

Synthesis, crystal structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis of 5-oxo-*N*-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxamide

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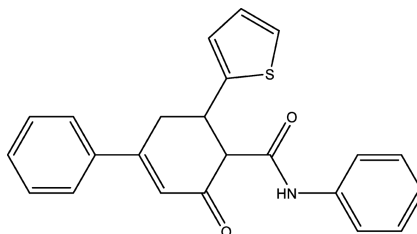
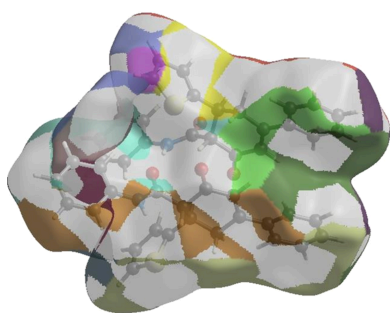
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The asymmetric unit of the title compound, C₂₃H₁₉NO₂S, contains two molecules that differ in the conformation of the two carboxamide moieties. In the crystal, intermolecular N—H···O hydrogen bonds link the molecules into chains propagating parallel to the *c*-axis direction. Between the molecules, weak C—H···π(ring) interactions are present, whereas π–π interactions are not observed. The Hirshfeld surface analysis of the crystal structure indicates that the most important contributions to the crystal packing are from H···H (47.6%), H···C/C···H (33.4%) and H···O/O···H (11.6%) interactions. Orientational disorder is observed for both thiophene rings.

1. Chemical context

The syntheses and structural characterization of heterocyclic compounds continue to be of interest in organic and medicinal chemistry due to the various applications of these compounds in pharmaceuticals, materials science and catalysis (Askerov *et al.*, 2020; Karimli *et al.*, 2023; Khalilov, 2021; Khalilov *et al.*, 2024). Among these, biphenyl derivatives containing thiophene and amide functional groups are particularly notable for their biological activities, including anti-inflammatory, anticancer and antimicrobial properties (Tas *et al.*, 2023; Rzayev & Khalilov, 2024). Furthermore, the structural features of these compounds suggest their potential relevance in coordination chemistry (Mahmoudi *et al.*, 2021; Gurbanov *et al.*, 2021). In particular, when other functional groups are present, like the amide group, the thiophene moiety and the biphenyl skeleton, multiple coordination sites are available, enabling the formation of stable metal complexes (Khalilov *et al.*, 2018a,b; Naghiyev *et al.*, 2021a,b; Akkurt *et al.*, 2018).



Natural products with a tetrahydro-[1,1'-biphenyl] core are rare, but many contain biphenyl-like or partially hydrogenated

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$Cg1$, $Cg2$, $Cg7$ and $Cg10$ are the centroids of the S1/C14–C17, S2/C37–C49, C18–C23 and C41–C46 rings, respectively.

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1–H1N \cdots O4 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.85 (4) | 2.07 (4) | 2.921 (3) | 173 (4) |
| N2–H2N \cdots O2 | 0.94 (4) | 1.95 (4) | 2.871 (3) | 167 (3) |
| C11–H11 \cdots $Cg1^v$ | 0.95 | 2.71 | 3.468 (3) | 137 |
| C12–H12 \cdots $Cg10^{vi}$ | 0.95 | 2.87 | 3.772 (3) | 159 |
| C34–H34 \cdots $Cg2^i$ | 0.95 | 2.78 | 3.546 (3) | 139 |
| C38–H38 \cdots $Cg7^v$ | 0.95 | 2.81 | 3.603 (5) | 142 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, z$; (iii) $x, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (v) $x - \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z$; (vi) $x, -y + 2, z - \frac{1}{2}$

systems. Examples include flavonoids, stilbenoids and lignans, which often function as biosynthetic intermediates or exhibit significant biological activities (Nenajdenko *et al.*, 2023; Niesen *et al.*, 2013). Thiophene-containing fragments appear in natural products such as biotin and thiocillins, the latter of which exhibit antibiotic activity. The amide functionality is a common feature in bioactive molecules such as capsaicin, which has pain-relieving properties, and β -lactam antibiotics, which are critical in medicinal treatments. These structural motifs contribute to the rigidity, conjugation and hydrogen-bonding potential, influencing its interactions in biological and chemical environments (Nagiyev *et al.*, 2022; Mamedov *et al.*, 2020).

In the context given above, we report here the synthesis, molecular and crystal structures, as well as Hirshfeld surface analysis, of 5-oxo-*N*-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxamide. The results provide comprehensive insights into its molecular shape, hydrogen-bonding interactions and crystal packing features, contributing valuable information to the growing database of functionalized carbo- and heterocyclic compounds.

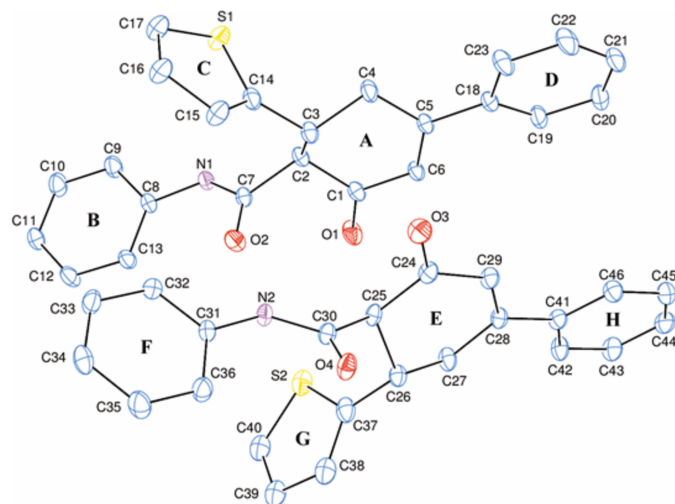


Figure 1

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level and with the labelling scheme for the rings. Only the major parts of the disordered thiophene rings are shown for clarity.

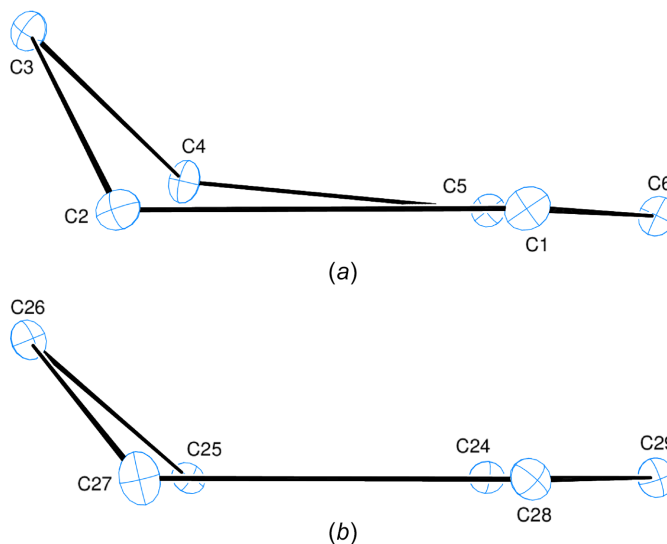


Figure 2

Conformations of the central (a) A (C1–C6) ring and (b) E (C24–C29) ring.

2. Structural commentary

The asymmetric unit of the title compound comprises two molecules (Fig. 1). The A (C1–C6) and E (C24–C29) rings are in envelope conformations (Fig. 2), with puckering parameters (Cremer & Pople, 1975) of $Q_T = 0.496$ (3) Å, $\theta = 126.0$ (3)° and $\varphi = 289.2$ (4)° for ring A, and $Q_T = 0.443$ (3) Å, $\theta = 126.2$ (4)° and $\varphi = 299.2$ (4)° for ring E, where atoms C3 and C26, respectively, are at the flap positions and are 0.6894 (16) and 0.6191 (16) Å away from the least-squares planes of the other five atoms. The coplanar B (C8–C13), C (S1/C14–C17) and D (C18–C23) rings, and coplanar F (C31–C36), G (S2/C37–C40) and H (C41–C46) rings are oriented at dihedral angles of $B/C = 58.93$ (7)°, $B/D = 87.08$ (8)° and $C/D = 41.61$ (8)°, and $F/G = 62.65$ (5)°, $F/H = 89.30$ (7)° and $G/H = 80.57$ (6)°. Thus, the B/D and F/H rings are almost perpendicularly oriented. Both thiophene rings (C and G) are disordered over two sets of sites. For a more comprehensible and visual comparison of the two molecules present in the asymmetric unit, an overlay plot is given in Fig. 3. The differences between the two molecules are clearly seen in the conformations about the carboxamide moieties, with torsion angles of 71.4 (3)° for C1–C2–C7–O2 and –60.9 (3)° for C24–C25–C30–O4, so that the N–H and

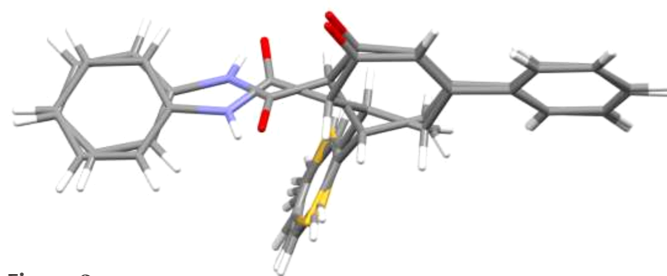


Figure 3

An overlay plot of the two molecules present in the asymmetric unit.

Table 2
 Selected interatomic distances (Å).

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------|
| S1···H2 | 2.95 | C23···H4B | 2.57 |
| S2···H25 | 2.96 | C27···H42 | 2.54 |
| S2···H27B | 2.93 | C27···H38A | 2.97 |
| O2···C13 | 2.920 (3) | C29···H46 | 2.65 |
| O4···C36 | 2.900 (3) | C30···H36 | 2.79 |
| H16···O1 ⁱ | 2.71 | C30···H43 ⁱ | 2.88 |
| H17A···O1 ⁱ | 2.72 | C40···H44 ^{iv} | 2.84 |
| H22···O1 ⁱⁱ | 2.35 | C42···H27A | 2.61 |
| O2···H3 | 2.68 | C46···H29 | 2.59 |
| O2···H13 | 2.37 | H1N···H9 | 2.32 |
| O2···H2N | 1.95 (4) | H1N···H2 | 2.10 |
| O3···H43 ⁱ | 2.42 | H2N···H25 | 2.03 |
| O4···H26 | 2.67 | H4B···H23 | 1.96 |
| O4···H36 | 2.38 | H6···H19 | 2.06 |
| H1N···O4 ⁱⁱⁱ | 2.07 (4) | H27A···H42 | 2.11 |
| C4···H23 | 2.61 | H27B···H38A | 2.37 |
| C6···H19 | 2.62 | H29···H46 | 2.05 |
| C7···H13 | 2.84 | H40···H44 ^{iv} | 2.36 |
| C19···H6 | 2.58 | | |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, z$; (ii) $x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, z$; (iii) $x, -y + 1, z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iv) $x, y - 1, z$.

C=O groups in the two molecules are oppositely oriented. The *C* and *D*, and *G* and *H* rings overlap exactly, whereas the *A* and *B*, and *E* and *F* rings do not. There are no unusual bond distances or interbond angles in the molecules.

3. Supramolecular features

In the crystal, intermolecular N—H···O hydrogen bonds between neighbouring carboxamide moieties (Table 1) link the molecules into supramolecular chains propagating parallel to the *c*-axis direction (Fig. 4). Weak C—H··· π (ring) inter-

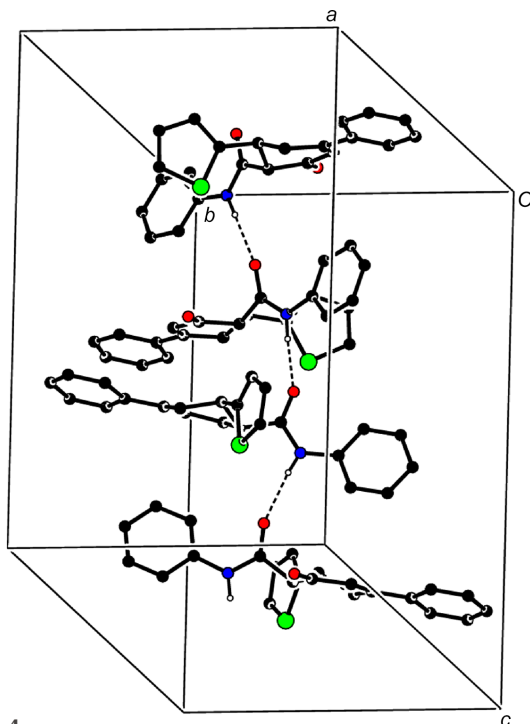


Figure 4
 A partial packing diagram showing intermolecular N—H···O hydrogen bonds as dashed lines. Only the major parts of the disordered thiophene rings are shown for clarity.

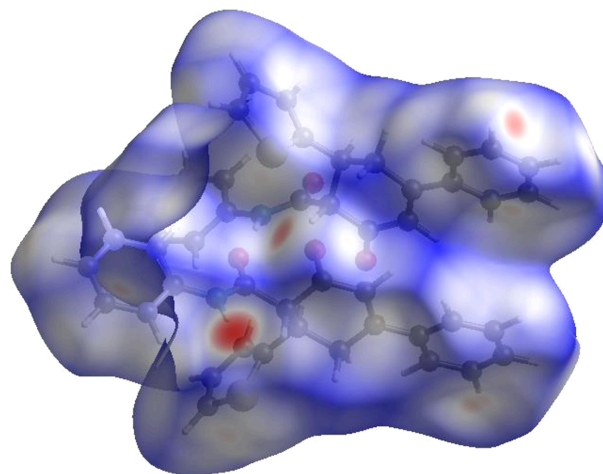


Figure 5
 View of the three-dimensional Hirshfeld surface of the title compound plotted over d_{norm} .

actions are observed (Table 1), whereas notable π – π interactions are not present.

4. Hirshfeld surface analysis

In order to visualize the intermolecular interactions in the crystal of the title compound, a Hirshfeld surface (HS) analysis (Hirshfeld, 1977; Spackman & Jayatilaka, 2009) was carried out using *CrystalExplorer* (Spackman *et al.*, 2021). It is noted that only the major components of the disordered part of the thiophene rings were taken into account for the analysis. In the HS plotted over d_{norm} (Fig. 5), the white surface indicates contacts with distances equal to the sum of the van der Waals radii, and the red and blue colours indicate distances shorter or longer than the van der Waals radii, respectively (Venkatesan *et al.*, 2016). The present bright-red spots indicate their roles as the respective donors and/or acceptors in hydrogen bonding, as discussed. In addition, shape index was used to identify possible π – π stacking and C—H··· π interactions, where π – π stacking is indicated by the presence of adjacent red and blue triangles, and C—H··· π interactions as ‘red *p*-holes’ which are related to the electron ring interactions between the C—H groups with the centroid of the aromatic rings of neighbouring molecules. Fig. 6 clearly suggests that there are C—H··· π interactions in the title compound but no π – π interactions.

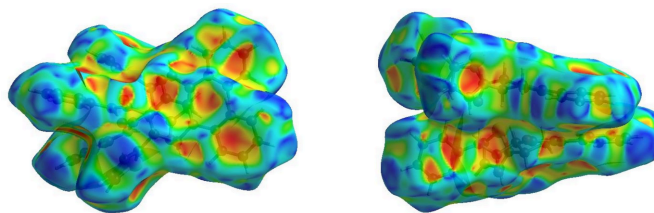
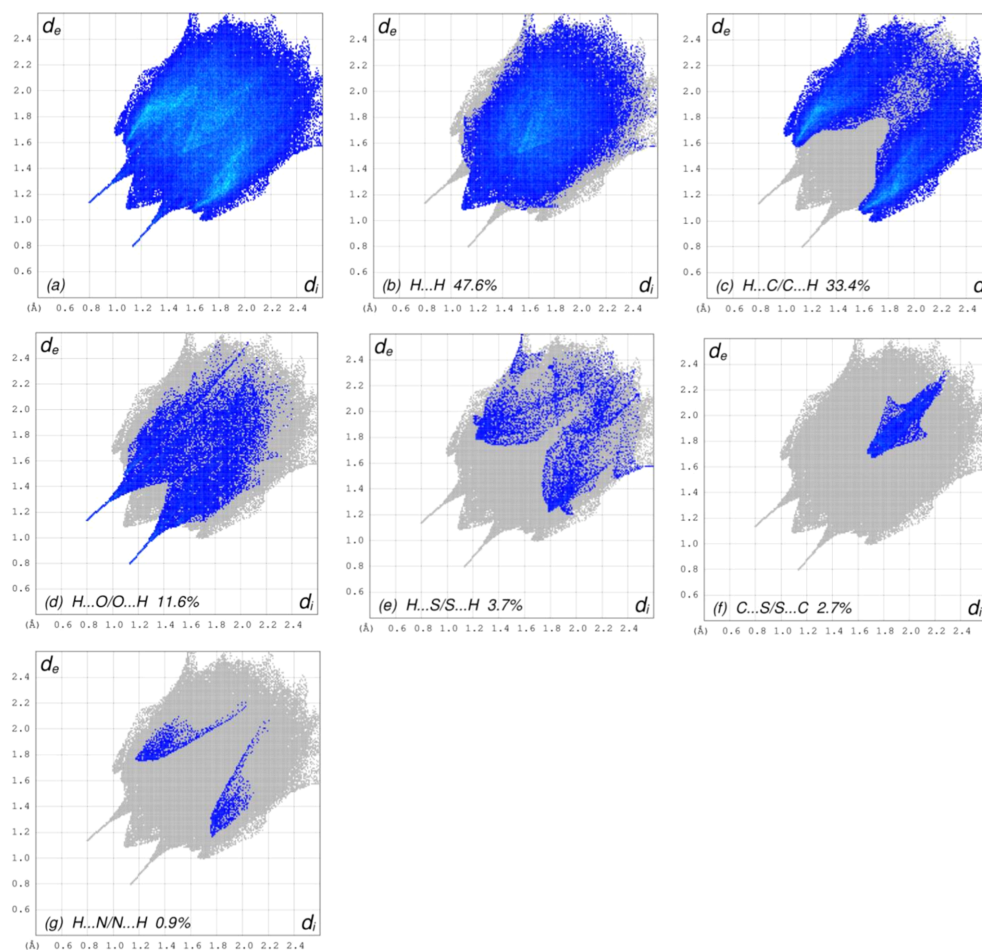


Figure 6
 Hirshfeld surface of the title compound plotted over shape index for two orientations.


Figure 7

The full two-dimensional fingerprint plots for the title compound, showing (a) all interactions, and delineated into (b) H···H, (c) H···C/C···H, (d) H···O/O···H, (e) H···S/S···H, (f) C···S/S···C and (g) H···N/N···H interactions. The d_i and d_e values are the closest internal and external distances (in Å) from given points on the Hirshfeld surface contacts.

The overall two-dimensional fingerprint plot (McKinnon *et al.*, 2007) is shown in Fig. 7(a) and those delineated into H···H, H···C/C···H, H···O/O···H, H···S/S···H, C···S/S···C and H···N/N···H interactions are illustrated in Figs. 7(b)–(g), respectively, together with their relative contributions to the Hirshfeld surface. The most important interaction is H···H (Table 2), contributing 47.6% to the overall crystal packing, which is reflected in Fig. 7(b), with the tip at $d_e = d_i = 1.10$ Å. Due to C–H··· π interactions (Table 1), the characteristic wings of the H···C/C···H contacts (Table 2) are reflected in Fig. 7(c), with the tips at $d_e + d_i = 2.64$ Å and $d_e + d_i = 2.66$ Å for the sharper and wider ones, respectively. The symmetrical pairs of spikes of the H···O/O···H [Table 2 and Fig. 7(d)] and H···S/S···H [Table 2 and Fig. 7(e)] contacts are viewed with the tips at $d_e + d_i = 1.94$ Å and $d_e + d_i = 3.00$ Å, respectively. The C···S/S···C [Fig. 7(f)] contacts have an arrow-shaped distribution of points, and they are viewed with the tip at $d_e = d_i = 1.72$ Å. Finally, the H···N/N···H [Fig. 7(g)] contacts contribute only marginally to the HS.

The nearest neighbour environment of a molecule can be determined from the colour patches on the HS based on how

close to other molecules they are. The Hirshfeld surface representations of contact patches plotted onto the surface are shown for the H···H, H···C/C···H and H···O/O···H interactions in Figs. 8(a)–(c), respectively.

In summary, the HS analysis confirms the importance of H-atom contacts in establishing the packing. The large number of H···H, H···C/C···H and H···O/O···H interactions suggest that corresponding van der Waals interactions, as well as hydrogen bonding, play the major roles in the crystal packing (Hathwar *et al.*, 2015).

5. Synthesis and crystallization

A solution of acetoacetanilide (5.20 mmol) and 1-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-2-en-1-one (5.10 mmol) in methanol (10 ml) was stirred for 1 h. 3 drops of methylpiperazine were then added to the solution. The resulting mixture was refluxed for 3 h. When the reaction was complete, it was kept for 5 d for the formation of crystals, which were separated by filtration and recrystallized from an ethanol–water solution (m.p. 568–569 K; yield: 72%). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 3.19

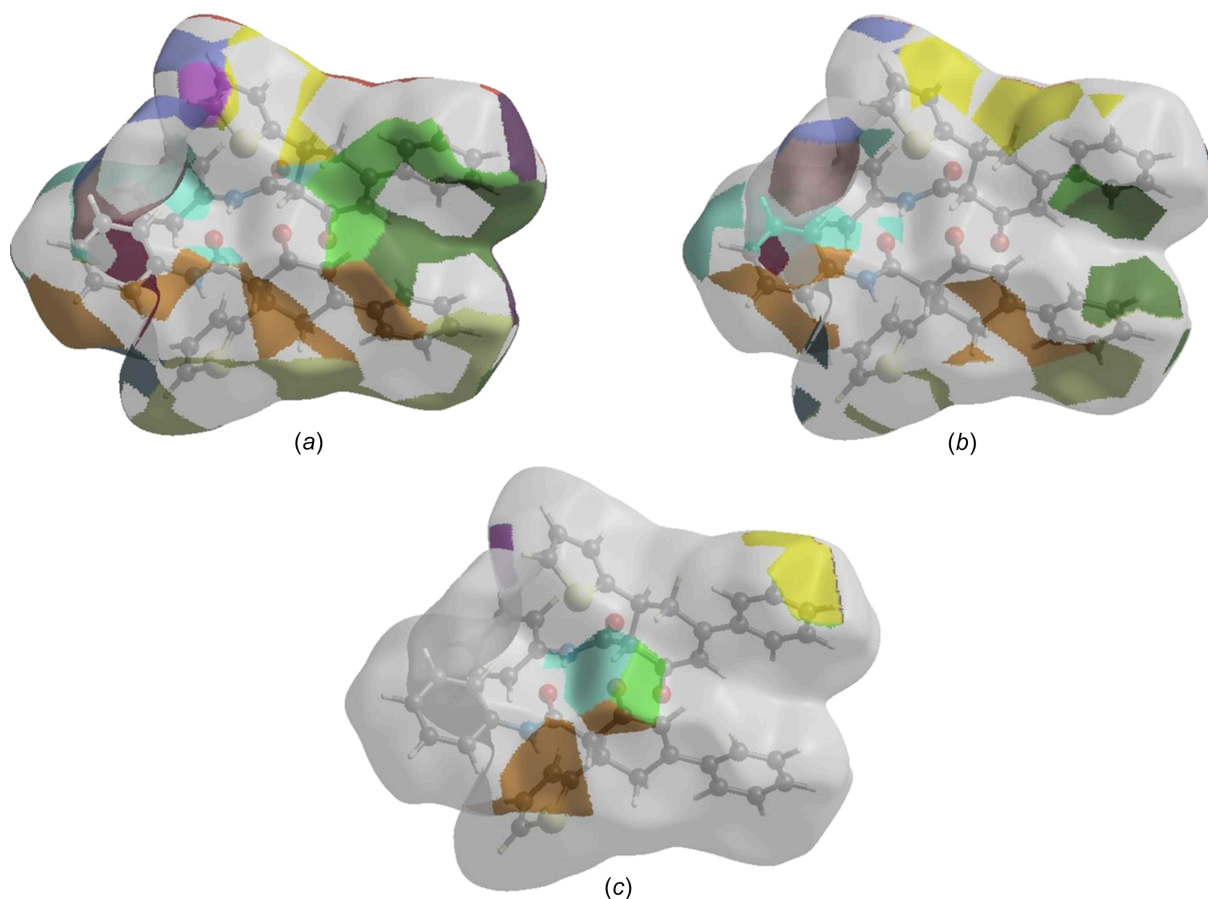


Figure 8

The Hirshfeld surface representations of contact patches plotted onto the surface for (a) $\text{H}\cdots\text{H}$, (b) $\text{H}\cdots\text{C}/\text{C}\cdots\text{H}$ and (c) $\text{H}\cdots\text{O}/\text{O}\cdots\text{H}$ interactions.

(*dd*, 2H, CH_2), 3.86 (*d*, 1H, CH), 4.16 (*k*, 1H, CH) [*q*, 6.59 (*s*, 1H, $=\text{CH}$), 6.95–7.74 (*m*, 13H, 10CH_{ar} + $3\text{CH}_{\text{thien}}$), 10.23 (*s*, 1H, NH). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$): δ 36.20 (CH_2), 38.47 (CH), 61.44 (CH), 119.50 ($\text{CH}=\text{C}$), 119.60 (CH_{ar}), 123.91 (CH_{thien}), 124.11 (CH_{ar}), 124.69 (CH_{ar}), 125.19 (CH_{thien}), 126.99 (2CH_{ar}), 127.29 (CH_{thien}), 129.19 (2CH_{ar}), 129.34 (2CH_{ar}), 131.01 (CH_{ar}), 137.82 (C_{thien}), 139.14 (C_{tert}), 145.82 (C_{ar}), 159.18 (C_{ar}), 167.72 ($-\text{N}-\text{C}=\text{O}$), 195.19 ($\text{C}=\text{O}$).

6. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 3. The N–H hydrogens were located in a difference Fourier map and refined freely. The C-bound H-atom positions were calculated geometrically at distances of 1.00 (for methine CH), 0.95 (for aromatic CH) and 0.99 Å (for CH_2), and refined using a riding model with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. Both thiophene rings are found to be disordered over two sets of sites. They were refined with a fixed occupancy ratio of 0.7:0.3 for the major and minor parts.

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Table 3
Experimental details.

| | |
|---|---|
| Crystal data | |
| Chemical formula | C ₂₃ H ₁₉ NO ₂ S |
| <i>M_r</i> | 373.45 |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, Cc |
| Temperature (K) | 100 |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å) | 16.1416 (5), 12.8991 (4), 19.0656 (5) |
| β (°) | 107.416 (1) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 3787.71 (19) |
| <i>Z</i> | 8 |
| Radiation type | Mo K α |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 0.19 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.25 × 0.20 × 0.15 |
| Data collection | |
| Diffractometer | Bruker D8 QUEST PHOTON-III area-detector |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (SADABS; Krause <i>et al.</i> , 2015) |
| <i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max} | 0.666, 0.746 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] reflections | 44070, 13781, 12646 |
| <i>R</i> _{int} | 0.031 |
| (<i>sin</i> θ / λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.758 |
| Refinement | |
| <i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2 σ (<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i> | 0.050, 0.129, 1.03 |
| No. of reflections | 13781 |
| No. of parameters | 494 |
| No. of restraints | 34 |
| H-atom treatment | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $\Delta\rho_{\max}$, $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 0.62, -0.65 |
| Absolute structure | Refined as an inversion twin; Flack <i>x</i> determined using 5763 quoti- ents [(<i>I</i> ⁺) - (<i>I</i> ⁻)] / [(<i>I</i> ⁺) + (<i>I</i> ⁻)] (Parsons & Flack, 2004) |
| Absolute structure parameter | 0.37 (8) |
| Computer programs: APEX3 (Bruker, 2018), SAINT (Bruker, 2018), SHELXT (Sheldrick, 2015a), SHELXL (Sheldrick, 2015b), SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008) and publCIF (Westrip, 2010). | |

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Synthesis, crystal structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis of 5-oxo-*N*-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxamide

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Computing details

5-Oxo-*N*-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)-2,3,4,5-tetrahydro-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxamide

Crystal data

$C_{23}H_{19}NO_2S$

$M_r = 373.45$

Monoclinic, *Cc*

$a = 16.1416$ (5) Å

$b = 12.8991$ (4) Å

$c = 19.0656$ (5) Å

$\beta = 107.416$ (1)°

$V = 3787.71$ (19) Å³

$Z = 8$

$F(000) = 1568$

$D_x = 1.310$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 9482 reflections

$\theta = 2.2$ – 32.5 °

$\mu = 0.19$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Prism, colourless

$0.25 \times 0.20 \times 0.15$ mm

Data collection

Bruker D8 QUEST PHOTON-III area-detector diffractometer

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Krause *et al.*, 2015)

$T_{\min} = 0.666$, $T_{\max} = 0.746$

44070 measured reflections

13781 independent reflections

12646 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.031$

$\theta_{\max} = 32.6$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 2.2$ °

$h = -24 \rightarrow 24$

$k = -19 \rightarrow 19$

$l = -28 \rightarrow 28$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.050$

$wR(F^2) = 0.129$

$S = 1.03$

13781 reflections

494 parameters

34 restraints

Primary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: mixed

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0623P)^2 + 3.960P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.002$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.62$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.65$ e Å⁻³

Absolute structure: Refined as an inversion twin; Flack x determined using 5763 quotients $[(I^+)-(I^-)]/[(I^+)+(I^-)]$ (Parsons & Flack, 2004)

Absolute structure parameter: 0.37 (8)

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refined as a 2-component inversion twin

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| S1 | 0.73160 (7) | 0.42886 (8) | 0.71887 (6) | 0.02445 (19) | 0.7 |
| S1' | 0.73378 (16) | 0.38641 (19) | 0.57558 (16) | 0.0263 (5) | 0.3 |
| O1 | 0.40433 (13) | 0.60901 (15) | 0.57901 (13) | 0.0270 (4) | |
| O2 | 0.49029 (13) | 0.39952 (15) | 0.53972 (10) | 0.0221 (3) | |
| N1 | 0.48998 (14) | 0.37371 (15) | 0.65812 (11) | 0.0165 (3) | |
| C1 | 0.48285 (15) | 0.62230 (18) | 0.59522 (13) | 0.0173 (4) | |
| C2 | 0.54702 (15) | 0.53526 (17) | 0.62719 (13) | 0.0163 (4) | |
| H2 | 0.564164 | 0.539595 | 0.682040 | 0.020* | |
| C3 | 0.62924 (13) | 0.54764 (17) | 0.60251 (13) | 0.0174 (4) | |
| H3 | 0.610628 | 0.545920 | 0.547561 | 0.021* | |
| C4 | 0.66919 (15) | 0.65469 (18) | 0.62661 (15) | 0.0208 (4) | |
| H4A | 0.693229 | 0.655867 | 0.680852 | 0.025* | |
| H4B | 0.717865 | 0.665911 | 0.605888 | 0.025* | |
| C5 | 0.60495 (15) | 0.74233 (17) | 0.60257 (13) | 0.0162 (4) | |
| C6 | 0.51878 (15) | 0.72339 (17) | 0.58679 (13) | 0.0168 (4) | |
| H6 | 0.479630 | 0.779177 | 0.569254 | 0.020* | |
| C7 | 0.50540 (14) | 0.42931 (17) | 0.60344 (13) | 0.0155 (4) | |
| C8 | 0.46246 (15) | 0.26899 (17) | 0.65529 (13) | 0.0159 (4) | |
| C9 | 0.47950 (19) | 0.21882 (19) | 0.72294 (14) | 0.0232 (5) | |
| H9 | 0.508457 | 0.254912 | 0.766873 | 0.028* | |
| C10 | 0.4544 (2) | 0.1165 (2) | 0.72647 (16) | 0.0263 (5) | |
| H10 | 0.466516 | 0.082856 | 0.772774 | 0.032* | |
| C11 | 0.41199 (17) | 0.06340 (19) | 0.66302 (15) | 0.0218 (4) | |
| H11 | 0.394683 | -0.006549 | 0.665548 | 0.026* | |
| C12 | 0.39466 (18) | 0.1132 (2) | 0.59509 (15) | 0.0232 (5) | |
| H12 | 0.365616 | 0.076614 | 0.551390 | 0.028* | |
| C13 | 0.41951 (16) | 0.21586 (19) | 0.59071 (14) | 0.0198 (4) | |
| H13 | 0.407405 | 0.249391 | 0.544372 | 0.024* | |
| C14 | 0.69198 (9) | 0.46161 (14) | 0.62909 (10) | 0.0199 (4) | |
| C15 | 0.7246 (2) | 0.3998 (3) | 0.5853 (3) | 0.02445 (19) | 0.7 |
| H15 | 0.709503 | 0.406978 | 0.533395 | 0.029* | 0.7 |
| C16 | 0.7843 (2) | 0.3228 (3) | 0.62621 (18) | 0.02445 (19) | 0.7 |
| H16 | 0.813366 | 0.273307 | 0.605154 | 0.029* | 0.7 |
| C17 | 0.79315 (18) | 0.3309 (2) | 0.69932 (19) | 0.02445 (19) | 0.7 |
| H17 | 0.829553 | 0.286942 | 0.735642 | 0.029* | 0.7 |
| C15' | 0.7301 (4) | 0.4225 (5) | 0.6987 (3) | 0.0263 (5) | 0.3 |
| H15A | 0.715137 | 0.454323 | 0.738197 | 0.032* | 0.3 |
| C16' | 0.7904 (4) | 0.3381 (5) | 0.7164 (4) | 0.0263 (5) | 0.3 |

| | | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----|
| H16A | 0.819170 | 0.307482 | 0.762600 | 0.032* | 0.3 |
| C17' | 0.7948 (3) | 0.3143 (5) | 0.6480 (3) | 0.0263 (5) | 0.3 |
| H17A | 0.830639 | 0.259395 | 0.640767 | 0.032* | 0.3 |
| C18 | 0.63757 (16) | 0.84809 (18) | 0.59696 (13) | 0.0179 (4) | |
| C19 | 0.58505 (17) | 0.9349 (2) | 0.59560 (17) | 0.0252 (5) | |
| H19 | 0.528169 | 0.925720 | 0.599421 | 0.030* | |
| C20 | 0.6148 (2) | 1.0343 (2) | 0.58875 (19) | 0.0313 (6) | |
| H20 | 0.578244 | 1.092451 | 0.587643 | 0.038* | |
| C21 | 0.6980 (2) | 1.0486 (2) | 0.58352 (17) | 0.0304 (6) | |
| H21 | 0.718368 | 1.116423 | 0.578379 | 0.037* | |
| C22 | 0.75120 (19) | 0.9639 (2) | 0.58582 (18) | 0.0300 (6) | |
| H22 | 0.808301 | 0.973681 | 0.582633 | 0.036* | |
| C23 | 0.72128 (18) | 0.8642 (2) | 0.59279 (17) | 0.0251 (5) | |
| H23 | 0.758482 | 0.806550 | 0.594727 | 0.030* | |
| S2 | 0.28115 (7) | 0.47394 (8) | 0.41495 (7) | 0.02627 (18) | 0.7 |
| S2' | 0.25927 (18) | 0.4669 (2) | 0.26876 (14) | 0.0280 (5) | 0.3 |
| O3 | 0.59672 (12) | 0.67727 (16) | 0.42626 (12) | 0.0250 (4) | |
| O4 | 0.50311 (13) | 0.52390 (14) | 0.29766 (10) | 0.0215 (3) | |
| N2 | 0.50923 (14) | 0.41810 (15) | 0.39523 (11) | 0.0163 (3) | |
| C24 | 0.51761 (15) | 0.68815 (19) | 0.41100 (13) | 0.0178 (4) | |
| C25 | 0.45807 (15) | 0.59458 (17) | 0.39697 (13) | 0.0163 (4) | |
| H25 | 0.455743 | 0.567333 | 0.445444 | 0.020* | |
| C26 | 0.36501 (13) | 0.62122 (17) | 0.35019 (13) | 0.0181 (4) | |
| H26 | 0.366513 | 0.639001 | 0.299534 | 0.022* | |
| C27 | 0.33101 (16) | 0.71636 (19) | 0.38174 (15) | 0.0204 (4) | |
| H27A | 0.275071 | 0.738234 | 0.346700 | 0.024* | |
| H27B | 0.319819 | 0.696322 | 0.428205 | 0.024* | |
| C28 | 0.39277 (15) | 0.80691 (18) | 0.39644 (13) | 0.0166 (4) | |
| C29 | 0.47893 (15) | 0.79046 (18) | 0.40955 (13) | 0.0177 (4) | |
| H29 | 0.516314 | 0.849028 | 0.418306 | 0.021* | |
| C30 | 0.49336 (15) | 0.50904 (17) | 0.35838 (13) | 0.0165 (4) | |
| C31 | 0.53480 (14) | 0.32350 (17) | 0.36947 (13) | 0.0153 (4) | |
| C32 | 0.57754 (16) | 0.25144 (18) | 0.42214 (14) | 0.0188 (4) | |
| H32 | 0.589395 | 0.267025 | 0.472893 | 0.023* | |
| C33 | 0.60284 (17) | 0.15704 (19) | 0.40074 (15) | 0.0221 (4) | |
| H33 | 0.632745 | 0.108574 | 0.437023 | 0.026* | |
| C34 | 0.58502 (18) | 0.13252 (19) | 0.32701 (16) | 0.0238 (5) | |
| H34 | 0.603118 | 0.067987 | 0.312537 | 0.029* | |
| C35 | 0.5403 (2) | 0.2036 (2) | 0.27440 (15) | 0.0267 (5) | |
| H35 | 0.526614 | 0.186576 | 0.223729 | 0.032* | |
| C36 | 0.51516 (19) | 0.29968 (19) | 0.29508 (14) | 0.0226 (5) | |
| H36 | 0.485079 | 0.348121 | 0.258852 | 0.027* | |
| C37 | 0.30635 (9) | 0.53143 (15) | 0.34455 (11) | 0.0236 (5) | |
| C38 | 0.2622 (2) | 0.4790 (3) | 0.2804 (3) | 0.02627 (18) | 0.7 |
| H38 | 0.267720 | 0.498578 | 0.233975 | 0.032* | 0.7 |
| C39 | 0.2081 (2) | 0.3941 (3) | 0.2878 (2) | 0.02627 (18) | 0.7 |
| H39 | 0.174131 | 0.351909 | 0.248964 | 0.032* | 0.7 |
| C40 | 0.21388 (18) | 0.3843 (2) | 0.36005 (19) | 0.02627 (18) | 0.7 |

| | | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-----|
| H40 | 0.183584 | 0.332886 | 0.378302 | 0.032* | 0.7 |
| C38' | 0.2831 (4) | 0.4893 (5) | 0.4023 (4) | 0.0280 (5) | 0.3 |
| H38A | 0.304677 | 0.517381 | 0.450437 | 0.034* | 0.3 |
| C39' | 0.2257 (4) | 0.4022 (5) | 0.3880 (4) | 0.0280 (5) | 0.3 |
| H39A | 0.204087 | 0.365049 | 0.421800 | 0.034* | 0.3 |
| C40' | 0.2093 (3) | 0.3847 (4) | 0.3147 (3) | 0.0280 (5) | 0.3 |
| H40A | 0.172328 | 0.330200 | 0.290280 | 0.034* | 0.3 |
| C41 | 0.35706 (15) | 0.91145 (18) | 0.39858 (13) | 0.0175 (4) | |
| C42 | 0.27141 (16) | 0.92410 (19) | 0.40067 (15) | 0.0211 (4) | |
| H42 | 0.236348 | 0.864781 | 0.400146 | 0.025* | |
| C43 | 0.23728 (17) | 1.0228 (2) | 0.40349 (16) | 0.0234 (5) | |
| H43 | 0.179575 | 1.030114 | 0.405746 | 0.028* | |
| C44 | 0.28699 (18) | 1.1103 (2) | 0.40302 (15) | 0.0241 (5) | |
| H44 | 0.263395 | 1.177438 | 0.404512 | 0.029* | |
| C45 | 0.37189 (18) | 1.0989 (2) | 0.40036 (15) | 0.0230 (4) | |
| H45 | 0.406196 | 1.158652 | 0.399970 | 0.028* | |
| C46 | 0.40657 (16) | 1.00110 (19) | 0.39827 (14) | 0.0202 (4) | |
| H46 | 0.464568 | 0.994496 | 0.396597 | 0.024* | |
| H1N | 0.498 (2) | 0.406 (3) | 0.699 (2) | 0.024* | |
| H2N | 0.496 (2) | 0.419 (3) | 0.440 (2) | 0.024* | |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| S1 | 0.0270 (4) | 0.0249 (4) | 0.0211 (4) | 0.0066 (3) | 0.0066 (3) | 0.0059 (3) |
| S1' | 0.0214 (9) | 0.0245 (10) | 0.0325 (12) | -0.0058 (8) | 0.0073 (7) | -0.0081 (8) |
| O1 | 0.0174 (8) | 0.0195 (8) | 0.0452 (12) | -0.0051 (7) | 0.0108 (8) | 0.0005 (8) |
| O2 | 0.0310 (9) | 0.0207 (8) | 0.0159 (7) | -0.0068 (7) | 0.0091 (7) | -0.0013 (6) |
| N1 | 0.0216 (8) | 0.0131 (8) | 0.0157 (8) | -0.0019 (7) | 0.0070 (7) | -0.0006 (6) |
| C1 | 0.0171 (9) | 0.0155 (9) | 0.0210 (10) | -0.0037 (7) | 0.0081 (8) | -0.0018 (8) |
| C2 | 0.0185 (9) | 0.0135 (9) | 0.0185 (9) | -0.0042 (7) | 0.0081 (7) | -0.0013 (7) |
| C3 | 0.0176 (9) | 0.0141 (9) | 0.0225 (10) | -0.0018 (7) | 0.0089 (8) | 0.0008 (7) |
| C4 | 0.0164 (9) | 0.0132 (9) | 0.0329 (12) | -0.0026 (7) | 0.0076 (9) | 0.0010 (8) |
| C5 | 0.0167 (9) | 0.0138 (9) | 0.0199 (9) | -0.0039 (7) | 0.0079 (7) | 0.0000 (7) |
| C6 | 0.0152 (9) | 0.0135 (9) | 0.0223 (10) | -0.0030 (7) | 0.0065 (7) | -0.0005 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0164 (9) | 0.0129 (8) | 0.0188 (9) | -0.0017 (7) | 0.0078 (7) | 0.0004 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0175 (9) | 0.0125 (8) | 0.0194 (9) | -0.0023 (7) | 0.0082 (7) | -0.0018 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0344 (13) | 0.0166 (10) | 0.0190 (10) | -0.0030 (9) | 0.0086 (9) | -0.0002 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0388 (14) | 0.0178 (10) | 0.0235 (11) | -0.0029 (10) | 0.0109 (10) | 0.0026 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0259 (11) | 0.0141 (9) | 0.0269 (11) | -0.0050 (8) | 0.0101 (9) | 0.0000 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0257 (11) | 0.0183 (10) | 0.0250 (11) | -0.0085 (9) | 0.0067 (9) | -0.0039 (8) |
| C13 | 0.0234 (10) | 0.0159 (9) | 0.0188 (10) | -0.0053 (8) | 0.0046 (8) | 0.0000 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0186 (9) | 0.0142 (9) | 0.0274 (11) | -0.0018 (8) | 0.0078 (8) | 0.0001 (8) |
| C15 | 0.0270 (4) | 0.0249 (4) | 0.0211 (4) | 0.0066 (3) | 0.0066 (3) | 0.0059 (3) |
| C16 | 0.0270 (4) | 0.0249 (4) | 0.0211 (4) | 0.0066 (3) | 0.0066 (3) | 0.0059 (3) |
| C17 | 0.0270 (4) | 0.0249 (4) | 0.0211 (4) | 0.0066 (3) | 0.0066 (3) | 0.0059 (3) |
| C15' | 0.0214 (9) | 0.0245 (10) | 0.0325 (12) | -0.0058 (8) | 0.0073 (7) | -0.0081 (8) |
| C16' | 0.0214 (9) | 0.0245 (10) | 0.0325 (12) | -0.0058 (8) | 0.0073 (7) | -0.0081 (8) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| C17' | 0.0214 (9) | 0.0245 (10) | 0.0325 (12) | -0.0058 (8) | 0.0073 (7) | -0.0081 (8) |
| C18 | 0.0178 (9) | 0.0148 (9) | 0.0215 (10) | -0.0044 (8) | 0.0066 (8) | 0.0010 (8) |
| C19 | 0.0215 (11) | 0.0147 (10) | 0.0372 (14) | -0.0047 (8) | 0.0054 (10) | 0.0034 (9) |
| C20 | 0.0296 (13) | 0.0156 (10) | 0.0440 (16) | -0.0043 (10) | 0.0038 (11) | 0.0061 (10) |
| C21 | 0.0369 (14) | 0.0214 (12) | 0.0292 (13) | -0.0146 (11) | 0.0041 (11) | 0.0044 (10) |
| C22 | 0.0267 (12) | 0.0266 (12) | 0.0391 (15) | -0.0135 (10) | 0.0135 (11) | 0.0022 (11) |
| C23 | 0.0222 (11) | 0.0198 (11) | 0.0358 (13) | -0.0079 (9) | 0.0126 (10) | -0.0013 (10) |
| S2 | 0.0239 (4) | 0.0226 (4) | 0.0338 (5) | 0.0018 (3) | 0.0109 (3) | 0.0058 (3) |
| S2' | 0.0325 (11) | 0.0291 (11) | 0.0197 (10) | -0.0075 (8) | 0.0035 (7) | -0.0159 (7) |
| O3 | 0.0177 (8) | 0.0237 (9) | 0.0335 (10) | 0.0064 (7) | 0.0074 (7) | -0.0025 (7) |
| O4 | 0.0310 (9) | 0.0171 (7) | 0.0198 (8) | 0.0051 (7) | 0.0129 (7) | 0.0038 (6) |
| N2 | 0.0216 (9) | 0.0114 (7) | 0.0178 (8) | 0.0034 (6) | 0.0086 (7) | 0.0019 (6) |
| C24 | 0.0183 (9) | 0.0168 (9) | 0.0196 (10) | 0.0057 (8) | 0.0074 (8) | 0.0000 (7) |
| C25 | 0.0189 (9) | 0.0126 (8) | 0.0194 (9) | 0.0050 (7) | 0.0086 (7) | 0.0025 (7) |
| C26 | 0.0180 (9) | 0.0141 (9) | 0.0233 (10) | 0.0019 (7) | 0.0076 (8) | 0.0012 (8) |
| C27 | 0.0161 (9) | 0.0154 (9) | 0.0316 (12) | 0.0032 (8) | 0.0098 (8) | 0.0007 (8) |
| C28 | 0.0178 (9) | 0.0138 (9) | 0.0195 (9) | 0.0032 (7) | 0.0076 (8) | 0.0011 (7) |
| C29 | 0.0164 (9) | 0.0152 (9) | 0.0223 (10) | 0.0039 (7) | 0.0072 (8) | 0.0005 (8) |
| C30 | 0.0169 (9) | 0.0137 (9) | 0.0196 (9) | 0.0039 (7) | 0.0067 (7) | 0.0013 (7) |
| C31 | 0.0160 (9) | 0.0117 (8) | 0.0195 (9) | 0.0003 (7) | 0.0073 (7) | 0.0011 (7) |
| C32 | 0.0201 (10) | 0.0160 (9) | 0.0191 (9) | 0.0013 (8) | 0.0038 (8) | 0.0001 (8) |
| C33 | 0.0210 (10) | 0.0160 (10) | 0.0279 (12) | 0.0045 (8) | 0.0054 (9) | 0.0035 (8) |
| C34 | 0.0273 (11) | 0.0148 (9) | 0.0327 (13) | 0.0024 (8) | 0.0144 (10) | -0.0040 (9) |
| C35 | 0.0425 (15) | 0.0198 (11) | 0.0200 (11) | 0.0008 (10) | 0.0128 (10) | -0.0032 (9) |
| C36 | 0.0336 (13) | 0.0169 (10) | 0.0177 (10) | 0.0029 (9) | 0.0083 (9) | 0.0017 (8) |
| C37 | 0.0196 (10) | 0.0173 (10) | 0.0349 (13) | 0.0037 (8) | 0.0096 (9) | 0.0011 (9) |
| C38 | 0.0239 (4) | 0.0226 (4) | 0.0338 (5) | 0.0018 (3) | 0.0109 (3) | 0.0058 (3) |
| C39 | 0.0239 (4) | 0.0226 (4) | 0.0338 (5) | 0.0018 (3) | 0.0109 (3) | 0.0058 (3) |
| C40 | 0.0239 (4) | 0.0226 (4) | 0.0338 (5) | 0.0018 (3) | 0.0109 (3) | 0.0058 (3) |
| C38' | 0.0325 (11) | 0.0291 (11) | 0.0197 (10) | -0.0075 (8) | 0.0035 (7) | -0.0159 (7) |
| C39' | 0.0325 (11) | 0.0291 (11) | 0.0197 (10) | -0.0075 (8) | 0.0035 (7) | -0.0159 (7) |
| C40' | 0.0325 (11) | 0.0291 (11) | 0.0197 (10) | -0.0075 (8) | 0.0035 (7) | -0.0159 (7) |
| C41 | 0.0174 (9) | 0.0158 (9) | 0.0198 (9) | 0.0052 (7) | 0.0062 (8) | -0.0002 (7) |
| C42 | 0.0186 (10) | 0.0152 (9) | 0.0323 (12) | 0.0043 (8) | 0.0118 (9) | 0.0023 (9) |
| C43 | 0.0215 (10) | 0.0193 (10) | 0.0309 (12) | 0.0082 (9) | 0.0102 (9) | 0.0004 (9) |
| C44 | 0.0267 (11) | 0.0175 (10) | 0.0255 (12) | 0.0079 (9) | 0.0041 (9) | -0.0012 (9) |
| C45 | 0.0266 (11) | 0.0145 (9) | 0.0268 (11) | 0.0011 (8) | 0.0065 (9) | 0.0000 (8) |
| C46 | 0.0187 (10) | 0.0177 (10) | 0.0249 (11) | 0.0020 (8) | 0.0075 (8) | -0.0006 (8) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| S1—C14 | 1.692 (2) | S2—C37 | 1.686 (2) |
| S1—C17 | 1.716 (3) | S2—C40 | 1.712 (3) |
| S1'—C14 | 1.688 (3) | S2'—C37 | 1.644 (3) |
| S1'—C17' | 1.712 (4) | S2'—C40' | 1.722 (4) |
| O1—C1 | 1.223 (3) | O3—C24 | 1.230 (3) |
| O2—C7 | 1.227 (3) | O4—C30 | 1.229 (3) |
| N1—C7 | 1.349 (3) | N2—C30 | 1.352 (3) |

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| N1—C8 | 1.418 (3) | N2—C31 | 1.422 (3) |
| N1—H1N | 0.85 (4) | N2—H2N | 0.94 (4) |
| C1—C6 | 1.455 (3) | C24—C29 | 1.457 (3) |
| C1—C2 | 1.526 (3) | C24—C25 | 1.516 (3) |
| C2—C7 | 1.530 (3) | C25—C30 | 1.528 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.543 (3) | C25—C26 | 1.539 (3) |
| C2—H2 | 1.0000 | C25—H25 | 1.0000 |
| C3—C14 | 1.486 (3) | C26—C37 | 1.479 (3) |
| C3—C4 | 1.535 (3) | C26—C27 | 1.538 (3) |
| C3—H3 | 1.0000 | C26—H26 | 1.0000 |
| C4—C5 | 1.510 (3) | C27—C28 | 1.507 (3) |
| C4—H4A | 0.9900 | C27—H27A | 0.9900 |
| C4—H4B | 0.9900 | C27—H27B | 0.9900 |
| C5—C6 | 1.354 (3) | C28—C29 | 1.354 (3) |
| C5—C18 | 1.478 (3) | C28—C41 | 1.472 (3) |
| C6—H6 | 0.9500 | C29—H29 | 0.9500 |
| C8—C9 | 1.395 (3) | C31—C32 | 1.391 (3) |
| C8—C13 | 1.398 (3) | C31—C36 | 1.392 (3) |
| C9—C10 | 1.388 (4) | C32—C33 | 1.384 (3) |
| C9—H9 | 0.9500 | C32—H32 | 0.9500 |
| C10—C11 | 1.380 (4) | C33—C34 | 1.385 (4) |
| C10—H10 | 0.9500 | C33—H33 | 0.9500 |
| C11—C12 | 1.397 (4) | C34—C35 | 1.391 (4) |
| C11—H11 | 0.9500 | C34—H34 | 0.9500 |
| C12—C13 | 1.394 (3) | C35—C36 | 1.397 (4) |
| C12—H12 | 0.9500 | C35—H35 | 0.9500 |
| C13—H13 | 0.9500 | C36—H36 | 0.9500 |
| C14—C15 | 1.369 (4) | C37—C38' | 1.377 (4) |
| C14—C15' | 1.381 (4) | C37—C38 | 1.392 (4) |
| C15—C16 | 1.440 (4) | C38—C39 | 1.435 (4) |
| C15—H15 | 0.9500 | C38—H38 | 0.9500 |
| C16—C17 | 1.362 (3) | C39—C40 | 1.358 (3) |
| C16—H16 | 0.9500 | C39—H39 | 0.9500 |
| C17—H17 | 0.9500 | C40—H40 | 0.9500 |
| C15'—C16' | 1.432 (4) | C38'—C39' | 1.430 (4) |
| C15'—H15A | 0.9500 | C38'—H38A | 0.9500 |
| C16'—C17' | 1.361 (4) | C39'—C40' | 1.360 (4) |
| C16'—H16A | 0.9500 | C39'—H39A | 0.9500 |
| C17'—H17A | 0.9500 | C40'—H40A | 0.9500 |
| C18—C23 | 1.393 (3) | C41—C42 | 1.404 (3) |
| C18—C19 | 1.401 (4) | C41—C46 | 1.407 (3) |
| C19—C20 | 1.389 (4) | C42—C43 | 1.395 (3) |
| C19—H19 | 0.9500 | C42—H42 | 0.9500 |
| C20—C21 | 1.389 (4) | C43—C44 | 1.386 (4) |
| C20—H20 | 0.9500 | C43—H43 | 0.9500 |
| C21—C22 | 1.381 (5) | C44—C45 | 1.394 (4) |
| C21—H21 | 0.9500 | C44—H44 | 0.9500 |
| C22—C23 | 1.394 (4) | C45—C46 | 1.386 (3) |

| | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| C22—H22 | 0.9500 | C45—H45 | 0.9500 |
| C23—H23 | 0.9500 | C46—H46 | 0.9500 |
| S1…H2 | 2.95 | C23…H4B | 2.57 |
| S2…H25 | 2.96 | C27…H42 | 2.54 |
| S2…H27B | 2.93 | C27…H38A | 2.97 |
| O2…C13 | 2.920 (3) | C29…H46 | 2.65 |
| O4…C36 | 2.900 (3) | C30…H36 | 2.79 |
| H16…O1 ⁱ | 2.71 | C30…H43 ⁱ | 2.88 |
| H17A…O1 ⁱ | 2.72 | C40…H44 ^{iv} | 2.84 |
| H22…O1 ⁱⁱ | 2.35 | C42…H27A | 2.61 |
| O2…H3 | 2.68 | C46…H29 | 2.59 |
| O2…H13 | 2.37 | H1N…H9 | 2.32 |
| O2…H2N | 1.95 (4) | H1N…H2 | 2.10 |
| O3…H43 ⁱ | 2.42 | H2N…H25 | 2.03 |
| O4…H26 | 2.67 | H4B…H23 | 1.96 |
| O4…H36 | 2.38 | H6…H19 | 2.06 |
| H1N…O4 ⁱⁱⁱ | 2.07 (4) | H27A…H42 | 2.11 |
| C4…H23 | 2.61 | H27B…H38A | 2.37 |
| C6…H19 | 2.62 | H29…H46 | 2.05 |
| C7…H13 | 2.84 | H40…H44 ^{iv} | 2.36 |
| C19…H6 | 2.58 | | |
| C14—S1—C17 | 91.85 (14) | C37—S2—C40 | 94.03 (16) |
| C14—S1'—C17' | 93.6 (3) | C37—S2'—C40' | 91.6 (3) |
| C7—N1—C8 | 127.3 (2) | C30—N2—C31 | 126.5 (2) |
| C7—N1—H1N | 115 (3) | C30—N2—H2N | 114 (2) |
| C8—N1—H1N | 118 (3) | C31—N2—H2N | 119 (2) |
| O1—C1—C6 | 121.0 (2) | O3—C24—C29 | 121.1 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2 | 121.7 (2) | O3—C24—C25 | 120.6 (2) |
| C6—C1—C2 | 117.26 (19) | C29—C24—C25 | 118.20 (19) |
| C1—C2—C7 | 110.71 (19) | C24—C25—C30 | 110.62 (18) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 110.18 (18) | C24—C25—C26 | 112.44 (18) |
| C7—C2—C3 | 110.10 (18) | C30—C25—C26 | 108.80 (19) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 108.6 | C24—C25—H25 | 108.3 |
| C7—C2—H2 | 108.6 | C30—C25—H25 | 108.3 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 108.6 | C26—C25—H25 | 108.3 |
| C14—C3—C4 | 112.79 (15) | C37—C26—C27 | 110.94 (16) |
| C14—C3—C2 | 112.29 (16) | C37—C26—C25 | 111.09 (15) |
| C4—C3—C2 | 108.93 (19) | C27—C26—C25 | 110.6 (2) |
| C14—C3—H3 | 107.5 | C37—C26—H26 | 108.0 |
| C4—C3—H3 | 107.5 | C27—C26—H26 | 108.0 |
| C2—C3—H3 | 107.5 | C25—C26—H26 | 108.0 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 113.19 (19) | C28—C27—C26 | 113.43 (19) |
| C5—C4—H4A | 108.9 | C28—C27—H27A | 108.9 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 108.9 | C26—C27—H27A | 108.9 |
| C5—C4—H4B | 108.9 | C28—C27—H27B | 108.9 |
| C3—C4—H4B | 108.9 | C26—C27—H27B | 108.9 |

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| H4A—C4—H4B | 107.8 | H27A—C27—H27B | 107.7 |
| C6—C5—C18 | 121.0 (2) | C29—C28—C41 | 121.8 (2) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 119.9 (2) | C29—C28—C27 | 119.9 (2) |
| C18—C5—C4 | 119.08 (19) | C41—C28—C27 | 118.21 (19) |
| C5—C6—C1 | 123.6 (2) | C28—C29—C24 | 123.8 (2) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 118.2 | C28—C29—H29 | 118.1 |
| C1—C6—H6 | 118.2 | C24—C29—H29 | 118.1 |
| O2—C7—N1 | 124.8 (2) | O4—C30—N2 | 124.5 (2) |
| O2—C7—C2 | 120.8 (2) | O4—C30—C25 | 120.8 (2) |
| N1—C7—C2 | 114.36 (19) | N2—C30—C25 | 114.6 (2) |
| C9—C8—C13 | 119.7 (2) | C32—C31—C36 | 120.0 (2) |
| C9—C8—N1 | 115.7 (2) | C32—C31—N2 | 117.2 (2) |
| C13—C8—N1 | 124.6 (2) | C36—C31—N2 | 122.7 (2) |
| C10—C9—C8 | 120.4 (2) | C33—C32—C31 | 120.1 (2) |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.8 | C33—C32—H32 | 119.9 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.8 | C31—C32—H32 | 119.9 |
| C11—C10—C9 | 120.3 (2) | C32—C33—C34 | 120.7 (2) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.8 | C32—C33—H33 | 119.7 |
| C9—C10—H10 | 119.8 | C34—C33—H33 | 119.7 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 119.6 (2) | C33—C34—C35 | 119.1 (2) |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120.2 | C33—C34—H34 | 120.4 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120.2 | C35—C34—H34 | 120.4 |
| C13—C12—C11 | 120.7 (2) | C34—C35—C36 | 120.9 (2) |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.6 | C34—C35—H35 | 119.6 |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.6 | C36—C35—H35 | 119.6 |
| C12—C13—C8 | 119.3 (2) | C31—C36—C35 | 119.1 (2) |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.4 | C31—C36—H36 | 120.4 |
| C8—C13—H13 | 120.4 | C35—C36—H36 | 120.4 |
| C15—C14—C3 | 125.1 (3) | C38'—C37—C26 | 124.9 (4) |
| C15'—C14—C3 | 131.5 (4) | C38—C37—C26 | 126.3 (3) |
| C15'—C14—S1' | 103.1 (4) | C38'—C37—S2' | 109.8 (4) |
| C3—C14—S1' | 125.3 (2) | C26—C37—S2' | 125.3 (2) |
| C15—C14—S1 | 112.0 (3) | C38—C37—S2 | 107.7 (3) |
| C3—C14—S1 | 122.98 (16) | C26—C37—S2 | 126.02 (18) |
| C14—C15—C16 | 112.8 (4) | C37—C38—C39 | 116.8 (4) |
| C14—C15—H15 | 123.6 | C37—C38—H38 | 121.6 |
| C16—C15—H15 | 123.6 | C39—C38—H38 | 121.6 |
| C17—C16—C15 | 110.5 (4) | C40—C39—C38 | 108.2 (4) |
| C17—C16—H16 | 124.7 | C40—C39—H39 | 125.9 |
| C15—C16—H16 | 124.7 | C38—C39—H39 | 125.9 |
| C16—C17—S1 | 112.8 (3) | C39—C40—S2 | 113.3 (3) |
| C16—C17—H17 | 123.6 | C39—C40—H40 | 123.3 |
| S1—C17—H17 | 123.6 | S2—C40—H40 | 123.3 |
| C14—C15'—C16' | 125.5 (8) | C37—C38'—C39' | 118.2 (7) |
| C14—C15'—H15A | 117.3 | C37—C38'—H38A | 120.9 |
| C16'—C15'—H15A | 117.3 | C39'—C38'—H38A | 120.9 |
| C17'—C16'—C15' | 99.9 (8) | C40'—C39'—C38' | 104.0 (8) |
| C17'—C16'—H16A | 130.0 | C40'—C39'—H39A | 128.0 |

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| C15'—C16'—H16A | 130.0 | C38'—C39'—H39A | 128.0 |
| C16'—C17'—S1' | 117.9 (7) | C39'—C40'—S2' | 116.4 (6) |
| C16'—C17'—H17A | 121.1 | C39'—C40'—H40A | 121.8 |
| S1'—C17'—H17A | 121.1 | S2'—C40'—H40A | 121.8 |
| C23—C18—C19 | 118.1 (2) | C42—C41—C46 | 118.0 (2) |
| C23—C18—C5 | 121.0 (2) | C42—C41—C28 | 120.3 (2) |
| C19—C18—C5 | 120.9 (2) | C46—C41—C28 | 121.7 (2) |
| C20—C19—C18 | 121.1 (3) | C43—C42—C41 | 120.7 (2) |
| C20—C19—H19 | 119.5 | C43—C42—H42 | 119.6 |
| C18—C19—H19 | 119.5 | C41—C42—H42 | 119.6 |
| C19—C20—C21 | 119.8 (3) | C44—C43—C42 | 120.5 (2) |
| C19—C20—H20 | 120.1 | C44—C43—H43 | 119.8 |
| C21—C20—H20 | 120.1 | C42—C43—H43 | 119.8 |
| C22—C21—C20 | 119.9 (2) | C43—C44—C45 | 119.5 (2) |
| C22—C21—H21 | 120.1 | C43—C44—H44 | 120.3 |
| C20—C21—H21 | 120.1 | C45—C44—H44 | 120.3 |
| C21—C22—C23 | 120.2 (3) | C46—C45—C44 | 120.4 (2) |
| C21—C22—H22 | 119.9 | C46—C45—H45 | 119.8 |
| C23—C22—H22 | 119.9 | C44—C45—H45 | 119.8 |
| C18—C23—C22 | 120.9 (3) | C45—C46—C41 | 120.9 (2) |
| C18—C23—H23 | 119.6 | C45—C46—H46 | 119.6 |
| C22—C23—H23 | 119.6 | C41—C46—H46 | 119.6 |
| O1—C1—C2—C7 | 25.9 (3) | O3—C24—C25—C30 | -35.2 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2—C7 | -156.0 (2) | C29—C24—C25—C30 | 147.8 (2) |
| O1—C1—C2—C3 | 147.9 (2) | O3—C24—C25—C26 | -157.1 (2) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | -34.0 (3) | C29—C24—C25—C26 | 26.0 (3) |
| C1—C2—C3—C14 | -177.06 (17) | C24—C25—C26—C37 | -173.58 (18) |
| C7—C2—C3—C14 | -54.7 (2) | C30—C25—C26—C37 | 63.5 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 57.3 (2) | C24—C25—C26—C27 | -49.9 (3) |
| C7—C2—C3—C4 | 179.64 (19) | C30—C25—C26—C27 | -172.79 (19) |
| C14—C3—C4—C5 | -177.59 (19) | C37—C26—C27—C28 | 173.80 (19) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -52.2 (3) | C25—C26—C27—C28 | 50.0 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 22.4 (3) | C26—C27—C28—C29 | -25.5 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5—C18 | -157.9 (2) | C26—C27—C28—C41 | 156.6 (2) |
| C18—C5—C6—C1 | -176.4 (2) | C41—C28—C29—C24 | 177.4 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 3.3 (4) | C27—C28—C29—C24 | -0.4 (4) |
| O1—C1—C6—C5 | -178.8 (2) | O3—C24—C29—C28 | -176.9 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | 3.1 (3) | C25—C24—C29—C28 | 0.1 (3) |
| C8—N1—C7—O2 | 6.8 (4) | C31—N2—C30—O4 | -3.7 (4) |
| C8—N1—C7—C2 | -171.5 (2) | C31—N2—C30—C25 | 174.1 (2) |
| C1—C2—C7—O2 | 71.4 (3) | C24—C25—C30—O4 | -60.9 (3) |
| C3—C2—C7—O2 | -50.7 (3) | C26—C25—C30—O4 | 63.1 (3) |
| C1—C2—C7—N1 | -110.2 (2) | C24—C25—C30—N2 | 121.2 (2) |
| C3—C2—C7—N1 | 127.7 (2) | C26—C25—C30—N2 | -114.8 (2) |
| C7—N1—C8—C9 | 158.7 (2) | C30—N2—C31—C32 | 157.3 (2) |
| C7—N1—C8—C13 | -22.4 (4) | C30—N2—C31—C36 | -25.8 (4) |
| C13—C8—C9—C10 | 0.3 (4) | C36—C31—C32—C33 | 1.8 (4) |

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|
| N1—C8—C9—C10 | 179.3 (2) | N2—C31—C32—C33 | 178.9 (2) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | -0.3 (4) | C31—C32—C33—C34 | -0.9 (4) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 0.2 (4) | C32—C33—C34—C35 | -0.8 (4) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -0.2 (4) | C33—C34—C35—C36 | 1.5 (4) |
| C11—C12—C13—C8 | 0.2 (4) | C32—C31—C36—C35 | -1.1 (4) |
| C9—C8—C13—C12 | -0.2 (4) | N2—C31—C36—C35 | -178.0 (2) |
| N1—C8—C13—C12 | -179.2 (2) | C34—C35—C36—C31 | -0.6 (4) |
| C4—C3—C14—C15 | -111.8 (2) | C27—C26—C37—C38' | -57.0 (2) |
| C2—C3—C14—C15 | 124.67 (19) | C25—C26—C37—C38' | 66.5 (2) |
| C4—C3—C14—C15' | 69.4 (2) | C27—C26—C37—C38 | 119.5 (2) |
| C2—C3—C14—C15' | -54.2 (2) | C25—C26—C37—C38 | -117.0 (2) |
| C4—C3—C14—S1' | -110.7 (2) | C27—C26—C37—S2' | 123.1 (2) |
| C2—C3—C14—S1' | 125.8 (2) | C25—C26—C37—S2' | -113.4 (2) |
| C4—C3—C14—S1 | 68.23 (18) | C27—C26—C37—S2 | -60.68 (18) |
| C2—C3—C14—S1 | -55.32 (17) | C25—C26—C37—S2 | 62.81 (17) |
| C17'—S1'—C14—C15' | -0.03 (12) | C40'—S2'—C37—C38' | 0.00 (12) |
| C17'—S1'—C14—C3 | -179.97 (7) | C40'—S2'—C37—C26 | 179.91 (7) |
| C17—S1—C14—C15 | -0.02 (11) | C40—S2—C37—C38 | -0.36 (11) |
| C17—S1—C14—C3 | 179.97 (6) | C40—S2—C37—C26 | 179.79 (7) |
| C3—C14—C15—C16 | 179.94 (10) | C26—C37—C38—C39 | -179.62 (11) |
| S1—C14—C15—C16 | -0.07 (18) | S2—C37—C38—C39 | 0.54 (18) |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | 0.1 (2) | C37—C38—C39—C40 | -0.5 (2) |
| C15—C16—C17—S1 | -0.2 (2) | C38—C39—C40—S2 | 0.2 (2) |
| C14—S1—C17—C16 | 0.11 (14) | C37—S2—C40—C39 | 0.12 (15) |
| C3—C14—C15'—C16' | -179.92 (14) | C26—C37—C38'—C39' | -179.91 (13) |
| S1'—C14—C15'—C16' | 0.2 (2) | S2'—C37—C38'—C39' | 0.0 (2) |
| C14—C15'—C16'—C17' | -0.2 (3) | C37—C38'—C39'—C40' | 0.0 (3) |
| C15'—C16'—C17'—S1' | 0.2 (2) | C38'—C39'—C40'—S2' | 0.0 (2) |
| C14—S1'—C17'—C16' | -0.08 (17) | C37—S2'—C40'—C39' | 0.00 (17) |
| C6—C5—C18—C23 | -161.9 (2) | C29—C28—C41—C42 | -166.2 (2) |
| C4—C5—C18—C23 | 18.4 (3) | C27—C28—C41—C42 | 11.7 (3) |
| C6—C5—C18—C19 | 18.0 (4) | C29—C28—C41—C46 | 14.1 (4) |
| C4—C5—C18—C19 | -161.7 (2) | C27—C28—C41—C46 | -168.0 (2) |
| C23—C18—C19—C20 | 1.3 (4) | C46—C41—C42—C43 | -1.0 (4) |
| C5—C18—C19—C20 | -178.6 (3) | C28—C41—C42—C43 | 179.3 (2) |
| C18—C19—C20—C21 | -0.3 (5) | C41—C42—C43—C44 | 1.1 (4) |
| C19—C20—C21—C22 | -0.6 (5) | C42—C43—C44—C45 | -0.6 (4) |
| C20—C21—C22—C23 | 0.5 (5) | C43—C44—C45—C46 | -0.1 (4) |
| C19—C18—C23—C22 | -1.4 (4) | C44—C45—C46—C41 | 0.2 (4) |
| C5—C18—C23—C22 | 178.5 (3) | C42—C41—C46—C45 | 0.3 (4) |
| C21—C22—C23—C18 | 0.5 (5) | C28—C41—C46—C45 | -180.0 (2) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1/2, y-1/2, z$; (ii) $x+1/2, y+1/2, z$; (iii) $x, -y+1, z+1/2$; (iv) $x, y-1, z$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry ($\text{\AA}, ^\circ$)

Cg1, Cg2, Cg7 and Cg10 are the centroids of the S1/C14...C17, S2/C37...C49, C18...C23 and C41...C46 rings, respectively.

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|----------------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| N1—H1N...O4 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.85 (4) | 2.07 (4) | 2.921 (3) | 173 (4) |

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|
| N2—H2N···O2 | 0.94 (4) | 1.95 (4) | 2.871 (3) | 167 (3) |
| C11—H11···Cg1 ^v | 0.95 | 2.71 | 3.468 (3) | 137 |
| C12—H12···Cg10 ^{vi} | 0.95 | 2.87 | 3.772 (3) | 159 |
| C34—H34···Cg2 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.78 | 3.546 (3) | 139 |
| C38—H38···Cg7 ^v | 0.95 | 2.81 | 3.603 (5) | 142 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1/2, y-1/2, z$; (iii) $x, -y+1, z+1/2$; (v) $x-1/2, y+1/2, z$; (vi) $x, -y+2, z-1/2$.