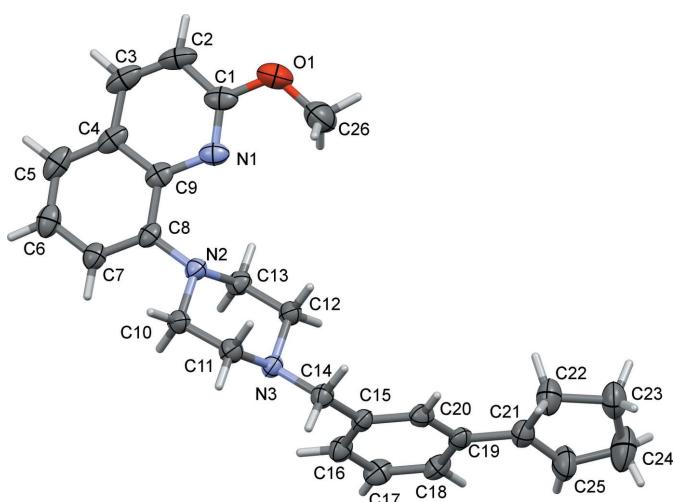


The crystal structure of **II** is compared to that of 8-[4-((1,1'-biphenyl)-3-ylmethyl)piperazin-1-yl]-2-methoxyquinoline (**III**), where the 3-(cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzyl unit in **II** has been replaced by a 1,1'-biphenyl unit in **III** (Ullah & Altaf, 2014).



**Figure 1**

A view of the molecular structure of **I**, with atom labelling. The displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.



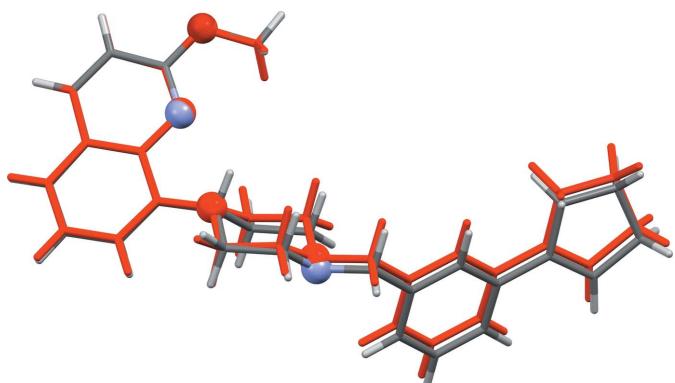
**Figure 2**

A view of the molecular structure of **II**, with atom labelling. The displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level.

## 2. Structural commentary

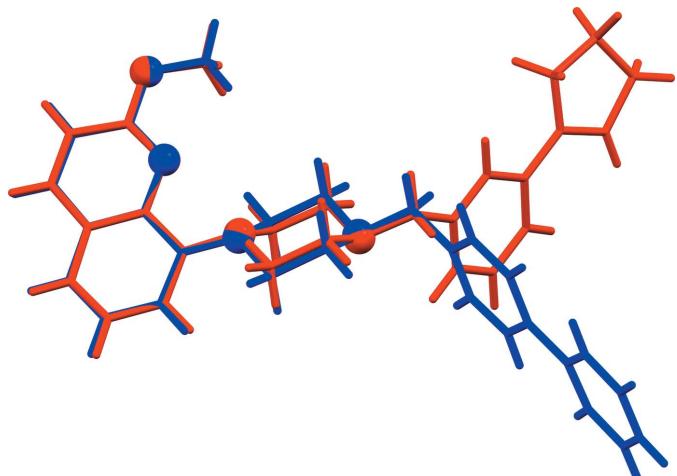
The molecular structures of compounds **I** and **II** are shown in Figs. 1 and 2, respectively. They have very similar conformations, as illustrated by the view of their structural overlap, shown in Fig. 3. Both compounds crystallize in the triclinic space group  $P\bar{1}$  with very similar unit-cell parameters in spite of replacing the piperidine ring in **I** with a piperazine ring in **II**; they are isotypic and isoelectronic ( $\text{CH} \text{ cf. } \text{N}$ ). Both molecules have a curved shape, and the piperidine ring ( $C = \text{N}2/\text{C}10-\text{C}14$ ) in **I** and the piperazine ring ( $C' = \text{N}2/\text{N}3/\text{C}10-\text{C}13$ ) in **II** have chair conformations.

In the biaryl group, the phenyl ring ( $D = \text{C}16-\text{C}21$  in **I** and  $\text{C}15-\text{C}20$  in **II**) is inclined to the cyclopentene ring mean plane ( $E = \text{C}22-\text{C}26$ , r.m.s. deviation = 0.089 Å for **I** and  $E = \text{C}21-\text{C}25$ , r.m.s. deviation = 0.082 Å for **II**) by 15.83 (9) and 13.82 (16)°, respectively. The same ring  $D$  is inclined to the mean plane of the quinoline moiety (r.m.s. deviation = 0.034 Å for **I** and 0.038 Å for **II**) by 67.68 (6) and 69.47 (10)°, respec-



**Figure 3**

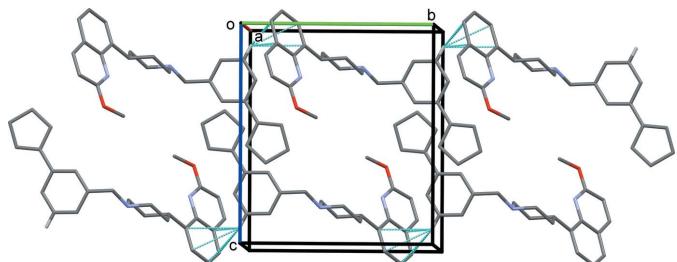
A view of the structural overlap of compounds **I** and **II** (red); r.m.s. deviation 0.002 Å (Mercury; Macrae *et al.*, 2020). The O and N atoms are shown as balls.

**Figure 4**

A view of the structural overlap of compounds **II** (red) and **III** (blue; Ullah & Altaf, 2014); r.m.s. deviation 0.071 Å (*Mercury*; Macrae *et al.*, 2020). The O and N atoms are shown as balls.

tively. In the cyclopentene rings, the double bonds C22=C26 in **I** and C21=C25 in **II** are 1.381 (2) and 1.365 (4) Å, respectively, while bonds C22–C23 and C21–C22 are 1.450 (2) and 1.457 (4) Å, respectively. These values fall within the limits of those observed for the structures of 40 compounds in the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD, Version 5.42, last update February 2021; Groom *et al.*, 2016), *viz.* C=C varies from *ca* 1.268 to 1.417 Å, while the adjacent substituted C–C bond varies from *ca* 1.391 to 1.534 Å (see supporting information file S1).

In compound **III**, the 3-(cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzyl unit in **II** has been replaced by a 1,1'-biphenyl group (supporting information file S2; Fig. S1). The conformation of the molecules differs considerably, as illustrated in the view of their structural overlap (Fig. 4). The molecule has an S-shape and torsion angles C12–N3–C14–C15 and N3–C14–C15–C16 are, respectively, –172.77 (16) and 61.9 (3)°, compared to –67.4 (3) and –43.2 (3)° in **II**. As in **II**, the central piperazine ring (*C'*) has a chair conformation. The two rings of the biphenyl unit (rings *D* and *E'*) are relatively coplanar with a dihedral angle of 3.84 (12)°. Phenyl ring *D* is inclined to the mean plane of the quinoline ring system (r.m.s. deviation = 0.021 Å) by 68.94 (10)°, compared to 69.47 (10)° in **II**.

**Figure 5**

A view along the *a* axis of the crystal packing of **I**. The C–H···π interactions are shown as dashed lines (see Table 1). Only the H atoms involved in these interactions have been included.

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for **I**.

*CgB* is the centroid of ring C4–C9.

<i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> –H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i>
C18–H18··· <i>CgB</i> <sup>i</sup>	0.95	2.97	3.661 (2)	131

Symmetry code: (i) *x*, *y* + 1, *z*.

**Table 2**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °) for **II**.

*CgB* is the centroid of ring C4–C9.

<i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> –H	H··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i>
C13–H13B··· <i>CgB</i> <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.95	3.757 (3)	140
C17–H17··· <i>CgB</i> <sup>ii</sup>	0.95	2.93	3.602 (3)	129

Symmetry codes: (i) –*x*, –*y*, –*z*; (ii) *x*, *y* + 1, *z*.

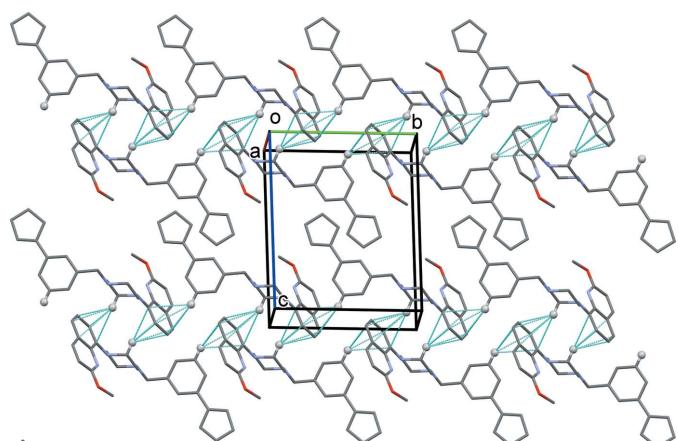
### 3. Supramolecular features

In the crystals of **I** and **II**, molecules are linked by C–H···π interactions (Tables 1 and 2, respectively). In **I**, a single C–H···π interaction links the molecules, forming chains propagating along the *b*-axis direction (Fig. 5). In **II**, two C–H···π interactions link the molecules, forming ribbons propagating along the *b*-axis direction (Fig. 6). There are no other significant directional inter-atomic contacts present in either crystal structure.

In the crystal of **III**, molecules are linked by C–H···O hydrogen bonds, forming chains along the [100] direction. The chains are linked by two C–H···π interactions, forming slabs lying parallel to the *ab* plane (supporting information file S2; Table S1 and Fig. S2). Here too, there are no other significant directional inter-atomic contacts present in the crystal structure.

### 4. Hirshfeld surface analysis and two-dimensional fingerprint plots

The Hirshfeld surface analysis (Spackman & Jayatilaka, 2009) and the associated two-dimensional fingerprint plots

**Figure 6**

A view along the *a* axis of the crystal packing of **II**. The C–H···π interactions are shown as dashed lines (see Table 2). Only the H atoms involved in these interactions have been included.

**Table 3**

Table 3. Short contacts ( $\text{\AA}$ ) in the crystal structures of compounds **I**, **II** and **III<sup>a</sup>**.

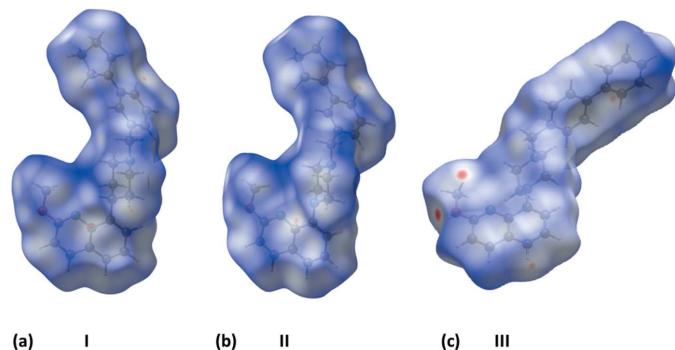
Atom1	Atom2	Length	Length – VdW	Symm. op. 1	Symm. op. 2
<b>I</b>					
H11B	H11B	2.187	-0.213	x, y, z	1 - x, 1 - y, -z
C9	H19	2.827	-0.073	x, y, z	x, -1 + y, z
H2	C19	2.834	-0.066	x, y, z	-1 + x, -1 + y, z
C3	H11A	2.843	-0.057	x, y, z	-1 + x, y, z
C2	H11A	2.865	-0.035	x, y, z	-1 + x, y, z
H2	C20	2.904	0.004	x, y, z	-1 + x, -1 + y, z
<b>II</b>					
H10A	H10A	2.076	-0.324	x, y, z	1 - x, -y, -z
H2	C18	2.824	-0.076	x, y, z	-1 + x, -1 + y, z
C8	H18	2.824	-0.076	x, y, z	x, -1 + y, z
C9	H18	2.867	-0.033	x, y, z	x, -1 + y, z
C10	H10A	2.866	-0.034	x, y, z	1 - x, -y, -z
C3	H10B	2.878	-0.022	x, y, z	-1 + x, y, z
C1	C11	3.403	0.003	x, y, z	-1 + x, y, z
<b>III<sup>a</sup></b>					
O1	H24	2.514	-0.206	x, y, z	-1 + x, y, z
C4	H27B	2.741	-0.159	x, y, z	x, -1 + y, z
C21	H5	2.826	-0.074	x, y, z	2 - x, 1 - y, 2 - z
H12A	C27	2.845	-0.055	x, y, z	$\frac{3}{2} - x, -\frac{1}{2} + y, \frac{3}{2} - z$
O1	H14B	2.722	0.002	x, y, z	$\frac{3}{2} - x, -\frac{1}{2} + y, \frac{3}{2} - z$

Note: (a) Ullah & Altaf (2014).

(McKinnon *et al.*, 2007) were performed with *Crystal-Explorer17* (Turner *et al.*, 2017) following the protocol of Tiekkink and collaborators (Tan *et al.*, 2019).

The Hirshfeld surfaces are colour-mapped with the normalized contact distance,  $d_{\text{norm}}$ , varying from red (distances shorter than the sum of the van der Waals radii) through white to blue (distances longer than the sum of the van der Waals radii). The Hirshfeld surfaces (HS) of **I**, **II** and **III** mapped over  $d_{\text{norm}}$  are given in Fig. 7. The most significant short contacts in the crystal structures of all three compounds are given in Table 3. It is evident from the small red spots in Fig. 7*a* and *b* that there are only weak contacts present in the crystals of compounds **I** and **II**. The slightly larger red spots in Fig. 7*c* concern the C<sub>ar</sub>–H···O<sub>methoxy</sub> hydrogen bonds in the crystal structure of **III** (supporting information Table S2).

The percentage contributions of inter-atomic contacts to the HS for all three compounds are compared in Table 4. The two-

**Figure 7**

The Hirshfeld surfaces of compounds (a) **I**, (b) **II** and (c) **III**, mapped over  $d_{\text{norm}}$  in the colour ranges of -0.1177 to 1.5125, -0.2113 to 1.3756 and -0.1475 to 1.8614 au., respectively.

**Table 4**

Principal percentage contributions of inter-atomic contacts to the Hirshfeld surfaces of **I**, **II** and **III<sup>a</sup>**.

Contact	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III<sup>a</sup></b>
H···H	67.5	65.9	58.2
C···H/H···C	25.2	25.8	33.6
O···H/H···O	4.5	4.5	4.5
N···H/H···N	2.5	3.5	2.1
C···C	0.2	0.2	0.2
C···N	0	0	1.3
C···O	0.1	0.1	0.1

Note: (a) Ullah & Altaf (2014).

dimensional fingerprint plots for compounds **I**, **II** and **III** are shown in Fig. 8. They reveal, as expected in the absence of classical hydrogen bonds, that the principal contributions to the overall HS surface involve H···H contacts at 67.5, 65.9 and 58.2%, respectively.

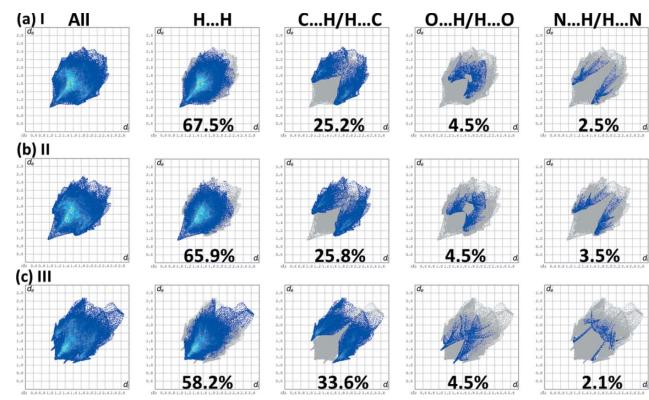
The second most important contribution to the HS is from the C···H/H···C contacts at 25.2, 25.8 and 33.6% for **I**, **II** and **III**, respectively, which are related to the presence of C–H··· $\pi$  interactions (see Tables 1, 2 and S1). These are followed by O···H/H···O contacts at 4.5% for each compound. These two contributions are particularly significant for **III**, as indicated by the pair of sharp spikes for the delineated C···H/H···C and O···H/H···O contacts shown in Fig. 8*c*.

The N···H/H···N contacts contribute, respectively, 2.5, 3.5 and 2.1%. The C···N contacts contribute even less; 1.3% in **III** but 0% in **I** and **II**. The C···C and C···O contacts contribute very little for all three structures.

The fact that compounds **I** and **II** are isoelectronic and isotopic is reflected in their almost identical Hirshfeld surfaces (Fig. 7*a* and *b*), contributions of the inter-atomic contacts to the HS (Table 4), fingerprint plots (Fig. 8*a* and *b*), and energy frameworks (Fig. 9*a* and *b*).

## 5. Energy frameworks

A comparison of the energy frameworks calculated for **I**, **II** and **III**, showing the electrostatic potential forces ( $E_{\text{ele}}$ ), the

**Figure 8**

The full two-dimensional fingerprint plots for compounds (a) **I**, (b) **II** and (c) **III**, and those delineated into H···H, C···H/H···C, O···H/H···O and N···H/H···N contacts.

**Table 5**  
Experimental details.

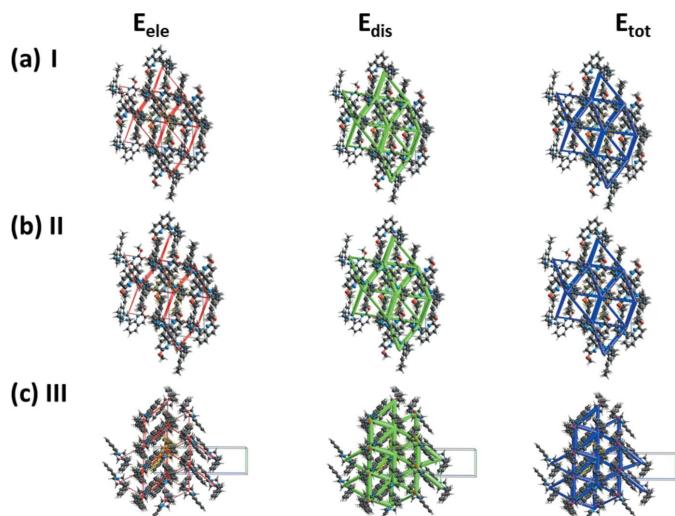
	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>
Crystal data		
Chemical formula	$C_{27}H_{30}N_2O$	$C_{26}H_{29}N_3O$
$M_r$	398.53	399.52
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$	Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
Temperature (K)	173	173
$a, b, c$ (Å)	7.7099 (7), 11.2838 (10), 12.9539 (13)	7.9142 (8), 10.9051 (13), 12.8896 (14)
$\alpha, \beta, \gamma$ (°)	89.413 (8), 79.094 (7), 82.270 (7)	87.271 (9), 79.290 (8), 82.206 (9)
$V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )	1096.41 (18)	1082.7 (2)
$Z$	2	2
Radiation type	Mo $K\alpha$	Mo $K\alpha$
$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.07	0.08
Crystal size (mm)	0.45 × 0.37 × 0.25	0.45 × 0.40 × 0.19
Data collection		
Diffractometer	Stoe IPDS 2	Stoe IPDS 2
Absorption correction	Multi-scan ( <i>MULABS</i> ; Spek, 2020)	Multi-scan ( <i>MULABS</i> ; Spek, 2020)
$T_{min}, T_{max}$	0.897, 1.000	0.793, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections	14097, 4138, 2585	11304, 4088, 2187
$R_{int}$	0.038	0.080
(sin $\theta/\lambda$ ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>-1</sup> )	0.609	0.610
Refinement		
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.035, 0.084, 0.83	0.056, 0.121, 0.90
No. of reflections	4138	4088
No. of parameters	273	273
No. of restraints	0	1
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained	H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{\max}, \Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.31, -0.19	0.28, -0.17

Computer programs: *X-AREA* and *X-RED32* (Stoe & Cie, 2009), *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL2018/3* (Sheldrick, 2015), *PLATON* (Spek, 2020), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2020) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

dispersion forces ( $E_{\text{dis}}$ ) and the total energy diagrams ( $E_{\text{tot}}$ ), are shown in Fig. 9. The energies were obtained by using the wave function at the HF/3-2IG level of theory. The cylindrical radii are proportional to the relative strength of the corre-

sponding energies (Turner *et al.*, 2017; Tan *et al.*, 2019). They have been adjusted to the same scale factor of 80 with a cut-off value of 5 kJ mol<sup>-1</sup> within a radius of 6 Å of a central reference molecule. It can be seen that for all three compounds, the major contribution to the intermolecular interactions is from dispersion forces ( $E_{\text{dis}}$ ), reflecting the absence of classical hydrogen bonds in the crystals.

The colour-coded interaction mappings within a radius of 6 Å of a central reference molecule for all three compounds are given in the supporting information file S3. Full details of the various contributions to the total energy ( $E_{\text{tot}}$ ) are also included there.



**Figure 9**

The energy frameworks calculated for (a) **I** and (b) **II**, both viewed along the  $b$  axis direction, and (c) **III**, viewed along the  $a$ -axis direction, showing the electrostatic potential forces ( $E_{\text{ele}}$ ), the dispersion forces ( $E_{\text{dis}}$ ) and the total energy diagrams ( $E_{\text{tot}}$ ).

## 6. Database survey

A search of the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD, Version 5.42, last update February 2021; Groom *et al.*, 2016) for 2-methoxyquinolines gave 53 hits. In the majority of cases, the methoxy group (atoms  $C_{\text{ar}}-\text{O}-\text{C}$ ) lies close to the mean plane of the quinoline ring, with dihedral angles varying from 0 to *ca* 8.51°. In compounds **I**, **II** and **III** the same dihedral angles are 7.24 (16), 7.1 (2) and 1.98 (19)°, respectively. A search for 2-methoxyquinolines with a piperidine or piperazine ring in the 8-position gave only one hit, *viz.* for compound **III** (CSD refcode: AKUXIQ; Ullah & Altaf, 2014).

## 7. Synthesis and crystallization

The synthesis of compounds **I**, **II** and **III** have been reported [**I** (Ullah & Al-Shaheri, 2012), compound **3e** in that paper; **II** and **III** (Ullah, 2012), compounds **3e** and **3a**, respectively, in that paper]. Colourless crystals of **I** and **II** were obtained by slow evaporation of solutions in dichloromethane and methanol; ratios (8:3) and (8.5:1.5), respectively.

## 8. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 5. For both compounds, the C-bound H atoms were included in calculated positions and refined as riding on the parent atom: C—H = 0.95–0.99 Å with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C-methyl})$  and  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for other H atoms.

## Acknowledgements

HSE is grateful to the University of Neuchâtel for their support over the years.

## References

- Cosi, C., Carilla-Durand, E., Assié, M.-B., Ormière, A. M., Maraval, M., Leduc, N. & Newman-Tancredi, A. (2006). *Eur. J. Pharmacol.* **535**, 135–144.
- Feenstra, R. W., de Moes, J., Hofma, J. J., Kling, H., Kuipers, W., Long, S. K., Tulp, M. T. M., van der Heyden, J. A. M. & Kruse, C. G. (2001). *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **11**, 2345–2349.
- Feenstra, R. W., van den Hoogenband, A., Stroomer, C. N. J., van Stuivenberg, H. H., Tulp, M. T. M., Long, S. K., van der Heyden, J. A. M. & Kruse, C. G. (2006). *Chem. Pharm. Bull.* **54**, 1326–1330.
- Ghani, U., Ullah, N., Ali, S. A. & Al-Muallem, H. A. (2014). *Asian J. Chem.* **26**, 8258–8362.
- Groom, C. R., Bruno, I. J., Lightfoot, M. P. & Ward, S. C. (2016). *Acta Cryst. B* **72**, 171–179.
- Jones, C. A. & McCreary, A. C. (2008). *Neuropharmacology*, **55**, 1056–1065.
- Macrae, C. F., Sovago, I., Cottrell, S. J., Galek, P. T. A., McCabe, P., Pidcock, E., Platings, M., Shields, G. P., Stevens, J. S., Towler, M. & Wood, P. A. (2020). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **53**, 226–235.
- McKinnon, J. J., Jayatilaka, D. & Spackman, M. A. (2007). *Chem. Commun.* pp. 3814–3816.
- Newman-Tancredi, A., Assié, M.-B., Leduc, N., Ormière, A.-M., Danty, N. & Cosi, C. (2005). *Int. J. Neuropsychopharmacol.* **8**, 341–356.
- Newman-Tancredi, A., Cussac, D. & Depoortere, R. (2007). *Curr. Opin. Investig. Drugs*, **8**, 539–554.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst. A* **64**, 112–122.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2015). *Acta Cryst. C* **71**, 3–8.
- Spackman, M. A. & Jayatilaka, D. (2009). *CrystEngComm*, **11**, 19–32.
- Spek, A. L. (2020). *Acta Cryst. E* **76**, 1–11.
- Stoe & Cie. (2009). *X-AREA & X-RED32*. Stoe & Cie GmbH, Darmstadt, Germany.
- Tan, S. L., Jotani, M. M. & Tiekink, E. R. T. (2019). *Acta Cryst. E* **75**, 308–318.
- Turner, M. J., McKinnon, J. J., Wolff, S. K., Grimwood, D. J., Spackman, P. R., Jayatilaka, D. & Spackman, M. A. (2017). *CrystalExplorer17*. University of Western Australia. <http://hirshfeldsurface.net>
- Ullah, N. (2012). *Z. Naturforsch. Teil B*, **67**, 75–84.
- Ullah, N. (2014a). *Med. Chem.* **10**, 484–496.
- Ullah, N. (2014b). *J. Enzyme Inhib. Med. Chem.* **29**, 281–291.
- Ullah, N. & Al-Shaheri, A. A. Q. (2012). *Z. Naturforsch. Teil B*, **67**, 253–262.
- Ullah, N. & Altaf, M. (2014). *Crystallogr. Rep.* **59**, 1057–1062.
- Westrip, S. P. (2010). *J. Appl. Cryst.* **43**, 920–925.

# supporting information

*Acta Cryst.* (2021). E77, 372-377 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2056989021002474]

## The crystal structures, Hirshfeld surface analyses and energy frameworks of 8-{1-[3-(cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzyl]piperidin-4-yl}-2-methoxyquinoline and 8-{4-[3-(cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzyl]piperazin-1-yl}-2-methoxyquinoline

Nisar Ullah and Helen Stoeckli-Evans

### Computing details

For both structures, data collection: *X-AREA* (Stoe & Cie, 2009); cell refinement: *X-AREA* (Stoe & Cie, 2009); data reduction: *X-RED32* (Stoe & Cie, 2009); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2018/3* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *PLATON* (Spek, 2020) and *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2020); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL2018/3* (Sheldrick, 2015), *PLATON* (Spek, 2020) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

### 8-{1-[3-(Cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzyl]piperidin-4-yl}-2-methoxyquinoline (I)

#### Crystal data

C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>30</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O	Z = 2
M <sub>r</sub> = 398.53	F(000) = 428
Triclinic, P $\overline{1}$	D <sub>x</sub> = 1.207 Mg m <sup>-3</sup>
a = 7.7099 (7) Å	Mo K $\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda$ = 0.71073 Å
b = 11.2838 (10) Å	Cell parameters from 8113 reflections
c = 12.9539 (13) Å	$\theta$ = 1.6–26.1°
$\alpha$ = 89.413 (8)°	$\mu$ = 0.07 mm <sup>-1</sup>
$\beta$ = 79.094 (7)°	T = 173 K
$\gamma$ = 82.270 (7)°	Block, colourless
V = 1096.41 (18) Å <sup>3</sup>	0.45 × 0.37 × 0.25 mm

#### Data collection

STOE IPDS 2	14097 measured reflections
diffractometer	4138 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	2585 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Plane graphite monochromator	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.038$
$\varphi + \omega$ scans	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.6^\circ$ , $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8^\circ$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (MULABS; Spek, 2020)	$h = -9 \rightarrow 9$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.897$ , $T_{\text{max}} = 1.000$	$k = -13 \rightarrow 13$
	$l = -15 \rightarrow 15$

#### Refinement

Refinement on $F^2$	4138 reflections
Least-squares matrix: full	273 parameters
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.035$	0 restraints
$wR(F^2) = 0.084$	Primary atom site location: structure-invariant
$S = 0.83$	direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0484P)^2]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.18 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

Extinction correction: (*SHELXL2018/3*;

Sheldrick, 2015),

$$Fc^* = kFc[1 + 0.001x Fc^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$$

Extinction coefficient: 0.0094 (16)

### Special details

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	-0.31520 (16)	0.30564 (11)	0.39378 (9)	0.0592 (3)
N1	-0.09673 (16)	0.31466 (10)	0.24743 (9)	0.0366 (3)
N2	0.39949 (15)	0.61267 (9)	0.18470 (8)	0.0279 (3)
C1	-0.2350 (2)	0.26704 (14)	0.29519 (13)	0.0446 (4)
C2	-0.3120 (2)	0.17738 (15)	0.25111 (16)	0.0533 (5)
H2	-0.409740	0.143721	0.290814	0.064*
C3	-0.2430 (2)	0.14117 (14)	0.15136 (16)	0.0514 (5)
H3	-0.293407	0.081958	0.119624	0.062*
C4	-0.0953 (2)	0.19087 (12)	0.09322 (13)	0.0398 (4)
C5	-0.0161 (2)	0.15780 (13)	-0.01128 (13)	0.0445 (4)
H5	-0.065366	0.102091	-0.047870	0.053*
C6	0.1305 (2)	0.20515 (13)	-0.06017 (13)	0.0429 (4)
H6	0.182521	0.182977	-0.130942	0.051*
C7	0.2054 (2)	0.28677 (12)	-0.00641 (11)	0.0361 (3)
H7	0.309298	0.317564	-0.041440	0.043*
C8	0.13307 (19)	0.32336 (11)	0.09513 (11)	0.0303 (3)
C9	-0.02281 (19)	0.27612 (11)	0.14589 (11)	0.0338 (3)
C10	0.21444 (18)	0.40881 (11)	0.15518 (10)	0.0291 (3)
H10	0.191957	0.384932	0.230597	0.035*
C11	0.41514 (18)	0.40490 (11)	0.12068 (11)	0.0322 (3)
H11A	0.474251	0.322324	0.126794	0.039*
H11B	0.442908	0.428067	0.046058	0.039*
C12	0.48648 (19)	0.48939 (11)	0.18812 (11)	0.0323 (3)
H12A	0.467098	0.462037	0.261762	0.039*
H12B	0.616450	0.486966	0.163034	0.039*
C13	0.20593 (18)	0.61870 (12)	0.21814 (11)	0.0323 (3)
H13A	0.149684	0.702328	0.213674	0.039*
H13B	0.178461	0.594316	0.292439	0.039*
C14	0.12757 (19)	0.53857 (11)	0.15092 (11)	0.0332 (3)
H14A	0.147602	0.565916	0.077284	0.040*
H14B	-0.002595	0.543682	0.176720	0.040*
C15	0.47093 (19)	0.68831 (11)	0.25299 (10)	0.0310 (3)

H15A	0.602393	0.678391	0.231762	0.037*
H15B	0.442130	0.660363	0.326154	0.037*
C16	0.40022 (18)	0.81994 (11)	0.25048 (10)	0.0289 (3)
C17	0.38518 (19)	0.87725 (12)	0.15602 (11)	0.0339 (3)
H17	0.416942	0.833137	0.091594	0.041*
C18	0.3239 (2)	0.99862 (12)	0.15611 (11)	0.0371 (4)
H18	0.314063	1.037213	0.091545	0.045*
C19	0.27704 (19)	1.06377 (12)	0.24901 (11)	0.0352 (3)
H19	0.234929	1.146760	0.247712	0.042*
C20	0.29069 (18)	1.00935 (11)	0.34499 (11)	0.0303 (3)
C21	0.35196 (18)	0.88669 (11)	0.34328 (10)	0.0296 (3)
H21	0.360782	0.847843	0.407859	0.036*
C22	0.24386 (19)	1.07783 (13)	0.44478 (11)	0.0353 (3)
C23	0.2242 (2)	1.02292 (14)	0.54733 (12)	0.0479 (4)
H23A	0.339477	0.978796	0.557619	0.057*
H23B	0.135586	0.966088	0.553796	0.057*
C24	0.1619 (2)	1.12327 (15)	0.62848 (13)	0.0535 (5)
H24A	0.234142	1.114906	0.684369	0.064*
H24B	0.035106	1.122668	0.661147	0.064*
C25	0.1867 (3)	1.23818 (16)	0.56826 (15)	0.0723 (6)
H25A	0.078370	1.297650	0.585603	0.087*
H25B	0.289265	1.273337	0.584998	0.087*
C26	0.2204 (2)	1.20096 (14)	0.45501 (13)	0.0526 (5)
H26	0.225071	1.254655	0.397896	0.063*
C27	-0.2468 (3)	0.40355 (19)	0.43470 (14)	0.0682 (6)
H27C	-0.321335	0.429785	0.502637	0.102*
H27B	-0.248148	0.469981	0.385397	0.102*
H27A	-0.124284	0.377844	0.444035	0.102*

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
O1	0.0465 (7)	0.0720 (8)	0.0567 (8)	-0.0146 (6)	-0.0006 (6)	0.0222 (6)
N1	0.0313 (7)	0.0348 (6)	0.0441 (8)	-0.0057 (5)	-0.0078 (6)	0.0124 (6)
N2	0.0288 (6)	0.0232 (5)	0.0319 (6)	-0.0030 (5)	-0.0068 (5)	-0.0030 (5)
C1	0.0350 (9)	0.0479 (9)	0.0511 (10)	-0.0067 (7)	-0.0087 (8)	0.0216 (8)
C2	0.0372 (10)	0.0484 (10)	0.0812 (14)	-0.0197 (8)	-0.0207 (9)	0.0316 (9)
C3	0.0460 (10)	0.0363 (9)	0.0805 (13)	-0.0133 (8)	-0.0292 (10)	0.0149 (8)
C4	0.0372 (9)	0.0248 (7)	0.0633 (11)	-0.0061 (6)	-0.0240 (8)	0.0107 (7)
C5	0.0550 (11)	0.0267 (7)	0.0599 (11)	-0.0050 (7)	-0.0318 (9)	-0.0018 (7)
C6	0.0550 (11)	0.0321 (8)	0.0446 (9)	-0.0025 (7)	-0.0190 (8)	-0.0044 (7)
C7	0.0442 (9)	0.0273 (7)	0.0384 (8)	-0.0051 (6)	-0.0115 (7)	-0.0012 (6)
C8	0.0343 (8)	0.0212 (6)	0.0366 (8)	-0.0025 (6)	-0.0112 (6)	0.0035 (6)
C9	0.0359 (9)	0.0242 (7)	0.0433 (9)	-0.0029 (6)	-0.0138 (7)	0.0081 (6)
C10	0.0339 (8)	0.0239 (7)	0.0295 (7)	-0.0046 (6)	-0.0054 (6)	0.0016 (5)
C11	0.0334 (8)	0.0235 (7)	0.0387 (8)	-0.0013 (6)	-0.0064 (6)	-0.0022 (6)
C12	0.0305 (8)	0.0268 (7)	0.0390 (8)	-0.0003 (6)	-0.0074 (6)	-0.0005 (6)
C13	0.0297 (8)	0.0267 (7)	0.0388 (8)	-0.0008 (6)	-0.0038 (6)	-0.0035 (6)

C14	0.0307 (8)	0.0258 (7)	0.0433 (8)	-0.0026 (6)	-0.0081 (7)	-0.0019 (6)
C15	0.0365 (8)	0.0280 (7)	0.0298 (7)	-0.0045 (6)	-0.0092 (6)	-0.0019 (6)
C16	0.0291 (8)	0.0269 (7)	0.0327 (7)	-0.0069 (6)	-0.0083 (6)	-0.0023 (6)
C17	0.0397 (9)	0.0324 (7)	0.0311 (8)	-0.0066 (6)	-0.0094 (6)	-0.0036 (6)
C18	0.0451 (9)	0.0324 (8)	0.0381 (8)	-0.0083 (7)	-0.0170 (7)	0.0053 (6)
C19	0.0373 (9)	0.0262 (7)	0.0454 (9)	-0.0049 (6)	-0.0159 (7)	-0.0001 (6)
C20	0.0250 (7)	0.0295 (7)	0.0379 (8)	-0.0059 (6)	-0.0080 (6)	-0.0051 (6)
C21	0.0295 (8)	0.0292 (7)	0.0319 (8)	-0.0066 (6)	-0.0083 (6)	0.0010 (6)
C22	0.0297 (8)	0.0356 (8)	0.0416 (8)	-0.0007 (6)	-0.0113 (7)	-0.0080 (6)
C23	0.0545 (11)	0.0502 (10)	0.0390 (9)	-0.0037 (8)	-0.0108 (8)	-0.0090 (7)
C24	0.0506 (11)	0.0626 (11)	0.0459 (10)	-0.0050 (9)	-0.0063 (8)	-0.0198 (8)
C25	0.0945 (16)	0.0519 (11)	0.0676 (13)	0.0138 (11)	-0.0228 (12)	-0.0270 (10)
C26	0.0671 (12)	0.0368 (9)	0.0506 (10)	0.0005 (8)	-0.0076 (9)	-0.0114 (7)
C27	0.0631 (13)	0.0942 (15)	0.0441 (10)	-0.0159 (12)	0.0017 (9)	0.0036 (10)

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ )

O1—C1	1.358 (2)	C13—H13B	0.9900
O1—C27	1.433 (2)	C14—H14A	0.9900
N1—C1	1.3060 (19)	C14—H14B	0.9900
N1—C9	1.3804 (19)	C15—C16	1.5140 (18)
N2—C15	1.4631 (16)	C15—H15A	0.9900
N2—C12	1.4649 (16)	C15—H15B	0.9900
N2—C13	1.4656 (17)	C16—C21	1.3873 (18)
C1—C2	1.416 (2)	C16—C17	1.3951 (18)
C2—C3	1.346 (2)	C17—C18	1.3873 (19)
C2—H2	0.9500	C17—H17	0.9500
C3—C4	1.420 (2)	C18—C19	1.379 (2)
C3—H3	0.9500	C18—H18	0.9500
C4—C5	1.407 (2)	C19—C20	1.3966 (19)
C4—C9	1.416 (2)	C19—H19	0.9500
C5—C6	1.360 (2)	C20—C21	1.4001 (18)
C5—H5	0.9500	C20—C22	1.4721 (19)
C6—C7	1.405 (2)	C21—H21	0.9500
C6—H6	0.9500	C22—C26	1.381 (2)
C7—C8	1.3723 (19)	C22—C23	1.450 (2)
C7—H7	0.9500	C23—C24	1.518 (2)
C8—C9	1.424 (2)	C23—H23A	0.9900
C8—C10	1.5137 (19)	C23—H23B	0.9900
C10—C11	1.5220 (19)	C24—C25	1.522 (3)
C10—C14	1.5310 (18)	C24—H24A	0.9900
C10—H10	1.0000	C24—H24B	0.9900
C11—C12	1.5214 (19)	C25—C26	1.495 (2)
C11—H11A	0.9900	C25—H25A	0.9900
C11—H11B	0.9900	C25—H25B	0.9900
C12—H12A	0.9900	C26—H26	0.9500
C12—H12B	0.9900	C27—H27C	0.9800
C13—C14	1.5175 (19)	C27—H27B	0.9800

C13—H13A	0.9900	C27—H27A	0.9800
C1—O1—C27	116.01 (13)	C10—C14—H14A	109.6
C1—N1—C9	117.41 (13)	C13—C14—H14B	109.6
C15—N2—C12	109.07 (10)	C10—C14—H14B	109.6
C15—N2—C13	110.40 (10)	H14A—C14—H14B	108.1
C12—N2—C13	110.58 (10)	N2—C15—C16	114.10 (11)
N1—C1—O1	119.14 (15)	N2—C15—H15A	108.7
N1—C1—C2	124.76 (16)	C16—C15—H15A	108.7
O1—C1—C2	116.10 (15)	N2—C15—H15B	108.7
C3—C2—C1	118.13 (16)	C16—C15—H15B	108.7
C3—C2—H2	120.9	H15A—C15—H15B	107.6
C1—C2—H2	120.9	C21—C16—C17	118.61 (12)
C2—C3—C4	120.47 (16)	C21—C16—C15	119.97 (12)
C2—C3—H3	119.8	C17—C16—C15	121.41 (12)
C4—C3—H3	119.8	C18—C17—C16	120.03 (13)
C5—C4—C9	119.15 (14)	C18—C17—H17	120.0
C5—C4—C3	123.76 (15)	C16—C17—H17	120.0
C9—C4—C3	117.07 (15)	C19—C18—C17	120.64 (13)
C6—C5—C4	120.36 (14)	C19—C18—H18	119.7
C6—C5—H5	119.8	C17—C18—H18	119.7
C4—C5—H5	119.8	C18—C19—C20	120.86 (13)
C5—C6—C7	120.26 (15)	C18—C19—H19	119.6
C5—C6—H6	119.9	C20—C19—H19	119.6
C7—C6—H6	119.9	C19—C20—C21	117.63 (12)
C8—C7—C6	122.03 (15)	C19—C20—C22	121.62 (12)
C8—C7—H7	119.0	C21—C20—C22	120.75 (12)
C6—C7—H7	119.0	C16—C21—C20	122.23 (12)
C7—C8—C9	117.94 (13)	C16—C21—H21	118.9
C7—C8—C10	122.77 (13)	C20—C21—H21	118.9
C9—C8—C10	119.28 (12)	C26—C22—C23	110.50 (13)
N1—C9—C4	122.07 (14)	C26—C22—C20	125.83 (14)
N1—C9—C8	117.72 (13)	C23—C22—C20	123.61 (13)
C4—C9—C8	120.20 (14)	C22—C23—C24	106.97 (14)
C8—C10—C11	114.28 (11)	C22—C23—H23A	110.3
C8—C10—C14	112.62 (11)	C24—C23—H23A	110.3
C11—C10—C14	108.35 (11)	C22—C23—H23B	110.3
C8—C10—H10	107.1	C24—C23—H23B	110.3
C11—C10—H10	107.1	H23A—C23—H23B	108.6
C14—C10—H10	107.1	C23—C24—C25	105.45 (14)
C12—C11—C10	110.69 (11)	C23—C24—H24A	110.7
C12—C11—H11A	109.5	C25—C24—H24A	110.7
C10—C11—H11A	109.5	C23—C24—H24B	110.7
C12—C11—H11B	109.5	C25—C24—H24B	110.7
C10—C11—H11B	109.5	H24A—C24—H24B	108.8
H11A—C11—H11B	108.1	C26—C25—C24	104.67 (14)
N2—C12—C11	111.93 (11)	C26—C25—H25A	110.8
N2—C12—H12A	109.2	C24—C25—H25A	110.8

C11—C12—H12A	109.2	C26—C25—H25B	110.8
N2—C12—H12B	109.2	C24—C25—H25B	110.8
C11—C12—H12B	109.2	H25A—C25—H25B	108.9
H12A—C12—H12B	107.9	C22—C26—C25	110.74 (15)
N2—C13—C14	111.93 (11)	C22—C26—H26	124.6
N2—C13—H13A	109.2	C25—C26—H26	124.6
C14—C13—H13A	109.2	O1—C27—H27C	109.5
N2—C13—H13B	109.2	O1—C27—H27B	109.5
C14—C13—H13B	109.2	H27C—C27—H27B	109.5
H13A—C13—H13B	107.9	O1—C27—H27A	109.5
C13—C14—C10	110.27 (11)	H27C—C27—H27A	109.5
C13—C14—H14A	109.6	H27B—C27—H27A	109.5
C9—N1—C1—O1	-177.72 (13)	C13—N2—C12—C11	57.05 (14)
C9—N1—C1—C2	1.3 (2)	C10—C11—C12—N2	-57.40 (15)
C27—O1—C1—N1	4.3 (2)	C15—N2—C13—C14	-178.41 (11)
C27—O1—C1—C2	-174.73 (14)	C12—N2—C13—C14	-57.62 (14)
N1—C1—C2—C3	-2.6 (2)	N2—C13—C14—C10	58.07 (15)
O1—C1—C2—C3	176.38 (14)	C8—C10—C14—C13	176.30 (12)
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.9 (2)	C11—C10—C14—C13	-56.28 (15)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-179.87 (15)	C12—N2—C15—C16	176.08 (11)
C2—C3—C4—C9	1.8 (2)	C13—N2—C15—C16	-62.24 (15)
C9—C4—C5—C6	1.5 (2)	N2—C15—C16—C21	137.35 (13)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-176.80 (14)	N2—C15—C16—C17	-43.88 (18)
C4—C5—C6—C7	0.6 (2)	C21—C16—C17—C18	0.3 (2)
C5—C6—C7—C8	-1.3 (2)	C15—C16—C17—C18	-178.47 (14)
C6—C7—C8—C9	-0.1 (2)	C16—C17—C18—C19	-0.1 (2)
C6—C7—C8—C10	178.45 (13)	C17—C18—C19—C20	0.2 (2)
C1—N1—C9—C4	1.77 (19)	C18—C19—C20—C21	-0.5 (2)
C1—N1—C9—C8	-177.04 (12)	C18—C19—C20—C22	179.07 (14)
C5—C4—C9—N1	178.34 (13)	C17—C16—C21—C20	-0.7 (2)
C3—C4—C9—N1	-3.28 (19)	C15—C16—C21—C20	178.14 (13)
C5—C4—C9—C8	-2.9 (2)	C19—C20—C21—C16	0.8 (2)
C3—C4—C9—C8	175.50 (12)	C22—C20—C21—C16	-178.83 (13)
C7—C8—C9—N1	-178.98 (12)	C19—C20—C22—C26	-14.8 (2)
C10—C8—C9—N1	2.42 (18)	C21—C20—C22—C26	164.79 (15)
C7—C8—C9—C4	2.19 (18)	C19—C20—C22—C23	168.27 (15)
C10—C8—C9—C4	-176.41 (12)	C21—C20—C22—C23	-12.2 (2)
C7—C8—C10—C11	-27.88 (18)	C26—C22—C23—C24	6.9 (2)
C9—C8—C10—C11	150.65 (12)	C20—C22—C23—C24	-175.72 (14)
C7—C8—C10—C14	96.33 (16)	C22—C23—C24—C25	-12.1 (2)
C9—C8—C10—C14	-85.14 (15)	C23—C24—C25—C26	12.6 (2)
C8—C10—C11—C12	-177.56 (11)	C23—C22—C26—C25	1.4 (2)
C14—C10—C11—C12	55.98 (14)	C20—C22—C26—C25	-175.90 (16)
C15—N2—C12—C11	178.62 (11)	C24—C25—C26—C22	-9.0 (2)

*Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )**CgB* is the centroid of ring C4–C9.

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
C18—H18…CgB <sup>i</sup>	0.95	2.97	3.661 (2)	131

Symmetry code: (i)  $x, y+1, z$ .**8-{4-[3-(Cyclopent-1-en-1-yl)benzyl]piperazin-1-yl}-2-methoxyquinoline (II)***Crystal data*

$\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}$	$Z = 2$
$M_r = 399.52$	$F(000) = 428$
Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$	$D_x = 1.226 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$
$a = 7.9142 (8) \text{ \AA}$	Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$
$b = 10.9051 (13) \text{ \AA}$	Cell parameters from 5129 reflections
$c = 12.8896 (14) \text{ \AA}$	$\theta = 1.6\text{--}26.0^\circ$
$\alpha = 87.271 (9)^\circ$	$\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
$\beta = 79.290 (8)^\circ$	$T = 173 \text{ K}$
$\gamma = 82.206 (9)^\circ$	Plate, colourless
$V = 1082.7 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$	$0.45 \times 0.40 \times 0.19 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

STOE IPDS 2	11304 measured reflections
diffractometer	4088 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	2187 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Plane graphite monochromator	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.080$
$\varphi + \omega$ scans	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.7^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 1.6^\circ$
Absorption correction: multi-scan (MULABS; Spek, 2020)	$h = -9 \rightarrow 9$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.793, T_{\text{max}} = 1.000$	$k = -13 \rightarrow 13$
	$l = -15 \rightarrow 15$

*Refinement*

Refinement on $F^2$	Hydrogen site location: inferred from
Least-squares matrix: full	neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.056$	H-atom parameters constrained
$wR(F^2) = 0.121$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.048P)^2]$
$S = 0.90$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
4088 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$
273 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.28 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
1 restraint	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.17 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Extinction correction: (SHELXL2018/3; Sheldrick, 2015), $\text{Fc}^* = k\text{Fc}[1 + 0.001x\text{Fc}^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map	Extinction coefficient: 0.0086 (15)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
O1	-0.3136 (2)	-0.18899 (19)	0.38520 (16)	0.0549 (6)
N1	-0.0986 (2)	-0.18024 (19)	0.23968 (17)	0.0372 (5)
N2	0.2088 (2)	-0.09810 (17)	0.14688 (15)	0.0294 (5)
N3	0.3825 (2)	0.10378 (18)	0.18985 (15)	0.0300 (5)
C1	-0.2363 (3)	-0.2276 (2)	0.2863 (2)	0.0427 (7)
C2	-0.3174 (3)	-0.3156 (3)	0.2433 (3)	0.0510 (8)
H2	-0.416246	-0.347820	0.282598	0.061*
C3	-0.2487 (3)	-0.3524 (3)	0.1439 (3)	0.0529 (8)
H3	-0.300937	-0.410699	0.112140	0.063*
C4	-0.0990 (3)	-0.3048 (2)	0.0861 (2)	0.0409 (7)
C5	-0.0181 (4)	-0.3422 (2)	-0.0161 (2)	0.0476 (7)
H5	-0.068608	-0.397363	-0.052471	0.057*
C6	0.1322 (4)	-0.2996 (2)	-0.0632 (2)	0.0451 (7)
H6	0.186715	-0.325569	-0.132045	0.054*
C7	0.2067 (3)	-0.2173 (2)	-0.0102 (2)	0.0371 (6)
H7	0.312281	-0.189311	-0.043911	0.045*
C8	0.1314 (3)	-0.1759 (2)	0.08928 (19)	0.0318 (6)
C9	-0.0260 (3)	-0.2196 (2)	0.1392 (2)	0.0349 (6)
C10	0.3949 (3)	-0.0970 (2)	0.11133 (19)	0.0332 (6)
H10A	0.416398	-0.059510	0.039396	0.040*
H10B	0.454529	-0.182976	0.108390	0.040*
C11	0.4666 (3)	-0.0238 (2)	0.1859 (2)	0.0343 (6)
H11A	0.447282	-0.062345	0.257528	0.041*
H11B	0.593116	-0.024947	0.161868	0.041*
C12	0.1955 (3)	0.1034 (2)	0.22687 (19)	0.0326 (6)
H12A	0.136438	0.189535	0.229207	0.039*
H12B	0.175082	0.067128	0.299288	0.039*
C13	0.1208 (3)	0.0294 (2)	0.1546 (2)	0.0348 (6)
H13A	-0.004502	0.028411	0.181873	0.042*
H13B	0.133604	0.069334	0.083420	0.042*
C14	0.4552 (3)	0.1769 (2)	0.25913 (19)	0.0330 (6)
H14A	0.583181	0.164805	0.239081	0.040*
H14B	0.424670	0.146022	0.332804	0.040*
C15	0.3914 (3)	0.3132 (2)	0.25410 (19)	0.0301 (6)
C16	0.3790 (3)	0.3747 (2)	0.1577 (2)	0.0356 (6)
H16	0.408753	0.329933	0.094036	0.043*
C17	0.3238 (3)	0.5002 (2)	0.1546 (2)	0.0400 (7)
H17	0.316755	0.541160	0.088555	0.048*
C18	0.2787 (3)	0.5671 (2)	0.2464 (2)	0.0377 (6)
H18	0.240296	0.653306	0.242779	0.045*
C19	0.2891 (3)	0.5089 (2)	0.3440 (2)	0.0332 (6)
C20	0.3453 (3)	0.3813 (2)	0.34630 (19)	0.0328 (6)
H20	0.352236	0.340209	0.412330	0.039*
C21	0.2444 (3)	0.5783 (2)	0.4432 (2)	0.0383 (6)
C22	0.2269 (4)	0.5194 (3)	0.5478 (2)	0.0570 (8)

H22A	0.339597	0.474384	0.559038	0.068*
H22B	0.141230	0.459775	0.555661	0.068*
C23	0.1659 (4)	0.6226 (3)	0.6270 (2)	0.0613 (9)
H23A	0.043328	0.620057	0.660653	0.074*
H23B	0.237817	0.614600	0.682791	0.074*
C24	0.1860 (5)	0.7410 (3)	0.5641 (3)	0.0821 (11)
H24A	0.283698	0.779644	0.580656	0.098*
H24B	0.078692	0.800326	0.579663	0.098*
C25	0.2211 (4)	0.7042 (3)	0.4504 (3)	0.0595 (8)
H25	0.226301	0.760684	0.391774	0.071*
C26	-0.2422 (4)	-0.0916 (3)	0.4257 (2)	0.0677 (10)
H26C	-0.315015	-0.064309	0.492773	0.102*
H26B	-0.237922	-0.021877	0.374866	0.102*
H26A	-0.124641	-0.121897	0.437327	0.102*

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
O1	0.0422 (10)	0.0650 (15)	0.0550 (13)	-0.0133 (10)	-0.0015 (10)	0.0136 (11)
N1	0.0304 (11)	0.0367 (13)	0.0449 (14)	-0.0063 (9)	-0.0091 (10)	0.0088 (11)
N2	0.0300 (10)	0.0256 (11)	0.0329 (12)	-0.0053 (8)	-0.0051 (9)	-0.0015 (9)
N3	0.0299 (10)	0.0270 (11)	0.0339 (12)	-0.0045 (8)	-0.0062 (9)	-0.0046 (10)
C1	0.0364 (15)	0.0389 (17)	0.0523 (19)	-0.0057 (12)	-0.0106 (13)	0.0166 (15)
C2	0.0345 (15)	0.0446 (18)	0.078 (2)	-0.0162 (13)	-0.0175 (15)	0.0184 (17)
C3	0.0448 (16)	0.0356 (17)	0.087 (2)	-0.0114 (13)	-0.0326 (16)	0.0077 (17)
C4	0.0406 (15)	0.0266 (15)	0.061 (2)	-0.0037 (12)	-0.0267 (14)	0.0055 (14)
C5	0.0604 (18)	0.0298 (16)	0.061 (2)	-0.0014 (13)	-0.0353 (16)	-0.0038 (15)
C6	0.0587 (18)	0.0335 (16)	0.0455 (17)	0.0027 (13)	-0.0208 (14)	-0.0048 (14)
C7	0.0440 (14)	0.0301 (15)	0.0383 (16)	-0.0041 (11)	-0.0106 (12)	-0.0025 (13)
C8	0.0397 (14)	0.0217 (14)	0.0360 (15)	-0.0039 (11)	-0.0129 (12)	0.0018 (12)
C9	0.0367 (14)	0.0255 (14)	0.0439 (16)	-0.0004 (11)	-0.0156 (12)	0.0071 (13)
C10	0.0296 (13)	0.0285 (14)	0.0397 (15)	-0.0029 (10)	-0.0013 (11)	-0.0051 (12)
C11	0.0302 (13)	0.0325 (15)	0.0396 (16)	-0.0016 (11)	-0.0064 (11)	-0.0022 (12)
C12	0.0283 (12)	0.0285 (14)	0.0397 (15)	-0.0014 (10)	-0.0032 (11)	-0.0050 (12)
C13	0.0338 (13)	0.0267 (14)	0.0438 (16)	-0.0025 (11)	-0.0076 (12)	-0.0005 (12)
C14	0.0379 (13)	0.0317 (15)	0.0303 (14)	-0.0050 (11)	-0.0074 (11)	-0.0024 (12)
C15	0.0297 (12)	0.0262 (14)	0.0363 (15)	-0.0058 (10)	-0.0086 (11)	-0.0046 (12)
C16	0.0419 (14)	0.0340 (16)	0.0332 (15)	-0.0062 (11)	-0.0113 (12)	-0.0023 (13)
C17	0.0487 (16)	0.0367 (16)	0.0388 (16)	-0.0092 (13)	-0.0184 (13)	0.0087 (13)
C18	0.0388 (14)	0.0277 (15)	0.0500 (17)	-0.0053 (11)	-0.0159 (13)	-0.0008 (14)
C19	0.0266 (12)	0.0329 (15)	0.0418 (16)	-0.0071 (10)	-0.0073 (11)	-0.0070 (13)
C20	0.0339 (13)	0.0350 (15)	0.0319 (15)	-0.0091 (11)	-0.0095 (11)	0.0009 (12)
C21	0.0369 (14)	0.0375 (16)	0.0418 (17)	-0.0018 (11)	-0.0113 (12)	-0.0086 (13)
C22	0.076 (2)	0.051 (2)	0.0433 (18)	0.0013 (16)	-0.0137 (15)	-0.0124 (16)
C23	0.068 (2)	0.063 (2)	0.0516 (19)	0.0022 (16)	-0.0085 (16)	-0.0237 (18)
C24	0.113 (3)	0.054 (2)	0.077 (3)	0.010 (2)	-0.018 (2)	-0.029 (2)
C25	0.076 (2)	0.0426 (19)	0.054 (2)	0.0021 (16)	-0.0013 (16)	-0.0145 (16)
C26	0.063 (2)	0.087 (3)	0.051 (2)	-0.0196 (19)	0.0029 (16)	-0.0046 (19)

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ )

O1—C1	1.367 (3)	C13—H13A	0.9900
O1—C26	1.430 (4)	C13—H13B	0.9900
N1—C1	1.302 (3)	C14—C15	1.506 (3)
N1—C9	1.378 (3)	C14—H14A	0.9900
N2—C8	1.420 (3)	C14—H14B	0.9900
N2—C10	1.460 (3)	C15—C20	1.395 (3)
N2—C13	1.468 (3)	C15—C16	1.397 (3)
N3—C11	1.457 (3)	C16—C17	1.380 (3)
N3—C14	1.466 (3)	C16—H16	0.9500
N3—C12	1.468 (3)	C17—C18	1.383 (3)
C1—C2	1.410 (4)	C17—H17	0.9500
C2—C3	1.352 (4)	C18—C19	1.394 (3)
C2—H2	0.9500	C18—H18	0.9500
C3—C4	1.424 (4)	C19—C20	1.403 (3)
C3—H3	0.9500	C19—C21	1.477 (3)
C4—C5	1.407 (4)	C20—H20	0.9500
C4—C9	1.421 (3)	C21—C25	1.365 (4)
C5—C6	1.361 (4)	C21—C22	1.457 (4)
C5—H5	0.9500	C22—C23	1.524 (4)
C6—C7	1.404 (3)	C22—H22A	0.9900
C6—H6	0.9500	C22—H22B	0.9900
C7—C8	1.379 (3)	C23—C24	1.502 (5)
C7—H7	0.9500	C23—H23A	0.9900
C8—C9	1.423 (3)	C23—H23B	0.9900
C10—C11	1.511 (3)	C24—C25	1.504 (4)
C10—H10A	0.9900	C24—H24A	0.9900
C10—H10B	0.9900	C24—H24B	0.9900
C11—H11A	0.9900	C25—H25	0.9500
C11—H11B	0.9900	C26—H26C	0.9800
C12—C13	1.508 (3)	C26—H26B	0.9800
C12—H12A	0.9900	C26—H26A	0.9800
C12—H12B	0.9900		
C1—O1—C26	116.1 (2)	C12—C13—H13B	109.4
C1—N1—C9	117.0 (2)	H13A—C13—H13B	108.0
C8—N2—C10	114.96 (19)	N3—C14—C15	113.2 (2)
C8—N2—C13	113.51 (18)	N3—C14—H14A	108.9
C10—N2—C13	109.68 (18)	C15—C14—H14A	108.9
C11—N3—C14	110.95 (18)	N3—C14—H14B	108.9
C11—N3—C12	108.63 (18)	C15—C14—H14B	108.9
C14—N3—C12	110.84 (18)	H14A—C14—H14B	107.8
N1—C1—O1	118.5 (2)	C20—C15—C16	118.5 (2)
N1—C1—C2	125.8 (3)	C20—C15—C14	120.3 (2)
O1—C1—C2	115.6 (2)	C16—C15—C14	121.2 (2)
C3—C2—C1	117.3 (3)	C17—C16—C15	120.3 (2)
C3—C2—H2	121.3	C17—C16—H16	119.9

C1—C2—H2	121.3	C15—C16—H16	119.9
C2—C3—C4	120.9 (3)	C16—C17—C18	120.9 (3)
C2—C3—H3	119.5	C16—C17—H17	119.6
C4—C3—H3	119.5	C18—C17—H17	119.6
C5—C4—C9	119.8 (2)	C17—C18—C19	120.5 (2)
C5—C4—C3	123.6 (3)	C17—C18—H18	119.8
C9—C4—C3	116.5 (3)	C19—C18—H18	119.8
C6—C5—C4	120.2 (3)	C18—C19—C20	118.1 (2)
C6—C5—H5	119.9	C18—C19—C21	121.7 (2)
C4—C5—H5	119.9	C20—C19—C21	120.2 (2)
C5—C6—C7	120.1 (3)	C15—C20—C19	121.7 (2)
C5—C6—H6	119.9	C15—C20—H20	119.1
C7—C6—H6	119.9	C19—C20—H20	119.1
C8—C7—C6	122.1 (2)	C25—C21—C22	110.7 (3)
C8—C7—H7	119.0	C25—C21—C19	125.7 (3)
C6—C7—H7	119.0	C22—C21—C19	123.6 (2)
C7—C8—N2	123.2 (2)	C21—C22—C23	106.6 (3)
C7—C8—C9	118.3 (2)	C21—C22—H22A	110.4
N2—C8—C9	118.4 (2)	C23—C22—H22A	110.4
N1—C9—C4	122.4 (2)	C21—C22—H22B	110.4
N1—C9—C8	118.2 (2)	C23—C22—H22B	110.4
C4—C9—C8	119.4 (2)	H22A—C22—H22B	108.6
N2—C10—C11	110.24 (19)	C24—C23—C22	105.4 (3)
N2—C10—H10A	109.6	C24—C23—H23A	110.7
C11—C10—H10A	109.6	C22—C23—H23A	110.7
N2—C10—H10B	109.6	C24—C23—H23B	110.7
C11—C10—H10B	109.6	C22—C23—H23B	110.7
H10A—C10—H10B	108.1	H23A—C23—H23B	108.8
N3—C11—C10	110.41 (19)	C23—C24—C25	105.3 (3)
N3—C11—H11A	109.6	C23—C24—H24A	110.7
C10—C11—H11A	109.6	C25—C24—H24A	110.7
N3—C11—H11B	109.6	C23—C24—H24B	110.7
C10—C11—H11B	109.6	C25—C24—H24B	110.7
H11A—C11—H11B	108.1	H24A—C24—H24B	108.8
N3—C12—C13	110.67 (19)	C21—C25—C24	110.5 (3)
N3—C12—H12A	109.5	C21—C25—H25	124.8
C13—C12—H12A	109.5	C24—C25—H25	124.8
N3—C12—H12B	109.5	O1—C26—H26C	109.5
C13—C12—H12B	109.5	O1—C26—H26B	109.5
H12A—C12—H12B	108.1	H26C—C26—H26B	109.5
N2—C13—C12	111.01 (19)	O1—C26—H26A	109.5
N2—C13—H13A	109.4	H26C—C26—H26A	109.5
C12—C13—H13A	109.4	H26B—C26—H26A	109.5
N2—C13—H13B	109.4		
C9—N1—C1—O1	-178.8 (2)	C12—N3—C11—C10	59.9 (2)
C9—N1—C1—C2	0.1 (4)	N2—C10—C11—N3	-60.3 (3)
C26—O1—C1—N1	4.6 (3)	C11—N3—C12—C13	-58.6 (2)

C26—O1—C1—C2	−174.5 (2)	C14—N3—C12—C13	179.3 (2)
N1—C1—C2—C3	−1.6 (4)	C8—N2—C13—C12	173.4 (2)
O1—C1—C2—C3	177.4 (2)	C10—N2—C13—C12	−56.5 (3)
C1—C2—C3—C4	0.8 (4)	N3—C12—C13—N2	57.6 (3)
C2—C3—C4—C5	177.9 (3)	C11—N3—C14—C15	171.8 (2)
C2—C3—C4—C9	1.1 (4)	C12—N3—C14—C15	−67.4 (3)
C9—C4—C5—C6	1.7 (4)	N3—C14—C15—C20	137.7 (2)
C3—C4—C5—C6	−175.0 (3)	N3—C14—C15—C16	−43.2 (3)
C4—C5—C6—C7	−0.5 (4)	C20—C15—C16—C17	0.6 (3)
C5—C6—C7—C8	−0.7 (4)	C14—C15—C16—C17	−178.6 (2)
C6—C7—C8—N2	176.5 (2)	C15—C16—C17—C18	−0.5 (4)
C6—C7—C8—C9	0.6 (4)	C16—C17—C18—C19	0.4 (3)
C10—N2—C8—C7	−19.3 (3)	C17—C18—C19—C20	−0.4 (3)
C13—N2—C8—C7	108.1 (3)	C17—C18—C19—C21	179.0 (2)
C10—N2—C8—C9	156.7 (2)	C16—C15—C20—C19	−0.6 (3)
C13—N2—C8—C9	−75.9 (3)	C14—C15—C20—C19	178.6 (2)
C1—N1—C9—C4	2.0 (3)	C18—C19—C20—C15	0.5 (3)
C1—N1—C9—C8	−175.7 (2)	C21—C19—C20—C15	−178.9 (2)
C5—C4—C9—N1	−179.5 (2)	C18—C19—C21—C25	−12.9 (4)
C3—C4—C9—N1	−2.6 (3)	C20—C19—C21—C25	166.5 (3)
C5—C4—C9—C8	−1.9 (3)	C18—C19—C21—C22	170.0 (2)
C3—C4—C9—C8	175.1 (2)	C20—C19—C21—C22	−10.7 (3)
C7—C8—C9—N1	178.5 (2)	C25—C21—C22—C23	7.0 (3)
N2—C8—C9—N1	2.4 (3)	C19—C21—C22—C23	−175.5 (2)
C7—C8—C9—C4	0.7 (3)	C21—C22—C23—C24	−11.4 (3)
N2—C8—C9—C4	−175.4 (2)	C22—C23—C24—C25	11.3 (4)
C8—N2—C10—C11	−173.2 (2)	C22—C21—C25—C24	0.3 (4)
C13—N2—C10—C11	57.5 (2)	C19—C21—C25—C24	−177.1 (3)
C14—N3—C11—C10	−178.03 (19)	C23—C24—C25—C21	−7.6 (4)

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

CgB is the centroid of ring C4-C9.

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
C13—H13B···CgB <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.95	3.757 (3)	140
C17—H17···CgB <sup>ii</sup>	0.95	2.93	3.602 (3)	129

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x, -y, -z$ ; (ii)  $x, y+1, z$ .