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2320364

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## Crystal structures of two formamidinium hexafluoridophosphate salts, one with batch-dependent disorder

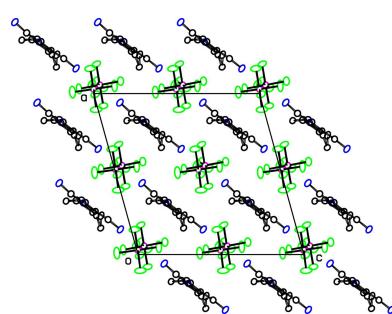
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Syntheses of the acyclic amidinium salts, morpholinoformamidinium hexafluoridophosphate  $[\text{OC}_4\text{H}_8\text{N}-\text{CH}=\text{NH}_2]\text{PF}_6^-$  or  $\text{C}_5\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+\cdot\text{PF}_6^-$ , **1**, and pyrrolidinoformamidinium hexafluoridophosphate  $[\text{C}_4\text{H}_8\text{N}-\text{CH}=\text{NH}_2]\text{PF}_6^-$  or  $\text{C}_5\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2^+\cdot\text{PF}_6^-$ , **2**, were carried out by heating either morpholine or pyrrolidine with triethyl orthoformate and ammonium hexafluoridophosphate. Crystals of **1** obtained directly from the reaction mixture contain one cation and one anion in the asymmetric unit. The structure involves cations linked in chains parallel to the *b* axis by N—H···O hydrogen bonds in space group *Pbca*, with glide-related chains pointing in opposite directions. Crystals of **1** obtained by recrystallization from ethanol, however, showed a similar unit cell and the same basic structure, but unexpectedly, there was positional disorder [occupancy ratio 0.639 (4):0.361 (4)] in one of the cation chains, which lowered the crystal symmetry to the non-centrosymmetric space group *Pca2*<sub>1</sub>, with two cations and anions in the asymmetric unit. In the pyrrolidino compound, **2**, cations and anions are ordered and are stacked separately, with zigzag N—H···F hydrogen-bonding between stacks, forming ribbons parallel to (101), extended along the *b*-axis direction. Slight differences in the delocalized C≡N distances between the two cations may reflect the inductive effect of the oxygen atom in the morpholino compound.

### 1. Chemical context

The stability of N-heterocyclic carbenes and their applications in organic syntheses and in transition-metal catalysis has led in the past to intense interest in the syntheses of their precursors: cationic N-heterocyclic amidinium salts (Benhamou *et al.*, 2011). Previously, one of us reported a simple and efficient one-pot procedure for the preparation of cyclic amidinium salts by exchange reactions of various orthoesters with primary and secondary  $\alpha,\omega$ -diamines in the presence of ammonium tetrafluoridoborate or ammonium hexafluoridophosphate (Saba *et al.*, 1991). This approach has been widely used for the preparation of cyclic amidinium salts in which the nitrogen-flanked carbon atom bears a hydrogen atom and the nitrogen atoms bear bulky substituents (for example: Funk *et al.*, 2006; Scarborough *et al.*, 2005). The use of orthoesters was then extended for the preparation of various acyclic amidinium hexafluoridophosphates as potential carbene precursors (Saba *et al.*, 2005). We present here the first single-crystal structure determinations of these types of amidinium salts with N-heterocycles, *viz.* morpholinoformamidinium hexafluoridophosphate, **1**, and pyrrolidinoformamidinium hexafluoridophosphate, **2**.



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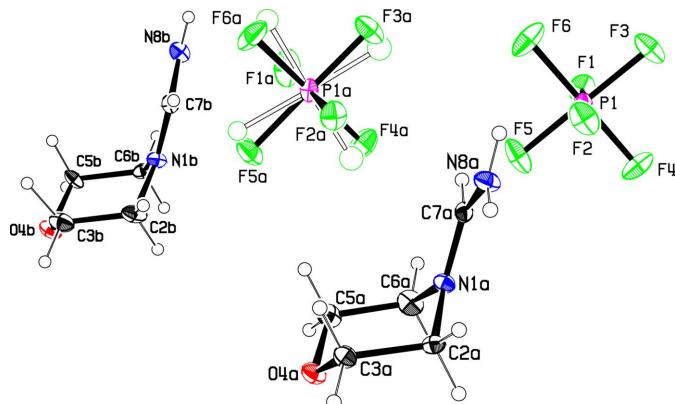


## 2. Structural commentary

The crystal structure of **1** was determined from crystals obtained directly from the original preparation described in the *Synthesis* section, and also from crystals obtained by recrystallization from ethanol, **1**(recryst). The structures of the molecular moieties with atom numbering are shown in Figs. 1 and 2.

In **1**, the length of the delocalized C=N bond of 1.3016 (15) Å for the terminal C7–N8 bond is close to but slightly less than the value of 1.3142 (13) Å found for the bond adjacent to the ring, N1–C7; the angle at the methine C7 atom is 125.98 (10)°. The formamidinium group N1–C7H–N8H<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> is very close to planar with a root-mean-square (r.m.s.) deviation of the six atoms from the plane of 0.0050 Å. This group is not coplanar with the C2–N1–C6 plane of the morpholine group but is tilted by 13.4 (3)° from that plane. The morpholine moiety has the usual chair configuration, with the four atoms C2, C3, C5, C6 rigidly coplanar with an r.m.s. deviation of 0.0048 Å, and the O and N ends tilted by 52.6 (1) and 54.4 (1)°, respectively, from this plane.

Part of the sample was recrystallized from ethanol, in order to obtain larger crystals. Data from these crystals, **1**(recryst), indicated essentially the same unit cell but with intensities that did not exactly match those obtained for the original crystal. This intensity difference was shown to be due to disorder in one of the hydrogen-bonded cation chains, discussed in the

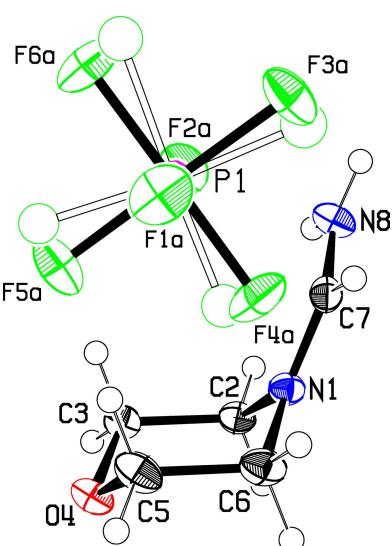


**Figure 2**

The asymmetric unit of **1**(recryst), showing the atom numbering. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level, while displacement parameters for the H atoms are arbitrary. The minor disordered PF<sub>6</sub><sup>-</sup> component is shown fainter. Colors are as in Fig. 1.

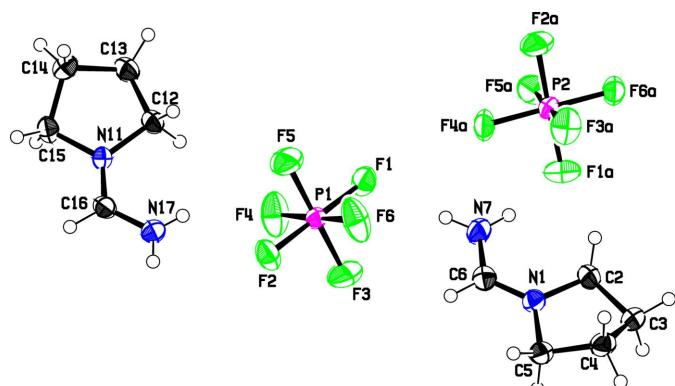
next section, which lowered the symmetry to space group *Pca2*<sub>1</sub> where two independent cations and anions are present. The shape of the cations are the same as found for the original crystal, albeit with somewhat less precision because of the disorder. To our knowledge, such a batch-dependent disorder is not often reported. Solvent-dependent disorder for some cobalt and zinc complexes is discussed in McCormick *et al.* (2018), but in that case there is solvate actually present in the crystal structures.

Fig. 3 shows the molecular structures of cations and anions for **2**. Here, the lengths of the delocalized C=N bonds in the two independent cations are slightly longer to the terminal nitrogen atom: The average for the terminal C=N bonds, C6–N7 and C16–N17, is 1.323 (5) Å, while that for the C=N bonds adjacent to the rings, N1–C6 and N11–C16, is 1.293 (5) Å. A slight difference in the delocalized C=N bond lengths might be expected due to the differing inductive effects of the terminal H atoms and the ring atoms; the lower electron density expected on N1 in compound **1** due to the electron withdrawing inductive effect of the ring oxygen might cause the C=N distance adjacent to the ring to be longer in **1**.



**Figure 1**

The asymmetric unit of **1**, showing the atom numbering. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level, while displacement parameters for the H atoms are arbitrary. The minor disordered PF<sub>6</sub><sup>-</sup> component is shown fainter. O atoms are colored red, N blue, C and H black, P magenta and F green.



**Figure 3**

The asymmetric unit of **2**, showing the atom numbering. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level, displacement parameters for the H atoms are arbitrary, and atom colors as in Fig. 1.

**Table 1**Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ) for **1**.

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{C}2-\text{H}2\text{A}\cdots\text{F}4\text{A}^{\text{i}}$	0.99	2.62	3.183 (2)	116
$\text{C}2-\text{H}2\text{A}\cdots\text{F}4\text{B}^{\text{i}}$	0.99	2.53	3.126 (11)	119
$\text{C}2-\text{H}2\text{B}\cdots\text{F}3\text{A}^{\text{ii}}$	0.99	2.37	3.1290 (19)	133
$\text{C}7-\text{H}7\cdots\text{F}2\text{A}^{\text{iii}}$	0.946 (14)	2.522 (13)	3.0711 (12)	117.1 (9)
$\text{N}8-\text{H}8\text{A}\cdots\text{F}3\text{A}^{\text{ii}}$	0.827 (18)	2.428 (17)	3.141 (2)	144.9 (13)
$\text{N}8-\text{H}8\text{A}\cdots\text{F}5\text{A}^{\text{iv}}$	0.827 (18)	2.425 (16)	3.0699 (16)	135.4 (13)
$\text{N}8-\text{H}8\text{A}\cdots\text{F}3\text{B}^{\text{ii}}$	0.827 (18)	2.36 (2)	3.105 (12)	150.1 (14)
$\text{N}8-\text{H}8\text{A}\cdots\text{F}5\text{B}^{\text{iv}}$	0.827 (18)	2.331 (18)	3.031 (6)	142.8 (13)
$\text{N}8-\text{H}8\text{B}\cdots\text{O}4^{\text{v}}$	0.850 (18)	2.018 (18)	2.8572 (13)	168.8 (16)

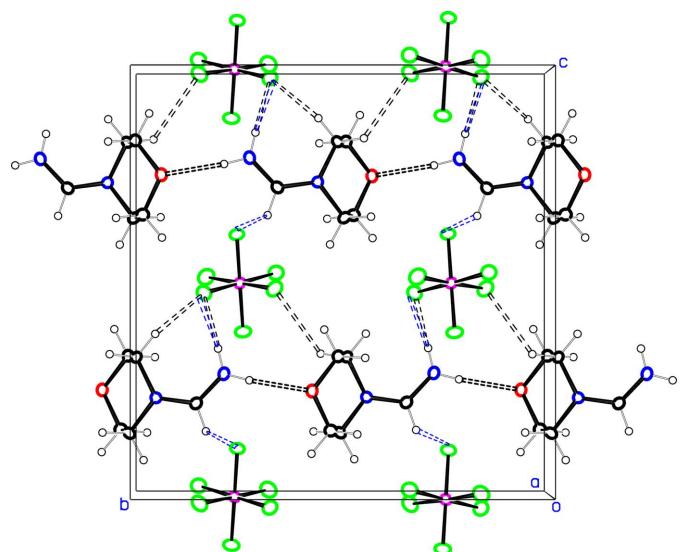
Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (ii)  $x, -y + \frac{3}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{3}{2}, -z + 1$ ; (iv)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, y, -z + \frac{3}{2}$ ; (v)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y, +\frac{1}{2}, z$ .

than in **2**, and the terminal  $\text{C}\equiv\text{N}$  distance to be shorter. The angles at the methine C6 and C16 atoms in **2** are 122.4 (5) and 123.1 (5) $^\circ$ , slightly smaller than in **1**. The five-membered pyrrolidine rings assume an envelope conformation with C4 and C14, respectively, as the flap (puckering parameters  $Q2 = 0.3982 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\varphi_2 = 103.3^\circ$  for the N1–C5 ring and  $Q2 = 0.3966 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\varphi_2 = 284.0^\circ$  for the N11–C15 ring; Cremer & Pople, 1975). The envelope atoms N1, C2, C3, C5 and N11, C12, C13, C15 are coplanar, with deviations of 0.013  $\text{\AA}$  or less for both cations, and the C3, C4, C5 and C13, C14, C15 flaps make angles of 40.1 (4) and 39.6 (5) $^\circ$ , respectively, with these planes.

### 3. Supramolecular features

Multiple contacts between the cations and the  $\text{PF}_6^-$  anions may be due to either electrostatic or hydrogen-bonding interactions. We have applied a 3.25  $\text{\AA}$  cutoff for  $\text{C}/\text{N}\cdots\text{F}$  distances and a  $110^\circ$   $\text{C}/\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{F}$  angle for possible hydrogen bonds and these interactions are listed in Tables 1–3.

In **1**, the  $\text{PF}_6^-$  anions are spaced close to half a unit cell apart in all three directions. There are chains of cations along

**Figure 4**

Projection of about half of the unit cell of **1** down the  $a$  axis. The minor disorder components for the  $\text{PF}_6^-$  groups are not shown. The black dotted lines indicate hydrogen bonds in the layer shown, while the blue dotted lines indicate hydrogen bonds to anions half a cell above or below the layer shown. Atom colors are as in Fig. 1.

**Table 2**Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ) for **1**(recryst).

$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{C}2\text{A}-\text{H}2\text{A}1\cdots\text{F}4\text{I}^{\text{i}}$	0.99	2.36	3.115 (3)	133
$\text{C}2\text{A}-\text{H}2\text{A}2\cdots\text{F}3\text{II}^{\text{i}}$	0.99	2.63	3.189 (3)	116
$\text{C}6\text{A}-\text{H}6\text{A}2\cdots\text{F}4\text{B}$	0.99	2.42	3.17 (2)	132
$\text{C}7\text{A}-\text{H}7\text{A}\cdots\text{F}2$	0.95	2.53	3.043 (3)	114
$\text{N}8\text{A}-\text{H}8\text{A}1\cdots\text{F}4\text{I}^{\text{i}}$	0.83	2.40	3.096 (3)	142
$\text{N}8\text{A}-\text{H}8\text{A}1\cdots\text{F}5\text{A}^{\text{III}}$	0.83	2.45	3.135 (4)	140
$\text{N}8\text{A}-\text{H}8\text{A}1\cdots\text{F}5\text{B}^{\text{III}}$	0.83	2.33	3.043 (15)	144
$\text{N}8\text{A}-\text{H}8\text{A}2\cdots\text{O}4\text{A}^{\text{IV}}$	0.83	2.04	2.864 (3)	169
$\text{N}8\text{B}-\text{H}8\text{B}1\cdots\text{F}5^{\text{V}}$	0.84	2.45	3.153 (4)	141
$\text{N}8\text{B}-\text{H}8\text{B}2\cdots\text{O}4\text{B}^{\text{VI}}$	0.84	2.02	2.855 (5)	169
$\text{N}8\text{B}'-\text{H}8\text{C}3\cdots\text{F}6\text{VII}^{\text{VI}}$	0.88	2.34	3.028 (8)	135
$\text{N}8\text{B}'-\text{H}8\text{C}4\cdots\text{O}4\text{B}^{\text{VIII}}$	0.88	1.97	2.839 (12)	168

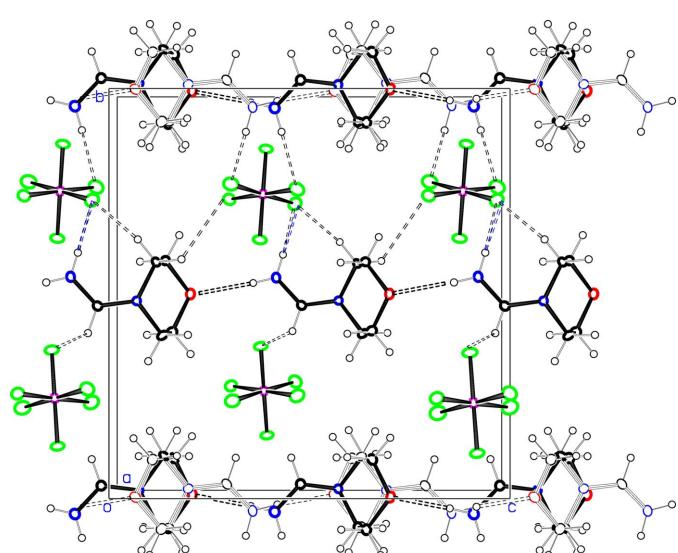
Symmetry codes: (i)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + 1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x + 2, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (iii)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + 1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (v)  $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y, z$ ; (vi)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y, z - \frac{1}{2}$ ; (vii)  $-x + 1, -y, z + \frac{1}{2}$ ; (viii)  $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y, z + \frac{1}{2}$ .

**Table 3**Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ) for **2**.

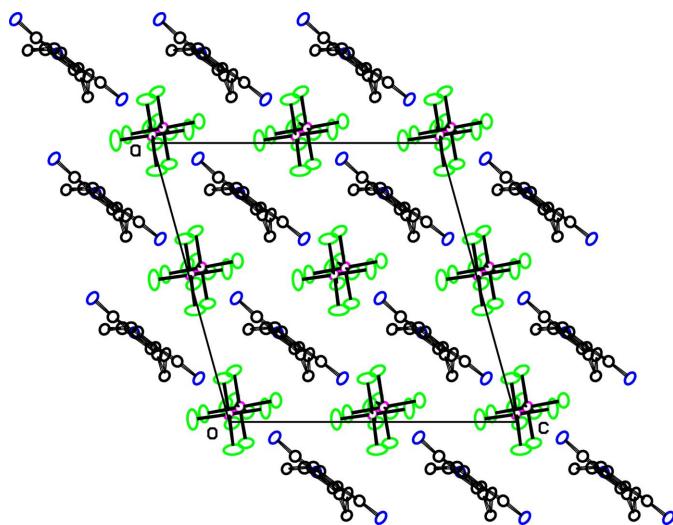
$D-\text{H}\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H}\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D-\text{H}\cdots A$
$\text{N}7-\text{H}7\text{B}\cdots\text{F}1$	0.86	2.11	2.966 (5)	177
$\text{N}7-\text{H}7\text{A}\cdots\text{F}3\text{A}$	0.86	2.47	3.207 (6)	145
$\text{N}7-\text{H}7\text{A}\cdots\text{F}4\text{A}$	0.86	2.51	2.945 (6)	112
$\text{C}16-\text{H}16\cdots\text{F}6^{\text{i}}$	0.95	2.54	3.153 (6)	122
$\text{N}17-\text{H}17\text{A}\cdots\text{F}2$	0.79	2.51	2.935 (5)	115
$\text{N}17-\text{H}17\text{A}\cdots\text{F}4$	0.79	2.30	3.026 (6)	152
$\text{N}17-\text{H}17\text{B}\cdots\text{F}6\text{A}^{\text{ii}}$	0.79	2.23	3.019 (5)	179

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y - 1, z$ .

the  $b$ -axis direction as seen in Fig. 4, linked together via  $\text{N}8-\text{H}8\cdots\text{O}4$  hydrogen bonds.  $\text{N}-\text{H}\cdots\text{F}$  and  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{F}$  hydrogen bonds to  $\text{PF}_6^-$  groups on one side of the cation chain augment these cation chains to ribbons of cations and anions parallel to the  $b$  axis. Cation chains at  $z = 1/4$  and  $z = 3/4$  are related by a  $c$  glide, and point in opposite directions. **1**(recryst) shows the same general supramolecular features, Fig. 5, but in this case alternate cation chains are disordered as

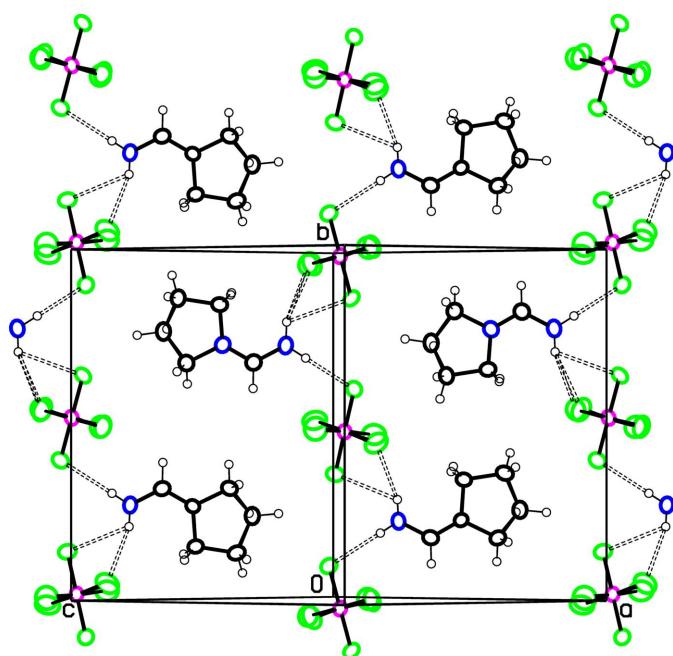
**Figure 5**

Projection of about half of the unit cell of **1**(recryst) down the  $a$  axis. The minor components for  $\text{PF}_6^-$  groups are not shown. Colors of atoms and of hydrogen bonds are as in Fig. 1 and Fig. 4, respectively.

**Figure 6**

Projection of **2** down the *b* axis, showing the cations and anion components arranged in separate stacks along *b*. Atom colors are as in Fig. 1.

to direction, and the symmetry of the structure is lowered from the centric space group *Pbca* to the noncentric space group *Pca2*<sub>1</sub>, with an interchange of the *b* and *c* axes. 36.1 (4)% of the chains point in a direction opposite to that of their neighbors, as would be required by the centric space group, but the majority disorder component points in the opposite direction. The network of cation···anion hydrogen bonds is similar to that in **1**, except that there do not appear to be any methine C—H···F contacts for either of the disordered cation chains. All intermolecular H···H contacts in **1** are >2.7 Å.

**Figure 7**

View of part of the structure of **2** projected approximately on (101), showing hydrogen-bonded cation···PF<sub>6</sub>···cation chains in the *b*-axis direction. Atom colors are as in Fig. 1.

In **2**, cations and anions are each spaced half a unit cell apart in all three directions as seen in Fig. 6. All but one of the N—H···F hydrogen-bonds listed in Table 3 are within sheets parallel to (101), and are shown for one of these sheets in Fig. 7 where hydrogen-bonded cation···anion···cation chains along the *b* axis can be seen. Alternate cations in the *b*-axis direction link to separate ribbons. The hydrogen-bonding pattern in Fig. 7 is not dissimilar to that for **1** shown in Fig. 4, except that the cation···cation hydrogen bonding in Fig. 4 is not possible in **2** due to lack of the O acceptor atom in the pyrrolidino ring. The C16—H16···F6 hydrogen bonds link the sheets together. The shortest H···H contacts are H2A···H13A(*x* −  $\frac{1}{2}$ , *y* −  $\frac{3}{2}$ , *z* +  $\frac{1}{2}$ ) = 2.63 Å and H3A···H14A(*x* −  $\frac{1}{2}$ , *y* +  $\frac{1}{2}$ , *z* + 1) = 2.63 Å.

#### 4. Database survey

Searches in the Cambridge Structural Database (CSD, version 5.43, update of October 2022; Groom *et al.*, 2016) with the fragment C—N—CH=NH<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> led to 17 hits, with just four different chemical species, R<sub>C</sub>(H/R<sub>1</sub>)NH<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, with R = Me<sub>2</sub>N—N=N-, CHO, and two more complex aromatic sulfur containing moieties. Overall, the delocalized C—N distances average to 1.310 (11) Å. Entry FUMGUP (Allenstein *et al.*, 1987) is the aldehyde derivative, where the delocalized C=N distances differ slightly, by 0.02 Å. We did not find any examples of terminal formamidinium groups attached to nitrogen heterocycles, as in the present structures.

In regards to intermolecular contacts, we found in the database 1825 N···F contacts less than 3.02 Å, the sum of the van der Waals radii. In the present compounds, only two N···F contact distances are less than 3.02 Å, while the others are all greater than this. Also, although there are over 35000 C···F contacts in the database less than 3.17 Å, the sum of the van der Waals radii, only the C7—H7···F2 contacts at 3.14 Å shown in Fig. 3 meet this criterion. The weak intermolecular forces implied by the longer intermolecular distances in the present crystal structures may be correlated with the disorder in the anions, and the disorder possibilities in the cation chains.

#### 5. Synthesis and crystallization

Compound **1** was prepared by heating an equimolar mixture of morpholine, triethyl orthoformate and ammonium hexafluoridophosphate. Similarly, compound **2** was made by heating an equimolar mixture of pyrrolidine, triethyl orthoformate and ammonium hexafluoridophosphate. Compound **1** precipitated out as the reaction mixture was being heated and was purified by crystallization from ethanol. Compound **2** crystallized as the reaction mixture was cooled, affording sufficiently pure crystals.

**Infrared Spectra:** FTIR spectra for the two compounds are shown in the supporting information. For compound **2**, there are two clear NH<sub>2</sub> stretching frequencies at 3474 and 3380 cm<sup>−1</sup>. The bands at 1716 cm<sup>−1</sup> may be due to the resonant N—C≡N stretches. For compound **1** and **1**(recyst), a

**Table 4**  
Experimental details.

	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b> (recryst)	<b>2</b>
Crystal data			
Chemical formula	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sup>+</sup> ·F <sub>6</sub> P <sup>-</sup>	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sup>+</sup> ·F <sub>6</sub> P <sup>-</sup>	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> ·F <sub>6</sub> P <sup>-</sup>
M <sub>r</sub>	260.13	260.13	244.13
Crystal system, space group	Orthorhombic, <i>Pbca</i>	Orthorhombic, <i>Pca2</i> <sub>1</sub>	Monoclinic, <i>Cc</i>
Temperature (K)	130	100	130
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	10.4638 (3), 13.4495 (4), 13.7340 (4)	10.4504 (14), 13.7170 (16), 13.4157 (14)	12.3588 (3), 12.7942 (3), 12.2759 (3)
α, β, γ (°)	90, 90, 90	90, 90, 90	90, 105.400 (1), 90
<i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )	1932.83 (10)	1923.1 (4)	1871.38 (8)
<i>Z</i>	8	8	8
Radiation type	Cu <i>K</i> α	Mo <i>K</i> α	Cu <i>K</i> α
μ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	3.30	0.36	3.28
Crystal size (mm)	0.29 × 0.09 × 0.06	0.24 × 0.23 × 0.14	0.21 × 0.21 × 0.11
Data collection			
Diffractometer	Bruker D8 with PHOTON III area detector	Bruker D8 Venture dual source	Bruker D8 with PHOTON III area detector
Absorption correction	Multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Krause <i>et al.</i> , 2015)	Multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Krause <i>et al.</i> , 2015)	Multi-scan ( <i>SADABS</i> ; Krause <i>et al.</i> , 2015)
<i>T</i> <sub>min</sub> , <i>T</i> <sub>max</sub>	0.570, 0.754	0.856, 0.971	0.639, 0.754
No. of measured, independent and observed [ <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> )] reflections	36889, 1969, 1923	42268, 7300, 5163	17935, 3467, 3450
<i>R</i> <sub>int</sub>	0.034	0.040	0.035
(sin θ/λ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>-1</sup> )	0.625	0.769	0.625
Refinement			
<i>R</i> [ <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> > 2σ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> )], <i>wR</i> ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> ), <i>S</i>	0.025, 0.071, 1.12	0.032, 0.088, 1.02	0.049, 0.135, 1.07
No. of reflections	1969	7300	3467
No. of parameters	165	364	257
No. of restraints	0	154	2
H-atom treatment	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
Δρ <sub>max</sub> , Δρ <sub>min</sub> (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.29, -0.28	0.28, -0.40	0.37, -0.35
Absolute structure	—	Twinning involves inversion, so Flack parameter cannot be determined	Reffined as an inversion twin
Absolute structure parameter	—	0.5	0.49 (4)

Computer programs: *APEX4* (Bruker, 2016, 2022), *SAINT* (Bruker, 2022), *SHELXT* (Sheldrick, 2015a), *SHELXL* (Sheldrick, 2015b), *XP* in *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008), *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012), *SHELX* (Sheldrick, 2008) and *publCIF* (Westrip, 2010).

similar N—C≡N stretching frequency is seen at 1717 cm<sup>-1</sup>. Here, however, the spectrum in the N—H stretch region is more complex, with multiple bands below the prominent band at 3453 cm<sup>-1</sup>. Allenstein *et al.* (1987) include a review of the IR data for their aldehyde complex, with N—H stretches at 3342 and 3240 cm<sup>-1</sup>, and a band at 1695 cm<sup>-1</sup> for the asymmetric N—C≡N stretch; further assignments are given in more detail than covered in the present paper.

#### Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Data: Compound 1:

<sup>1</sup>H NMR δ (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): 3.50–3.73 (*m*, 8H), 8.10 (*s*, 1H), 8.85 (*s*, *br*, 2H).

**Compound 2:** <sup>1</sup>H NMR δ (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): 1.80–2.05 (*m*, 4H), 3.25–3.40 (*t*, 2H), 3.60–3.69 (*t*, 2H), 8.10 (*s*, 1H), 8.70 (*s*, *br*, 2H).

#### 6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 4. Methylene H atoms were constrained to expected positions with C—H distances of 0.97 Å and displacement parameters set at 1.5*U*<sub>eq</sub> of the parent C atom for **1** and **2**, and 1.2*U*<sub>eq</sub> for **1**(recryst). H atoms

bonded to N and the methine C atom were refined for **1**. For **1**(recryst) they were constrained due to the disorder [occupancy ratio of the disordered cation 0.639 (4):0.361 (4)], and they were also constrained for **2**, since refinements did not move them from their expected positions. N—H distances in **1**(recryst) and **2** were refined, however. Structure **1**(recryst) was refined as an inversion twin, although it seems more likely that the crystal had twinning about a mirror plane perpendicular to the *c* axis. Either twin operation has the same effect on the data analysis.

Initially, several sets of data were collected at room temperature on crystals of both compounds **1** and **2**. Room temperature data from all crystals had very few intensities with *I* > 2σ(*I*) at higher angles. The positions of the PF<sub>6</sub><sup>-</sup> groups, which dominate the X-ray scattering, lead to whole groups of weak reflections. Even though the room-temperature data were not sufficiently adequate to define the disorder in **1**(recryst), there were clear indications that the structure was not the same as in **1**: *R*<sub>int</sub> for merged data from **1** and **1**(recryst) was 16.4%, compared with *R*<sub>int</sub> values of 3.9% and 4.1% for the individual data sets. For this reason, data collection was repeated at low temperature.

Refinement was complicated by disorder in the hexafluoridophosphate groups. In **1**, a minor disorder component was twisted some 45° about the F1A—P1—F2A axis; since the occupancy of this component refined to only 13.0 (8)%, the four F atoms F3B—F6B were refined isotropically. A similar positional disorder exists for one of the PF<sub>6</sub><sup>−</sup> groups in **1**(recryst) with an occupancy ratio of 0.876 (19):0.124 (19), where the four F atoms F3B—F6B were refined isotropically. In **2**, no disordered model appeared necessary.

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# supporting information

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## Crystal structures of two formamidinium hexafluoridophosphate salts, one with batch-dependent disorder

**Michelle C. Neary, Peter W. R. Corfield, Sean R. Parkin and Shahrokh Saba**

### Computing details

#### Morpholinoformamidinium hexafluorophosphate (1)

##### Crystal data

$C_5H_{11}N_2O^+\cdot PF_6^-$   
 $M_r = 260.13$   
Orthorhombic,  $Pbca$   
 $a = 10.4638 (3) \text{ \AA}$   
 $b = 13.4495 (4) \text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 13.7340 (4) \text{ \AA}$   
 $V = 1932.83 (10) \text{ \AA}^3$   
 $Z = 8$   
 $F(000) = 1056$

$D_x = 1.788 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54178 \text{ \AA}$   
Cell parameters from 9781 reflections  
 $\theta = 4.2\text{--}74.6^\circ$   
 $\mu = 3.30 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 130 \text{ K}$   
Block, colorless  
 $0.29 \times 0.09 \times 0.06 \text{ mm}$

##### Data collection

Bruker D8 with PHOTON III area detector  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: microfocus  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  shutterless scans  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(SADABS; Krause *et al.*, 2015)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.570$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.754$   
36889 measured reflections

1969 independent reflections  
1923 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 74.6^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 6.3^\circ$   
 $h = -13 \rightarrow 12$   
 $k = -16 \rightarrow 16$   
 $l = -17 \rightarrow 15$

##### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.025$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.071$   
 $S = 1.12$   
1969 reflections  
165 parameters  
0 restraints  
Primary atom site location: dual

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0373P)^2 + 0.517P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.28 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
Extinction correction: SHELXL-2018/3  
(Sheldrick, 2015b),  
 $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$   
Extinction coefficient: 0.00052 (10)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
N1	0.17230 (9)	0.55859 (6)	0.73256 (6)	0.01938 (19)	
C2	0.20187 (10)	0.51175 (7)	0.82640 (7)	0.0203 (2)	
H2A	0.152903	0.449208	0.833665	0.030*	
H2B	0.178416	0.556828	0.880516	0.030*	
C3	0.34450 (10)	0.49023 (8)	0.82874 (8)	0.0220 (2)	
H3A	0.392565	0.553533	0.825341	0.033*	
H3B	0.366643	0.456964	0.890787	0.033*	
O4	0.38048 (9)	0.42787 (6)	0.74877 (5)	0.02532 (19)	
C5	0.34896 (11)	0.47236 (9)	0.65681 (8)	0.0279 (3)	
H5A	0.373554	0.426656	0.603505	0.042*	
H5B	0.398048	0.534754	0.648785	0.042*	
C6	0.20684 (12)	0.49485 (8)	0.64996 (8)	0.0266 (2)	
H6A	0.157068	0.432289	0.652136	0.040*	
H6B	0.187731	0.529177	0.587877	0.040*	
C7	0.14903 (9)	0.65374 (8)	0.71986 (8)	0.0198 (2)	
H7	0.1387 (12)	0.6771 (10)	0.6554 (10)	0.023 (3)*	
N8	0.13576 (10)	0.71972 (7)	0.78845 (7)	0.0252 (2)	
H8A	0.1442 (14)	0.7058 (12)	0.8468 (13)	0.035 (3)*	
H8B	0.1207 (16)	0.7800 (13)	0.7735 (12)	0.035 (3)*	
P1A	0.39982 (2)	0.74360 (2)	0.49827 (2)	0.01852 (12)	0.870 (8)
F1A	0.36762 (8)	0.75062 (5)	0.61181 (5)	0.03015 (19)	0.870 (8)
F2A	0.43172 (8)	0.73592 (6)	0.38461 (5)	0.0350 (2)	0.870 (8)
F3A	0.2971 (3)	0.82864 (17)	0.47542 (12)	0.0382 (4)	0.870 (8)
F4A	0.2907 (2)	0.66066 (17)	0.48512 (12)	0.0372 (4)	0.870 (8)
F5A	0.5015 (2)	0.65703 (19)	0.52252 (9)	0.0372 (5)	0.870 (8)
F6A	0.5081 (2)	0.82470 (19)	0.51297 (13)	0.0418 (5)	0.870 (8)
P1B	0.39982 (2)	0.74360 (2)	0.49827 (2)	0.01852 (12)	0.130 (8)
F1B	0.36762 (8)	0.75062 (5)	0.61181 (5)	0.03015 (19)	0.130 (8)
F2B	0.43172 (8)	0.73592 (6)	0.38461 (5)	0.0350 (2)	0.130 (8)
F3B	0.2743 (11)	0.8078 (9)	0.4866 (8)	0.028 (2)*	0.130 (8)
F4B	0.3249 (11)	0.6487 (8)	0.4898 (7)	0.024 (2)*	0.130 (8)
F5B	0.5314 (7)	0.6899 (8)	0.5077 (6)	0.0209 (18)*	0.130 (8)
F6B	0.4809 (8)	0.8509 (7)	0.4946 (6)	0.0246 (19)*	0.130 (8)

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
N1	0.0225 (4)	0.0178 (4)	0.0179 (4)	-0.0003 (3)	-0.0010 (3)	-0.0006 (3)
C2	0.0246 (5)	0.0177 (4)	0.0187 (4)	-0.0004 (4)	0.0013 (4)	0.0030 (4)

C3	0.0247 (5)	0.0201 (5)	0.0213 (5)	0.0014 (4)	-0.0003 (4)	0.0000 (4)
O4	0.0317 (4)	0.0189 (4)	0.0254 (4)	0.0059 (3)	0.0032 (3)	0.0006 (3)
C5	0.0371 (6)	0.0250 (5)	0.0215 (5)	0.0069 (4)	0.0064 (4)	0.0000 (4)
C6	0.0367 (6)	0.0230 (5)	0.0200 (5)	0.0016 (4)	-0.0026 (4)	-0.0051 (4)
C7	0.0169 (5)	0.0214 (5)	0.0212 (5)	0.0003 (4)	-0.0001 (4)	0.0030 (4)
N8	0.0330 (5)	0.0180 (5)	0.0246 (5)	0.0048 (4)	0.0020 (4)	0.0018 (4)
P1A	0.01731 (18)	0.02057 (17)	0.01767 (17)	-0.00065 (9)	0.00018 (9)	-0.00186 (8)
F1A	0.0365 (4)	0.0350 (4)	0.0190 (3)	0.0065 (3)	0.0023 (3)	-0.0025 (2)
F2A	0.0409 (4)	0.0441 (4)	0.0202 (3)	-0.0083 (3)	0.0070 (3)	-0.0029 (3)
F3A	0.0463 (9)	0.0355 (8)	0.0329 (6)	0.0184 (7)	-0.0065 (6)	0.0044 (6)
F4A	0.0325 (8)	0.0400 (7)	0.0392 (6)	-0.0187 (7)	0.0066 (6)	-0.0102 (5)
F5A	0.0391 (7)	0.0389 (9)	0.0336 (5)	0.0200 (7)	0.0017 (5)	-0.0011 (5)
F6A	0.0385 (7)	0.0446 (9)	0.0423 (6)	-0.0229 (7)	0.0000 (6)	-0.0070 (6)
P1B	0.01731 (18)	0.02057 (17)	0.01767 (17)	-0.00065 (9)	0.00018 (9)	-0.00186 (8)
F1B	0.0365 (4)	0.0350 (4)	0.0190 (3)	0.0065 (3)	0.0023 (3)	-0.0025 (2)
F2B	0.0409 (4)	0.0441 (4)	0.0202 (3)	-0.0083 (3)	0.0070 (3)	-0.0029 (3)

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ )

N1—C7	1.3142 (13)	C7—H7	0.946 (14)
N1—C2	1.4675 (12)	N8—H8A	0.827 (18)
N1—C6	1.4672 (13)	N8—H8B	0.850 (18)
C2—C3	1.5206 (14)	P1A—F6A	1.5856 (10)
C2—H2A	0.9900	P1A—F3A	1.6003 (14)
C2—H2B	0.9900	P1A—F4A	1.6063 (14)
C3—O4	1.4322 (12)	P1A—F5A	1.6120 (11)
C3—H3A	0.9900	P1A—F1A	1.5982 (7)
C3—H3B	0.9900	P1A—F2A	1.5997 (7)
O4—C5	1.4360 (13)	P1B—F4B	1.502 (12)
C5—C6	1.5204 (16)	P1B—F3B	1.581 (13)
C5—H5A	0.9900	P1B—F5B	1.560 (6)
C5—H5B	0.9900	P1B—F1B	1.5982 (7)
C6—H6A	0.9900	P1B—F2B	1.5997 (7)
C6—H6B	0.9900	P1B—F6B	1.674 (8)
C7—N8	1.3016 (15)		
		C7—N8—H8B	119.6 (11)
C7—N1—C2	125.00 (9)	H8A—N8—H8B	118.0 (15)
C7—N1—C6	120.79 (9)	F6A—P1A—F3A	90.75 (9)
C2—N1—C6	112.10 (8)	F6A—P1A—F4A	179.05 (8)
N1—C2—C3	107.89 (8)	F3A—P1A—F4A	89.83 (10)
N1—C2—H2A	110.1	F6A—P1A—F5A	89.94 (9)
C3—C2—H2A	110.1	F3A—P1A—F5A	179.02 (8)
N1—C2—H2B	110.1	F4A—P1A—F5A	89.47 (8)
C3—C2—H2B	110.1	F6A—P1A—F1A	89.19 (6)
H2A—C2—H2B	108.4	F3A—P1A—F1A	90.44 (7)
O4—C3—C2	110.69 (8)	F4A—P1A—F1A	90.05 (6)
O4—C3—H3A	109.5	F5A—P1A—F1A	88.87 (6)
C2—C3—H3A	109.5		

O4—C3—H3B	109.5	F6A—P1A—F2A	91.12 (6)
C2—C3—H3B	109.5	F3A—P1A—F2A	89.70 (7)
H3A—C3—H3B	108.1	F4A—P1A—F2A	89.64 (6)
C5—O4—C3	111.72 (8)	F5A—P1A—F2A	90.99 (6)
O4—C5—C6	111.22 (9)	F1A—P1A—F2A	179.66 (4)
O4—C5—H5A	109.4	F4B—P1B—F3B	91.3 (5)
C6—C5—H5A	109.4	F4B—P1B—F5B	94.2 (4)
O4—C5—H5B	109.4	F3B—P1B—F5B	174.3 (4)
C6—C5—H5B	109.4	F4B—P1B—F1B	90.9 (4)
H5A—C5—H5B	108.0	F3B—P1B—F1B	83.8 (4)
C5—C6—N1	108.02 (9)	F5B—P1B—F1B	97.6 (3)
C5—C6—H6A	110.1	F4B—P1B—F2B	88.8 (4)
N1—C6—H6A	110.1	F3B—P1B—F2B	96.3 (4)
C5—C6—H6B	110.1	F5B—P1B—F2B	82.4 (3)
N1—C6—H6B	110.1	F1B—P1B—F2B	179.66 (4)
H6A—C6—H6B	108.4	F4B—P1B—F6B	173.7 (5)
N1—C7—N8	125.98 (10)	F3B—P1B—F6B	87.0 (4)
N1—C7—H7	118.0 (8)	F5B—P1B—F6B	87.4 (4)
N8—C7—H7	116.0 (8)	F1B—P1B—F6B	94.9 (3)
C7—N8—H8A	122.4 (11)	F2B—P1B—F6B	85.4 (3)

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
C2—H2A···F4A <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.62	3.183 (2)	116
C2—H2A···F4B <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.53	3.126 (11)	119
C2—H2B···F3A <sup>ii</sup>	0.99	2.37	3.1290 (19)	133
C7—H7···F2A <sup>iii</sup>	0.946 (14)	2.522 (13)	3.0711 (12)	117.1 (9)
N8—H8A···F3A <sup>ii</sup>	0.827 (18)	2.428 (17)	3.141 (2)	144.9 (13)
N8—H8A···F5A <sup>iv</sup>	0.827 (18)	2.425 (16)	3.0699 (16)	135.4 (13)
N8—H8A···F3B <sup>ii</sup>	0.827 (18)	2.36 (2)	3.105 (12)	150.1 (14)
N8—H8A···F5B <sup>iv</sup>	0.827 (18)	2.331 (18)	3.031 (6)	142.8 (13)
N8—H8B···O4 <sup>v</sup>	0.850 (18)	2.018 (18)	2.8572 (13)	168.8 (16)

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1/2, -y+1, z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $x-1/2, -y+3/2, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $x-1/2, y, -z+3/2$ ; (v)  $-x+1/2, y+1/2, z$ .

**Morpholinoformamidinium hexafluorophosphate (**1**)recryst***Crystal data*

$\text{C}_5\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+\cdot\text{PF}_6^-$   
 $M_r = 260.13$   
Orthorhombic,  $Pca2_1$   
 $a = 10.4504 (14)$  Å  
 $b = 13.7170 (16)$  Å  
 $c = 13.4157 (14)$  Å  
 $V = 1923.1 (4)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 8$   
 $F(000) = 1056$

$D_x = 1.797 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å  
Cell parameters from 9865 reflections  
 $\theta = 3.4\text{--}33.2^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.36 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 100 \text{ K}$   
Block, colourless  
 $0.24 \times 0.23 \times 0.14 \text{ mm}$

*Data collection*

Bruker D8 Venture dual source diffractometer  
 Radiation source: microsource  
 Detector resolution: 7.41 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Krause *et al.*, 2015)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.856$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.971$

42268 measured reflections  
 7300 independent reflections  
 5163 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.040$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 33.1^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.0^\circ$   
 $h = -16 \rightarrow 16$   
 $k = -21 \rightarrow 20$   
 $l = -20 \rightarrow 20$

*Refinement*

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.032$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.088$   
 $S = 1.02$   
 7300 reflections  
 364 parameters  
 154 restraints  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.039P)^2 + 0.260P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.016$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.28 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.40 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 Absolute structure: Twinning involves inversion, so Flack parameter cannot be determined  
 Absolute structure parameter: 0.5

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refined as a 2-component inversion twin.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
N1A	0.8290 (2)	0.48239 (16)	0.57523 (16)	0.0129 (4)	
C2A	0.8000 (2)	0.57601 (18)	0.6226 (2)	0.0140 (5)	
H2A1	0.824879	0.630306	0.578020	0.017*	
H2A2	0.848505	0.582406	0.685693	0.017*	
C3A	0.6569 (2)	0.57971 (19)	0.6434 (2)	0.0151 (5)	
H3A1	0.635556	0.641635	0.677442	0.018*	
H3A2	0.609306	0.577543	0.579648	0.018*	
O4A	0.6192 (2)	0.49898 (12)	0.70486 (17)	0.0177 (4)	
C5A	0.6500 (2)	0.40691 (18)	0.6598 (2)	0.0193 (5)	
H5A1	0.601492	0.399677	0.596823	0.023*	
H5A2	0.624178	0.353401	0.705039	0.023*	
C6A	0.7926 (3)	0.39933 (17)	0.63826 (19)	0.0193 (5)	
H6A1	0.841621	0.400702	0.701372	0.023*	
H6A2	0.811463	0.337321	0.603486	0.023*	
C7A	0.85190 (19)	0.47015 (19)	0.47963 (18)	0.0129 (4)	
H7A	0.858586	0.405015	0.456128	0.016*	
N8A	0.8664 (2)	0.54034 (17)	0.41380 (18)	0.0172 (4)	

H8A1	0.8612 (2)	0.5984 (15)	0.4316 (5)	0.021*
H8A2	0.8807 (4)	0.5267 (3)	0.3543 (14)	0.021*
N1B	0.3318 (4)	0.0173 (3)	0.5727 (3)	0.0140 (6)
C2B	0.2939 (4)	0.1008 (2)	0.6349 (3)	0.0194 (7)
H2B1	0.311558	0.162540	0.599144	0.023*
H2B2	0.343451	0.100825	0.697733	0.023*
C3B	0.1518 (4)	0.0928 (3)	0.6575 (3)	0.0215 (7)
H3B1	0.126171	0.146548	0.702529	0.026*
H3B2	0.102490	0.099394	0.594845	0.026*
O4B	0.1222 (3)	0.0012 (2)	0.7034 (2)	0.0191 (6)
C5B	0.1604 (5)	-0.0796 (6)	0.6432 (6)	0.0179 (10)
H5B1	0.112518	-0.078428	0.579499	0.022*
H5B2	0.139565	-0.141230	0.678005	0.022*
C6B	0.3031 (4)	-0.0758 (5)	0.6219 (5)	0.0143 (9)
H6B1	0.351804	-0.081037	0.684996	0.017*
H6B2	0.327946	-0.130785	0.578259	0.017*
C7B	0.3530 (3)	0.0287 (2)	0.4776 (2)	0.0149 (6)
H7B	0.359065	0.093865	0.454013	0.018*
N8B	0.3668 (3)	-0.0406 (2)	0.4117 (3)	0.0192 (6)
H8B1	0.3622 (3)	-0.099 (3)	0.4294 (8)	0.023*
H8B2	0.3804 (7)	-0.0264 (6)	0.352 (3)	0.023*
N1B'	0.1687 (8)	0.0176 (6)	0.6935 (6)	0.0199 (15)
C2B'	0.1990 (10)	-0.0769 (9)	0.6440 (12)	0.021 (2)
H2C3	0.154138	-0.081905	0.579227	0.025*
H2C4	0.172359	-0.132281	0.686577	0.025*
C3B'	0.3421 (9)	-0.0779 (10)	0.6288 (11)	0.022 (2)
H3C3	0.385858	-0.070707	0.693820	0.027*
H3C4	0.368428	-0.140949	0.599215	0.027*
O4B'	0.3787 (8)	0.0008 (5)	0.5636 (6)	0.0240 (15)
C5B'	0.3445 (8)	0.0923 (6)	0.6060 (7)	0.0241 (17)
H5C3	0.367287	0.144961	0.558796	0.029*
H5C4	0.394545	0.102477	0.667809	0.029*
C6B'	0.2036 (8)	0.0993 (5)	0.6303 (6)	0.0214 (16)
H6C3	0.185643	0.161482	0.665102	0.026*
H6C4	0.152664	0.097779	0.568073	0.026*
C7B'	0.1453 (6)	0.0285 (6)	0.7905 (5)	0.0185 (14)
H7B'	0.133998	0.093460	0.813339	0.022*
N8B'	0.1362 (7)	-0.0380 (5)	0.8561 (6)	0.0237 (14)
H8C3	0.145814	-0.099558	0.839021	0.028*
H8C4	0.120303	-0.022593	0.918522	0.028*
P1	1.10174 (10)	0.25140 (7)	0.38095 (4)	0.0133 (2)
F1	1.1345 (2)	0.13771 (15)	0.38914 (11)	0.0236 (5)
F2	1.0694 (2)	0.36564 (14)	0.37324 (14)	0.0266 (4)
F3	1.2054 (2)	0.26335 (12)	0.29446 (17)	0.0293 (5)
F4	1.2093 (2)	0.27439 (14)	0.46292 (18)	0.0319 (5)
F5	0.9982 (2)	0.24007 (13)	0.46808 (17)	0.0344 (5)
F6	0.9944 (2)	0.22733 (15)	0.29994 (19)	0.0364 (5)
P1A	0.60169 (10)	0.24864 (7)	0.38572 (4)	0.0148 (2)
				0.876 (19)

F1A	0.5698 (2)	0.13505 (16)	0.38354 (13)	0.0355 (6)	0.876 (19)
F2A	0.6341 (2)	0.36245 (16)	0.38891 (11)	0.0230 (5)	0.876 (19)
F3A	0.7033 (5)	0.2329 (2)	0.2977 (4)	0.0302 (8)	0.876 (19)
F4A	0.7122 (4)	0.2274 (3)	0.4658 (4)	0.0308 (7)	0.876 (19)
F5A	0.5008 (5)	0.2645 (2)	0.4755 (4)	0.0295 (8)	0.876 (19)
F6A	0.4912 (5)	0.2708 (3)	0.3067 (4)	0.0333 (8)	0.876 (19)
P1B	0.60169 (10)	0.24864 (7)	0.38572 (4)	0.0148 (2)	0.124 (19)
F1B	0.5698 (2)	0.13505 (16)	0.38354 (13)	0.0355 (6)	0.124 (19)
F2B	0.6341 (2)	0.36245 (16)	0.38891 (11)	0.0230 (5)	0.124 (19)
F3B	0.723 (2)	0.2384 (16)	0.3217 (19)	0.022 (4)*	0.124 (19)
F4B	0.690 (2)	0.2428 (18)	0.4841 (18)	0.022 (4)*	0.124 (19)
F5B	0.4767 (16)	0.2571 (11)	0.4483 (16)	0.013 (3)*	0.124 (19)
F6B	0.517 (2)	0.2531 (16)	0.2880 (14)	0.018 (4)*	0.124 (19)

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
N1A	0.0147 (9)	0.0120 (9)	0.0119 (9)	0.0017 (8)	0.0010 (8)	0.0001 (8)
C2A	0.0165 (12)	0.0132 (10)	0.0123 (10)	0.0002 (9)	-0.0010 (10)	-0.0029 (8)
C3A	0.0165 (12)	0.0139 (11)	0.0150 (11)	0.0013 (8)	0.0013 (9)	0.0003 (9)
O4A	0.0202 (9)	0.0196 (10)	0.0134 (8)	-0.0006 (7)	0.0041 (9)	0.0005 (6)
C5A	0.0232 (14)	0.0156 (12)	0.0192 (13)	-0.0044 (9)	0.0054 (9)	0.0008 (10)
C6A	0.0241 (14)	0.0143 (11)	0.0194 (13)	0.0023 (10)	0.0014 (10)	0.0061 (8)
C7A	0.0096 (9)	0.0144 (11)	0.0148 (10)	0.0003 (7)	0.0004 (7)	-0.0015 (9)
N8A	0.0219 (10)	0.0173 (10)	0.0123 (10)	-0.0012 (8)	0.0035 (9)	-0.0004 (9)
N1B	0.0179 (17)	0.0127 (13)	0.0114 (12)	-0.0012 (12)	0.0011 (13)	-0.0010 (10)
C2B	0.029 (2)	0.0117 (13)	0.0179 (17)	-0.0032 (14)	0.0032 (14)	-0.0058 (11)
C3B	0.029 (2)	0.0192 (16)	0.0169 (16)	0.0056 (14)	0.0024 (14)	-0.0024 (12)
O4B	0.0243 (17)	0.0200 (14)	0.0129 (11)	0.0027 (12)	0.0056 (12)	0.0022 (9)
C5B	0.018 (2)	0.0200 (18)	0.0155 (18)	0.000 (2)	0.009 (2)	0.0006 (13)
C6B	0.018 (2)	0.0133 (15)	0.0117 (15)	0.0008 (19)	-0.0031 (19)	0.0007 (11)
C7B	0.0128 (13)	0.0166 (13)	0.0153 (13)	0.0000 (10)	0.0009 (10)	-0.0001 (10)
N8B	0.0199 (14)	0.0193 (14)	0.0185 (14)	0.0009 (11)	0.0033 (12)	-0.0012 (11)
N1B'	0.024 (4)	0.017 (3)	0.019 (3)	-0.003 (3)	0.003 (3)	0.001 (2)
C2B'	0.028 (5)	0.011 (3)	0.024 (4)	-0.003 (4)	0.009 (5)	-0.001 (3)
C3B'	0.021 (5)	0.024 (4)	0.023 (5)	-0.002 (4)	0.001 (4)	0.002 (3)
O4B'	0.028 (4)	0.021 (3)	0.024 (3)	-0.005 (3)	0.008 (3)	-0.004 (2)
C5B'	0.030 (4)	0.023 (4)	0.020 (4)	-0.002 (3)	0.006 (3)	0.002 (3)
C6B'	0.029 (4)	0.014 (3)	0.021 (4)	0.002 (3)	0.012 (3)	0.002 (3)
C7B'	0.017 (3)	0.020 (3)	0.019 (3)	-0.003 (2)	0.001 (2)	-0.005 (3)
N8B'	0.033 (4)	0.023 (3)	0.014 (3)	-0.001 (3)	0.005 (3)	-0.001 (3)
P1	0.0120 (5)	0.0128 (4)	0.0152 (4)	0.0003 (3)	0.00030 (18)	-0.00023 (16)
F1	0.0264 (12)	0.0121 (10)	0.0323 (13)	0.0020 (9)	-0.0029 (6)	0.0027 (5)
F2	0.0299 (11)	0.0138 (9)	0.0360 (8)	0.0056 (8)	0.0105 (7)	0.0027 (6)
F3	0.0357 (12)	0.0234 (8)	0.0287 (11)	0.0025 (7)	0.0191 (9)	0.0025 (8)
F4	0.0334 (11)	0.0295 (9)	0.0328 (11)	-0.0075 (8)	-0.0162 (9)	-0.0048 (8)
F5	0.0306 (11)	0.0319 (10)	0.0408 (14)	0.0003 (9)	0.0209 (11)	0.0066 (9)
F6	0.0336 (11)	0.0311 (9)	0.0445 (14)	-0.0029 (8)	-0.0246 (11)	0.0029 (9)

P1A	0.0115 (5)	0.0135 (4)	0.0193 (6)	-0.0004 (3)	-0.00038 (17)	0.00138 (15)
F1A	0.0291 (12)	0.0153 (10)	0.0620 (16)	-0.0064 (9)	0.0038 (8)	-0.0005 (7)
F2A	0.0240 (12)	0.0152 (11)	0.0297 (12)	-0.0021 (9)	0.0008 (5)	-0.0001 (5)
F3A	0.0329 (17)	0.0286 (12)	0.0290 (16)	-0.0004 (10)	0.0151 (14)	-0.0042 (11)
F4A	0.0258 (13)	0.0334 (13)	0.0333 (16)	0.0055 (10)	-0.0139 (11)	0.0052 (12)
F5A	0.0275 (14)	0.0349 (12)	0.0262 (16)	-0.0025 (10)	0.0128 (14)	-0.0002 (11)
F6A	0.0281 (14)	0.0353 (13)	0.0366 (15)	0.0069 (11)	-0.0193 (12)	-0.0072 (12)
P1B	0.0115 (5)	0.0135 (4)	0.0193 (6)	-0.0004 (3)	-0.00038 (17)	0.00138 (15)
F1B	0.0291 (12)	0.0153 (10)	0.0620 (16)	-0.0064 (9)	0.0038 (8)	-0.0005 (7)
F2B	0.0240 (12)	0.0152 (11)	0.0297 (12)	-0.0021 (9)	0.0008 (5)	-0.0001 (5)

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ )*

N1A—C7A	1.315 (3)	N1B'—C7B'	1.333 (10)
N1A—C2A	1.465 (3)	N1B'—C6B'	1.452 (10)
N1A—C6A	1.469 (3)	N1B'—C2B'	1.492 (14)
C2A—C3A	1.522 (3)	C2B'—C3B'	1.509 (12)
C2A—H2A1	0.9900	C2B'—H2C3	0.9900
C2A—H2A2	0.9900	C2B'—H2C4	0.9900
C3A—O4A	1.436 (3)	C3B'—O4B'	1.442 (13)
C3A—H3A1	0.9900	C3B'—H3C3	0.9900
C3A—H3A2	0.9900	C3B'—H3C4	0.9900
O4A—C5A	1.437 (3)	O4B'—C5B'	1.424 (10)
C5A—C6A	1.521 (3)	C5B'—C6B'	1.511 (10)
C5A—H5A1	0.9900	C5B'—H5C3	0.9900
C5A—H5A2	0.9900	C5B'—H5C4	0.9900
C6A—H6A1	0.9900	C6B'—H6C3	0.9900
C6A—H6A2	0.9900	C6B'—H6C4	0.9900
C7A—N8A	1.315 (3)	C7B'—N8B'	1.271 (10)
C7A—H7A	0.9500	C7B'—H7B'	0.9500
N8A—H8A1	0.83 (2)	N8B'—H8C3	0.8800
N8A—H8A2	0.83 (2)	N8B'—H8C4	0.8800
N1B—C7B	1.304 (5)	P1—F3	1.596 (2)
N1B—C6B	1.468 (7)	P1—F6	1.596 (2)
N1B—C2B	1.472 (5)	P1—F1	1.600 (2)
C2B—C3B	1.519 (6)	P1—F5	1.601 (2)
C2B—H2B1	0.9900	P1—F4	1.604 (2)
C2B—H2B2	0.9900	P1—F2	1.606 (2)
C3B—O4B	1.433 (5)	P1A—F6A	1.597 (3)
C3B—H3B1	0.9900	P1A—F1A	1.594 (2)
C3B—H3B2	0.9900	P1A—F3A	1.602 (3)
O4B—C5B	1.428 (8)	P1A—F2A	1.598 (2)
C5B—C6B	1.519 (7)	P1A—F4A	1.604 (3)
C5B—H5B1	0.9900	P1A—F5A	1.615 (3)
C5B—H5B2	0.9900	P1B—F4B	1.61 (2)
C6B—H6B1	0.9900	P1B—F3B	1.54 (2)
C6B—H6B2	0.9900	P1B—F5B	1.558 (15)
C7B—N8B	1.306 (4)	P1B—F6B	1.583 (18)

C7B—H7B	0.9500	P1B—F1B	1.594 (2)
N8B—H8B1	0.84 (4)	P1B—F2B	1.598 (2)
N8B—H8B2	0.84 (4)		
C7A—N1A—C2A	124.9 (2)	N1B'—C2B'—H2C4	110.5
C7A—N1A—C6A	120.6 (2)	C3B'—C2B'—H2C4	110.5
C2A—N1A—C6A	112.1 (2)	H2C3—C2B'—H2C4	108.7
N1A—C2A—C3A	108.1 (2)	O4B'—C3B'—C2B'	109.8 (9)
N1A—C2A—H2A1	110.1	O4B'—C3B'—H3C3	109.7
C3A—C2A—H2A1	110.1	C2B'—C3B'—H3C3	109.7
N1A—C2A—H2A2	110.1	O4B'—C3B'—H3C4	109.7
C3A—C2A—H2A2	110.1	C2B'—C3B'—H3C4	109.7
H2A1—C2A—H2A2	108.4	H3C3—C3B'—H3C4	108.2
O4A—C3A—C2A	110.4 (2)	C5B'—O4B'—C3B'	110.5 (9)
O4A—C3A—H3A1	109.6	O4B'—C5B'—C6B'	112.8 (7)
C2A—C3A—H3A1	109.6	O4B'—C5B'—H5C3	109.0
O4A—C3A—H3A2	109.6	C6B'—C5B'—H5C3	109.0
C2A—C3A—H3A2	109.6	O4B'—C5B'—H5C4	109.0
H3A1—C3A—H3A2	108.1	C6B'—C5B'—H5C4	109.0
C3A—O4A—C5A	112.0 (2)	H5C3—C5B'—H5C4	107.8
O4A—C5A—C6A	111.1 (2)	N1B'—C6B'—C5B'	108.7 (7)
O4A—C5A—H5A1	109.4	N1B'—C6B'—H6C3	109.9
C6A—C5A—H5A1	109.4	C5B'—C6B'—H6C3	109.9
O4A—C5A—H5A2	109.4	N1B'—C6B'—H6C4	109.9
C6A—C5A—H5A2	109.4	C5B'—C6B'—H6C4	109.9
H5A1—C5A—H5A2	108.0	H6C3—C6B'—H6C4	108.3
N1A—C6A—C5A	108.1 (2)	N8B'—C7B'—N1B'	127.6 (8)
N1A—C6A—H6A1	110.1	N8B'—C7B'—H7B'	116.2
C5A—C6A—H6A1	110.1	N1B'—C7B'—H7B'	116.2
N1A—C6A—H6A2	110.1	C7B'—N8B'—H8C3	120.0
C5A—C6A—H6A2	110.1	C7B'—N8B'—H8C4	120.0
H6A1—C6A—H6A2	108.4	H8C3—N8B'—H8C4	120.0
N8A—C7A—N1A	125.6 (2)	F3—P1—F6	90.19 (14)
N8A—C7A—H7A	117.2	F3—P1—F1	90.29 (10)
N1A—C7A—H7A	117.2	F6—P1—F1	89.73 (11)
C7A—N8A—H8A1	120.0	F3—P1—F5	179.60 (14)
C7A—N8A—H8A2	120.0	F6—P1—F5	90.11 (17)
H8A1—N8A—H8A2	120.0	F1—P1—F5	89.99 (11)
C7B—N1B—C6B	125.4 (4)	F3—P1—F4	90.14 (15)
C7B—N1B—C2B	120.4 (3)	F6—P1—F4	179.35 (13)
C6B—N1B—C2B	111.5 (4)	F1—P1—F4	89.70 (11)
N1B—C2B—C3B	108.7 (3)	F5—P1—F4	89.57 (13)
N1B—C2B—H2B1	110.0	F3—P1—F2	89.75 (10)
C3B—C2B—H2B1	110.0	F6—P1—F2	90.58 (12)
N1B—C2B—H2B2	110.0	F1—P1—F2	179.68 (14)
C3B—C2B—H2B2	110.0	F5—P1—F2	89.97 (10)
H2B1—C2B—H2B2	108.3	F4—P1—F2	89.99 (12)
O4B—C3B—C2B	111.1 (3)	F6A—P1A—F1A	91.31 (16)

O4B—C3B—H3B1	109.4	F6A—P1A—F3A	90.92 (18)
C2B—C3B—H3B1	109.4	F1A—P1A—F3A	89.64 (15)
O4B—C3B—H3B2	109.4	F6A—P1A—F2A	89.14 (15)
C2B—C3B—H3B2	109.4	F1A—P1A—F2A	179.49 (12)
H3B1—C3B—H3B2	108.0	F3A—P1A—F2A	90.60 (15)
C5B—O4B—C3B	112.2 (4)	F6A—P1A—F4A	179.36 (17)
O4B—C5B—C6B	110.7 (5)	F1A—P1A—F4A	89.15 (16)
O4B—C5B—H5B1	109.5	F3A—P1A—F4A	89.5 (2)
C6B—C5B—H5B1	109.5	F2A—P1A—F4A	90.40 (16)
O4B—C5B—H5B2	109.5	F6A—P1A—F5A	89.85 (18)
C6B—C5B—H5B2	109.5	F1A—P1A—F5A	90.47 (15)
H5B1—C5B—H5B2	108.1	F3A—P1A—F5A	179.22 (18)
N1B—C6B—C5B	108.4 (4)	F2A—P1A—F5A	89.28 (15)
N1B—C6B—H6B1	110.0	F4A—P1A—F5A	89.69 (16)
C5B—C6B—H6B1	110.0	F4B—P1B—F3B	88.9 (10)
N1B—C6B—H6B2	110.0	F4B—P1B—F5B	92.3 (9)
C5B—C6B—H6B2	110.0	F3B—P1B—F5B	178.4 (8)
H6B1—C6B—H6B2	108.4	F4B—P1B—F6B	178.9 (9)
N1B—C7B—N8B	126.4 (3)	F3B—P1B—F6B	90.2 (9)
N1B—C7B—H7B	116.8	F5B—P1B—F6B	88.6 (7)
N8B—C7B—H7B	116.8	F4B—P1B—F1B	94.9 (9)
C7B—N8B—H8B1	120.0	F3B—P1B—F1B	94.2 (8)
C7B—N8B—H8B2	120.0	F5B—P1B—F1B	84.7 (6)
H8B1—N8B—H8B2	120.0	F6B—P1B—F1B	84.6 (7)
C7B'—N1B'—C6B'	122.1 (8)	F4B—P1B—F2B	84.6 (8)
C7B'—N1B'—C2B'	124.8 (10)	F3B—P1B—F2B	85.9 (8)
C6B'—N1B'—C2B'	111.0 (8)	F5B—P1B—F2B	95.2 (6)
N1B'—C2B'—C3B'	106.2 (9)	F6B—P1B—F2B	95.9 (7)
N1B'—C2B'—H2C3	110.5	F1B—P1B—F2B	179.49 (12)
C3B'—C2B'—H2C3	110.5		
C7A—N1A—C2A—C3A	103.6 (3)	C7B—N1B—C6B—C5B	-102.8 (6)
C6A—N1A—C2A—C3A	-59.2 (3)	C2B—N1B—C6B—C5B	58.6 (6)
N1A—C2A—C3A—O4A	57.4 (3)	O4B—C5B—C6B—N1B	-57.7 (7)
C2A—C3A—O4A—C5A	-58.2 (3)	C6B—N1B—C7B—N8B	-8.3 (6)
C3A—O4A—C5A—C6A	57.9 (3)	C2B—N1B—C7B—N8B	-168.2 (3)
C7A—N1A—C6A—C5A	-105.2 (3)	C7B'—N1B'—C2B'—C3B'	-101.5 (12)
C2A—N1A—C6A—C5A	58.4 (3)	C6B'—N1B'—C2B'—C3B'	62.1 (13)
O4A—C5A—C6A—N1A	-56.3 (3)	N1B'—C2B'—C3B'—O4B'	-62.4 (14)
C2A—N1A—C7A—N8A	7.9 (4)	C2B'—C3B'—O4B'—C5B'	60.8 (13)
C6A—N1A—C7A—N8A	169.3 (2)	C3B'—O4B'—C5B'—C6B'	-56.5 (10)
C7B—N1B—C2B—C3B	104.8 (4)	C7B'—N1B'—C6B'—C5B'	106.4 (9)
C6B—N1B—C2B—C3B	-57.8 (4)	C2B'—N1B'—C6B'—C5B'	-57.7 (10)
N1B—C2B—C3B—O4B	55.8 (4)	O4B'—C5B'—C6B'—N1B'	54.5 (10)
C2B—C3B—O4B—C5B	-57.4 (5)	C6B'—N1B'—C7B'—N8B'	-166.6 (8)
C3B—O4B—C5B—C6B	58.3 (7)	C2B'—N1B'—C7B'—N8B'	-4.9 (14)

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )

$D\text{---H}\cdots A$	$D\text{---H}$	$H\cdots A$	$D\cdots A$	$D\text{---H}\cdots A$
C2A—H2A1···F4 <sup>i</sup>	0.99	2.36	3.115 (3)	133
C2A—H2A2···F3 <sup>ii</sup>	0.99	2.63	3.189 (3)	116
C6A—H6A2···F4B	0.99	2.42	3.17 (2)	132
C7A—H7A···F2	0.95	2.53	3.043 (3)	114
N8A—H8A1···F4 <sup>i</sup>	0.83	2.40	3.096 (3)	142
N8A—H8A1···F5A <sup>iii</sup>	0.83	2.45	3.135 (4)	140
N8A—H8A1···F5B <sup>iii</sup>	0.83	2.33	3.043 (15)	144
N8A—H8A2···O4A <sup>iv</sup>	0.83	2.04	2.864 (3)	169
N8B—H8B1···F5 <sup>v</sup>	0.84	2.45	3.153 (4)	141
N8B—H8B2···O4B <sup>vi</sup>	0.84	2.02	2.855 (5)	169
N8B'—H8C3···F6 <sup>vii</sup>	0.88	2.34	3.028 (8)	135
N8B'—H8C4···O4B' <sup>viii</sup>	0.88	1.97	2.839 (12)	168

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x-1/2, -y+1, z$ ; (ii)  $-x+2, -y+1, z+1/2$ ; (iii)  $x+1/2, -y+1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x+3/2, y, z-1/2$ ; (v)  $x-1/2, -y, z$ ; (vi)  $-x+1/2, y, z-1/2$ ; (vii)  $-x+1, -y, z+1/2$ ; (viii)  $-x+1/2, y, z+1/2$ .

## Pyrrolidinoformamidinium hexafluorophosphate (2)

## Crystal data

$\text{C}_5\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2^+\text{PF}_6^-$   
 $M_r = 244.13$   
Monoclinic,  $Cc$   
 $a = 12.3588 (3) \text{\AA}$   
 $b = 12.7942 (3) \text{\AA}$   
 $c = 12.2759 (3) \text{\AA}$   
 $\beta = 105.400 (1)^\circ$   
 $V = 1871.38 (8) \text{\AA}^3$   
 $Z = 8$

$F(000) = 992$   
 $D_x = 1.733 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54178 \text{\AA}$   
Cell parameters from 9886 reflections  
 $\theta = 3.7\text{--}74.5^\circ$   
 $\mu = 3.28 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 130 \text{ K}$   
Block, colourless  
 $0.21 \times 0.21 \times 0.11 \text{ mm}$

## Data collection

Bruker D8 with PHOTON III area detector  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: microfocus  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  shutterless scans  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(SADABS; Krause *et al.*, 2015)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.639$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.754$   
17935 measured reflections

3467 independent reflections  
3450 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.035$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 74.6^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 5.1^\circ$   
 $h = -15 \rightarrow 14$   
 $k = -15 \rightarrow 15$   
 $l = -15 \rightarrow 15$

## Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.049$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.135$   
 $S = 1.07$   
3467 reflections  
257 parameters  
2 restraints  
Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites  
H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.085P)^2 + 2.020P]$   
where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.004$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.37 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.35 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
Extinction correction: SHELXL-2018/3  
(Sheldrick 2015b),  
 $\text{Fc}^* = \text{kFc}[1 + 0.001\text{xFc}^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{1/4}$   
Extinction coefficient: 0.0014 (4)  
Absolute structure: Refined as an inversion twin  
Absolute structure parameter: 0.49 (4)

*Special details*

**Geometry.** All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refined as a 2-component inversion twin.

*Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
N1	0.3206 (4)	0.7280 (3)	0.7550 (3)	0.0306 (9)
C2	0.3205 (5)	0.8419 (4)	0.7666 (5)	0.0359 (11)
H2A	0.291759	0.876189	0.692152	0.054*
H2B	0.396755	0.868571	0.802754	0.054*
C3	0.2414 (5)	0.8601 (4)	0.8420 (4)	0.0397 (11)
H3A	0.283785	0.863514	0.922572	0.059*
H3B	0.198412	0.925707	0.821178	0.059*
C4	0.1646 (4)	0.7661 (4)	0.8193 (4)	0.0358 (9)
H4A	0.105798	0.773984	0.747162	0.054*
H4B	0.128245	0.755416	0.881246	0.054*
C5	0.2435 (4)	0.6762 (4)	0.8132 (4)	0.0337 (10)
H5A	0.284091	0.651192	0.889404	0.050*
H5B	0.202882	0.617023	0.768457	0.050*
C6	0.3770 (4)	0.6777 (4)	0.6965 (4)	0.0347 (10)
H6	0.370295	0.603790	0.691284	0.042*
N7	0.4439 (4)	0.7258 (3)	0.6435 (4)	0.0409 (10)
H7A	0.4509 (6)	0.792 (4)	0.6473 (4)	0.049*
H7B	0.480 (2)	0.690 (2)	0.606 (2)	0.049*
N11	0.7698 (3)	0.2303 (3)	0.3159 (3)	0.0252 (7)
C12	0.7633 (4)	0.3449 (4)	0.2985 (4)	0.0321 (10)
H12A	0.793006	0.382648	0.370603	0.048*
H12B	0.684995	0.367475	0.264147	0.048*
C13	0.8362 (4)	0.3633 (4)	0.2184 (4)	0.0374 (11)
H13A	0.805789	0.420775	0.165124	0.056*
H13B	0.914031	0.380689	0.260727	0.056*
C14	0.8322 (4)	0.2588 (4)	0.1552 (4)	0.0349 (9)
H14A	0.761520	0.251673	0.094543	0.052*
H14B	0.896670	0.251823	0.122180	0.052*
C15	0.8383 (4)	0.1797 (4)	0.2476 (4)	0.0340 (10)
H15A	0.805607	0.111878	0.216390	0.051*
H15B	0.916660	0.168610	0.292739	0.051*
C16	0.7173 (4)	0.1803 (4)	0.3774 (4)	0.0314 (10)
H16	0.722967	0.106294	0.380722	0.038*
N17	0.6562 (4)	0.2270 (3)	0.4358 (4)	0.0385 (9)
H17A	0.6505 (5)	0.289 (4)	0.4342 (4)	0.046*
H17B	0.6253 (18)	0.194 (2)	0.473 (2)	0.046*
P1	0.52748 (8)	0.48090 (9)	0.50675 (8)	0.0281 (3)
F1	0.5597 (3)	0.6020 (2)	0.5039 (3)	0.0491 (8)

F2	0.4952 (3)	0.3602 (2)	0.5089 (3)	0.0473 (8)
F3	0.5479 (6)	0.4896 (4)	0.6384 (4)	0.0758 (15)
F4	0.6561 (3)	0.4490 (3)	0.5209 (4)	0.0666 (11)
F5	0.5090 (5)	0.4728 (3)	0.3746 (4)	0.0730 (14)
F6	0.4008 (3)	0.5132 (3)	0.4886 (5)	0.0678 (13)
P2	0.55335 (8)	0.97931 (9)	0.55060 (8)	0.0294 (3)
F1A	0.5774 (4)	0.9564 (4)	0.6830 (3)	0.0566 (9)
F2A	0.5294 (5)	1.0049 (3)	0.4195 (3)	0.0607 (11)
F3A	0.4242 (3)	0.9567 (3)	0.5382 (3)	0.0530 (9)
F4A	0.5735 (4)	0.8594 (3)	0.5287 (4)	0.0611 (11)
F5A	0.6830 (3)	1.0047 (3)	0.5650 (4)	0.0552 (10)
F6A	0.5350 (3)	1.1002 (2)	0.5742 (3)	0.0440 (7)

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
N1	0.0326 (19)	0.032 (2)	0.0275 (17)	0.0026 (15)	0.0078 (14)	-0.0001 (14)
C2	0.044 (3)	0.025 (2)	0.041 (2)	-0.0009 (18)	0.017 (2)	0.0006 (18)
C3	0.051 (3)	0.037 (2)	0.039 (2)	0.004 (2)	0.025 (2)	0.002 (2)
C4	0.032 (2)	0.043 (2)	0.0352 (19)	0.0038 (18)	0.0133 (16)	0.0034 (18)
C5	0.040 (3)	0.033 (2)	0.029 (2)	-0.001 (2)	0.0112 (19)	0.0001 (18)
C6	0.036 (2)	0.032 (2)	0.037 (2)	0.0017 (17)	0.0116 (19)	0.0001 (17)
N7	0.046 (2)	0.038 (2)	0.048 (2)	0.0020 (17)	0.0283 (18)	-0.0008 (17)
N11	0.0262 (17)	0.0227 (19)	0.0269 (15)	0.0001 (13)	0.0071 (13)	-0.0027 (13)
C12	0.037 (2)	0.023 (2)	0.037 (2)	-0.0015 (17)	0.013 (2)	0.0007 (17)
C13	0.043 (3)	0.027 (2)	0.043 (3)	-0.003 (2)	0.013 (2)	0.003 (2)
C14	0.035 (2)	0.040 (2)	0.0323 (19)	-0.0024 (17)	0.0131 (16)	-0.0027 (17)
C15	0.034 (2)	0.027 (2)	0.043 (3)	0.0035 (18)	0.013 (2)	-0.0013 (19)
C16	0.035 (2)	0.0262 (19)	0.032 (2)	0.0009 (17)	0.0079 (17)	0.0040 (16)
N17	0.045 (2)	0.035 (2)	0.044 (2)	0.0030 (16)	0.0280 (18)	0.0047 (16)
P1	0.0305 (6)	0.0272 (5)	0.0297 (6)	-0.0008 (4)	0.0135 (4)	-0.0002 (4)
F1	0.066 (2)	0.0324 (14)	0.0631 (19)	-0.0144 (15)	0.0411 (17)	-0.0115 (15)
F2	0.0448 (16)	0.0285 (14)	0.075 (2)	0.0023 (12)	0.0280 (15)	0.0067 (13)
F3	0.125 (5)	0.073 (3)	0.033 (2)	0.002 (3)	0.027 (2)	0.0007 (15)
F4	0.0359 (18)	0.054 (2)	0.112 (3)	-0.0018 (17)	0.0221 (19)	-0.021 (2)
F5	0.131 (4)	0.055 (2)	0.036 (2)	-0.010 (2)	0.028 (2)	-0.0084 (15)
F6	0.0331 (19)	0.0443 (19)	0.124 (4)	0.0071 (14)	0.018 (2)	-0.002 (2)
P2	0.0316 (6)	0.0291 (6)	0.0310 (6)	0.0036 (4)	0.0144 (4)	0.0005 (4)
F1A	0.066 (2)	0.068 (2)	0.0366 (17)	-0.0045 (19)	0.0160 (15)	0.0150 (16)
F2A	0.092 (3)	0.062 (2)	0.0289 (18)	-0.004 (2)	0.0164 (18)	0.0007 (14)
F3A	0.0310 (17)	0.0565 (19)	0.072 (2)	-0.0083 (15)	0.0144 (15)	-0.0127 (17)
F4A	0.089 (3)	0.0304 (15)	0.087 (3)	0.0103 (17)	0.064 (2)	-0.0006 (16)
F5A	0.0379 (19)	0.061 (2)	0.075 (3)	0.0070 (16)	0.0291 (18)	0.0190 (18)
F6A	0.0541 (18)	0.0309 (13)	0.0541 (17)	0.0011 (13)	0.0269 (13)	-0.0058 (13)

Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ )

N1—C6	1.296 (7)	C13—C14	1.540 (7)
N1—C5	1.490 (7)	C13—H13A	0.9900
N1—C2	1.465 (5)	C13—H13B	0.9900
C2—C3	1.531 (7)	C14—C15	1.506 (7)
C2—H2A	0.9900	C14—H14A	0.9900
C2—H2B	0.9900	C14—H14B	0.9900
C3—C4	1.512 (7)	C15—H15A	0.9900
C3—H3A	0.9900	C15—H15B	0.9900
C3—H3B	0.9900	C16—N17	1.315 (6)
C4—C5	1.523 (6)	C16—H16	0.9500
C4—H4A	0.9900	N17—H17A	0.79 (5)
C4—H4B	0.9900	N17—H17B	0.79 (5)
C5—H5A	0.9900	P1—F5	1.580 (4)
C5—H5B	0.9900	P1—F3	1.572 (4)
C6—N7	1.331 (7)	P1—F6	1.576 (4)
C6—H6	0.9500	P1—F2	1.597 (3)
N7—H7A	0.86 (5)	P1—F4	1.606 (4)
N7—H7B	0.86 (5)	P1—F1	1.602 (3)
N11—C16	1.289 (6)	P2—F3A	1.589 (3)
N11—C12	1.481 (5)	P2—F2A	1.591 (4)
N11—C15	1.489 (6)	P2—F5A	1.598 (4)
C12—C13	1.517 (7)	P2—F1A	1.600 (3)
C12—H12A	0.9900	P2—F4A	1.588 (3)
C12—H12B	0.9900	P2—F6A	1.601 (3)
C6—N1—C5	123.5 (4)	C15—C14—C13	102.5 (4)
C6—N1—C2	124.2 (5)	C15—C14—H14A	111.3
C5—N1—C2	112.2 (4)	C13—C14—H14A	111.3
N1—C2—C3	103.1 (4)	C15—C14—H14B	111.3
N1—C2—H2A	111.1	C13—C14—H14B	111.3
C3—C2—H2A	111.1	H14A—C14—H14B	109.2
N1—C2—H2B	111.1	N11—C15—C14	102.1 (4)
C3—C2—H2B	111.1	N11—C15—H15A	111.4
H2A—C2—H2B	109.1	C14—C15—H15A	111.4
C4—C3—C2	103.8 (4)	N11—C15—H15B	111.4
C4—C3—H3A	111.0	C14—C15—H15B	111.4
C2—C3—H3A	111.0	H15A—C15—H15B	109.2
C4—C3—H3B	111.0	N11—C16—N17	123.1 (5)
C2—C3—H3B	111.0	N11—C16—H16	118.5
H3A—C3—H3B	109.0	N17—C16—H16	118.5
C3—C4—C5	103.3 (4)	C16—N17—H17A	120.0
C3—C4—H4A	111.1	C16—N17—H17B	120.0
C5—C4—H4A	111.1	H17A—N17—H17B	120.0
C3—C4—H4B	111.1	F5—P1—F3	179.1 (4)
C5—C4—H4B	111.1	F5—P1—F6	90.3 (3)
H4A—C4—H4B	109.1	F3—P1—F6	90.5 (3)

N1—C5—C4	100.8 (4)	F5—P1—F2	89.2 (2)
N1—C5—H5A	111.6	F3—P1—F2	91.4 (2)
C4—C5—H5A	111.6	F6—P1—F2	90.73 (19)
N1—C5—H5B	111.6	F5—P1—F4	87.9 (3)
C4—C5—H5B	111.6	F3—P1—F4	91.3 (3)
H5A—C5—H5B	109.4	F6—P1—F4	178.1 (3)
N1—C6—N7	122.4 (5)	F2—P1—F4	89.8 (2)
N1—C6—H6	118.8	F5—P1—F1	90.5 (2)
N7—C6—H6	118.8	F3—P1—F1	88.9 (2)
C6—N7—H7A	120.0	F6—P1—F1	89.2 (2)
C6—N7—H7B	120.0	F2—P1—F1	179.7 (2)
H7A—N7—H7B	120.0	F4—P1—F1	90.2 (2)
C16—N11—C12	124.0 (4)	F3A—P2—F2A	91.6 (3)
C16—N11—C15	124.4 (4)	F3A—P2—F5A	178.5 (2)
C12—N11—C15	111.5 (4)	F2A—P2—F5A	88.9 (3)
N11—C12—C13	103.2 (4)	F3A—P2—F1A	88.5 (2)
N11—C12—H12A	111.1	F2A—P2—F1A	178.7 (3)
C13—C12—H12A	111.1	F5A—P2—F1A	90.8 (2)
N11—C12—H12B	111.1	F3A—P2—F4A	90.4 (2)
C13—C12—H12B	111.1	F2A—P2—F4A	91.3 (2)
H12A—C12—H12B	109.1	F5A—P2—F4A	91.0 (2)
C14—C13—C12	104.3 (4)	F1A—P2—F4A	90.0 (2)
C14—C13—H13A	110.9	F3A—P2—F6A	90.4 (2)
C12—C13—H13A	110.9	F2A—P2—F6A	89.3 (2)
C14—C13—H13B	110.9	F5A—P2—F6A	88.3 (2)
C12—C13—H13B	110.9	F1A—P2—F6A	89.4 (2)
H13A—C13—H13B	108.9	F4A—P2—F6A	179.1 (3)

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

D—H···A	D—H	H···A	D···A	D—H···A
N7—H7B···F1	0.86	2.11	2.966 (5)	177
N7—H7A···F3A	0.86	2.47	3.207 (6)	145
N7—H7A···F4A	0.86	2.51	2.945 (6)	112
C16—H16···F6 <sup>i</sup>	0.95	2.54	3.153 (6)	122
N17—H17A···F2	0.79	2.51	2.935 (5)	115
N17—H17A···F4	0.79	2.30	3.026 (6)	152
N17—H17B···F6A <sup>ii</sup>	0.79	2.23	3.019 (5)	179

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1/2, y-1/2, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y-1, z$ .