



# Crystal structure and luminescence spectrum of a one-dimensional nickel(II) coordination polymer incorporating 1,4-bis[(2-methylimidazol-1-yl)methyl]benzene and adamantane-1,3-dicarboxylate co-ligands

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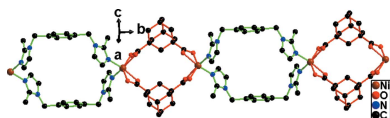
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**Keywords:** crystal structure; nickel; coordination polymer.**CCDC reference:** 2280450**Supporting information:** this article has supporting information at journals.iucr.org/e

An Ni<sup>II</sup> coordination polymer, namely, poly[( $\mu_2$ -adamantane-1,3-dicarboxylato- $\kappa^4 O^1, O^1', O^3, O^3'$ )[ $\mu_2$ -1,4-bis(2-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)benzene- $\kappa^2 N^3: N^3'$ ]-nickel(II)], [Ni(C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)(C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>4</sub>)<sub>n</sub> or [Ni(adc)(bmib)]<sub>n</sub>, (I) [adc = adamantane-1,3-dicarboxylate, C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>4</sub><sup>2-</sup> and bmib = 1,4-bis(2-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)benzene, C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>4</sub>] was synthesized and characterized. It exhibits a one-dimensional extended structure built up from alternating [Ni<sub>2</sub>(bmib)<sub>2</sub>] 26-membered rings and [Ni<sub>2</sub>(adc)<sub>2</sub>] 16-membered rings. The nickel atom lies on a crystallographic twofold axis and both ligands are completed by mirror symmetry. The solid-state luminescence spectra of (I) and the bmib ligand show strong emissions at 442 and 410 nm, respectively.

## 1. Chemical context

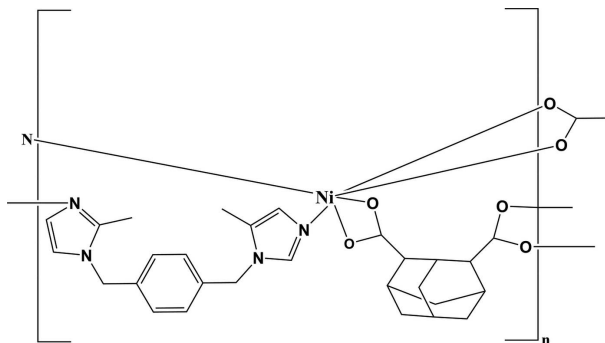
Coordination polymers have been widely studied because of their diverse and interesting structures (Bao *et al.*, 2019; Zhang & Lin 2014; Wang *et al.*, 2020; Parmar *et al.*, 2021) and potential applications in sorption (Fan *et al.*, 2021), luminescent materials (Zhou *et al.*, 2021), magnetism (Yang *et al.*, 2021a), catalytic splitting of water (Li *et al.*, 2019), catalytic degrading of pollutants (Jiang *et al.*, 2018) and battery materials (Yang *et al.*, 2021b; Bao *et al.*, 2019). In the construction of coordination polymers, N-donor (imidazole or triazole ligands) and O-donor (polycarboxylate ligands) co-ligand systems lead to various interesting networks (Yang *et al.*, 2014; Sun *et al.*, 2013; Zhang *et al.*, 2021a,b). 1,4-Bis(2-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)benzene (C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>4</sub>; bmib) is a semi-flexible bidentate N-donor ligand and is widely used in the construction of different coordination polymers (Yang *et al.*, 2014; Sun *et al.*, 2013). Four Ni-bmib coordination polymers are documented: [Ni(bcpb)(bmib)<sub>0.5</sub>]<sub>n</sub> (H<sub>2</sub>bcpb = 3,5-bis(4-carboxyphenyl)pyridine) has a (3,4)-connected three-dimensional network, with the point symbol of (6<sup>2</sup>·8)(6<sup>3</sup>·8·10<sup>2</sup>) (Fan *et al.*, 2014a). {[Ni(tptc)<sub>0.5</sub>(bmib)]·0.25H<sub>2</sub>O}<sub>n</sub> (H<sub>4</sub>tptc = terphenyl-2,5,2',5'-tetracarboxylic acid) shows a (4,4)-coordinated three-dimensional network with a point symbol of (4<sup>6</sup>·8<sup>2</sup>)<sub>2</sub>(4<sup>2</sup>·8<sup>4</sup>) (Fan *et al.*, 2014b). [Ni(bmib)(bpda)] (H<sub>2</sub>bpda = biphenyl-3,4'-dicarboxylic acid) exhibits a threefold interpenetrated (6<sup>5</sup>·8) network (Sun *et al.*, 2013). {[Ni<sub>2</sub>(glu)<sub>2</sub>(bmib)<sub>2</sub>(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>2</sub>·H<sub>2</sub>O]<sub>n</sub> (glu = glutarate) exhibits a 4-connected three-dimensional framework with point symbol 6<sup>6</sup>, but is not



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a typical dia network (Zhao *et al.*, 2020). The adamantane-1,3-dicarboxylate dianion ( $C_{12}H_{14}O_4^{2-}$ ; adc) is a good O-donor bridging ligand for constructing coordination polymers (Zhao *et al.*, 2017). In this work, the title  $Ni^{II}$  coordination polymer  $[Ni(adc)(bmib)]_n$ , (I), was synthesized and its crystal structure was determined.



## 2. Structural commentary

The structural motif of the title coordination polymer (I) is a one-dimensional chain. The  $Ni^{II}$  atom in (I) lies on a crystallographic twofold axis and adopts a distorted *cis*- $NiN_2O_4$  octahedral coordination geometry arising from four oxygen atoms from two carboxylate groups in two adc ligands [ $Ni1-O1 = 2.179(3) \text{ \AA}$ ;  $Ni1-O2 = 2.096(3) \text{ \AA}$ ] and two nitrogen atoms of two bmib ligands [ $Ni1-N2 = 2.050(3) \text{ \AA}$ ] (Table 1, Fig. 1). Atoms O1 and O1<sup>i</sup> lie opposite to each other with the bond angle  $O1-Ni1-O1^i$  [symmetry code: (i)  $1-x, y, -z$ ] =  $142.26(15)^\circ$ . These Ni–O and Ni–N bond lengths are typical and show no deviations from those in other distorted octahedral  $Ni^{II}$  coordination polymers (Fan *et al.*, 2014*a,b*). The other bond angles are in the range  $61.20(11)$ – $156.75(13)^\circ$  (Fan *et al.*, 2014*a,b*). The dihedral angle between the imidazole and benzene rings of the bmib molecule is  $78.8(2)^\circ$  and that between the imidazole rings is  $67.1(2)^\circ$ . The bmib ligand exhibits a *gauche* conformation and the torsion angle  $N1-C4-C1-C3$  is  $-117.9(5)^\circ$ . In the extended structure, two bmib ligands bridge two  $Ni^{II}$  atoms and construct a  $[Ni_2(bmib)_2]$  26-membered ring with an  $Ni \cdots Ni$  distance of  $12.100(2) \text{ \AA}$ . Two carboxylate groups of one adc ligand exhibit an *O,O*-chelating mode such that two adc ligands link two  $Ni^{II}$  atoms and construct an  $[Ni_2(adc)_2]$  16-membered ring with

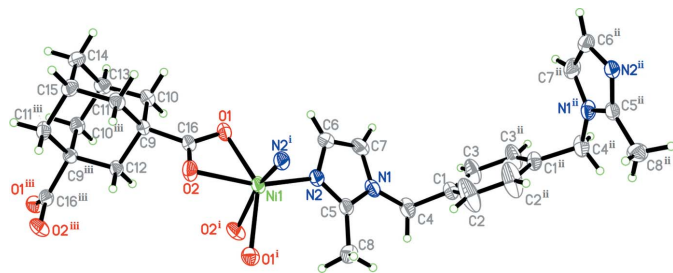


Figure 1

A view of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level. Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, y, -z$ ; (ii)  $x, -y + 1, z$ ; (iii)  $x, -y, z$ .

Table 1

Selected geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

Ni1–O1	2.179 (3)	Ni1–N2	2.050 (3)
Ni1–O2	2.096 (3)		
O1–Ni1–O1 <sup>i</sup>	142.26 (15)	N2–Ni1–O1	95.55 (12)
O2–Ni1–O1	61.20 (11)	N2–Ni1–O2 <sup>i</sup>	91.42 (13)
O2–Ni1–O1 <sup>i</sup>	91.22 (12)	N2–Ni1–O2	156.75 (13)
O2–Ni1–O2 <sup>i</sup>	89.19 (18)	N2–Ni1–N2 <sup>i</sup>	97.01 (19)
N2–Ni1–O1 <sup>i</sup>	109.38 (12)		

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 1, y, -z$ .

$Ni \cdots Ni = 8.0978(16) \text{ \AA}$ . The  $Ni^{II}$  atoms are alternately connected by the bridging bmib and adc moieties, resulting in a chain containing alternative  $[Ni_2(bmib)_2]$  and  $[Ni_2(adc)_2]$  loops propagating along the *b*-axis direction (Fig. 2).

## 3. Supramolecular features

Each  $[Ni(bmib)(adc)]_n$  chain is surrounded by six further chains (Fig. 3). There are no C–H $\cdots$ O hydrogen bond interactions or aromatic  $\pi$ – $\pi$  stacking interactions between the rings, thus the three-dimensional supramolecular architecture of (I) must therefore be established by van der Waals interactions.

## 4. Luminescence properties

The solid-state luminescence spectra of (I) and the bmib ligand were measured at room temperature (Fig. 4).

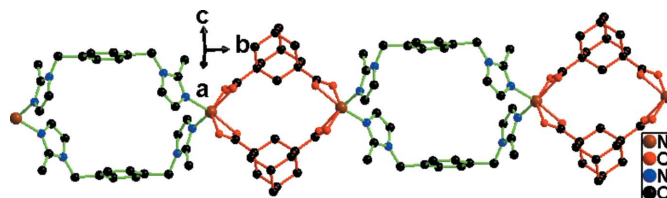


Figure 2

The one-dimensional supramolecular structure of (I).

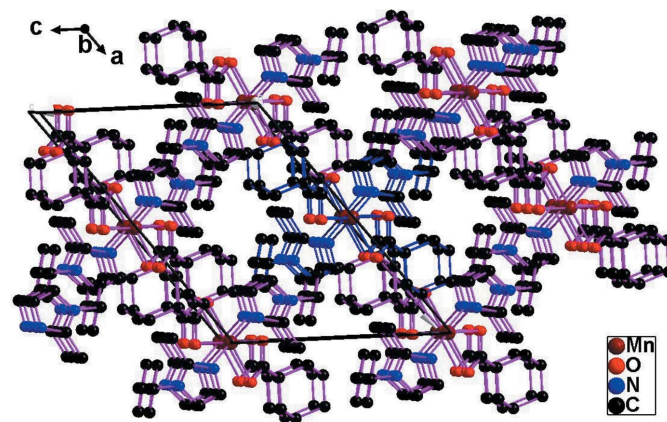
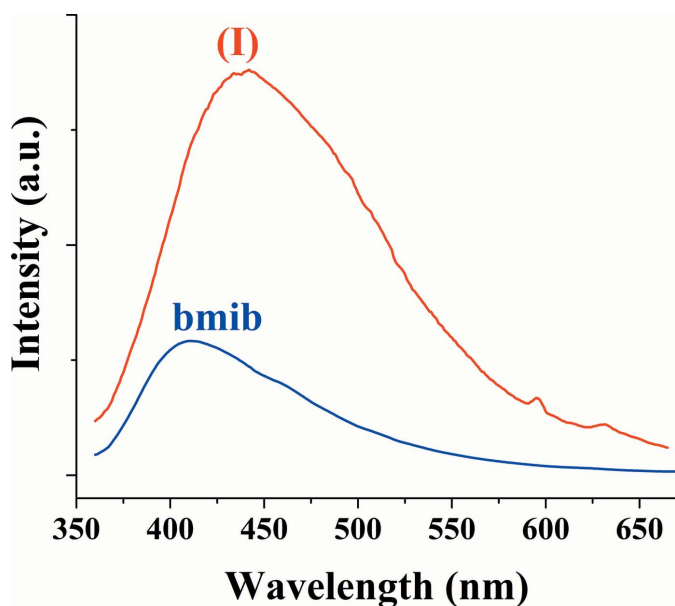


Figure 3

The stacking of  $[010]$  chains in the crystal structure of (I). The bonds of one chain are shown in blue and the bonds of six adjacent chains are shown in purple.



**Figure 4**  
Solid-state luminescence spectra of (I) and the bmib ligand at room temperature.

Compound (I) and bmib exhibit strong emissions at 442 nm and 410 nm, respectively, upon excitation at 340 nm. The emissions can be attributed to an intraligand charge-transfer transition (Yang *et al.*, 2014).

## 5. Database survey

The bmib ligand is widely used in coordination chemistry but for Ni–bmib compounds, a search of the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD, version 5.42, update of September 2021; Groom *et al.*, 2016) revealed only the four coordination polymers noted in the *Chemical context* section.

## 6. Synthesis and crystallization

A mixture of bmib (0.22 mmol), Ni(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>·6H<sub>2</sub>O (0.28 mmol), H<sub>2</sub>adc (0.22 mmol), NaOH (0.38 mmol) and H<sub>2</sub>O (14.0 ml) was added to a 20.0 ml Teflon-lined stainless steel autoclave, which was then sealed and heated to 393 K for 5 d. Green crystals of (I) were obtained when the mixture was cooled to room temperature.

## 7. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. The hydrogen atoms (CH, CH<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>3</sub> groups) were placed geometrically (C–H = 0.93–0.98 Å) and refined using a riding model with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for CH and CH<sub>2</sub> or  $1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$  for CH<sub>3</sub> groups.

## Funding information

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**Table 2**

Experimental details.

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	[Ni(C <sub>12</sub> H <sub>14</sub> O <sub>4</sub> )(C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>18</sub> N <sub>4</sub> )]
$M_r$	547.28
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, <i>C2/m</i>
Temperature (K)	293
$a, b, c$ (Å)	14.489 (3), 20.198 (4), 10.741 (2)
$\beta$ (°)	127.46 (3)
$V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )	2495.2 (12)
$Z$	4
Radiation type	Mo $K\alpha$
$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.82
Crystal size (mm)	0.60 × 0.20 × 0.10
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Rigaku Mercury CCD
Absorption correction	Multi-scan (Jacobson, 1998)
$T_{\text{min}}, T_{\text{max}}$	0.639, 0.922
No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections	12149, 2343, 1975
$R_{\text{int}}$	0.060
$(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å <sup>-1</sup> )	0.602
Refinement	
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.065, 0.148, 1.15
No. of reflections	2343
No. of parameters	174
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.39, -0.42

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2021), *OLEX2.solve* (Bourhis *et al.*, 2015), *SHELXL* (Sheldrick, 2015) and *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

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## supporting information

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## Crystal structure and luminescence spectrum of a one-dimensional nickel(II) coordination polymer incorporating 1,4-bis[(2-methylimidazol-1-yl)methyl]-benzene and adamantane-1,3-dicarboxylate co-ligands

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### Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2021); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2021); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Rigaku OD, 2021); program(s) used to solve structure: *olex2.solve* (Bourhis *et al.*, 2015); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *Olex2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009); software used to prepare material for publication: *Olex2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

Poly[( $\mu_2$ -adamantane-1,3-dicarboxylato- $\kappa^4 O^1, O^1': O^3, O^3'$ )[ $\mu_2$ -1,4-bis(2-methyl-imidazol-1-ylmethyl)benzene- $\kappa^2 N^3: N^3'$ ]nickel(II)]

### Crystal data

[Ni(C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>4</sub>)(C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>4</sub>)]  
 $M_r = 547.28$   
 Monoclinic, *C2/m*  
 $a = 14.489$  (3) Å  
 $b = 20.198$  (4) Å  
 $c = 10.741$  (2) Å  
 $\beta = 127.46$  (3)°  
 $V = 2495.2$  (12) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

$F(000) = 1152$   
 $D_x = 1.457$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>  
 Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å  
 Cell parameters from 4170 reflections  
 $\theta = 3.1$ – $25.3$ °  
 $\mu = 0.82$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 293$  K  
 Block, green  
 0.60 × 0.20 × 0.10 mm

### Data collection

Rigaku Mercury CCD  
 diffractometer  
 Graphite monochromator  
 Detector resolution: 7.31 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $\omega$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
 (Jacobson, 1998)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.639$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.922$

12149 measured reflections  
 2343 independent reflections  
 1975 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.060$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.4$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.1$ °  
 $h = -17 \rightarrow 17$   
 $k = -20 \rightarrow 24$   
 $l = -12 \rightarrow 12$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.065$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.148$   
 $S = 1.15$   
 2343 reflections

174 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: iterative  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
 neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.058P)^2 + 5.3646P]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.39 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.42 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
Ni1	0.500000	0.20046 (3)	0.000000	0.0398 (3)	
O1	0.3442 (2)	0.16556 (13)	-0.0328 (3)	0.0482 (7)	
O2	0.5165 (3)	0.12656 (14)	0.1494 (4)	0.0516 (8)	
N1	0.3458 (3)	0.32448 (17)	-0.3947 (4)	0.0485 (9)	
N2	0.4156 (3)	0.26772 (16)	-0.1800 (4)	0.0443 (8)	
C1	0.3348 (4)	0.4311 (2)	-0.5188 (5)	0.0451 (10)	
C2	0.4275 (5)	0.4655 (3)	-0.4023 (7)	0.107 (3)	
H2	0.492752	0.442846	-0.320417	0.129*	
C3	0.2413 (4)	0.4653 (2)	-0.6326 (6)	0.0684 (15)	
H3	0.175274	0.442626	-0.712964	0.082*	
C4	0.3337 (5)	0.3562 (2)	-0.5266 (5)	0.0570 (12)	
H4A	0.261252	0.341958	-0.623726	0.068*	
H4B	0.396716	0.341706	-0.528253	0.068*	
C5	0.4370 (4)	0.28896 (19)	-0.2772 (5)	0.0435 (10)	
C6	0.3077 (4)	0.2912 (2)	-0.2387 (6)	0.0532 (12)	
H6	0.270297	0.284149	-0.193745	0.064*	
C7	0.2632 (4)	0.3262 (2)	-0.3714 (6)	0.0593 (13)	
H7	0.191169	0.347080	-0.433802	0.071*	
C8	0.5450 (4)	0.2746 (3)	-0.2605 (6)	0.0625 (13)	
H8A	0.540177	0.295302	-0.344794	0.094*	
H8B	0.611035	0.291763	-0.162159	0.094*	
H8C	0.553297	0.227662	-0.263841	0.094*	
C9	0.3562 (3)	0.06300 (18)	0.0957 (4)	0.0350 (9)	
C10	0.2234 (3)	0.06224 (19)	-0.0132 (5)	0.0437 (10)	
H10A	0.194962	0.063122	-0.121488	0.052*	
H10B	0.194416	0.101283	0.005507	0.052*	
C11	0.4003 (4)	0.06176 (19)	0.2666 (5)	0.0449 (10)	
H11A	0.374414	0.101241	0.288638	0.054*	
H11B	0.484678	0.061300	0.336412	0.054*	
C12	0.4004 (5)	0.000000	0.0664 (6)	0.0355 (12)	
H12A	0.484704	0.000000	0.135236	0.043*	
H12B	0.374053	0.000001	-0.041030	0.043*	
C13	0.1788 (5)	0.000000	0.0159 (7)	0.0460 (15)	
H13	0.093556	-0.000001	-0.054721	0.055*	
C14	0.2219 (6)	0.000000	0.1860 (8)	0.0551 (17)	
H14A	0.193036	0.038915	0.205261	0.066*	0.5

H14B	0.193036	-0.038915	0.205261	0.066*	0.5
C15	0.3539 (6)	0.000000	0.2952 (7)	0.0476 (15)	
H15	0.381400	0.000000	0.404170	0.057*	
C16	0.4075 (4)	0.12241 (18)	0.0692 (5)	0.0409 (9)	

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
Ni1	0.0486 (5)	0.0269 (4)	0.0458 (5)	0.000	0.0297 (4)	0.000
O1	0.0517 (17)	0.0344 (15)	0.0601 (19)	0.0081 (13)	0.0348 (16)	0.0121 (14)
O2	0.0451 (18)	0.0369 (16)	0.0623 (19)	-0.0034 (13)	0.0273 (15)	0.0097 (14)
N1	0.067 (2)	0.0355 (19)	0.044 (2)	0.0131 (17)	0.035 (2)	0.0066 (16)
N2	0.056 (2)	0.0316 (18)	0.052 (2)	0.0027 (16)	0.0361 (19)	0.0022 (16)
C1	0.057 (3)	0.037 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.0043 (19)	0.026 (2)	0.0010 (18)
C2	0.075 (4)	0.056 (3)	0.075 (4)	0.015 (3)	-0.014 (3)	0.006 (3)
C3	0.051 (3)	0.039 (2)	0.063 (3)	-0.004 (2)	0.008 (2)	-0.004 (2)
C4	0.089 (4)	0.039 (2)	0.044 (3)	0.008 (2)	0.040 (3)	0.003 (2)
C5	0.059 (3)	0.030 (2)	0.048 (2)	0.0016 (19)	0.036 (2)	0.0002 (18)
C6	0.064 (3)	0.045 (3)	0.067 (3)	0.013 (2)	0.049 (3)	0.008 (2)
C7	0.062 (3)	0.050 (3)	0.069 (3)	0.020 (2)	0.041 (3)	0.011 (2)
C8	0.066 (3)	0.061 (3)	0.073 (3)	0.010 (2)	0.049 (3)	0.018 (3)
C9	0.040 (2)	0.0280 (19)	0.038 (2)	0.0037 (16)	0.0242 (18)	0.0045 (16)
C10	0.044 (2)	0.035 (2)	0.047 (2)	0.0057 (18)	0.026 (2)	0.0032 (18)
C11	0.057 (3)	0.034 (2)	0.046 (2)	0.0007 (19)	0.033 (2)	-0.0039 (18)
C12	0.043 (3)	0.027 (3)	0.037 (3)	0.000	0.025 (3)	0.000
C13	0.032 (3)	0.046 (3)	0.056 (4)	0.000	0.024 (3)	0.000
C14	0.073 (5)	0.044 (3)	0.078 (5)	0.000	0.061 (4)	0.000
C15	0.063 (4)	0.048 (3)	0.040 (3)	0.000	0.036 (3)	0.000
C16	0.050 (3)	0.028 (2)	0.050 (2)	0.0044 (18)	0.033 (2)	0.0029 (19)

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

Ni1—O1	2.179 (3)	C6—C7	1.352 (6)
Ni1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	2.179 (3)	C7—H7	0.9300
Ni1—O2 <sup>i</sup>	2.096 (3)	C8—H8A	0.9600
Ni1—O2	2.096 (3)	C8—H8B	0.9600
Ni1—N2 <sup>i</sup>	2.050 (3)	C8—H8C	0.9600
Ni1—N2	2.050 (3)	C9—C10	1.528 (5)
O1—C16	1.257 (5)	C9—C11	1.534 (5)
O2—C16	1.260 (5)	C9—C12	1.540 (5)
N1—C4	1.465 (5)	C9—C16	1.526 (5)
N1—C5	1.351 (5)	C10—H10A	0.9700
N1—C7	1.364 (6)	C10—H10B	0.9700
N2—C5	1.328 (5)	C10—C13	1.530 (5)
N2—C6	1.367 (5)	C11—H11A	0.9700
C1—C2	1.345 (7)	C11—H11B	0.9700
C1—C3	1.339 (6)	C11—C15	1.535 (5)
C1—C4	1.513 (6)	C12—H12A	0.9700

C2—C2 <sup>ii</sup>	1.395 (11)	C12—H12B	0.9700
C2—H2	0.9300	C13—H13	0.9800
C3—C3 <sup>ii</sup>	1.403 (9)	C13—C14	1.529 (9)
C3—H3	0.9300	C14—H14A	0.9700
C4—H4A	0.9700	C14—H14B	0.9700
C4—H4B	0.9700	C14—C15	1.518 (9)
C5—C8	1.491 (6)	C15—H15	0.9800
C6—H6	0.9300		
O1—Ni1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	142.26 (15)	H8B—C8—H8C	109.5
O2—Ni1—O1	61.20 (11)	C10—C9—C11	109.2 (3)
O2—Ni1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	91.22 (12)	C10—C9—C12	108.8 (3)
O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—O1	91.22 (12)	C11—C9—C12	108.0 (3)
O2 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	61.20 (11)	C16—C9—C10	113.3 (3)
O2—Ni1—O2 <sup>i</sup>	89.19 (18)	C16—C9—C11	109.9 (3)
N2—Ni1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	109.38 (12)	C16—C9—C12	107.6 (3)
N2—Ni1—O1	95.55 (12)	C9—C10—H10A	109.6
N2 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—O1	109.38 (12)	C9—C10—H10B	109.6
N2 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—O1 <sup>i</sup>	95.55 (12)	C9—C10—C13	110.1 (4)
N2—Ni1—O2 <sup>i</sup>	91.42 (13)	H10A—C10—H10B	108.1
N2—Ni1—O2	156.75 (13)	C13—C10—H10A	109.6
N2 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—O2 <sup>i</sup>	156.75 (13)	C13—C10—H10B	109.6
N2 <sup>i</sup> —Ni1—O2	91.42 (13)	C9—C11—H11A	109.7
N2—Ni1—N2 <sup>i</sup>	97.01 (19)	C9—C11—H11B	109.7
C5—N1—C4	127.6 (4)	C9—C11—C15	109.8 (4)
C5—N1—C7	108.1 (4)	H11A—C11—H11B	108.2
C7—N1—C4	124.3 (4)	C15—C11—H11A	109.7
C5—N2—Ni1	131.7 (3)	C15—C11—H11B	109.7
C5—N2—C6	105.9 (4)	C9—C12—C9 <sup>iii</sup>	111.4 (4)
C6—N2—Ni1	121.6 (3)	C9 <sup>iii</sup> —C12—H12A	109.3
C2—C1—C4	122.6 (4)	C9—C12—H12A	109.3
C3—C1—C2	117.8 (4)	C9 <sup>iii</sup> —C12—H12B	109.3
C3—C1—C4	119.6 (4)	C9—C12—H12B	109.3
C1—C2—C2 <sup>ii</sup>	121.1 (3)	H12A—C12—H12B	108.0
C1—C2—H2	119.4	C10—C13—C10 <sup>iii</sup>	110.5 (5)
C2 <sup>ii</sup> —C2—H2	119.4	C10—C13—H13	109.4
C1—C3—C3 <sup>ii</sup>	121.1 (3)	C10 <sup>iii</sup> —C13—H13	109.4
C1—C3—H3	119.5	C14—C13—C10	109.1 (3)
C3 <sup>ii</sup> —C3—H3	119.5	C14—C13—C10 <sup>iii</sup>	109.1 (3)
N1—C4—C1	113.1 (4)	C14—C13—H13	109.4
N1—C4—H4A	109.0	C13—C14—H14A	109.8
N1—C4—H4B	109.0	C13—C14—H14B	109.8
C1—C4—H4A	109.0	H14A—C14—H14B	108.3
C1—C4—H4B	109.0	C15—C14—C13	109.3 (5)
H4A—C4—H4B	107.8	C15—C14—H14A	109.8
N1—C5—C8	125.0 (4)	C15—C14—H14B	109.8
N2—C5—N1	110.1 (4)	C11—C15—C11 <sup>iii</sup>	108.7 (5)
N2—C5—C8	124.9 (4)	C11 <sup>iii</sup> —C15—H15	109.2



N2—C6—H6	124.9	C11—C15—H15	109.2
C7—C6—N2	110.2 (4)	C14—C15—C11	110.2 (3)
C7—C6—H6	124.9	C14—C15—C11 <sup>iii</sup>	110.2 (3)
N1—C7—H7	127.1	C14—C15—H15	109.2
C6—C7—N1	105.7 (4)	O1—C16—Ni1	62.3 (2)
C6—C7—H7	127.1	O1—C16—O2	119.8 (4)
C5—C8—H8A	109.5	O1—C16—C9	121.8 (4)
C5—C8—H8B	109.5	O2—C16—Ni1	58.5 (2)
C5—C8—H8C	109.5	O2—C16—C9	118.4 (3)
H8A—C8—H8B	109.5	C9—C16—Ni1	167.7 (3)
H8A—C8—H8C	109.5		
Ni1—O1—C16—O2	11.1 (4)	C9—C10—C13—C14	60.6 (5)
Ni1—O1—C16—C9	-166.6 (3)	C9—C11—C15—C11 <sup>iii</sup>	61.8 (6)
Ni1—O2—C16—O1	-11.6 (4)	C9—C11—C15—C14	-59.1 (5)
Ni1—O2—C16—C9	166.2 (3)	C10—C9—C11—C15	58.2 (4)
Ni1—N2—C5—N1	168.9 (3)	C10—C9—C12—C9 <sup>iii</sup>	-58.9 (5)
Ni1—N2—C5—C8	-10.1 (6)	C10—C9—C16—Ni1	-105.9 (14)
Ni1—N2—C6—C7	-170.2 (3)	C10—C9—C16—O1	0.1 (5)
N2—C6—C7—N1	-0.3 (5)	C10—C9—C16—O2	-177.6 (4)
C2—C1—C3—C3 <sup>ii</sup>	1.7 (7)	C10—C13—C14—C15	-60.4 (3)
C2—C1—C4—N1	63.2 (7)	C10 <sup>iii</sup> —C13—C14—C15	60.4 (3)
C3—C1—C2—C2 <sup>ii</sup>	-1.8 (7)	C11—C9—C10—C13	-59.4 (4)
C3—C1—C4—N1	-117.9 (5)	C11—C9—C12—C9 <sup>iii</sup>	59.6 (5)
C4—N1—C5—N2	-179.6 (4)	C11—C9—C16—Ni1	131.7 (13)
C4—N1—C5—C8	-0.6 (7)	C11—C9—C16—O1	-122.4 (4)
C4—N1—C7—C6	179.8 (4)	C11—C9—C16—O2	59.9 (5)
C4—C1—C2—C2 <sup>ii</sup>	177.1 (3)	C12—C9—C10—C13	58.2 (5)
C4—C1—C3—C3 <sup>ii</sup>	-177.2 (3)	C12—C9—C11—C15	-60.0 (5)
C5—N1—C4—C1	-111.5 (5)	C12—C9—C16—Ni1	14.4 (15)
C5—N1—C7—C6	0.0 (5)	C12—C9—C16—O1	120.3 (4)
C5—N2—C6—C7	0.4 (5)	C12—C9—C16—O2	-57.4 (5)
C6—N2—C5—N1	-0.4 (5)	C13—C14—C15—C11	60.0 (3)
C6—N2—C5—C8	-179.4 (4)	C13—C14—C15—C11 <sup>iii</sup>	-60.0 (3)
C7—N1—C4—C1	68.7 (6)	C16—C9—C10—C13	177.8 (4)
C7—N1—C5—N2	0.2 (5)	C16—C9—C11—C15	-177.0 (4)
C7—N1—C5—C8	179.2 (4)	C16—C9—C12—C9 <sup>iii</sup>	178.1 (3)
C9—C10—C13—C10 <sup>iii</sup>	-59.4 (6)		

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y, -z$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+1, z$ ; (iii)  $x, -y, z$ .