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**Supporting information for article:**

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## Supporting Information

# Enhancing Hydrogen Positions in X-ray Structures of Transition Metal Hydride Complexes with Dynamic Quantum Crystallography

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**Keywords:** transition metal hydride complexes; Hirshfeld Atom Refinement; SHADE3; Normal Mode Refinement

**Table S1** The values of wR2 obtained during testing of the NoMoRe procedure with various numbers of normal modes included in the refinement. NA - refinement was unsuccessful. Green color denotes the value of normal modes which was selected for HAR and IAM due to stable low value of wR2 and unchanging thermal ellipsoids of hydrogen atoms.

normal modes	QOSZON	TIWXOP	XAXMEP	ZEYVAA	SITKUB	GOJNIF	KCPTCR_max	KCPTCR_std
3	0.2234	0.0848	0.1165	0.1663	0.4645	0.0976	0.3275	0.1472
10	NA	0.0762	0.0966	0.1411	0.0898	0.0745	0.1479	0.0795
20	0.1167	0.0753	0.093	0.1326	0.0686	0.0509	0.1340	0.0770
30	0.105	NA	0.0904	0.1323	NA	0.1896	0.1342	0.0761
40	0.0985	0.0743	0.0888	0.1322	NA	NA	0.1351	0.0752
50	0.0968	NA	0.0884	0.1322	0.0649	0.0503	0.1306	NA
60	0.0949	0.0739	0.0881	0.1321	NA	NA	NA	0.0750
70	NA	NA	0.0886	0.1321	NA	NA	NA	0.0745
80	NA	NA	NA	0.1321	NA	0.0483	0.1322	0.0740
90	NA	NA	0.0887	0.1321	NA	0.0492	0.1286	NA
100	0.094	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.0481	NA	NA

**Table S2** Experimental and computational details of the neutron, X-ray IAM and X-ray HAR crystal structures of QOSZON. IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

QOSZON	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
REFCODE [literature reference]	QOSZON01	QOSZON									
Chemical formula	C <sub>38</sub> H <sub>32</sub> FeO <sub>8</sub> P <sub>2</sub>										
Space group	P -1										
Temperature (K)	20(2)	293(2)									
Wavelength [Å]	1.315	0.71073									
Theta range (deg)	2.14-61.68	2.11-26.09									
sin(θ)/λ. Å <sup>-1</sup>	0.67	0.62									
Completeness	0.761	0.919									
R <sub>int</sub>	0.0217	0.0344									
Year of publication	2003	2001									
Parameters	733	570	538	538	538	720	538	538	538	538	538
Goodness of fit	1.41	1.00	0.99	1.02	1.01	0.71	0.73	0.73	0.55	0.71	0.80
R[%] (reflections)	2.64 (6301)	2.68 (5084)	2.69 (5084)	2.74 (5084)	3.29 (5084)	1.88 (5084)	1.97 (5084)	1.98 (5084)	1.99 (5084)	1.91 (5084)	3.19 (5084)
wR2[%] (reflections)	5.44 (6402)	6.92 (6202)	6.86 (6202)	7.08 (6202)	8.25 (6202)	4.86 (6202)	5.00 (6202)	5.09 (6202)	6.97 (6202)	4.93 (6202)	10.19 (6202)
Δρ <sub>min/max</sub> (e.Å <sup>-3</sup> )	-0.36/0.37	-0.34/0.34	-0.33/0.34	-0.35/0.35	-0.47/0.36	-0.25/0.21	-0.24/0.22	-0.25/0.22	-0.28/0.21	-0.25/0.21	-0.62/0.30
Refined H positions	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all
H thermal motions	aniso	iso	SHADE3	NoMoRe	fixed at 0	anis + iso (H1, H2)	SHADE3 (iterative)	SHADE3	NoMoRe (iterative)	NoMoRe	fixed at 0

**Table S3** Experimental and computational details of the neutron, X-ray IAM and X-ray HAR crystal structures of SITKUB. IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

SITKUB	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
REFCODE [literature reference]	SITKUB02	SITKUB01									
Chemical formula	C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>47</sub> BClO <sub>2</sub> P <sub>2</sub> Rh										
Space group	P 2 <sub>1</sub> /c										
Temperature (K)	20(2)	120.15									
Wavelength [Å]	1.5453	0.71073									
Theta range (deg)	3.9-66.94	1.78-29.06									
sin(θ)/λ. Å <sup>-1</sup>	0.60	0.68									
Completeness	0.474	0.998									
R <sub>int</sub>	0.0574	0.0293									
Year of publication	2003	2003									
Parameters	473		421	421	421	688	421	421	421	421	421
Goodness of fit	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.02	1.07	1.06	0.97	0.98	0.83	0.83	1.08
R[%] (reflections)	6.49 (1908)	2.56 (7021)	2.55 (7021)	2.58 (7021)	3.13 (7021)	2.30 (7021)	2.38 (7021)	2.39 (7021)	2.57 (7021)	2.57 (7021)	3.44 (7021)
wR2[%] (reflections)	16.62 (2356)	5.77 (7624)	5.68 (7624)	6.34 (7624)	7.13 (7624)	4.69 (7624)	5.34 (7624)	5.36 (7624)	9.58 (7624)	9.58 (7624)	12.45 (7624)
Δρ <sub>min/max</sub> (eÅ <sup>-3</sup> )	-0.73/0.56	-0.79/0.47	-0.80/0.46	-0.80/0.45	-0.77/0.51	-0.73/0.44	-0.72/0.44	-0.72/0.45	-0.74/0.42	-0.74/0.42	-0.87/0.56
Refined H positions	all	Rh-H	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all
H thermal motions	iso	iso	SHADE3	NoMoRe	fixed at 0	aniso + iso (H, H9A, H17C)	SHADE3 (iterative)	SHADE3	NoMoRe (iterative)	NoMoRe	fixed at 0

**Table S4** Experimental and computational details of the neutron, X-ray IAM and X-ray HAR crystal structures of ZEYVAA. IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

ZEYVAA	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
REFCODE [literature reference]	ZEYVAA02	ZEYVAA01									
Chemical formula	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>23</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> NbSi <sub>2</sub>										
Space group	P nma										
Temperature (K)	100	173(2)									
Wavelength [Å]	0.5-5.0	0.71073									

<b>Theta range (deg)</b>	NA	2.46-29.96										
<b>sin(<math>\theta</math>)/<math>\lambda</math> <math>\text{\AA}^{-1}</math></b>	NA	0.70										
<b>Completeness</b>	NA	0.7989										
<b>R<sub>int</sub></b>	0.0599	0.1130										
<b>Year of publication</b>	2000	1999										
<b>Parameters</b>	199	140	115	127	127	140	127	127	127	127	127	127
<b>Goodness of fit</b>	1.19	0.99	0.98	0.99	1.00	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.66	0.96	0.97	
<b>R[%] (reflections)</b>	6.20 (1424)	4.16 (2212)	4.33 (2212)	4.17 (2212)	4.55 (2212)	5.11 (2212)	5.13 (2212)	5.12 (2212)	4.98 (2212)	3.98 (2212)	5.01 (2212)	
<b>wR2[%] (reflections)</b>	9.8 (1537)	12.56 (2221)	12.62 (2221)	12.60 (2221)	13.05 (2221)	17.78 (2221)	17.92 (2221)	17.91 (2221)	17.13 (2221)	12.32 (2221)	16.29 (2221)	
<b><math>\Delta\rho_{\text{min/max}}</math> (<math>\text{e}\text{\AA}^{-3}</math>)</b>	'not applicable'	-2.80/1.21	-2.92/1.33	-2.80/1.23	-2.69/1.24	-3.29/1.20	-3.30/1.24	-3.30/1.24	-3.05/1.12	-2.73/1.21	-2.91/1.20	
<b>Refined H positions</b>	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all
<b>H thermal motions</b>	anis	iso	SHADE3	NoMoRe	fixed at 0	iso	SHADE3 (iterative)	SHADE3	NoMoRe (iterative)	NoMoRe	fixed at 0	

**Table S5** Experimental and computational details of the neutron, X-ray IAM and X-ray HAR crystal structures of GOJNIF. IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

GOJNIF	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
<b>REFCODE</b> [literature reference]	GOJNIF	GOJNIF01									
<b>Chemical formula</b>	$\text{C}_{39}\text{H}_{62}\text{InN}_4\text{NiP}_3$										
<b>Space group</b>	P 2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub>										
<b>Temperature (K)</b>	100(2)	100(2)									
<b>Wavelength [<math>\text{\AA}</math>]</b>	0.60- 3.36	0.71073									
<b>Theta range (deg)</b>	7.352-78.740	2.29-36.35									
<b>sin(<math>\theta</math>)/<math>\lambda</math> <math>\text{\AA}^{-1}</math></b>	NA	0.83									
<b>Completeness</b>	0.437	0.9994									

$R_{\text{int}}$	NA		NA									
Year of publication	2019	2019										
Parameters	991		619	619	619	936	619	619	619	619	619	619
Goodness of fit	0.57	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.04	0.81	0.81	0.96	1.05	0.69	
$R$ [%] (reflections)	6.20 (3111)	1.80 (18741)	2.48 (18741)	1.80 (18741)	1.93 (18741)	2.29 (18741)	2.49 (18741)	2.49 (18741)	1.59 (18741)	1.57 (18741)	2.09 (18741)	
$wR2$ [%] (reflections)	14.79 (4718)	4.02 (19473)	6.04 (19473)	4.16 (19473)	4.32 (19473)	5.08 (19473)	9.05 (19473)	9.05 (19473)	3.96 (19473)	3.13 (19473)	7.76 (19473)	
$\Delta\rho_{\text{min/max}}$ ( $\text{e}\cdot\text{\AA}^{-3}$ )	-0.80/0.80	-0.51/0.42	-0.75/0.43	-0.51/0.43	-0.59/0.40	-0.62/0.35	-1.33/0.28	-1.33/0.28	-0.55/0.34	-0.50/0.35	-0.99/0.32	
Refined H positions	all	H1A, H1B	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all
H thermal motions	anis	iso	SHADE3	NoMoRe	fixed at 0	anis + iso(H1A, H1B, H2A, H3A, H11B, H13A, H15A, H21A, H23A, H25C, H39C)	SHADE3 (iterative)	SHADE3	NoMoRe (iterative)	NoMoRe	fixed at 0	

**Table S6** Experimental and computational details of the neutron, X-ray IAM and X-ray HAR crystal structures of TIWXOP. IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

TIWXOP	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
REFCODE [literature reference]	TIWXOP1	TIWXOP									
Chemical formula	$\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{OSbSi}_2$										
Space group	P -1										
Temperature (K)	120	120.01(10)									
Wavelength [ $\text{\AA}$ ]	0.85	0.71073									
Theta range (deg)	0.000-57.91	3.794- 28.961									
$\sin(\theta)/\lambda$ $\text{\AA}^{-1}$	1.00	0.62									
Completeness	0.775	0.9978									
$R_{\text{int}}$	NA		NA								
Year of publication	2019	2019									
Parameters	489	359	328	328	328	359	328	328	328	328	328
Goodness of fit	1.47	1.05	1.04	1.06	1.04	0.70	1.10	1.10	0.70	0.94	1.02
$R$ [%] (reflections)	6.77 (1031)	3.03 (4181)	3.12 (4181)	3.05 (4181)	3.27 (4181)	2.87 (4181)	2.86 (4181)	2.86 (4181)	2.89 (4181)	2.79 (4181)	3.20 (4181)
$wR2$ [%] (reflections)	5.37 (1801)	6.36 (4543)	6.63 (4543)	6.44 (4543)	7.08 (4543)	9.21 (4543)	5.09 (4543)	5.09 (4543)	9.23 (4543)	5.76 (4543)	7.53 (4543)
$\Delta\rho_{\text{min/max}}$ ( $\text{e}\cdot\text{\AA}^{-3}$ )	-0.63/0.58	-0.59/ 1.05	-0.61/1.02	-0.58/1.05	-0.64/0.99	-0.59/0.98	-0.60/0.98	-0.60/0.98	-0.58/0.97	-0.58/1.00	-0.79/1.01

Refined H positions	all	Sb-H	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all
H thermal motions	anis+iso(H81, H82, H83)	iso	SHADE3	NoMoRe	fixed at 0	iso	SHADE3 (iterative)	SHADE3	NoMoRe (iterative)	NoMoRe	fixed at 0

**Table S7** Experimental and computational details of the neutron, X-ray IAM and X-ray HAR crystal structures of XAXMEP. IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

XAXMEP	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
REFCODE [literature reference]	XAXMEP1	XAXMEP01									
Chemical formula	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>52</sub> OsP, BF <sub>4</sub>										
Space group	P -1										
Temperature (K)	20	199(2)									
Wavelength [Å]	0.7-4.2	0.71073 Å									
Theta range (deg)	N/A	2.14-28.28									
sin(θ)/λ, Å <sup>-1</sup>	N/A	0.67									
Completeness	N/A	0.918									
R <sub>int</sub>	N/A	0.0325									
Year of publication	2005	2007									
Parameters	308	332	328	472	472	522	472	472	472	472	472
Goodness of fit	1.72	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.07
R[%] (reflections)	12.9 (2197)	3.35 (5953)	3.39 (5952)	3.34 (5952)	3.46 (5952)	3.33 (5952)	3.35 (5952)	3.35 (5952)	3.31 (5952)	3.31 (5952)	3.54 (5952)
wR2[%] (reflections)	7.5 (6629)	8.08 (6629)	8.09 (6629)	8.01 (6629)	8.42 (6629)	8.04 (6629)	8.17 (6629)	8.187 (6629)	8.05 (6629)	8.05 (6629)	9.23 (6629)
Δρ <sub>min/max</sub> (eÅ <sup>-3</sup> )	N/A	-1.52/1.32	-1.53/1.32	-1.57/1.36	-1.54/0.90	-1.51/0.86	-1.52/1.22	-1.52/1.22	-1.50/1.36	-1.50/1.36	-1.53/0.88
Refined H positions	all	Os-H	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all
H thermal motions	iso	iso	SHADE3	NoMoRe	fixed at 0	iso	SHADE3 (iterative)	SHADE3	NoMoRe (iterative)	NoMoRe	fixed at 0



**Table S8** Experimental and computational details of the neutron, X-ray IAM and X-ray HAR crystal structures of KCPTCR. IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures. All refinements against X-ray data were performed for the maximum resolution [a] and for data pruned to the resolution of 0.59 Å<sup>-1</sup> [b].

KCPTCR	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
REFCODE [literature reference]	KCPTCR01	KCPTCR02									
Chemical formula	C <sub>10</sub> HCr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>10</sub> <sup>-</sup> , C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>36</sub> KN <sub>2</sub> O <sub>6</sub> <sup>+</sup>										
Space group	P 2 <sub>1</sub> /c										
Temperature (K)	20(1)	28(2)									
Wavelength [Å]	1.1173(2)	0.71069 Å									
Theta range (deg)	51.5	48.44									
sin(θ)/λ. Å <sup>-1</sup>	0.70	1.06									
Completeness	N/A	0.788									
R <sub>int</sub>	N/A	0.0391									
Year of publication	1981	2005									
Parameters	308	590 [a] 590 [b]	553 [a] 553 [b]	553 [a] 553 [b]	553 [a] 553 [b]	750 [a] 755 [b]	553 [a] 553 [b]	553 [a] 553 [b]	553 [a] 553 [b]	553 [a] 553 [b]	553 [a] 553 [b]
Goodness of fit	1.06	0.79 [a] 1.06 [b]	1.00 [a] 1.05 [b]	1.00 [a] 1.05 [b]	1.00 [a] 1.07 [b]	0.99 [a] 1.03 [b]	1.07 [a] 0.51 [b]	0.69 [a] 0.51 [b]	0.69 [a] 0.51 [b]	0.69 [a] 0.51 [b]	0.72 [a] 1.04 [b]
R[%] (reflections)	3.9 (4444)	3.58 [a] 2.19 [b] (22536)	3.55 [a] 2.26 [b] (5667)	3.56 [a] 2.28 [b] (5667)	3.62 [a] 2.26 [b] (5667)	3.02 [a] 1.40 [b] (5667)	3.09 [a] 1.61 [b] (5667)	3.09 [a] 1.61 [b] (5667)	3.09 [a] 1.60 [b] (5667)	3.09 [a] 1.60 [b] (5667)	3.24 [a] 1.77 [b] (5667)
wR2[%] (reflections)	3.2 (4444)	11.47 [a] 5.65 [b] (27917)	8.50 [a] 5.88 [b] (5993)	8.55 [a] 5.94 [b] (5993)	8.50 [a] 5.77 [b] (5993)	5.71 [a] 3.21 [b] (5993)	10.02 [a] 5.56 [b] (5993)	10.02 [a] 5.55 [b] (5993)	10.01 [a] 5.53 [b] (5993)	10.01 [a] 5.53 [b] (5993)	10.43 [a] 4.18 [b] (5993)
Δρ <sub>min/max</sub> (eÅ <sup>-3</sup> )	N/A	-1.47/0.94 [a] -0.36/0.30 [b]	-0.94/0.88 [a] -0.38/0.30 [b]	-0.95/0.88 [a] -0.39/0.30 [b]	-0.82/0.85 [a] -0.42/0.29 [b]	-0.63/0.70 [a] -0.16/0.22 [b]	-1.26/0.73 [a] -0.59/0.25 [b]	-1.25/0.73 [a] -0.59/0.25 [b]	-1.27/0.73 [a] -0.59/0.25 [b]	-1.27/0.73 [a] -0.59/0.25 [b]	-1.17/0.76 [a] -0.29/0.22 [b]
Refined H positions	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all	all
H thermal motions	anis	iso	SHADE3	NoMoRe	fixed at 0	anis + iso(H1K, H1M, H1P, H2K, H2L) [a] anis + iso(H1G, H1K, H2C, H2J) [b]	SHADE3 (iterative)	SHADE3	NoMoRe (iterative)	NoMoRe	fixed at 0

**Table S9** X-H bond lengths (units: Å) obtained for QOSZON with various experimental methods (neutron and X-ray) and refinement methods (IAM and HAR). IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

bond	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
<b>Fe1 H1</b>	1.529(2)	1.44(2)	1.44(2)	1.44(2)	1.442(18)	1.517(17)	1.508(17)	1.508(17)	1.50(2)	1.511(17)	1.514(19)
<b>Fe1 H2</b>	1.521(2)	1.42(2)	1.42(2)	1.42(2)	1.428(17)	1.503(16)	1.501(15)	1.500(16)	1.494(19)	1.499(16)	1.499(18)
<b>C2 H3</b>	1.086(2)	0.96(2)	0.96(2)	0.98(3)	0.914(19)	1.091(19)	1.082(17)	1.082(17)	1.09(2)	1.089(18)	1.052(18)
<b>C3 H4</b>	1.0856(19)	0.95(3)	0.96(2)	0.97(3)	0.92(2)	1.11(2)	1.107(18)	1.107(18)	1.12(2)	1.11(2)	1.114(19)
<b>C4 H5</b>	1.087(2)	0.96(2)	0.97(2)	0.99(3)	0.92(2)	1.095(19)	1.083(18)	1.083(18)	1.10(2)	1.092(18)	1.024(19)
<b>C5 H6</b>	1.088(2)	0.91(3)	0.92(2)	0.93(3)	0.891(19)	1.101(18)	1.097(17)	1.097(17)	1.09(2)	1.103(18)	1.105(18)
<b>C6 H7</b>	1.0877(19)	0.95(2)	0.95(2)	0.97(3)	0.92(2)	1.098(19)	1.090(17)	1.090(18)	1.10(2)	1.097(18)	1.091(19)
<b>C8 H8</b>	1.086(2)	0.96(2)	0.96(2)	0.97(2)	0.947(18)	1.104(17)	1.103(17)	1.103(17)	1.09(2)	1.103(17)	1.119(18)
<b>C9 H9</b>	1.0856(19)	0.97(3)	0.98(2)	1.00(3)	0.928(19)	1.10(2)	1.085(18)	1.084(18)	1.11(2)	1.094(17)	1.088(18)
<b>C10 H10</b>	1.088(2)	0.92(2)	0.94(2)	0.94(2)	0.947(18)	1.084(15)	1.089(16)	1.090(16)	1.09(2)	1.085(17)	1.112(17)
<b>C11 H11</b>	1.089(2)	0.97(3)	0.98(2)	0.99(3)	0.974(18)	1.10(2)	1.102(17)	1.102(17)	1.12(2)	1.106(18)	1.134(18)
<b>C12 H12</b>	1.0873(19)	0.94(2)	0.94(2)	0.96(3)	0.905(19)	1.072(19)	1.060(17)	1.059(18)	1.07(2)	1.072(18)	1.057(18)
<b>C14 H13</b>	1.086(2)	0.94(3)	0.95(3)	0.96(3)	0.91(2)	1.08(2)	1.068(19)	1.067(19)	1.08(2)	1.075(19)	1.071(19)
<b>C15 H14</b>	1.085(2)	0.97(2)	0.97(3)	0.98(3)	0.954(19)	1.080(19)	1.078(19)	1.078(19)	1.08(2)	1.077(18)	1.062(18)
<b>C16 H15</b>	1.085(2)	0.95(3)	0.97(2)	0.97(3)	0.953(19)	1.11(2)	1.116(18)	1.116(18)	1.12(2)	1.114(18)	1.123(18)
<b>C17 H16</b>	1.085(2)	0.94(3)	0.95(3)	0.95(3)	0.90(2)	1.091(18)	1.085(19)	1.086(19)	1.09(2)	1.087(19)	1.075(19)
<b>C18 H17</b>	1.084(2)	0.94(2)	0.95(2)	0.96(3)	0.930(19)	1.088(17)	1.076(17)	1.075(17)	1.08(2)	1.083(18)	1.081(18)
<b>C20 H18</b>	1.088(2)	0.96(2)	0.97(2)	0.97(2)	0.933(18)	1.102(16)	1.096(17)	1.096(17)	1.10(2)	1.099(17)	1.080(17)
<b>C21 H19</b>	1.088(2)	0.91(3)	0.93(2)	0.93(3)	0.87(2)	1.070(18)	1.074(18)	1.073(18)	1.07(2)	1.073(18)	1.046(18)
<b>C22 H20</b>	1.083(2)	0.90(3)	0.91(3)	0.92(3)	0.86(2)	1.08(2)	1.085(19)	1.084(19)	1.08(2)	1.086(19)	1.035(19)
<b>C23 H21</b>	1.087(2)	0.99(2)	0.99(2)	1.00(2)	0.987(18)	1.089(16)	1.090(16)	1.091(16)	1.09(2)	1.090(17)	1.112(17)
<b>C24 H22</b>	1.085(2)	0.95(2)	0.96(2)	0.96(2)	0.950(19)	1.100(17)	1.105(16)	1.106(16)	1.11(2)	1.100(17)	1.132(19)
<b>C26 H23</b>	1.0845(19)	0.95(2)	0.94(2)	0.95(3)	0.93(2)	1.102(19)	1.099(18)	1.100(18)	1.11(2)	1.100(19)	1.146(18)
<b>C27 H24</b>	1.085(2)	0.93(3)	0.93(3)	0.96(3)	0.915(19)	1.09(2)	1.085(19)	1.085(19)	1.10(2)	1.09(2)	1.110(18)

<b>C28 H25</b>	1.085(2)	1.00(3)	1.01(2)	1.02(2)	0.982(18)	1.114(18)	1.111(17)	1.110(17)	1.12(2)	1.114(18)	1.115(17)
<b>C29 H26</b>	1.086(2)	0.95(2)	0.96(3)	0.97(3)	0.936(19)	1.099(19)	1.093(18)	1.092(18)	1.09(2)	1.096(19)	1.069(18)
<b>C30 H27</b>	1.083(2)	0.94(2)	0.95(3)	0.95(2)	0.937(19)	1.082(18)	1.079(18)	1.078(19)	1.07(2)	1.079(17)	1.093(18)
<b>C32 H28</b>	1.084(2)	0.98(2)	0.99(2)	1.00(2)	0.952(19)	1.114(17)	1.101(17)	1.101(17)	1.10(2)	1.105(17)	1.105(19)
<b>C33 H29</b>	1.088(2)	0.92(3)	0.93(3)	0.94(3)	0.87(2)	1.09(2)	1.094(19)	1.093(19)	1.09(2)	1.10(2)	1.06(2)
<b>C34 H30</b>	1.087(2)	0.94(2)	0.95(2)	0.96(2)	0.916(19)	1.078(17)	1.078(16)	1.077(16)	1.078(19)	1.081(16)	1.088(17)
<b>C35 H31</b>	1.085(2)	0.96(2)	0.96(2)	0.97(3)	0.93(2)	1.078(17)	1.076(17)	1.075(17)	1.07(2)	1.077(17)	1.052(18)
<b>C36 H32</b>	1.083(2)	0.95(2)	0.96(2)	0.96(3)	0.93(2)	1.103(18)	1.098(18)	1.098(19)	1.09(2)	1.098(19)	1.11(2)

**Table S10** X-H bond lengths (units: Å) obtained for SITKUB with various experimental methods (neutron and X-ray) and refinement methods (IAM and HAR). IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

bond	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
<b>Rh H</b>	1.531(11)	1.40(2)	1.40(2)	1.41(2)	1.399(18)	1.526(19)	1.523(19)	1.522(19)	1.51(2)	1.51(2)	1.471(19)
<b>C3 H3</b>	1.080(16)	0.9488(NA)	0.96(2)	0.97(3)	0.952(19)	1.12(2)	1.11(2)	1.11(2)	1.10(3)	1.10(3)	1.12(2)
<b>C4 H4</b>	1.081(12)	0.9485(NA)	0.93(2)	0.94(3)	0.909(19)	1.08(2)	1.08(2)	1.08(2)	1.15(3)	1.15(3)	1.17(2)
<b>C5 H5</b>	1.098(11)	0.9482(NA)	0.92(2)	0.92(3)	0.90(2)	1.082(19)	1.09(2)	1.09(2)	1.13(3)	1.13(3)	1.13(2)
<b>C6 H6</b>	1.071(14)	0.9474(NA)	0.94(2)	0.95(2)	0.928(19)	1.107(18)	1.10(2)	1.10(2)	1.08(3)	1.08(3)	1.12(2)
<b>C7 H7</b>	1.100(9)	0.9988(NA)	0.99(2)	1.00(2)	0.983(19)	1.119(19)	1.12(2)	1.12(2)	1.11(3)	1.11(3)	1.10(2)
<b>C8 H8A</b>	1.079(10)	0.964(12)	0.96(2)	0.98(3)	0.92(2)	1.07(2)	1.05(2)	1.04(2)	1.03(3)	1.03(3)	0.98(2)
<b>C8 H8B</b>	1.054(16)	0.963(12)	0.99(2)	1.00(3)	0.978(19)	1.14(2)	1.13(2)	1.13(2)	1.19(3)	1.19(3)	1.22(2)
<b>C8 H8C</b>	1.072(16)	0.965(12)	0.97(2)	0.98(2)	0.954(19)	1.09(2)	1.08(2)	1.08(2)	1.10(3)	1.10(3)	1.03(2)
<b>C9 H9A</b>	1.059(18)	0.955(12)	0.99(2)	1.00(3)	0.975(19)	1.12(2)	1.12(2)	1.12(2)	1.17(3)	1.17(3)	1.15(2)
<b>C9 H9B</b>	1.087(11)	0.955(12)	0.95(2)	0.97(3)	0.91(2)	1.08(2)	1.06(2)	1.06(2)	1.06(3)	1.06(3)	1.008(19)
<b>C9 H9C</b>	1.085(10)	0.955(12)	0.91(2)	0.91(3)	0.90(2)	1.07(2)	1.06(2)	1.06(2)	1.04(3)	1.04(3)	1.03(2)
<b>C10 H10</b>	1.085(13)	0.9986(NA)	0.97(2)	0.97(2)	0.957(19)	1.119(19)	1.12(2)	1.12(2)	1.15(3)	1.15(3)	1.16(2)
<b>C11 H11A</b>	1.083(13)	0.965(13)	0.96(2)	0.96(3)	0.932(19)	1.09(2)	1.09(2)	1.09(2)	1.11(3)	1.11(3)	1.12(2)
<b>C11 H11B</b>	1.083(11)	0.965(13)	0.96(3)	0.98(3)	0.93(2)	1.10(2)	1.10(3)	1.10(2)	1.11(3)	1.11(3)	1.03(2)
<b>C11 H11C</b>	1.088(15)	0.966(13)	0.96(2)	0.96(3)	0.969(19)	1.11(2)	1.11(2)	1.11(2)	1.10(3)	1.10(3)	1.12(2)
<b>C12 H12A</b>	1.071(13)	0.943(11)	0.94(2)	0.94(3)	0.93(2)	1.10(2)	1.09(2)	1.09(2)	1.06(3)	1.06(3)	1.07(2)
<b>C12 H12B</b>	1.072(14)	0.943(11)	0.95(2)	0.95(3)	0.950(19)	1.089(18)	1.09(2)	1.09(2)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.13(2)
<b>C12 H12C</b>	1.092(13)	0.943(11)	0.95(2)	0.95(2)	0.918(19)	1.10(2)	1.09(2)	1.09(2)	1.07(3)	1.07(3)	1.10(2)
<b>C13 H13</b>	1.089(14)	0.9989(NA)	0.97(2)	0.98(3)	0.995(19)	1.107(18)	1.10(2)	1.11(2)	1.05(3)	1.05(3)	1.08(2)
<b>C14 H14A</b>	1.095(11)	0.974(13)	0.95(3)	0.96(3)	0.972(19)	1.08(2)	1.10(3)	1.10(3)	1.03(3)	1.03(3)	1.06(2)
<b>C14 H14B</b>	1.073(14)	0.975(13)	0.98(3)	0.99(3)	0.95(2)	1.11(2)	1.11(2)	1.11(2)	1.12(3)	1.12(3)	1.11(2)
<b>C14 H14C</b>	1.082(16)	0.976(13)	1.00(3)	1.01(3)	0.96(2)	1.09(2)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.06(4)	1.06(4)	1.06(2)
<b>C15 H15A</b>	1.045(19)	0.975(14)	0.95(2)	0.96(3)	0.918(19)	1.11(3)	1.12(2)	1.12(2)	1.10(3)	1.10(3)	0.963(19)
<b>C15 H15B</b>	1.095(13)	0.975(14)	0.98(3)	1.00(3)	0.95(2)	1.08(2)	1.07(2)	1.07(2)	1.08(3)	1.08(3)	1.07(2)
<b>C15 H15C</b>	1.090(11)	0.974(14)	0.98(2)	0.99(3)	0.978(19)	1.11(2)	1.13(2)	1.13(2)	1.16(3)	1.16(3)	1.12(2)
<b>C16 H16</b>	1.094(11)	0.9983(NA)	0.94(2)	0.95(2)	0.922(19)	1.108(18)	1.10(2)	1.10(2)	1.08(2)	1.08(2)	1.08(2)

<b>C17</b>	<b>H17A</b>	1.096(12)	0.968(13)	0.96(2)	0.94(3)	0.973(19)	1.10(2)	1.12(2)	1.12(2)	1.11(3)	1.11(3)	1.13(2)
<b>C17</b>	<b>H17B</b>	1.096(14)	0.969(13)	0.97(2)	0.99(3)	0.95(2)	1.10(2)	1.10(2)	1.10(2)	1.07(3)	1.07(3)	1.01(2)
<b>C17</b>	<b>H17C</b>	1.088(14)	0.968(13)	0.98(2)	0.99(3)	0.947(19)	1.10(3)	1.09(2)	1.09(2)	1.06(3)	1.06(3)	1.019(19)
<b>C18</b>	<b>H18A</b>	1.077(13)	0.976(13)	1.00(2)	1.00(3)	0.955(19)	1.09(2)	1.09(2)	1.09(2)	1.12(3)	1.12(3)	1.11(2)
<b>C18</b>	<b>H18B</b>	1.081(13)	0.976(13)	0.96(2)	0.97(3)	0.92(2)	1.10(2)	1.11(2)	1.11(2)	1.14(3)	1.14(3)	1.07(2)
<b>C18</b>	<b>H18C</b>	1.085(13)	0.975(13)	0.96(2)	0.96(3)	0.95(2)	1.09(2)	1.10(2)	1.10(2)	1.11(3)	1.11(3)	1.13(2)
<b>C19</b>	<b>H19</b>	1.103(13)	0.9982(NA)	0.90(2)	0.90(2)	0.898(19)	1.08(2)	1.08(2)	1.08(2)	1.10(2)	1.10(2)	1.043(19)
<b>C20</b>	<b>H20A</b>	1.087(12)	0.957(14)	0.98(2)	0.99(3)	0.975(19)	1.09(2)	1.10(2)	1.10(2)	1.12(3)	1.12(3)	1.20(2)
<b>C20</b>	<b>H20B</b>	1.078(14)	0.957(14)	0.94(2)	0.95(3)	0.95(2)	1.12(3)	1.10(2)	1.11(2)	1.13(3)	1.13(3)	1.15(2)
<b>C20</b>	<b>H20C</b>	1.091(15)	0.956(14)	0.93(2)	0.93(3)	0.89(2)	1.10(3)	1.09(2)	1.09(2)	1.07(3)	1.07(3)	1.08(2)
<b>C21</b>	<b>H21A</b>	1.049(17)	0.974(14)	0.99(2)	1.01(3)	0.998(19)	1.08(3)	1.09(2)	1.09(2)	1.01(3)	1.01(3)	1.05(2)
<b>C21</b>	<b>H21B</b>	1.071(16)	0.973(14)	0.92(3)	0.94(4)	0.84(2)	1.07(3)	1.05(2)	1.05(2)	1.05(4)	1.05(4)	0.933(19)
<b>C21</b>	<b>H21C</b>	1.077(15)	0.975(14)	1.01(3)	1.01(3)	1.012(19)	1.10(2)	1.11(2)	1.11(2)	1.13(3)	1.13(3)	1.15(2)
<b>C22</b>	<b>H22</b>	1.077(12)	0.9984(NA)	0.97(2)	0.98(2)	0.947(19)	1.093(19)	1.09(2)	1.09(2)	1.06(3)	1.06(3)	1.01(2)
<b>C23</b>	<b>H23A</b>	1.104(13)	0.948(13)	0.94(3)	0.94(3)	0.91(2)	1.08(2)	1.07(2)	1.07(2)	1.08(3)	1.08(3)	1.05(2)
<b>C23</b>	<b>H23B</b>	1.083(15)	0.948(13)	0.89(2)	0.91(3)	0.91(2)	1.06(2)	1.07(2)	1.07(2)	1.08(3)	1.08(3)	1.06(2)
<b>C23</b>	<b>H23C</b>	1.073(12)	0.948(13)	1.00(2)	1.00(3)	0.995(19)	1.08(2)	1.08(2)	1.09(2)	1.06(3)	1.06(3)	1.16(2)
<b>C24</b>	<b>H24A</b>	1.093(13)	0.959(12)	1.00(3)	1.01(3)	0.982(19)	1.11(2)	1.10(2)	1.10(2)	1.11(3)	1.11(3)	1.15(2)
<b>C24</b>	<b>H24B</b>	1.081(13)	0.959(12)	0.93(3)	0.93(3)	0.89(2)	1.08(3)	1.08(2)	1.08(2)	0.99(3)	0.99(3)	0.98(2)
<b>C24</b>	<b>H24C</b>	1.076(14)	0.959(12)	0.94(3)	0.92(3)	0.92(2)	1.10(2)	1.11(2)	1.11(2)	1.13(3)	1.13(3)	1.16(2)

**Table S11** X-H bond lengths (units: Å) obtained for ZEYVAA with various experimental methods (neutron and X-ray) and refinement methods (IAM and HAR). IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

bond	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
Nb H	1.816(8)	1.80(8)	1.7970(3)	1.82(8)	1.89(5)	1.90(7)	1.92(8)	1.92(7)	1.89(7)	1.87(8)	1.92(6)
C3 H3A	1.081(6)	0.86(6)	0.85881(18)	0.89(9)	0.86(6)	0.91(6)	0.88(7)	0.88(7)	0.94(7)	1.00(9)	0.97(5)
C2 H2A	1.094(6)	1.00(6)	1.00(7)	1.00(6)	1.00(4)	1.17(6)	1.25(8)	1.25(7)	1.10(6)	1.13(6)	1.06(4)
C5 H5A	1.095(9)	0.91(6)	0.81(6)	0.91(6)	0.97(4)	1.01(7)	1.13(6)	1.14(6)	1.06(6)	1.06(6)	1.12(4)
C6 H6A	1.069(7)	0.85(7)	0.85232(13)	0.86(9)	0.81(6)	0.94(9)	0.89(8)	0.90(8)	1.01(7)	1.02(9)	0.99(5)
C4 H4A	1.090(6)	0.96(6)	0.96(7)	0.98(6)	0.97(4)	1.02(8)	1.17(6)	1.16(6)	1.16(6)	1.10(6)	1.16(4)
C8 H8A	1.087(9)	0.96(8)	0.88(7)	0.95(7)	0.94(4)	1.08(8)	1.14(7)	1.14(7)	1.14(7)	1.13(7)	1.13(4)
C8 H8B	1.095(7)	1.02(7)	1.02(7)	1.02(7)	1.03(4)	1.24(6)	1.19(7)	1.19(6)	1.18(6)	1.13(6)	1.14(4)
C8 H8C	1.094(8)	0.95(6)	0.94(7)	0.96(7)	0.93(4)	0.91(8)	0.95(6)	0.94(6)	0.94(6)	1.06(7)	0.98(3)
C1 H1A	1.083(8)	0.97(6)	0.90(6)	0.98(6)	0.96(4)	1.01(10)	1.05(6)	1.05(6)	1.14(6)	1.12(6)	1.11(4)
C7 H7A	1.083(7)	0.96(7)	0.85(7)	0.95(7)	0.97(4)	1.05(6)	1.13(6)	1.13(6)	1.04(6)	1.10(6)	1.11(4)
C7 H7B	1.091(8)	0.92(7)	0.84(7)	0.93(7)	0.90(4)	0.80(11)	0.70(6)	0.73(6)	1.04(6)	1.10(7)	1.10(4)
C7 H7C	1.081(7)	0.97(7)	0.93(7)	0.97(6)	0.99(4)	1.19(7)	1.20(7)	1.19(7)	1.15(6)	1.11(6)	1.17(4)

**Table S12** X-H bond lengths (units: Å) obtained for GOJNIF with various experimental methods (neutron and X-ray) and refinement methods (IAM and HAR). IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

bond	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
Ni1 H1A	1.61(2)	1.64(2)	1.65(3)	1.652(19)	1.620(14)	1.67(4)	1.68(4)	1.68(4)	1.66(2)	1.660(16)	1.71(2)
Ni1 H1B	1.61(2)	1.58(2)	1.58(3)	1.572(19)	1.593(14)	1.68(5)	1.68(4)	1.68(4)	1.686(19)	1.680(16)	1.68(2)
C2 H2A	1.10(3)	0.95	0.91(4)	0.92(2)	0.922(18)	1.07(2)	1.03(3)	1.03(3)	0.96(3)	0.98(2)	0.95(3)
C3 H3A	1.15(2)	0.95	0.95(3)	0.950(18)	0.955(14)	1.07(3)	1.03(3)	1.03(3)	1.044(15)	1.061(13)	0.984(15)
C4 H4A	1.13(2)	0.95(NA)	0.92(3)	0.930(18)	0.908(14)	1.07(2)	1.01(3)	1.00(3)	1.081(16)	1.073(13)	1.098(17)
C5 H5A	1.12(3)	0.95(NA)	0.93(3)	0.950(18)	0.978(14)	1.08(2)	1.07(3)	1.07(3)	1.087(16)	1.091(13)	1.036(16)
C7 H7A	1.15(2)	0.99(NA)	0.91(3)	0.936(18)	0.954(14)	1.09(2)	1.06(3)	1.06(3)	1.099(15)	1.097(13)	1.168(18)
C7 H7B	1.14(2)	0.99(NA)	0.97(3)	0.990(19)	0.951(14)	1.11(3)	1.12(3)	1.12(3)	1.102(16)	1.106(14)	1.056(16)
C8 H8A	1.13(3)	1(NA)	0.99(3)	1.000(19)	0.995(15)	1.11(3)	1.07(3)	1.07(3)	1.100(16)	1.108(14)	1.161(18)
C9 H9A	1.13(2)	1(NA)	0.97(3)	0.990(19)	0.970(15)	1.11(3)	1.12(3)	1.12(3)	1.119(17)	1.105(14)	1.144(18)
C10 H10A	1.08(3)	0.98(NA)	0.95(3)	0.949(19)	0.994(14)	1.08(3)	1.16(3)	1.16(3)	1.116(16)	1.116(14)	1.128(17)
C10 H10B	1.07(4)	0.98(NA)	1.01(3)	1.01(2)	1.007(14)	1.10(3)	1.01(3)	1.01(3)	1.10(2)	1.090(16)	1.25(2)
C10 H10C	1.11(3)	0.98(NA)	0.97(3)	1.07(2)	0.967(14)	1.12(3)	1.26(3)	1.26(3)	1.13(2)	1.116(17)	0.993(15)
C11 H11A	1.11(3)	0.98(NA)	1.07(3)	0.98(2)	1.007(14)	1.05(3)	1.06(3)	1.06(3)	1.11(2)	1.110(17)	1.34(2)
C11 H11B	1.11(3)	0.98(NA)	0.96(3)	0.98(2)	0.932(14)	1.04(3)	1.06(3)	1.06(3)	1.103(18)	1.080(15)	1.160(18)
C11 H11C	1.10(3)	0.98(NA)	0.94(3)	0.98(2)	0.939(14)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.08(3)	1.11(2)	1.101(18)	1.071(16)
C12 H12A	1.10(3)	0.98(NA)	0.99(3)	0.95(2)	0.997(14)	1.07(3)	1.05(3)	1.05(3)	1.03(2)	1.035(17)	1.148(18)
C12 H12B	1.11(3)	0.98(NA)	0.97(3)	0.99(2)	0.957(14)	1.11(3)	1.20(3)	1.20(3)	1.077(17)	1.083(14)	1.072(18)
C12 H12C	1.09(4)	0.98(NA)	1.02(3)	0.96(3)	1.025(14)	1.09(3)	1.05(3)	1.05(3)	1.08(2)	1.094(18)	1.187(18)
C13 H13A	1.11(3)	0.98(NA)	0.96(3)	1.01(2)	0.948(15)	1.07(3)	1.07(3)	1.07(3)	1.11(2)	1.099(18)	1.061(16)
C13 H13B	1.05(4)	0.98(NA)	0.96(3)	0.99(2)	0.936(15)	1.12(3)	1.10(3)	1.10(3)	1.091(18)	1.088(15)	1.076(18)
C13 H13C	1.12(4)	0.98(NA)	1.00(3)	0.99(3)	0.974(15)	1.08(3)	0.95(3)	0.94(3)	1.07(2)	1.09(2)	1.094(17)
C15 H15A	1.10(3)	0.95(NA)	0.97(3)	1.01(3)	0.953(15)	1.09(2)	1.17(3)	1.18(3)	1.11(2)	1.12(2)	1.068(17)
C16 H16A	1.15(2)	0.95(NA)	0.92(3)	0.915(18)	0.931(14)	1.09(2)	1.10(3)	1.09(3)	1.106(16)	1.099(14)	1.164(18)

C17	H17A	1.13(2)	0.95(NA)	1.00(3)	0.997(19)	0.995(14)	1.08(3)	1.15(3)	1.15(3)	1.109(16)	1.094(14)	1.086(17)
C18	H18A	1.13(3)	0.95(NA)	0.95(3)	0.964(19)	0.958(14)	1.11(2)	1.08(3)	1.09(3)	1.111(17)	1.091(14)	1.156(18)
C20	H20A	1.12(2)	0.99(NA)	0.98(3)	0.978(19)	0.979(14)	1.11(3)	1.15(3)	1.15(3)	1.097(16)	1.101(14)	1.070(17)
C20	H20B	1.13(2)	0.99(NA)	0.97(3)	0.982(18)	0.991(14)	1.11(2)	1.11(3)	1.11(3)	1.117(16)	1.113(14)	1.157(18)
C21	H21A	1.16(2)	1(NA)	1.00(3)	0.999(17)	1.003(13)	1.10(3)	1.12(3)	1.13(3)	1.110(15)	1.112(12)	1.105(16)
C22	H22A	1.13(2)	1(NA)	0.98(3)	0.988(18)	0.977(14)	1.09(2)	1.11(3)	1.11(3)	1.098(16)	1.120(13)	1.128(18)
C23	H23A	1.12(3)	0.98(NA)	0.96(3)	0.979(18)	0.979(14)	1.11(3)	1.10(3)	1.10(3)	1.096(15)	1.103(13)	1.090(17)
C23	H23B	1.06(4)	0.98(NA)	0.97(3)	0.97(2)	0.989(14)	1.06(3)	1.16(3)	1.15(3)	1.099(18)	1.102(15)	1.110(17)
C23	H23C	1.08(3)	0.98(NA)	0.95(3)	0.95(2)	0.963(14)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.12(2)	1.107(18)	1.070(17)
C24	H24A	1.06(3)	0.98(NA)	0.95(3)	0.96(2)	0.977(14)	1.12(3)	1.19(3)	1.19(4)	1.07(2)	1.072(17)	1.256(19)
C24	H24B	1.12(3)	0.98(NA)	0.92(3)	0.95(2)	0.946(14)	1.05(2)	1.03(3)	1.03(3)	1.180(19)	1.160(16)	1.25(2)
C24	H24C	1.08(3)	0.98(NA)	0.93(3)	0.96(2)	0.927(14)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.086(19)	1.093(16)	1.093(17)
C25	H25A	1.14(2)	0.98(NA)	0.96(3)	0.95(2)	0.954(14)	1.10(2)	1.08(3)	1.09(3)	1.069(18)	1.071(16)	1.085(17)
C25	H25B	1.10(3)	0.98(NA)	0.96(3)	0.977(19)	0.970(14)	1.08(2)	1.03(3)	1.03(3)	1.112(16)	1.107(13)	1.118(17)
C25	H25C	1.11(3)	0.98(NA)	0.95(3)	0.93(2)	0.967(13)	1.08(3)	1.10(3)	1.10(3)	1.09(2)	1.081(16)	1.038(16)
C26	H26A	1.06(3)	0.98(NA)	0.93(3)	0.96(2)	0.938(14)	1.09(2)	1.10(3)	1.09(3)	1.088(19)	1.090(15)	1.110(17)
C26	H26B	1.14(3)	0.98(NA)	0.97(3)	0.97(2)	0.983(14)	1.06(2)	1.08(3)	1.08(3)	1.100(17)	1.096(14)	1.107(17)
C26	H26C	1.13(3)	0.98(NA)	0.94(3)	0.94(2)	0.954(14)	1.06(3)	1.08(3)	1.08(3)	1.103(19)	1.094(16)	1.033(16)
C28	H28A	1.12(2)	0.95(NA)	0.91(3)	0.95(2)	0.916(14)	1.08(2)	1.12(3)	1.12(3)	1.071(18)	1.079(16)	1.117(17)
C29	H29A	1.10(3)	0.95(NA)	0.98(3)	0.998(18)	1.004(14)	1.06(3)	1.03(3)	1.03(3)	1.104(16)	1.096(13)	1.161(18)
C30	H30A	1.13(2)	0.95(NA)	0.90(3)	0.911(19)	0.897(14)	1.08(3)	1.22(3)	1.22(3)	1.058(16)	1.063(14)	1.013(16)
C31	H31A	1.12(2)	0.95(NA)	0.91(3)	0.921(19)	0.930(14)	1.05(2)	0.97(3)	0.97(3)	1.086(16)	1.084(14)	1.238(19)
C33	H33A	1.16(2)	0.99(NA)	0.94(3)	0.945(18)	0.955(14)	1.10(2)	1.13(3)	1.13(3)	1.039(15)	1.057(13)	0.998(16)
C33	H33B	1.12(2)	0.99(NA)	0.98(3)	0.984(17)	0.990(13)	1.09(2)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.112(15)	1.106(12)	1.124(17)
C34	H34A	1.13(2)	1(NA)	0.96(2)	0.974(16)	0.966(12)	1.10(2)	1.11(3)	1.12(3)	1.084(14)	1.093(12)	1.102(17)
C35	H35A	1.13(2)	1(NA)	0.96(3)	0.961(18)	0.959(14)	1.09(2)	1.08(3)	1.08(3)	1.098(15)	1.109(13)	1.077(16)
C36	H36A	1.08(3)	0.98(NA)	0.95(3)	0.964(18)	0.955(14)	1.07(3)	0.91(3)	0.92(3)	1.095(16)	1.104(13)	1.059(17)
C36	H36B	1.15(3)	0.98(NA)	0.92(3)	0.933(19)	0.923(14)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.045(16)	1.081(14)	0.997(16)
C36	H36C	1.08(3)	0.98(NA)	1.00(3)	1.03(2)	0.985(14)	1.10(3)	1.08(3)	1.08(3)	1.13(2)	1.125(17)	1.088(17)
C37	H37A	1.10(3)	0.98(NA)	1.02(3)	1.00(2)	1.045(14)	1.07(3)	1.07(3)	1.06(3)	1.11(2)	1.101(16)	1.174(18)
C37	H37B	1.09(3)	0.98(NA)	0.96(3)	0.97(2)	0.988(15)	1.06(2)	1.04(3)	1.04(3)	1.088(17)	1.086(15)	1.113(17)
C37	H37C	1.09(3)	0.98(NA)	0.95(3)	0.94(2)	0.960(14)	1.06(3)	0.98(3)	0.99(3)	1.054(18)	1.067(16)	1.011(16)
C38	H38A	1.14(2)	0.98(NA)	0.93(3)	0.95(2)	0.923(15)	1.05(3)	1.01(3)	1.01(3)	1.062(18)	1.072(16)	1.031(16)
C38	H38B	1.10(3)	0.98(NA)	0.90(3)	0.94(2)	0.928(15)	1.07(3)	1.06(3)	1.06(3)	1.072(18)	1.080(15)	1.018(17)



<b>C38</b>	<b>H38C</b>	1.11(3)	0.98(NA)	0.91(3)	1.01(2)	0.920(14)	1.10(2)	1.17(3)	1.17(3)	1.11(2)	1.102(17)	1.101(17)
<b>C39</b>	<b>H39A</b>	1.08(3)	0.98(NA)	1.00(3)	0.93(2)	0.998(14)	1.08(3)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.116(19)	1.115(16)	1.173(18)
<b>C39</b>	<b>H39B</b>	1.08(3)	0.98(NA)	0.94(3)	0.96(2)	0.942(15)	1.06(2)	1.04(3)	1.04(3)	1.075(19)	1.087(16)	1.166(19)
<b>C39</b>	<b>H39C</b>	1.12(3)	0.98(NA)	0.95(3)	0.99(2)	0.938(14)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.10(3)	1.11(2)	1.105(18)	1.129(18)

**Table S13** X-H bond lengths (units: Å) obtained for TIWXOP with various experimental methods (neutron and X-ray) and refinement methods (IAM and HAR). IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

bond	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
<b>Sb H1A</b>	1.73(2)	1.74(3)	1.73(3)	1.74(3)	1.74(3)	1.77(4)	1.82(2)	1.81(2)	1.78(4)	1.81(3)	1.80(3)
<b>C3 H3</b>	1.11(3)	0.88(3)	0.88(4)	0.91(3)	0.88(3)	1.04(4)	1.07(3)	1.07(3)	1.05(4)	1.07(3)	1.05(3)
<b>C4 H4</b>	1.10(3)	0.96(3)	0.97(4)	0.98(4)	0.95(3)	1.13(4)	1.13(3)	1.13(3)	1.14(4)	1.14(3)	1.09(3)
<b>C5 H5</b>	1.03(3)	0.92(3)	0.90(3)	0.94(3)	0.90(3)	1.03(4)	1.02(2)	1.02(2)	1.06(4)	1.05(3)	0.98(3)
<b>C7 H7A</b>	1.10(3)	0.92(3)	0.92(4)	0.93(4)	0.90(3)	1.06(4)	1.04(3)	1.03(3)	1.05(4)	1.04(3)	1.00(3)
<b>C7 H7B</b>	1.08(4)	0.90(4)	0.87(4)	0.91(4)	0.91(3)	1.03(5)	1.01(3)	1.00(3)	1.06(5)	1.05(4)	1.07(3)
<b>C7 H7C</b>	1.04(5)	1.01(4)	1.01(4)	0.99(4)	1.00(3)	1.17(6)	1.11(3)	1.12(3)	1.19(5)	1.13(4)	1.13(3)
<b>C8 H8A</b>	1.08(NA)	0.85(5)	0.80(4)	0.85(4)	0.78(3)	1.19(11)	0.90(3)	0.90(3)	1.25(5)	1.00(4)	0.79(3)
<b>C8 H8B</b>	1.08(NA)	0.90(4)	0.88(4)	0.90(4)	0.91(3)	1.12(5)	1.09(3)	1.09(3)	1.11(5)	1.10(4)	1.11(3)
<b>C8 H8C</b>	1.08(NA)	0.96(4)	0.96(4)	0.97(4)	0.96(3)	0.96(6)	1.10(3)	1.10(3)	0.94(5)	1.07(4)	1.11(3)
<b>C9 H9A</b>	1.06(3)	0.95(4)	0.95(4)	0.96(3)	0.95(3)	1.13(4)	1.08(3)	1.09(3)	1.18(4)	1.09(3)	1.03(3)
<b>C9 H9B</b>	1.09(6)	0.96(4)	0.94(4)	0.96(4)	0.94(3)	1.06(6)	1.09(3)	1.08(3)	1.06(4)	1.11(3)	1.10(3)
<b>C9 H9C</b>	1.09(4)	0.95(4)	0.94(4)	0.94(4)	0.90(3)	1.03(6)	1.07(3)	1.07(3)	0.99(4)	1.05(3)	0.98(3)
<b>C10 H10A</b>	1.07(3)	0.90(4)	0.91(4)	0.90(4)	0.92(3)	1.03(5)	1.08(3)	1.07(3)	1.03(4)	1.06(3)	1.06(3)
<b>C10 H10B</b>	1.08(4)	1.04(5)	1.01(4)	1.04(4)	1.05(3)	1.13(5)	1.16(3)	1.16(3)	1.15(4)	1.18(4)	1.19(3)
<b>C10 H10C</b>	0.97(4)	0.89(4)	0.86(4)	0.89(4)	0.85(3)	1.06(8)	1.01(3)	1.01(3)	1.05(4)	1.03(3)	1.00(3)
<b>C11 H11A</b>	1.07(4)	0.94(3)	0.93(4)	0.94(4)	0.94(3)	1.06(4)	1.07(3)	1.07(3)	1.08(4)	1.09(3)	1.06(3)
<b>C11 H11B</b>	1.05(4)	0.95(3)	0.94(4)	0.94(4)	0.96(3)	1.09(4)	1.06(3)	1.05(3)	1.11(5)	1.08(3)	1.08(3)
<b>C11 H11C</b>	1.11(3)	0.95(3)	0.95(4)	0.95(4)	0.93(3)	1.10(4)	1.06(3)	1.06(3)	1.08(4)	1.07(3)	1.06(3)
<b>C12 H12A</b>	1.05(4)	0.91(4)	0.89(4)	0.88(4)	0.91(3)	1.10(5)	1.07(3)	1.08(3)	1.12(5)	1.07(4)	1.09(3)
<b>C12 H12B</b>	1.01(6)	0.93(4)	0.90(4)	0.95(5)	0.93(3)	1.14(5)	1.08(3)	1.08(3)	1.14(6)	1.12(5)	1.11(3)
<b>C12 H12C</b>	1.02(5)	0.89(4)	0.90(4)	0.90(4)	0.88(3)	1.05(6)	1.03(3)	1.03(3)	1.05(4)	1.04(4)	1.04(3)
<b>C15 H15</b>	1.06(4)	0.92(3)	0.91(3)	0.93(3)	0.90(3)	1.07(4)	1.06(3)	1.06(2)	1.07(3)	1.06(3)	1.04(3)
<b>C16 H16</b>	1.07(4)	0.93(3)	0.93(4)	0.95(4)	0.93(3)	1.09(4)	1.10(3)	1.10(3)	1.11(4)	1.12(3)	1.10(3)
<b>C17 H17</b>	1.07(3)	0.94(3)	0.92(3)	0.95(3)	0.92(3)	1.07(4)	1.07(2)	1.07(2)	1.10(4)	1.08(3)	1.05(3)
<b>C19 H19A</b>	1.08(4)	0.96(3)	0.94(4)	0.95(4)	0.95(3)	1.07(5)	1.04(3)	1.03(3)	1.07(4)	1.06(3)	1.05(3)
<b>C19 H19B</b>	1.10(4)	0.95(3)	0.94(4)	0.96(4)	0.98(3)	1.02(6)	1.10(3)	1.09(3)	1.05(4)	1.10(3)	1.11(3)
<b>C19 H19C</b>	1.01(5)	0.92(4)	0.91(4)	0.91(4)	0.89(3)	1.02(6)	1.06(3)	1.06(3)	1.06(4)	1.07(3)	1.03(3)

<b>C20</b>	<b>H20A</b>	1.15(4)	0.96(4)	0.95(4)	0.98(4)	0.95(3)	1.02(8)	1.09(3)	1.08(3)	1.08(5)	1.11(3)	1.08(3)
<b>C20</b>	<b>H20B</b>	1.02(5)	0.92(4)	0.90(4)	0.92(4)	0.90(3)	1.09(5)	1.05(3)	1.05(3)	1.07(4)	1.07(3)	1.05(3)
<b>C20</b>	<b>H20C</b>	1.11(4)	0.91(4)	0.89(4)	0.91(4)	0.90(3)	1.06(7)	1.04(3)	1.04(3)	1.02(4)	1.05(4)	1.02(3)

**Table S14** X-H bond lengths (units: Å) obtained for XAXMEP with various experimental methods (neutron and X-ray) and refinement methods (IAM and HAR). IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

bond	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
<b>Os H1</b>	1.606(17)	1.63(4)	1.62(6)	1.60(6)	1.62(4)	1.70(4)	1.69(6)	1.69(6)	1.68(6)	1.68(7)	1.72(5)
<b>Os H2</b>	1.632(15)	1.61(5)	1.61(6)	1.61(6)	1.59(4)	1.67(5)	1.67(6)	1.67(6)	1.67(6)	1.67(6)	1.63(4)
<b>Os H3</b>	1.599(21)	1.60(6)	1.59(6)	1.61(7)	1.58(4)	1.66(6)	1.65(7)	1.65(7)	1.68(7)	1.68(7)	1.65(5)
<b>Os H4</b>	1.626(19)	1.60(7)	1.59(6)	1.58(7)	1.62(4)	1.69(7)	1.67(7)	1.67(7)	1.66(7)	1.66(7)	1.72(5)
<b>C6 H6A</b>	1.092(25)	0.980(6)	0.979(6)	0.95(7)	0.93(5)	1.10(9)	1.11(7)	1.11(7)	1.10(7)	1.10(7)	1.08(5)
<b>C6 H6B</b>	1.092(26)	0.979(6)	0.981(6)	0.94(8)	0.91(5)	1.06(8)	1.04(7)	1.04(7)	1.08(8)	1.08(8)	1.10(4)
<b>C6 H6C</b>	1.093(23)	0.980(6)	0.979(6)	0.99(8)	1.02(4)	1.15(8)	1.15(7)	1.15(7)	1.14(8)	1.14(8)	1.17(5)
<b>C8 H8A</b>	1.092(25)	0.981(8)	0.982(8)	1.02(9)	0.96(5)	1.17(11)	1.13(8)	1.13(8)	1.12(9)	1.12(9)	1.04(5)
<b>C8 H8B</b>	1.091(28)	0.980(6)	0.978(6)	0.90(8)	0.91(5)	1.14(16)	1.13(7)	1.13(7)	1.09(8)	1.09(8)	1.10(5)
<b>C8 H8C</b>	1.096(23)	0.981(7)	0.982(7)	1.00(9)	0.93(5)	1.14(10)	1.14(8)	1.14(8)	1.12(9)	1.12(9)	1.26(4)
<b>C7 H7A</b>	1.093(25)	0.979(6)	0.980(6)	0.85(10)	0.79(5)	0.99(9)	0.94(7)	0.94(7)	1.00(10)	1.00(10)	0.85(4)
<b>C7 H7B</b>	1.084(27)	0.981(6)	0.980(6)	0.94(9)	0.97(5)	1.00(11)	1.05(7)	1.05(7)	1.10(9)	1.10(9)	1.12(5)
<b>C7 H7C</b>	1.092(27)	0.979(7)	0.979(7)	0.90(8)	0.82(5)	1.12(11)	1.09(7)	1.09(7)	1.05(8)	1.06(8)	1.07(5)
<b>C9 H9A</b>	1.094(26)	0.980(6)	0.979(6)	1.00(7)	1.00(5)	1.12(8)	1.12(7)	1.12(7)	1.11(7)	1.12(7)	1.14(5)
<b>C9 H9B</b>	1.092(25)	0.980(7)	0.981(7)	0.94(8)	0.94(5)	1.05(8)	1.07(8)	1.07(8)	1.10(8)	1.11(8)	1.12(5)
<b>C9 H9C</b>	1.093(25)	0.979(7)	0.980(7)	0.99(8)	0.93(5)	1.18(10)	1.14(8)	1.13(8)	1.13(8)	1.13(8)	1.04(5)
<b>C10 H10A</b>	1.096(27)	0.981(6)	0.980(6)	0.95(7)	0.93(5)	1.12(9)	1.12(7)	1.12(7)	1.11(7)	1.11(7)	1.10(5)
<b>C10 H10B</b>	1.089(24)	0.980(6)	0.980(6)	0.95(7)	0.92(5)	1.13(10)	1.12(7)	1.12(7)	1.12(8)	1.12(7)	1.14(5)
<b>C10 H10C</b>	1.093(29)	0.980(7)	0.981(7)	0.99(8)	0.97(5)	1.10(8)	1.09(7)	1.09(7)	1.11(8)	1.11(8)	1.11(5)
<b>C11 H11</b>	1.093(26)	0.999(4)	0.999(4)	0.97(6)	0.94(5)	1.12(6)	1.11(6)	1.11(6)	1.11(6)	1.11(6)	1.07(4)
<b>C12 H12A</b>	1.096(20)	0.989(5)	0.988(5)	1.02(7)	0.98(5)	1.17(6)	1.15(6)	1.15(6)	1.15(7)	1.15(7)	1.11(4)
<b>C12 H12B</b>	1.092(26)	0.990(5)	0.990(5)	0.96(7)	0.94(5)	1.11(6)	1.11(6)	1.11(6)	1.11(7)	1.11(7)	1.09(5)
<b>C13 H13A</b>	1.096(26)	0.989(6)	0.989(6)	0.96(8)	0.91(5)	1.08(7)	1.08(7)	1.08(7)	1.07(8)	1.07(8)	1.03(5)
<b>C13 H13B</b>	1.094(21)	0.990(5)	0.991(6)	1.03(7)	1.01(4)	1.14(10)	1.15(6)	1.15(6)	1.16(7)	1.16(7)	1.16(5)
<b>C14 H14A</b>	1.094(26)	0.990(6)	0.991(7)	1.00(8)	0.95(5)	1.16(8)	1.15(7)	1.15(7)	1.14(8)	1.14(8)	1.09(5)
<b>C14 H14B</b>	1.093(20)	0.990(5)	0.989(5)	0.92(8)	0.92(4)	1.06(8)	1.08(6)	1.08(6)	1.07(8)	1.07(8)	1.09(4)
<b>C15 H15A</b>	1.089(21)	0.990(6)	0.990(6)	0.99(8)	1.00(4)	1.12(7)	1.14(7)	1.13(7)	1.13(8)	1.13(8)	1.16(5)
<b>C15 H15B</b>	1.097(26)	0.990(6)	0.991(6)	1.03(8)	1.06(4)	1.18(7)	1.17(7)	1.17(7)	1.14(8)	1.14(8)	1.18(5)

<b>C16</b>	<b>H16A</b>	1.095(20)	0.990(5)	0.989(5)	0.98(6)	0.96(4)	1.11(8)	1.10(6)	1.10(6)	1.11(6)	1.11(6)	1.12(5)
<b>C16</b>	<b>H16B</b>	1.098(25)	0.990(5)	0.990(5)	0.97(7)	0.98(5)	1.11(6)	1.11(6)	1.11(6)	1.10(7)	1.10(7)	1.12(5)
<b>C21</b>	<b>H21</b>	1.097(21)	1.000(4)	1.000(4)	0.98(6)	1.00(4)	1.13(6)	1.12(6)	1.12(6)	1.14(6)	1.14(6)	1.15(5)
<b>C22</b>	<b>H22A</b>	1.095(27)	0.990(5)	0.989(5)	0.97(6)	0.96(5)	1.15(7)	1.15(6)	1.15(6)	1.14(6)	1.14(6)	1.12(5)
<b>C22</b>	<b>H22B</b>	1.100(20)	0.990(5)	0.989(5)	0.96(7)	0.94(5)	1.07(7)	1.06(6)	1.06(6)	1.08(7)	1.08(6)	1.09(5)
<b>C23</b>	<b>H23A</b>	1.102(21)	0.990(5)	0.990(5)	1.02(7)	1.00(4)	1.15(6)	1.15(7)	1.15(7)	1.15(7)	1.15(7)	1.16(4)
<b>C23</b>	<b>H23B</b>	1.099(21)	0.989(5)	0.989(5)	1.03(6)	1.03(4)	1.17(6)	1.17(6)	1.17(6)	1.16(6)	1.16(6)	1.16(5)
<b>C24</b>	<b>H24A</b>	1.094(21)	0.991(5)	0.990(5)	0.98(6)	0.96(4)	1.10(6)	1.11(6)	1.11(6)	1.12(6)	1.12(6)	1.08(5)
<b>C24</b>	<b>H24B</b>	1.100(20)	0.989(5)	0.988(5)	1.09(7)	1.12(4)	1.21(7)	1.20(7)	1.21(7)	1.21(7)	1.21(7)	1.23(5)
<b>C25</b>	<b>H25A</b>	1.091(27)	0.989(5)	0.988(5)	1.01(7)	0.97(4)	1.08(8)	1.09(6)	1.09(6)	1.12(7)	1.12(7)	1.09(4)
<b>C25</b>	<b>H25B</b>	1.098(21)	0.989(5)	0.990(5)	0.98(7)	0.92(5)	1.11(7)	1.09(7)	1.09(7)	1.12(7)	1.12(7)	1.07(4)
<b>C26</b>	<b>H26A</b>	1.093(21)	0.989(5)	0.989(5)	0.92(6)	0.88(5)	1.04(6)	1.04(6)	1.04(6)	1.04(6)	1.04(6)	1.03(4)
<b>C26</b>	<b>H26B</b>	1.097(20)	0.989(5)	0.990(5)	1.05(7)	1.04(4)	1.16(6)	1.15(6)	1.15(6)	1.16(7)	1.16(7)	1.14(5)
<b>C31</b>	<b>H31</b>	1.099(22)	1.002(4)	1.002(4)	1.09(6)	1.10(4)	1.18(4)	1.18(6)	1.18(6)	1.19(6)	1.18(6)	1.18(5)
<b>C32</b>	<b>H32A</b>	1.092(19)	0.989(5)	0.989(5)	1.00(6)	0.99(4)	1.12(8)	1.12(6)	1.12(6)	1.12(6)	1.12(6)	1.12(5)
<b>C32</b>	<b>H32B</b>	1.102(22)	0.990(5)	0.990(5)	1.01(6)	0.98(4)	1.10(6)	1.10(6)	1.10(6)	1.10(6)	1.10(6)	1.09(5)
<b>C33</b>	<b>H33A</b>	1.092(21)	0.991(5)	0.992(5)	1.08(7)	1.10(4)	1.16(6)	1.16(7)	1.17(7)	1.18(7)	1.18(7)	1.24(5)
<b>C33</b>	<b>H33B</b>	1.091(24)	0.988(5)	0.986(5)	0.96(7)	0.95(4)	1.15(7)	1.16(6)	1.16(6)	1.13(7)	1.13(7)	1.15(5)
<b>C34</b>	<b>H34A</b>	1.090(21)	0.991(5)	0.990(5)	0.99(7)	0.96(5)	1.08(7)	1.08(6)	1.08(6)	1.12(7)	1.12(7)	1.09(5)
<b>C34</b>	<b>H34B</b>	1.091(21)	0.989(5)	0.988(5)	0.94(7)	0.91(5)	1.04(6)	1.05(7)	1.05(6)	1.04(7)	1.04(6)	1.03(5)
<b>C35</b>	<b>H35A</b>	1.097(19)	0.990(5)	0.990(5)	1.10(6)	1.08(4)	1.21(7)	1.20(6)	1.20(6)	1.20(6)	1.20(6)	1.17(5)
<b>C35</b>	<b>H35B</b>	1.102(21)	0.990(5)	0.990(5)	1.05(7)	1.00(4)	1.19(7)	1.18(7)	1.17(6)	1.18(7)	1.18(7)	1.21(4)
<b>C36</b>	<b>H36A</b>	1.100(21)	0.991(5)	0.992(5)	1.03(6)	1.01(4)	1.14(6)	1.13(6)	1.14(6)	1.15(6)	1.15(6)	1.12(5)
<b>C36</b>	<b>H36B</b>	1.098(24)	0.990(4)	0.989(4)	0.98(6)	0.93(5)	1.05(6)	1.04(6)	1.04(6)	1.08(6)	1.08(6)	1.05(5)

**Table S15** X-H bond lengths (units: Å) obtained for KCPTCR ( $\sin\theta/\lambda = 1.06 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$ ) with various experimental methods (neutron and X-ray) and refinement methods (IAM and HAR). IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

bond		neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs
Cr1	H	1.735(5)	1.81(2)	1.752(16)	1.751(16)	1.742(12)	1.738(11)	1.754(17)	1.752(17)	1.754(17)	1.752(17)	1.761(13)
Cr2	H	1.723(5)	1.61(2)	1.678(16)	1.678(16)	1.693(12)	1.716(11)	1.688(17)	1.690(17)	1.689(17)	1.692(17)	1.679(13)
C11	H1A	1.111(5)	1.004(17)	1.010(15)	1.009(16)	1.004(12)	1.113(9)	1.115(16)	1.117(16)	1.113(16)	1.115(16)	1.123(12)
C11	H1B	1.092(4)	0.989(16)	0.984(15)	0.983(15)	0.989(12)	1.086(10)	1.088(15)	1.090(15)	1.088(16)	1.088(16)	1.105(12)
C12	H1C	1.098(5)	0.955(16)	0.976(15)	0.978(15)	0.981(12)	1.115(10)	1.119(15)	1.112(15)	1.118(16)	1.111(15)	1.134(12)
C12	H1D	1.106(5)	1.029(16)	1.021(15)	1.028(15)	1.009(11)	1.100(10)	1.101(15)	1.102(15)	1.106(15)	1.107(15)	1.102(12)
C13	H1E	1.099(3)	0.940(17)	0.967(15)	0.967(16)	0.962(12)	1.102(9)	1.093(15)	1.094(15)	1.096(15)	1.097(15)	1.088(12)
C13	H1F	1.106(4)	0.992(16)	0.973(15)	0.974(15)	0.974(12)	1.097(10)	1.102(15)	1.098(15)	1.105(15)	1.102(15)	1.099(12)
C14	H1G	1.093(5)	1.002(16)	1.001(15)	1.002(15)	0.993(11)	1.095(9)	1.102(15)	1.100(15)	1.102(15)	1.100(15)	1.090(12)
C14	H1H	1.105(4)	0.993(15)	0.996(14)	0.998(15)	0.986(12)	1.096(9)	1.099(15)	1.093(14)	1.099(15)	1.093(15)	1.089(12)
C15	H1I	1.096(3)	0.942(16)	0.958(15)	0.957(15)	0.963(12)	1.100(10)	1.103(15)	1.102(15)	1.103(15)	1.102(15)	1.104(12)
C15	H1J	1.094(3)	0.981(17)	0.982(15)	0.985(15)	0.970(12)	1.104(10)	1.087(15)	1.085(15)	1.089(15)	1.087(15)	1.087(12)
C16	H1K	1.095(3)	0.975(16)	0.969(15)	0.970(15)	0.959(12)	1.081(10)	1.096(15)	1.093(15)	1.096(15)	1.093(15)	1.086(12)
C16	H1L	1.109(5)	0.999(17)	0.988(15)	0.991(15)	0.979(12)	1.102(10)	1.092(15)	1.093(15)	1.096(15)	1.097(15)	1.087(12)
C17	H1M	1.099(4)	0.965(14)	0.966(15)	0.964(16)	0.962(12)	1.089(10)	1.076(15)	1.074(15)	1.071(16)	1.068(16)	1.076(12)
C17	H1N	1.099(5)	0.969(17)	0.958(15)	0.959(16)	0.954(12)	1.095(10)	1.084(15)	1.087(15)	1.084(15)	1.088(16)	1.086(12)
C18	H1O	1.096(5)	0.965(18)	0.956(15)	0.957(16)	0.965(12)	1.111(10)	1.119(15)	1.121(15)	1.117(16)	1.120(16)	1.132(12)
C18	H1P	1.094(5)	1.006(14)	1.014(15)	1.017(16)	1.001(12)	1.101(10)	1.098(15)	1.098(15)	1.097(16)	1.097(16)	1.100(12)
C19	H1Q	1.092(5)	0.952(16)	0.951(15)	0.951(16)	0.946(12)	1.075(9)	1.084(15)	1.085(15)	1.082(16)	1.083(16)	1.083(12)
C19	H1R	1.103(5)	0.985(18)	0.993(15)	0.999(16)	0.981(12)	1.089(10)	1.084(15)	1.091(15)	1.083(15)	1.089(15)	1.085(12)
C20	H2A	1.105(4)	0.950(18)	0.938(15)	0.939(16)	0.937(12)	1.084(10)	1.095(15)	1.091(15)	1.098(16)	1.094(16)	1.086(12)
C20	H2B	1.106(5)	0.981(19)	0.960(15)	0.964(16)	0.946(12)	1.081(10)	1.095(15)	1.093(15)	1.094(16)	1.092(16)	1.099(12)
C21	H2C	1.097(4)	0.965(18)	0.986(15)	0.988(15)	0.987(12)	1.099(9)	1.105(15)	1.106(15)	1.102(15)	1.103(15)	1.117(12)
C21	H2D	1.089(4)	0.947(16)	0.931(15)	0.930(16)	0.937(12)	1.079(10)	1.082(15)	1.079(15)	1.084(16)	1.081(16)	1.067(12)
C22	H2E	1.107(4)	0.994(17)	1.012(15)	1.016(15)	1.000(11)	1.111(10)	1.103(15)	1.105(15)	1.105(16)	1.108(16)	1.096(12)
C22	H2F	1.081(5)	1.017(15)	0.994(15)	0.995(15)	0.986(12)	1.090(10)	1.102(15)	1.105(15)	1.103(16)	1.105(16)	1.107(12)
C23	H2G	1.099(5)	0.934(16)	0.955(16)	0.956(16)	0.942(12)	1.074(10)	1.078(16)	1.074(16)	1.077(16)	1.074(16)	1.066(11)
C23	H2H	1.116(5)	1.066(19)	1.035(15)	1.037(16)	1.020(12)	1.113(10)	1.119(16)	1.124(16)	1.120(16)	1.126(16)	1.121(12)

C24	H2I	1.097(5)	0.985(18)	0.991(16)	0.992(16)	0.992(12)	1.126(10)	1.139(17)	1.136(16)	1.137(17)	1.135(17)	1.138(12)
C24	H2J	1.096(5)	0.935(19)	0.947(15)	0.947(16)	0.943(12)	1.097(10)	1.101(15)	1.102(15)	1.101(16)	1.103(16)	1.103(12)
C25	H2K	1.098(5)	0.950(18)	0.968(15)	0.965(15)	0.970(12)	1.101(10)	1.084(15)	1.088(15)	1.083(15)	1.086(15)	1.085(12)
C25	H2L	1.100(4)	0.955(15)	0.971(15)	0.970(16)	0.974(12)	1.116(10)	1.105(16)	1.105(16)	1.105(16)	1.106(16)	1.110(12)
C26	H2M	1.102(5)	0.964(18)	0.964(15)	0.968(16)	0.960(12)	1.111(10)	1.117(16)	1.119(16)	1.118(16)	1.120(16)	1.126(12)
C26	H2N	1.099(5)	0.941(17)	0.983(15)	0.987(16)	0.971(12)	1.091(11)	1.084(15)	1.090(15)	1.086(15)	1.092(15)	1.086(12)
C27	H2O	1.517(2)	0.980(16)	0.974(15)	0.977(16)	0.965(12)	1.080(10)	1.072(15)	1.078(15)	1.075(16)	1.081(16)	1.079(11)
C27	H2P	1.091(5)	1.025(16)	1.018(15)	1.019(16)	1.022(12)	1.117(10)	1.134(16)	1.129(15)	1.132(16)	1.126(16)	1.143(12)
C28	H2Q	1.096(4)	1.008(17)	0.975(15)	0.975(15)	0.974(12)	1.100(9)	1.108(15)	1.111(15)	1.109(15)	1.111(15)	1.104(12)
C28	H2R	1.096(5)	0.949(15)	0.948(15)	0.950(15)	0.942(11)	1.074(9)	1.076(15)	1.066(15)	1.077(15)	1.068(15)	1.068(11)

**Table S16** X-H bond lengths (units: Å) obtained for KCPTCR ( $\sin\theta/\lambda = 0.59 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$ ) with various experimental methods (neutron and X-ray) and refinement methods (IAM and HAR). IAM and HAR were performed with various treatment of hydrogen thermal motions marked in the table. The IAM structures were re-refined with *Olex2.refine* based on the original structures.

bond	neutron	IAM	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_SHADE3_1	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_NoMoRe_1	HAR_0_HADPs	
Cr1	H	1.735(5)	1.73(2)	1.73(2)	1.73(2)	1.726(16)	1.732(12)	1.747(13)	1.744(13)	1.747(13)	1.744(13)	1.732(12)
Cr2	H	1.723(5)	1.70(2)	1.69(2)	1.69(2)	1.704(16)	1.720(12)	1.694(13)	1.697(13)	1.695(14)	1.698(13)	1.723(12)
C11	H1A	1.111(5)	0.997(18)	1.00(2)	1.00(2)	0.992(17)	1.109(11)	1.105(13)	1.106(13)	1.104(13)	1.105(13)	1.102(12)
C11	H1B	1.092(4)	0.954(18)	0.96(2)	0.96(2)	0.950(17)	1.084(12)	1.089(13)	1.090(13)	1.086(13)	1.087(13)	1.088(12)
C12	H1C	1.098(5)	0.986(18)	0.99(2)	0.99(2)	0.986(17)	1.113(11)	1.109(13)	1.104(12)	1.109(13)	1.103(13)	1.120(12)
C12	H1D	1.106(5)	1.000(18)	1.01(2)	1.01(2)	0.994(17)	1.102(11)	1.102(13)	1.103(13)	1.108(13)	1.108(13)	1.101(12)
C13	H1E	1.099(3)	0.973(18)	0.98(2)	0.98(2)	0.971(17)	1.107(12)	1.091(13)	1.091(13)	1.095(13)	1.095(13)	1.104(12)
C13	H1F	1.106(4)	0.960(18)	0.97(2)	0.97(2)	0.956(17)	1.092(11)	1.099(12)	1.097(12)	1.102(12)	1.100(12)	1.085(12)
C14	H1G	1.093(5)	0.975(18)	0.99(2)	0.99(2)	0.970(17)	1.090(11)	1.088(13)	1.086(13)	1.090(13)	1.088(13)	1.086(12)
C14	H1H	1.105(4)	0.976(17)	0.99(2)	0.99(2)	0.974(17)	1.098(11)	1.096(12)	1.091(12)	1.096(12)	1.090(12)	1.094(12)
C15	H1I	1.096(3)	0.955(18)	0.96(2)	0.96(2)	0.952(17)	1.089(12)	1.105(13)	1.104(13)	1.105(13)	1.104(13)	1.091(12)
C15	H1J	1.094(3)	0.970(18)	0.98(2)	0.98(2)	0.964(17)	1.109(11)	1.084(12)	1.080(12)	1.087(12)	1.083(12)	1.096(12)
C16	H1K	1.095(3)	0.950(18)	0.96(2)	0.96(2)	0.948(17)	1.080(12)	1.087(13)	1.083(13)	1.087(13)	1.083(12)	1.071(12)
C16	H1L	1.109(5)	0.962(18)	0.97(2)	0.97(2)	0.962(17)	1.103(11)	1.096(12)	1.095(12)	1.100(12)	1.099(12)	1.101(12)
C17	H1M	1.099(4)	0.960(17)	0.97(2)	0.97(2)	0.959(17)	1.090(12)	1.074(13)	1.072(13)	1.070(13)	1.067(13)	1.083(12)
C17	H1N	1.099(5)	0.957(19)	0.96(2)	0.96(2)	0.954(17)	1.099(12)	1.097(13)	1.101(13)	1.098(13)	1.102(13)	1.096(12)
C18	H1O	1.096(5)	0.965(19)	0.96(2)	0.97(2)	0.970(17)	1.108(12)	1.124(13)	1.127(13)	1.123(13)	1.126(13)	1.123(12)
C18	H1P	1.094(5)	0.983(18)	1.00(2)	1.00(2)	0.977(17)	1.090(12)	1.106(13)	1.107(13)	1.103(13)	1.105(13)	1.081(12)
C19	H1Q	1.092(5)	0.959(18)	0.96(2)	0.96(2)	0.957(17)	1.082(12)	1.092(12)	1.096(13)	1.089(13)	1.093(13)	1.082(12)
C19	H1R	1.103(5)	0.98(2)	0.98(2)	0.99(2)	0.967(17)	1.090(12)	1.092(12)	1.097(12)	1.094(13)	1.099(13)	1.083(12)
C20	H2A	1.105(4)	0.963(19)	0.97(2)	0.97(2)	0.959(17)	1.085(13)	1.093(13)	1.090(13)	1.097(13)	1.093(13)	1.085(12)
C20	H2B	1.106(5)	0.94(2)	0.95(2)	0.95(2)	0.933(17)	1.091(12)	1.096(13)	1.094(13)	1.095(13)	1.094(13)	1.084(12)
C21	H2C	1.097(4)	0.982(19)	0.99(2)	0.99(2)	0.981(17)	1.091(12)	1.103(13)	1.105(13)	1.101(13)	1.104(13)	1.095(12)
C21	H2D	1.089(4)	0.934(18)	0.94(2)	0.94(2)	0.930(17)	1.084(13)	1.103(13)	1.101(13)	1.103(13)	1.101(13)	1.082(12)
C22	H2E	1.107(4)	1.001(19)	1.00(2)	1.01(2)	0.997(17)	1.116(11)	1.105(13)	1.106(13)	1.110(13)	1.111(13)	1.117(12)
C22	H2F	1.081(5)	0.956(19)	0.96(2)	0.96(2)	0.952(17)	1.092(12)	1.090(13)	1.093(13)	1.089(13)	1.092(13)	1.092(12)
C23	H2G	1.099(5)	0.967(18)	0.98(2)	0.98(2)	0.963(17)	1.077(12)	1.087(13)	1.084(13)	1.086(13)	1.083(13)	1.072(12)
C23	H2H	1.116(5)	0.98(2)	0.98(2)	0.99(2)	0.967(17)	1.109(11)	1.109(13)	1.113(13)	1.110(13)	1.115(13)	1.099(12)
C24	H2I	1.097(5)	0.994(19)	0.99(2)	1.00(2)	0.997(17)	1.120(11)	1.146(14)	1.144(14)	1.145(14)	1.144(14)	1.126(12)
C24	H2J	1.096(5)	0.95(2)	0.96(2)	0.96(2)	0.944(17)	1.090(13)	1.094(13)	1.097(13)	1.096(13)	1.100(13)	1.088(12)
C25	H2K	1.098(5)	0.961(18)	0.97(2)	0.97(2)	0.960(17)	1.099(12)	1.076(13)	1.081(13)	1.074(13)	1.078(13)	1.108(12)
C25	H2L	1.100(4)	0.983(18)	0.99(2)	0.99(2)	0.982(17)	1.113(11)	1.112(13)	1.114(13)	1.113(13)	1.115(13)	1.111(12)
C26	H2M	1.102(5)	0.946(19)	0.95(2)	0.96(2)	0.941(17)	1.100(13)	1.123(13)	1.126(13)	1.124(13)	1.127(13)	1.097(12)



C26	H2N	1.099(5)	0.968(19)	0.98(2)	0.98(2)	0.962(17)	1.095(12)	1.071(12)	1.077(12)	1.075(12)	1.081(13)	1.085(12)
C27	H2O	1.517(2)	0.942(19)	0.95(2)	0.96(2)	0.938(17)	1.086(13)	1.066(13)	1.073(13)	1.068(13)	1.075(13)	1.084(12)
C27	H2P	1.091(5)	0.999(18)	1.00(2)	1.01(2)	0.995(17)	1.111(12)	1.135(13)	1.130(13)	1.132(13)	1.128(13)	1.114(12)
C28	H2Q	1.096(4)	0.961(19)	0.96(2)	0.96(2)	0.958(17)	1.102(11)	1.105(13)	1.105(13)	1.104(13)	1.105(13)	1.103(12)
C28	H2R	1.096(5)	0.933(17)	0.94(2)	0.94(2)	0.931(17)	1.075(11)	1.075(13)	1.067(13)	1.079(13)	1.071(13)	1.061(12)

## S1. Computational details of SHADE3 and NoMoRe

Estimating values of hydrogen ADPs with SHADE3 or NoMoRe requires MSDs resulting from uncorrelated internal motion of atoms, the values of which can be obtained either in the course of theoretical calculations or from experimental results. In this study internal MSDs were derived from calculations of normal modes and their frequencies at the  $\Gamma$  point of the Brillouin zone performed in CRYSTAL17 (Dovesi *et al.*, 2018, 2017). Periodic ab initio DFT calculations were performed with the B3LYP functional and the 6-31G(d,p) basis set used for all atoms in the structure except heavy metals which were modelled with various basis sets given in Table 1. Atomic positions were preoptimized whereas unit cell parameters were fixed at the experimental X-ray values. Input for the CRYSTAL frequency calculations was created using the cif2crystal routine (<http://shade.ki.ku.dk/docs/cif2crystal.html>) (Madsen & Hoser, 2014). Calculating normal modes and their frequencies is a computationally demanding procedure which requires using supercomputing resources. E.g. for the structures considered in this study, 576 CPUs with 2GB of memory per CPU were used to run calculations, which took, depending on the structure, from a few hours to a few days.

The crystal2msd routine (<http://shade.ki.ku.dk/docs/crystal2msd.html>) (Madsen & Hoser, 2014) was employed to use the output file of the CRYSTAL frequency calculations to add the internal MSDs to the CIF file. The internal MSDs were calculated using only the high-frequency normal modes with frequencies above  $200\text{ cm}^{-1}$ . The CIF file was submitted to the SHADE3 server (Madsen & Hoser, 2014) in order to obtain the external MSDs using TLS analysis and estimate the values of hydrogen ADPs. In parallel, the NoMoRe program (Hoser & Madsen, 2016) was used to perform Normal Mode Refinement (NoMoRe). The refinement was started from the normal modes and their frequencies obtained in the course of the CRYSTAL calculations and performed according to the procedure described in the literature (Hoser & Madsen, 2017). The number of refined normal mode frequencies was selected individually for each structure. Initially, the number of frequencies refined during NoMoRe was increased in the order 3, 10, 20, ..., 100, which resulted in decreasing variability of thermal ellipsoids and stabilizing of the value of  $wR_2$ . The final number of refined frequencies was selected as the smallest one providing stable ellipsoids and optimal  $wR_2$  (see table S1 in the Supporting Information). Normal Mode Refinement was performed on a desktop computer with 30GB RAM and 12 CPUs. It allowed to run 4 NoMoRe computations at the same time, which took from a few minutes to a few hours, depending on the structure and the number of normal modes refined.

## S2. H and non-H ADPs obtained with standard-resolution vs. high-resolution data

The ADPs obtained for the structure of KCPTCR based on refinement against the full high-resolution data set were compared to the ones in the structure resulting from X-ray data cut to the resolution limit of  $2\theta = 50^\circ$  (Table 6). As it could be expected, based on the results presented in the previous subsection, the averaged  $S_{12}$  calculated between the structure obtained in refinement against high- and standard- resolution data is very low in the case of all types of HAR (0.14-0.18) and in the case of IAM it is closer to one. This is in line with our conclusion stating that HAR performed against standard resolution data yielded ADPs of non-H atoms very close to the ones obtained from refinement against high-resolution data,

whereas IAM required high-resolution data to produce as exact non-H ADPs as HAR did using only standard-resolution data.

The change in data resolution has a more significant effect on H ADPs from HAR ( $S_{12} = 1.57$ ). In the case of SHADE3 and iterative NoMoRe, there is a very small difference in H ADPs caused by different data resolution. When NoMoRe was carried out at the beginning of refinement, different data resolution did not influence the obtained H ADPs at all, which was reflected by 0 values of  $S_{12}$  for IAM\_NoMoRe and HAR\_NoMoRe\_1.

**Table S17** Averaged  $S_{12}$  comparing H and non-H ADPs obtained with refinement against high-resolution and standard-resolution X-ray data for KCPTCR. Averaged  $S_{12}$  is accompanied with its estimated error.

	IAM	IAM_NoMoRe	IAM_SHADE3	IAM_0_HADPs	HAR	HAR_NoMoRe	HAR_SHADE3	HAR_0_HADPs
H	-	0	0.04	-	$1.57 \pm 0.89$	0.04	0.03	-
non-H	$1.13 \pm 0.06$	$0.98 \pm 0.06$	$0.99 \pm 0.06$	$1.08 \pm 0.06$	$0.14 \pm 0.01$	$0.18 \pm 0.02$	$0.18 \pm 0.02$	$0.16 \pm 0.02$

# Enhancing Hydrogen Positions in X-ray Structures of Transition Metal Hydride Complexes with Dynamic Quantum Crystallography

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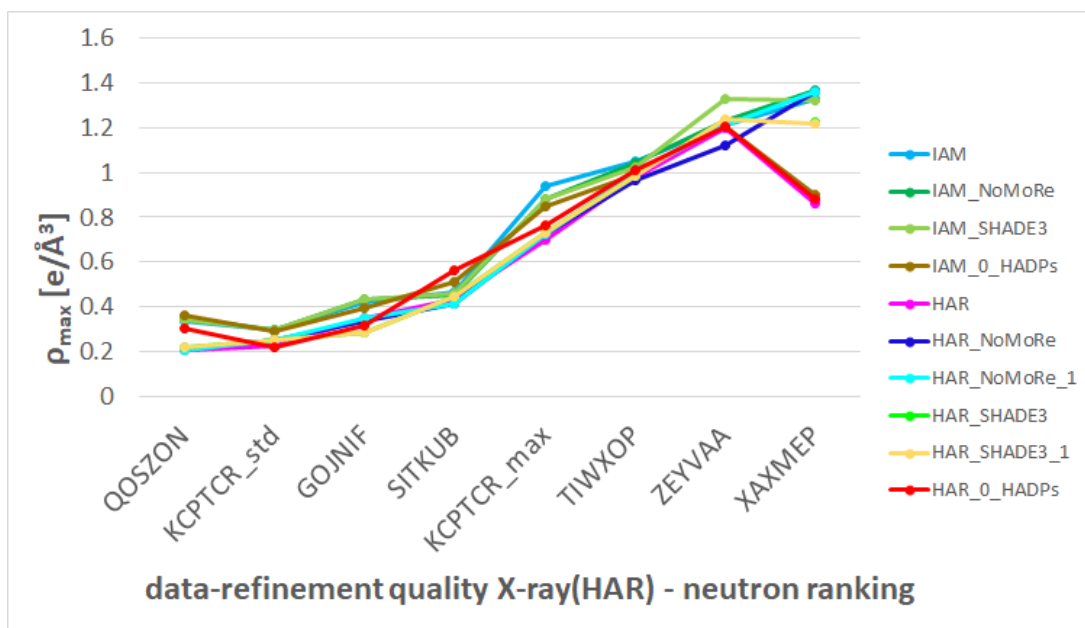


Figure S 1: Maximum residual density obtained in various types of refinement.

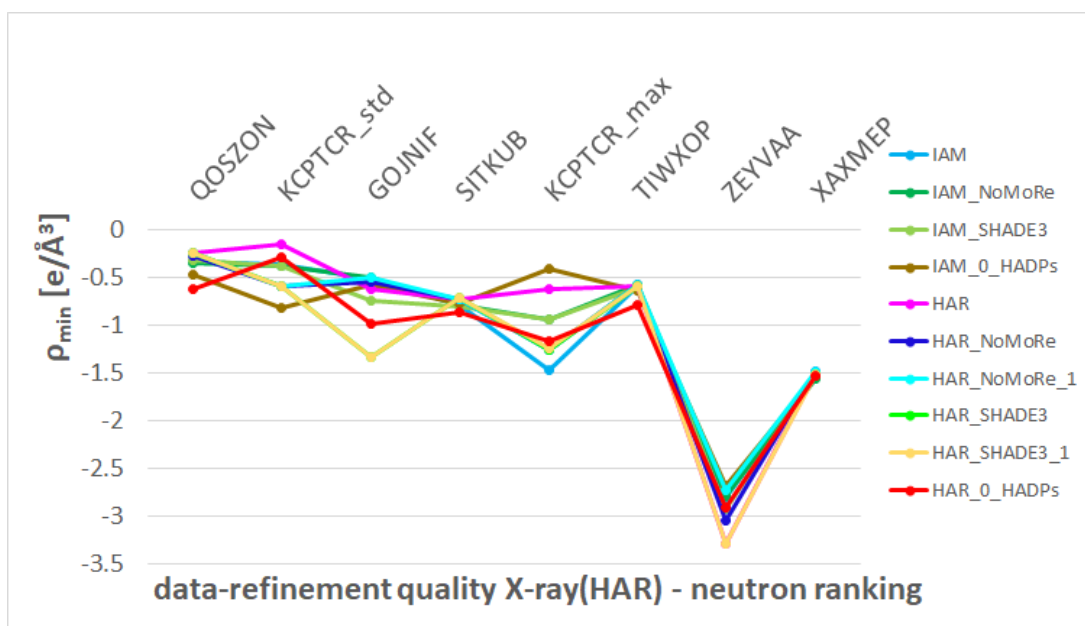


Figure S 2: Minimum residual density obtained in various types of refinement.

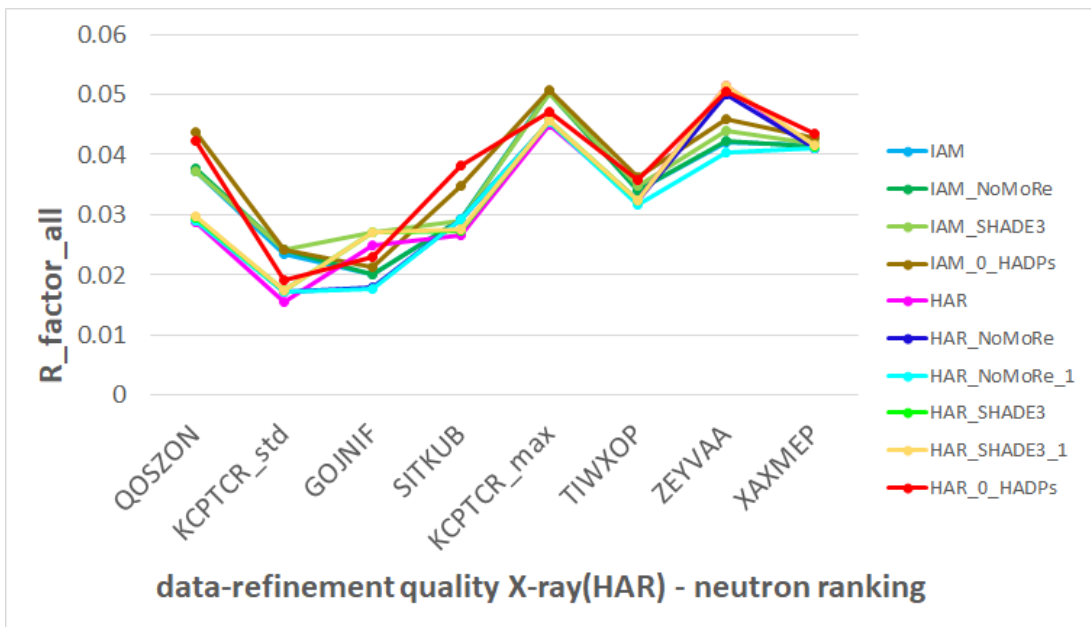


Figure S 3:  $R_{all}$  obtained in various types of refinement.

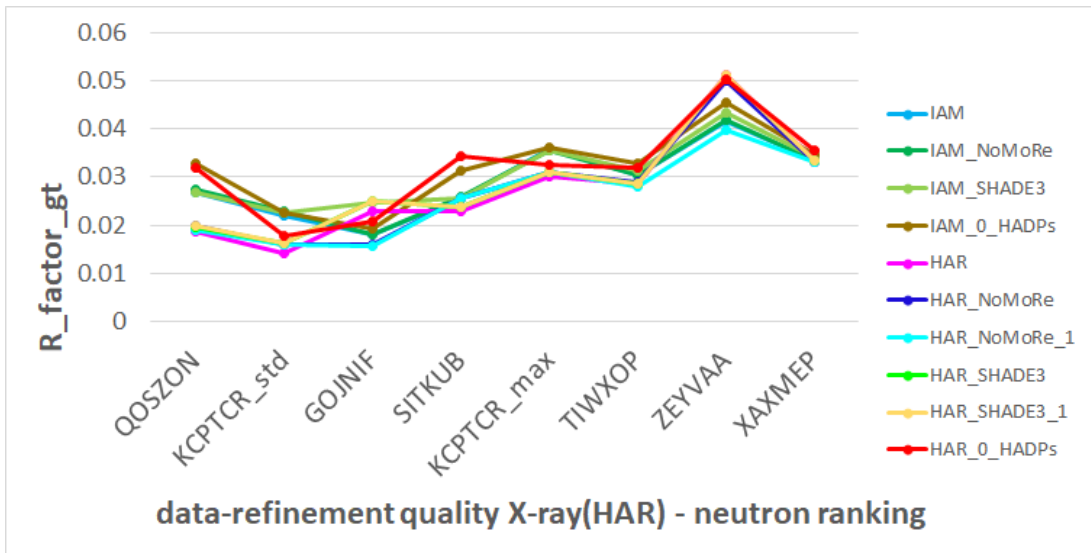


Figure S 4:  $R_{gt}$  obtained in various types of refinement.

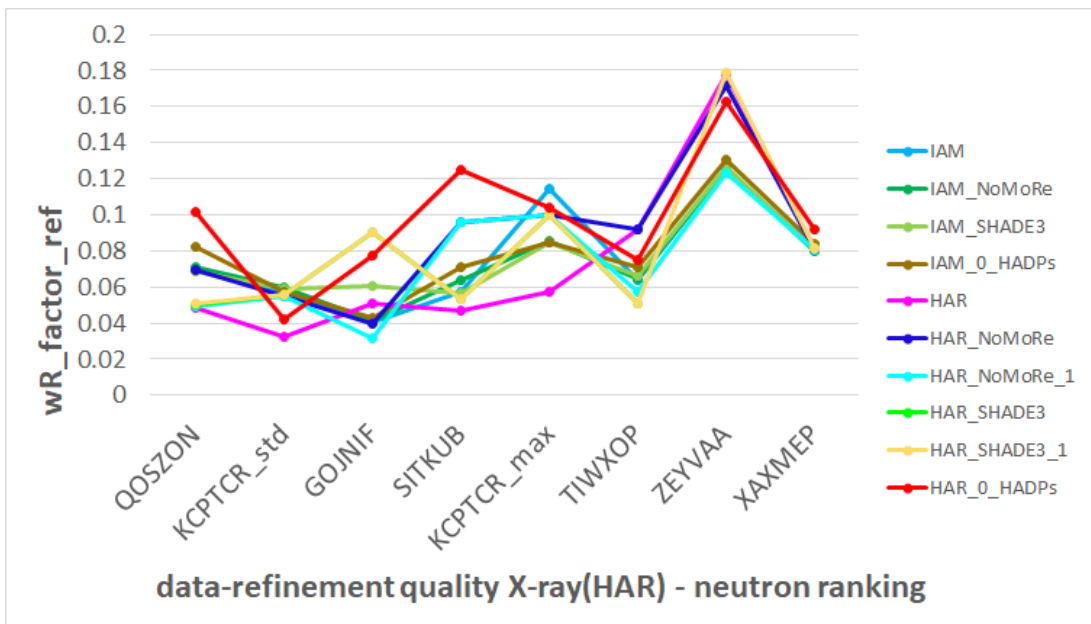


Figure S 5:  $wR_{all}$  obtained in various types of refinement.

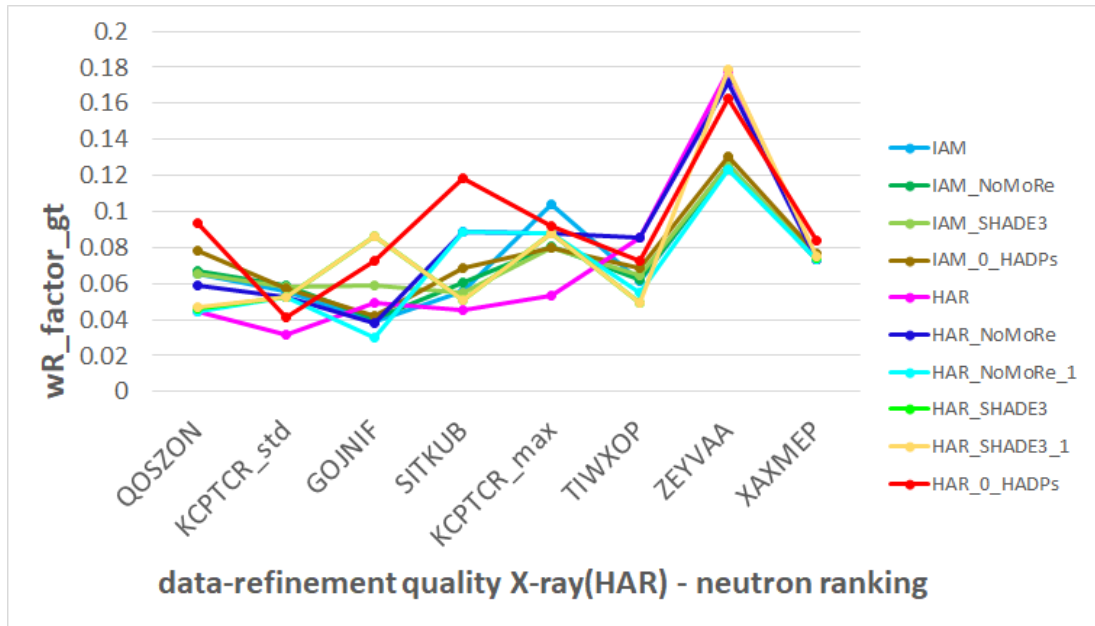


Figure S 6:  $wR_{gt}$  obtained in various types of refinement.

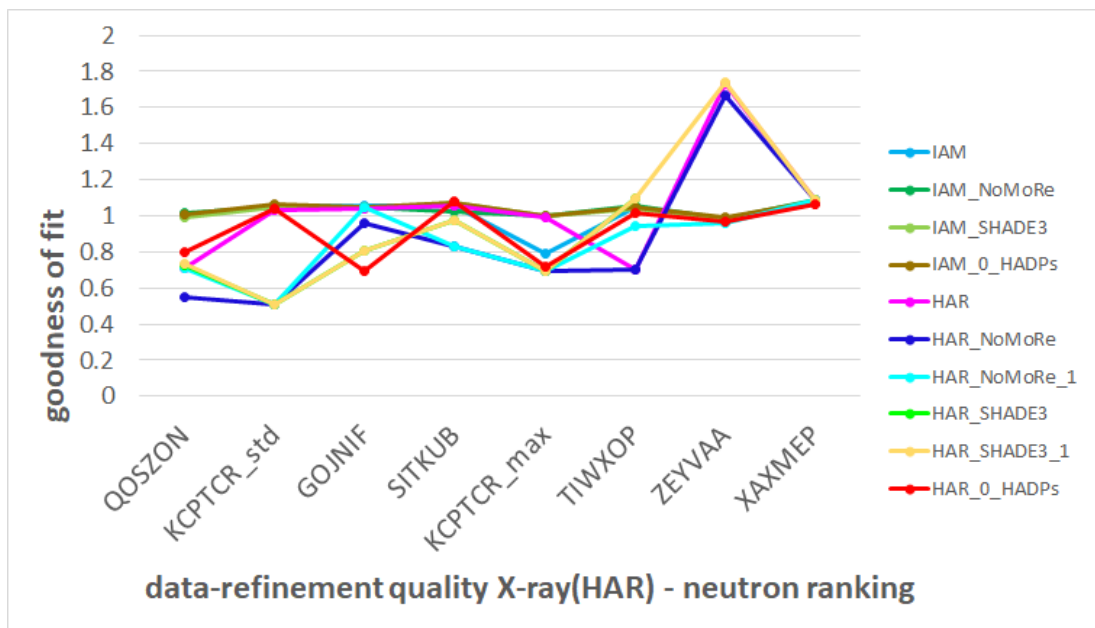


Figure S 7: Goodness of fit obtained in various types of refinement.

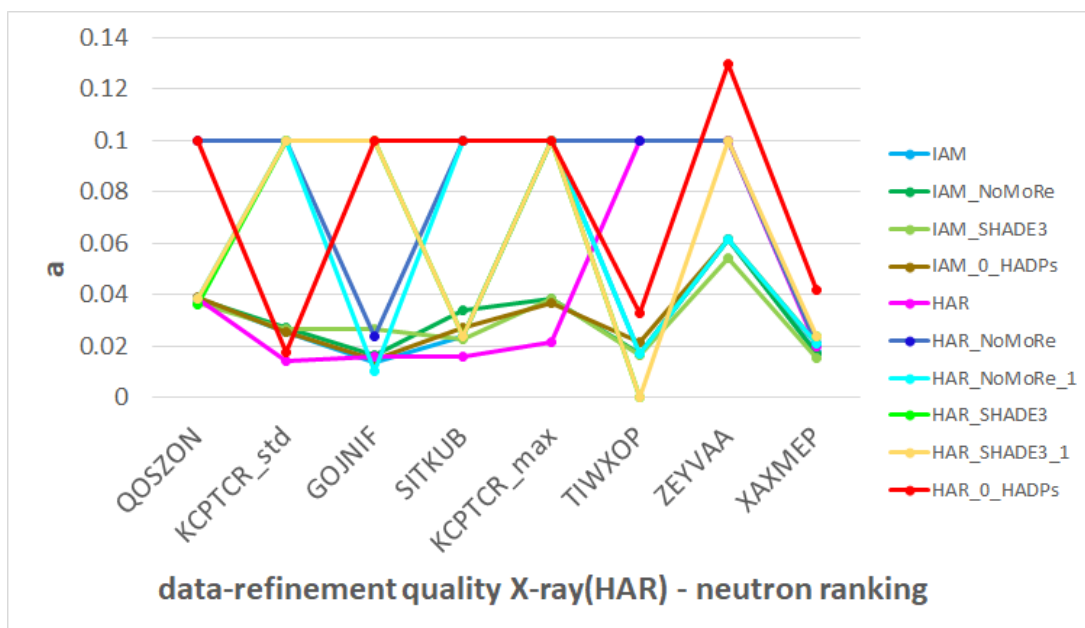


Figure S 8: The a-parameter of the weighting scheme obtained in various types of refinement.

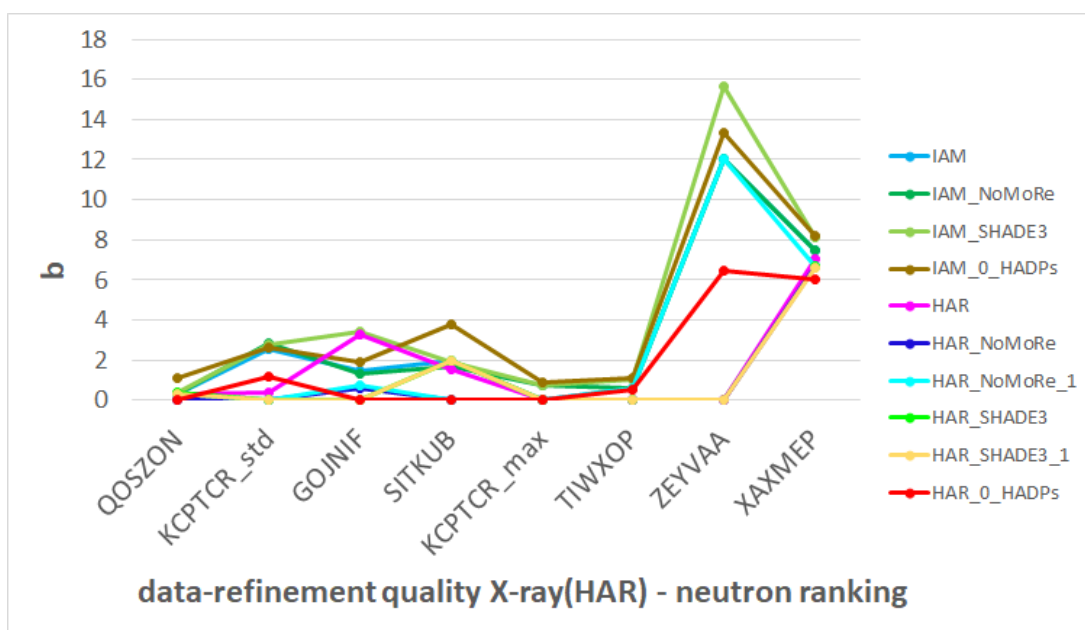


Figure S 9: The b-parameter of the weighting scheme obtained in various types of refinement.



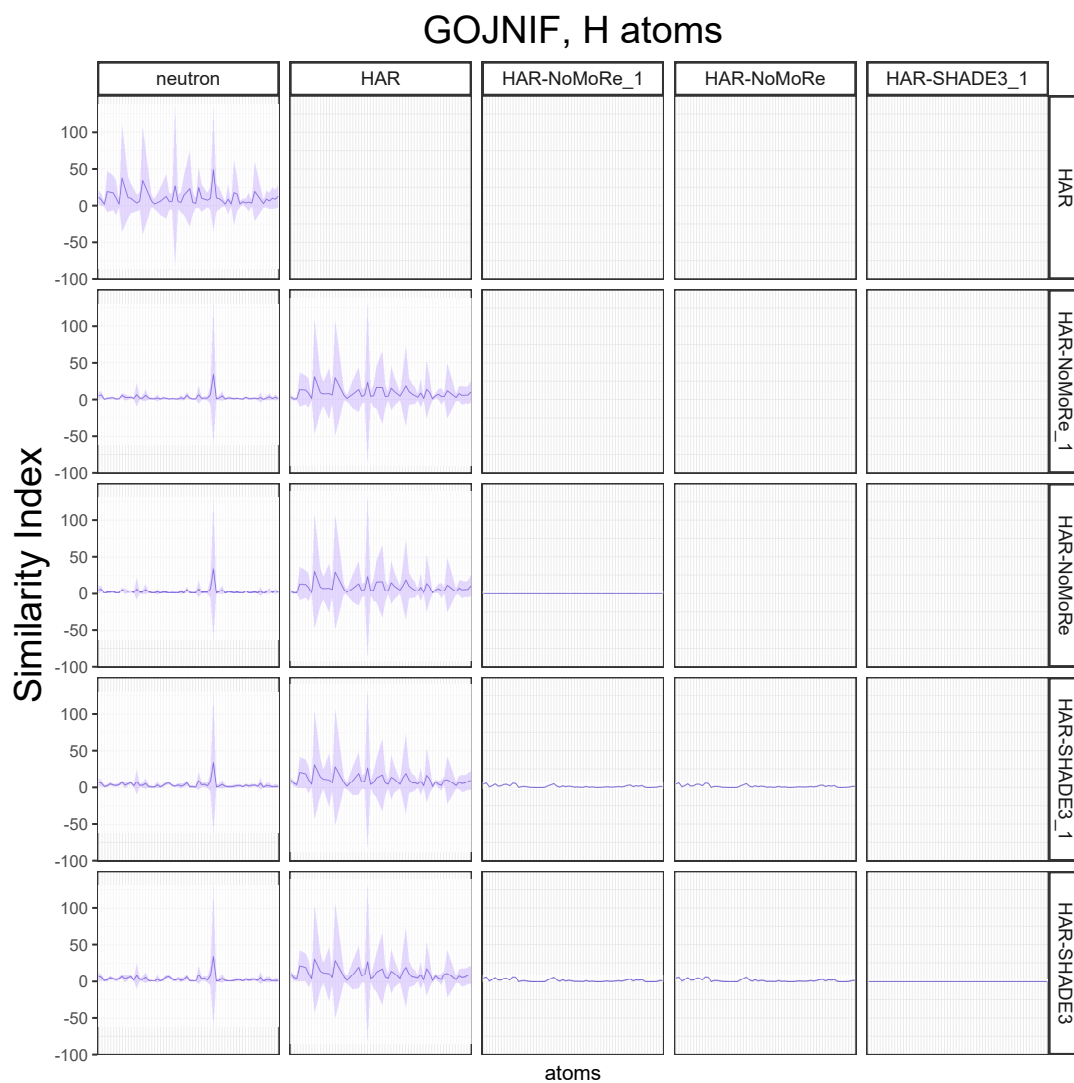


Figure S 10:  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

### QOSZON, H atoms

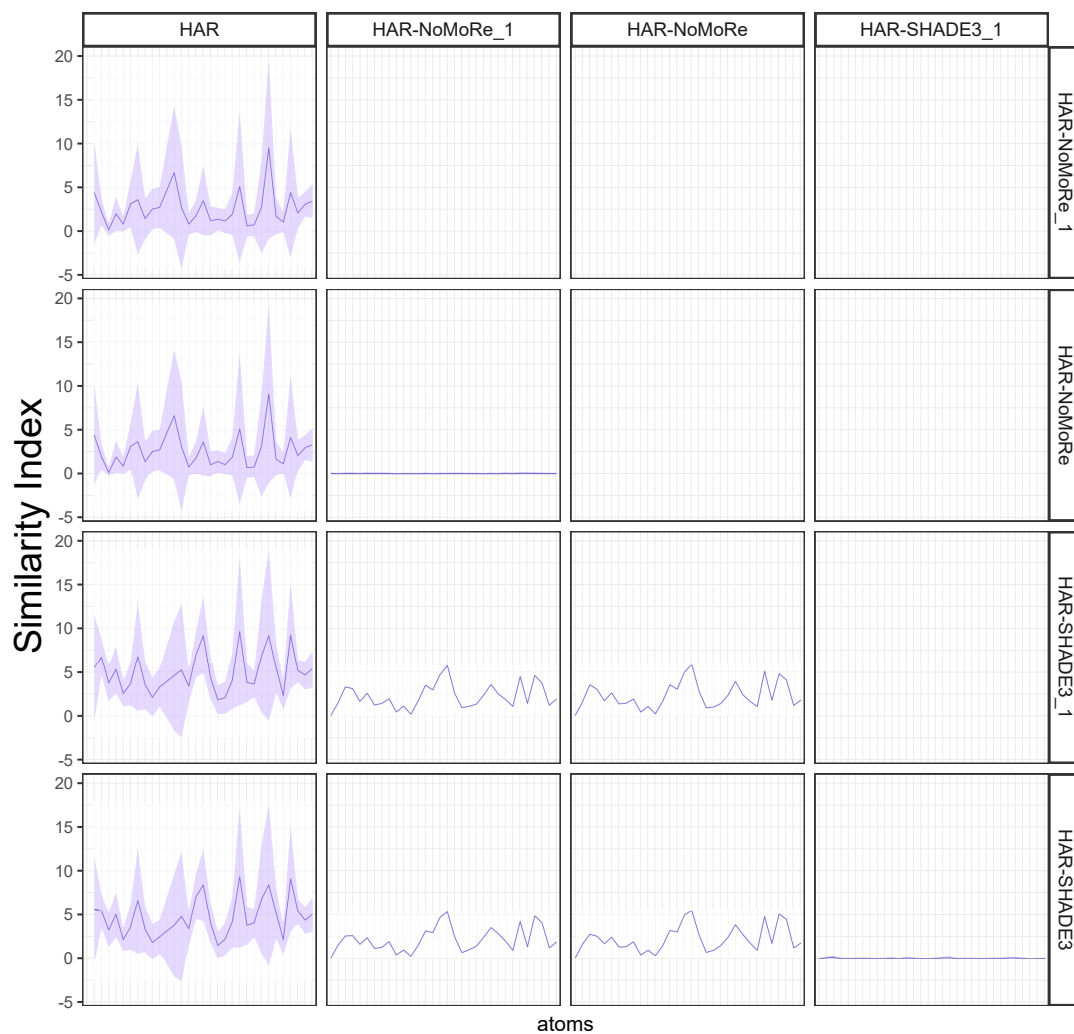


Figure S 11:  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

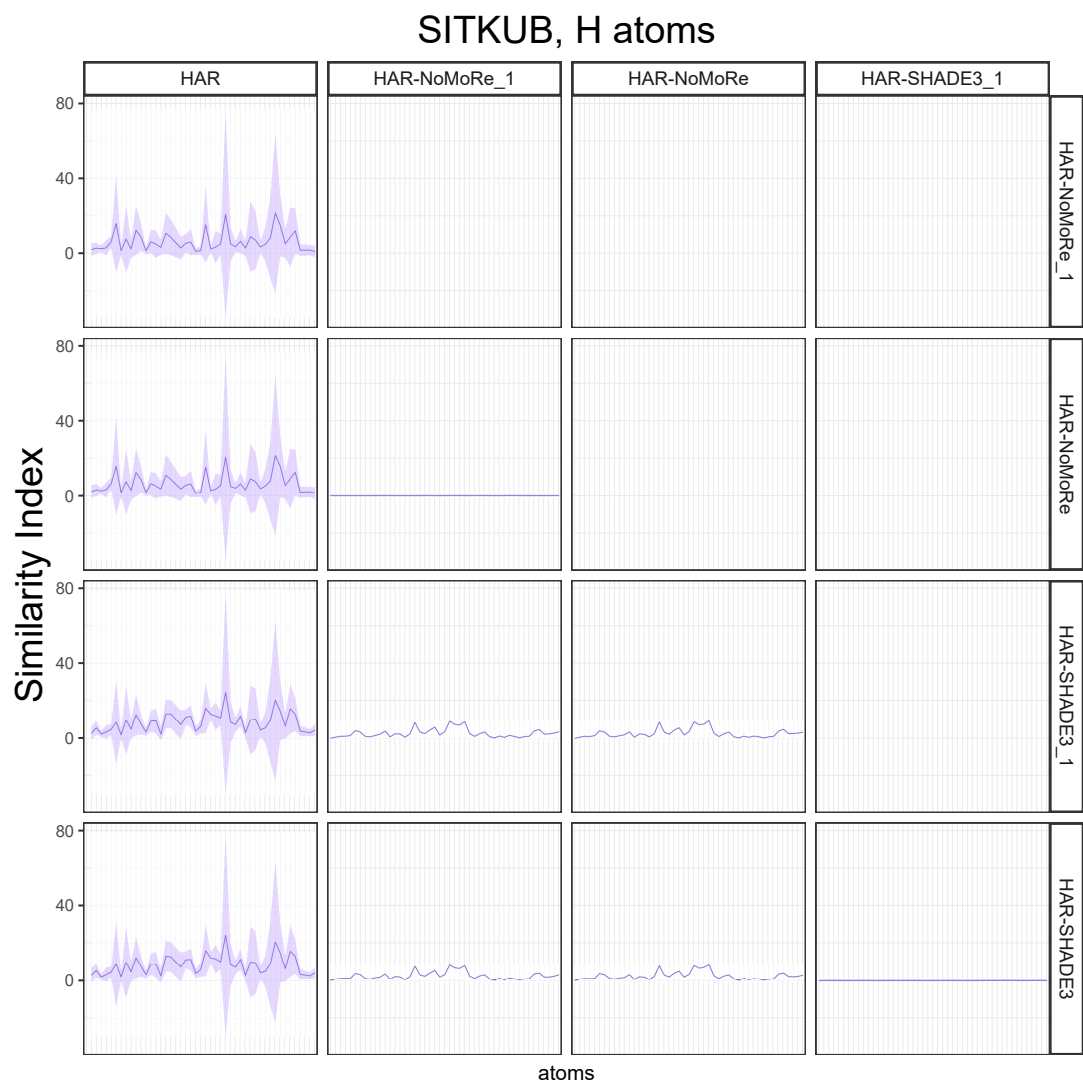


Figure S 12:  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

### TIWXOP, H atoms

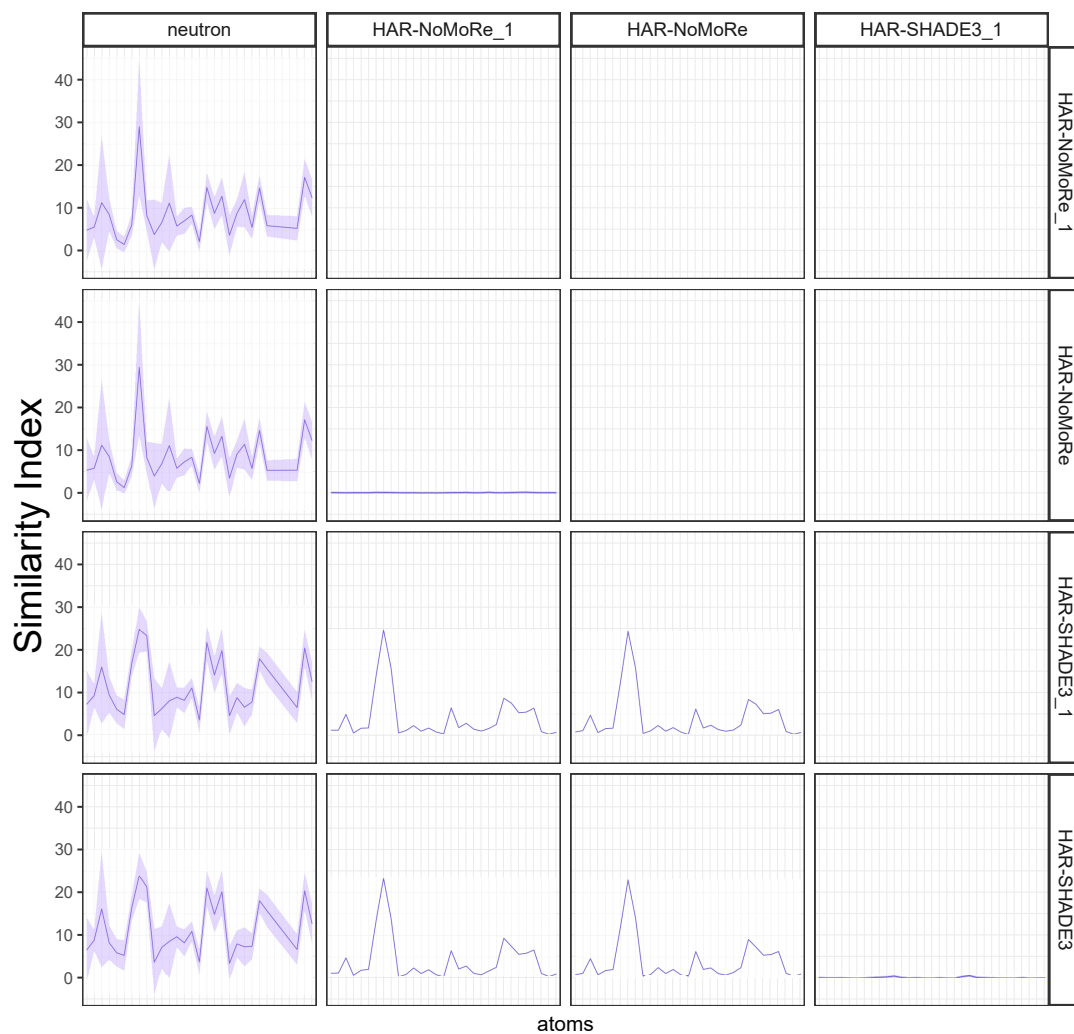


Figure S 13:  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

### XAXMEP, H atoms

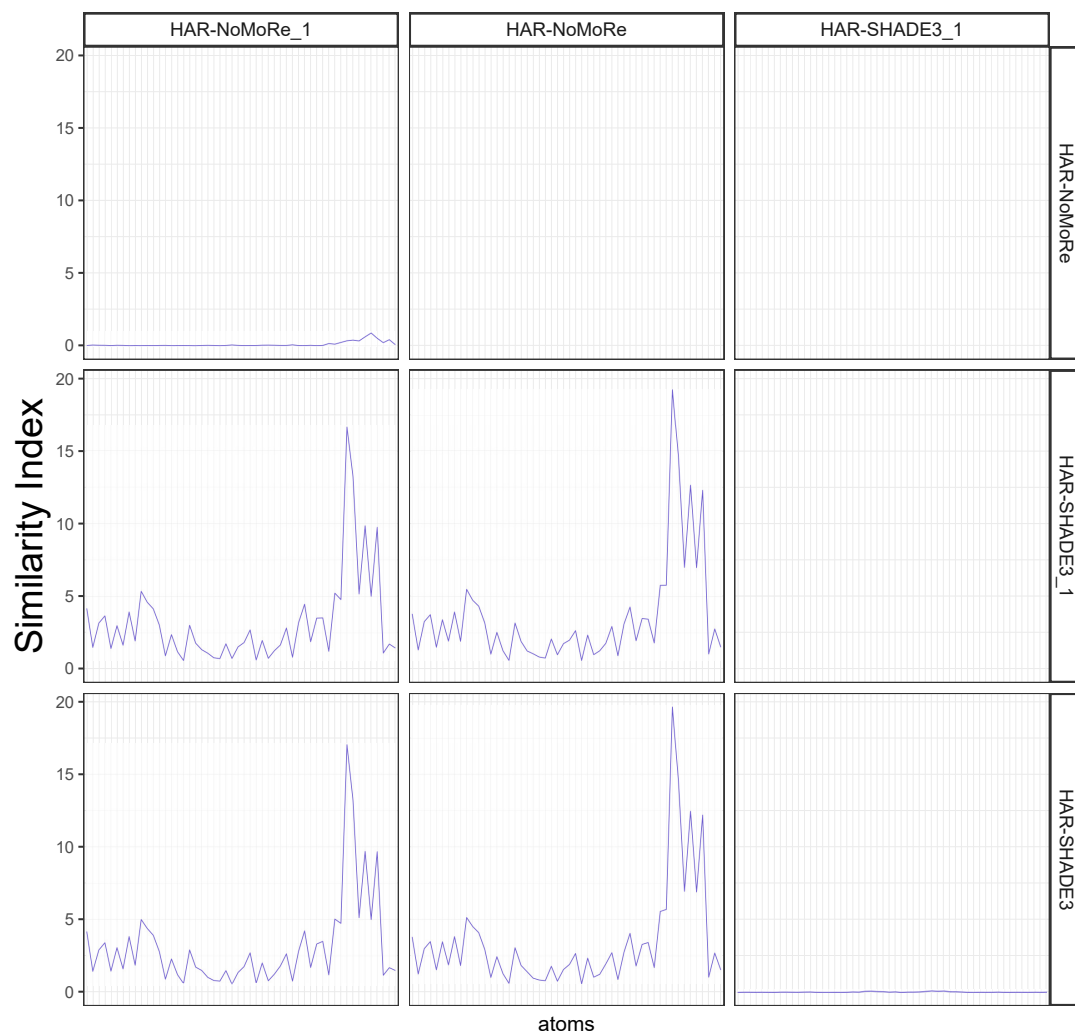


Figure S 14:  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

### ZEYVAA, H atoms

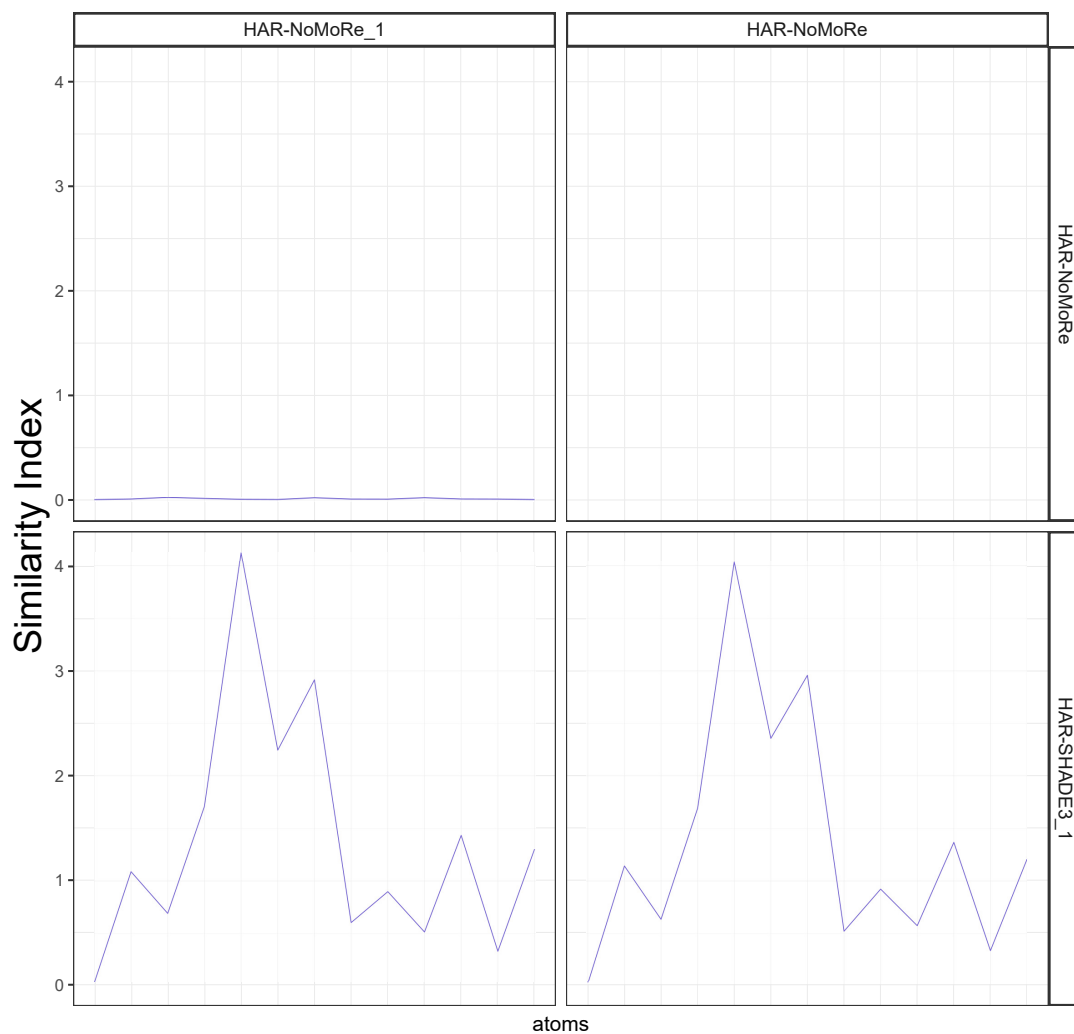


Figure S 15:  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

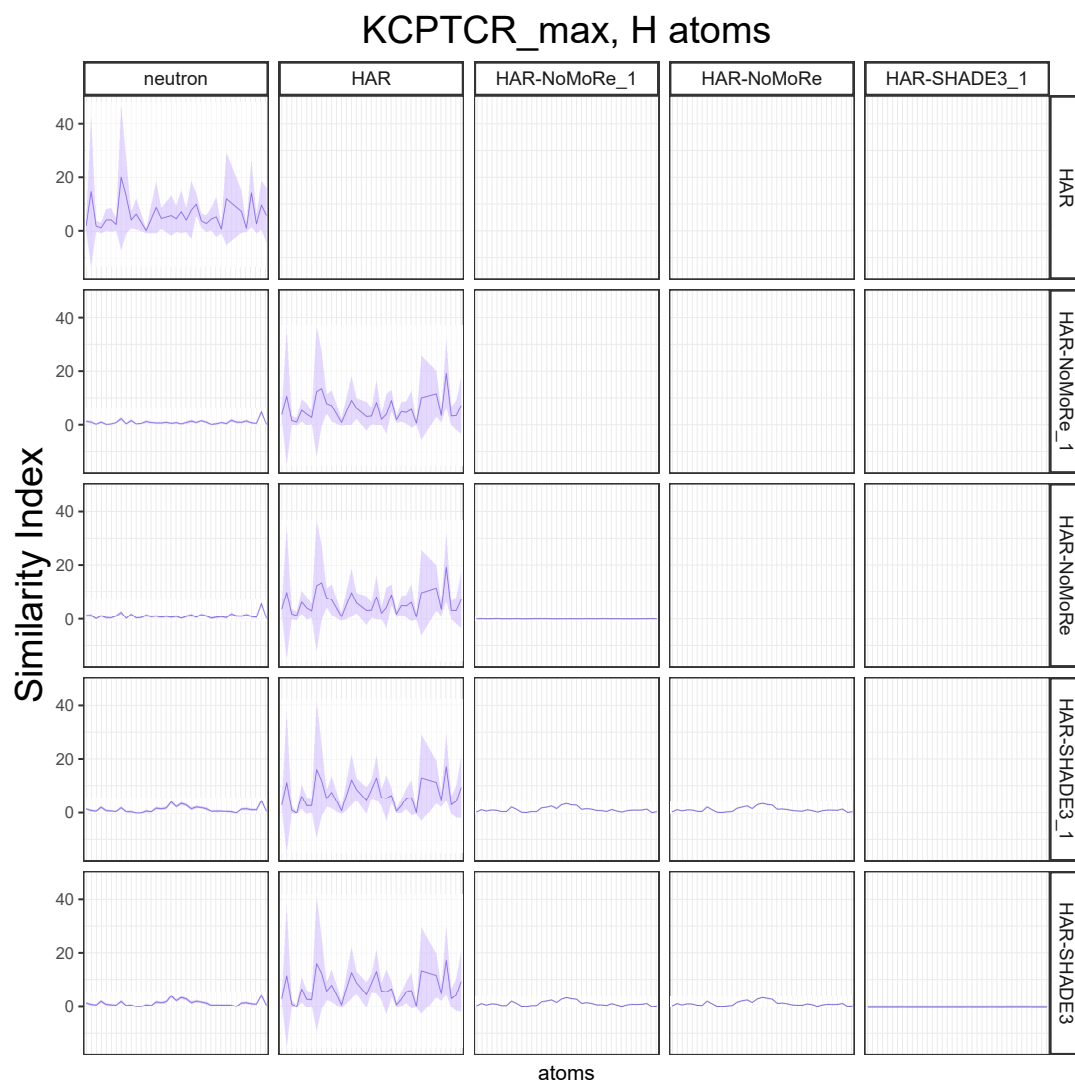


Figure S 16:  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

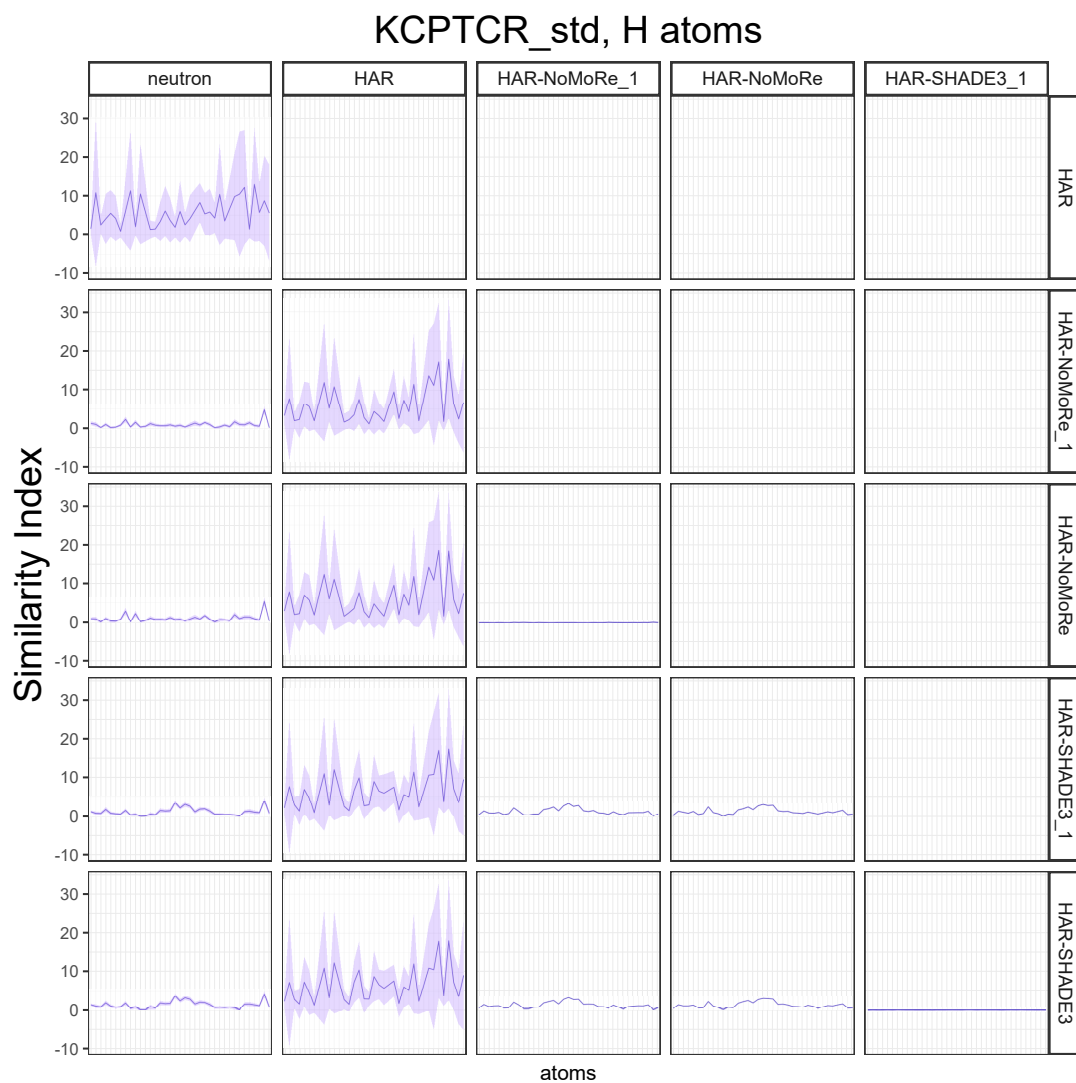


Figure S 17:  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .



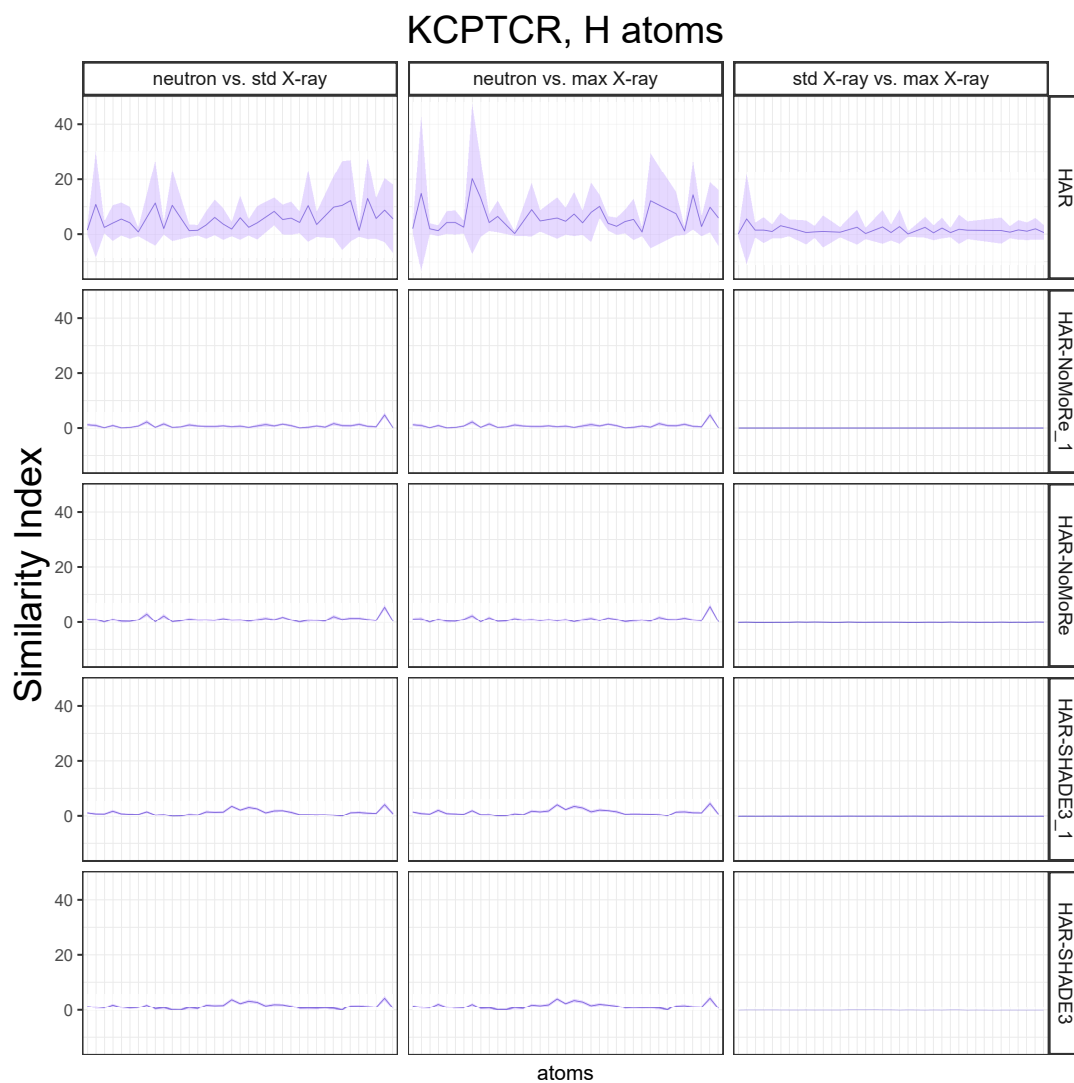


Figure S 18:  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

### GOJNIF, non-H atoms

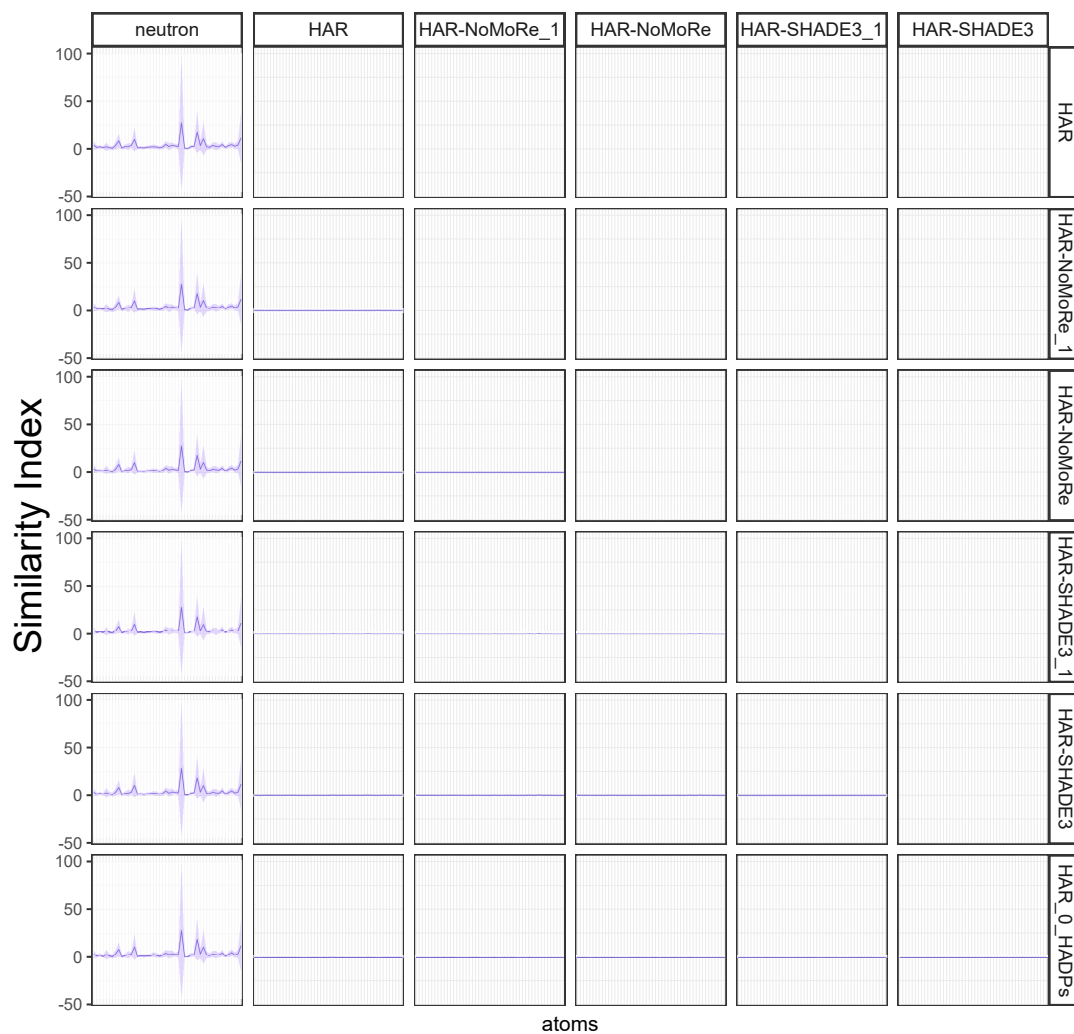


Figure S 19:  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

### QOSZON, non-H atoms

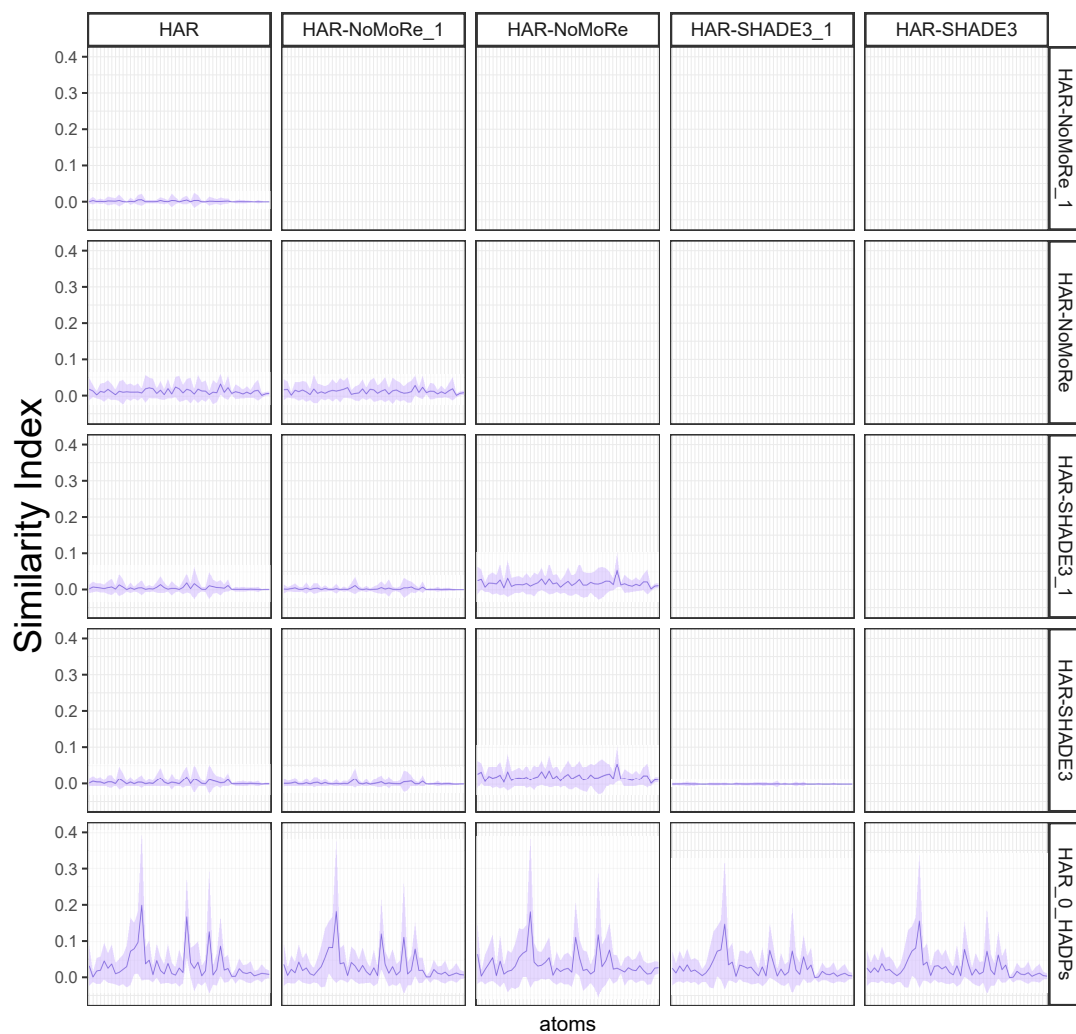


Figure S 20:  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

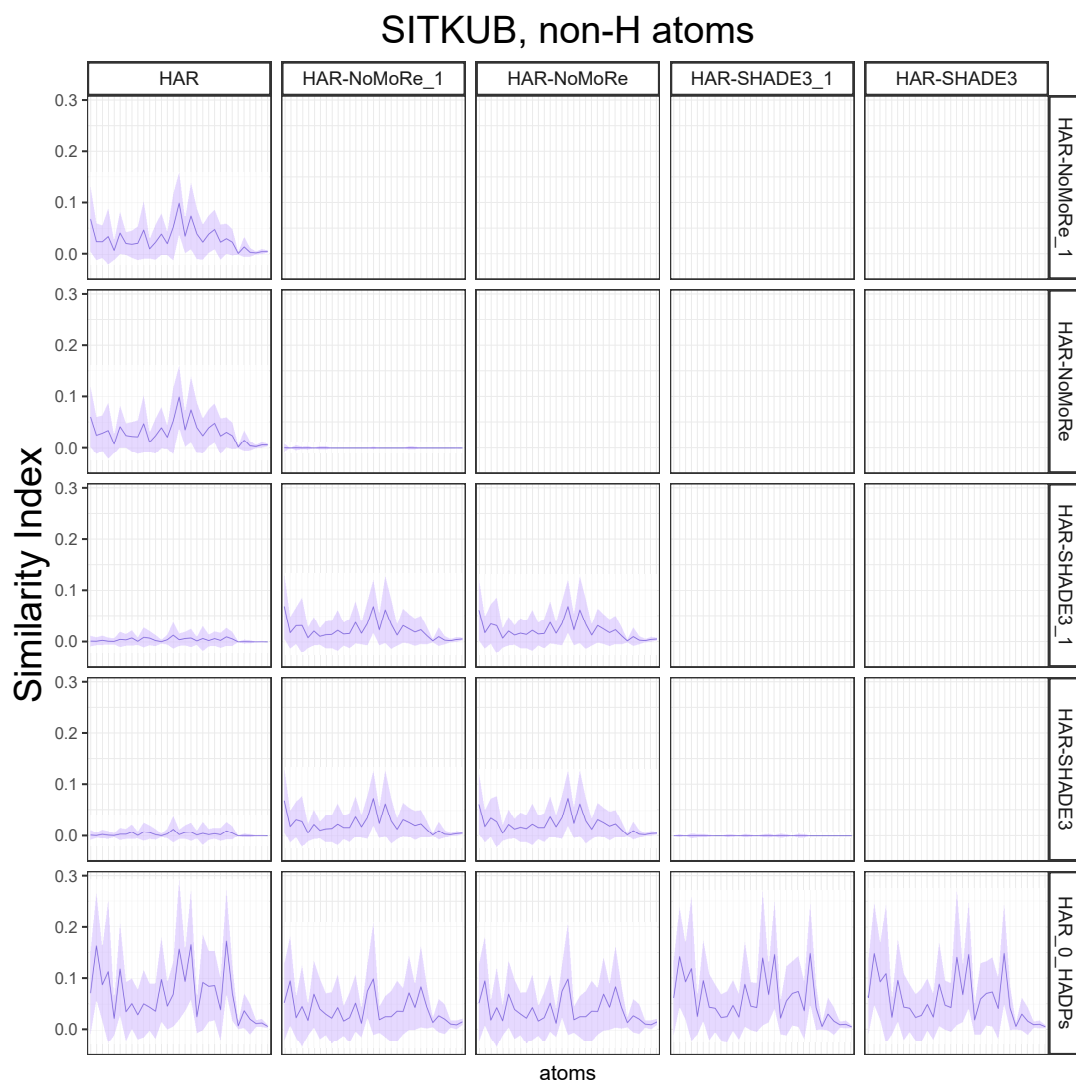


Figure S 21:  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

### TIWXOP, non-H atoms

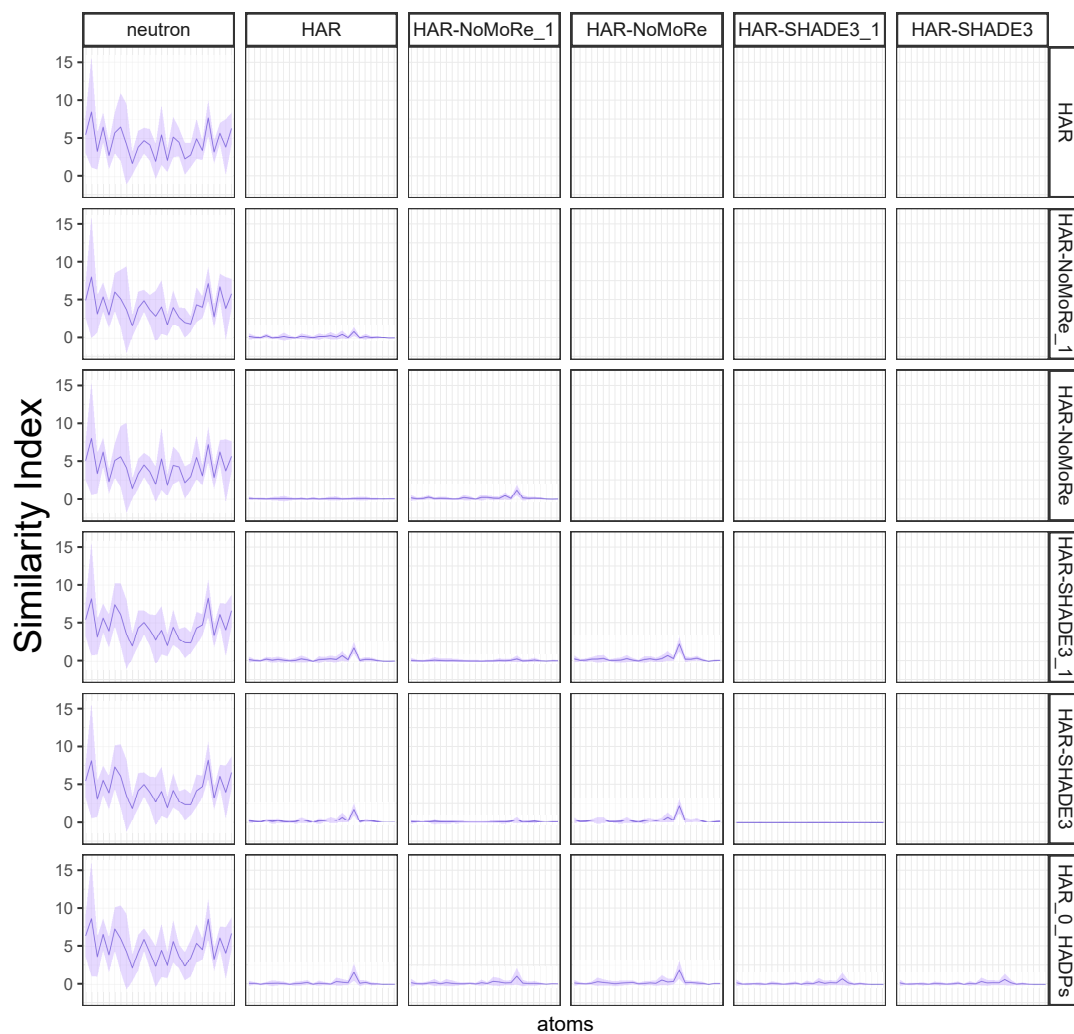


Figure S 22:  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

### XAXMEP, non-H atoms

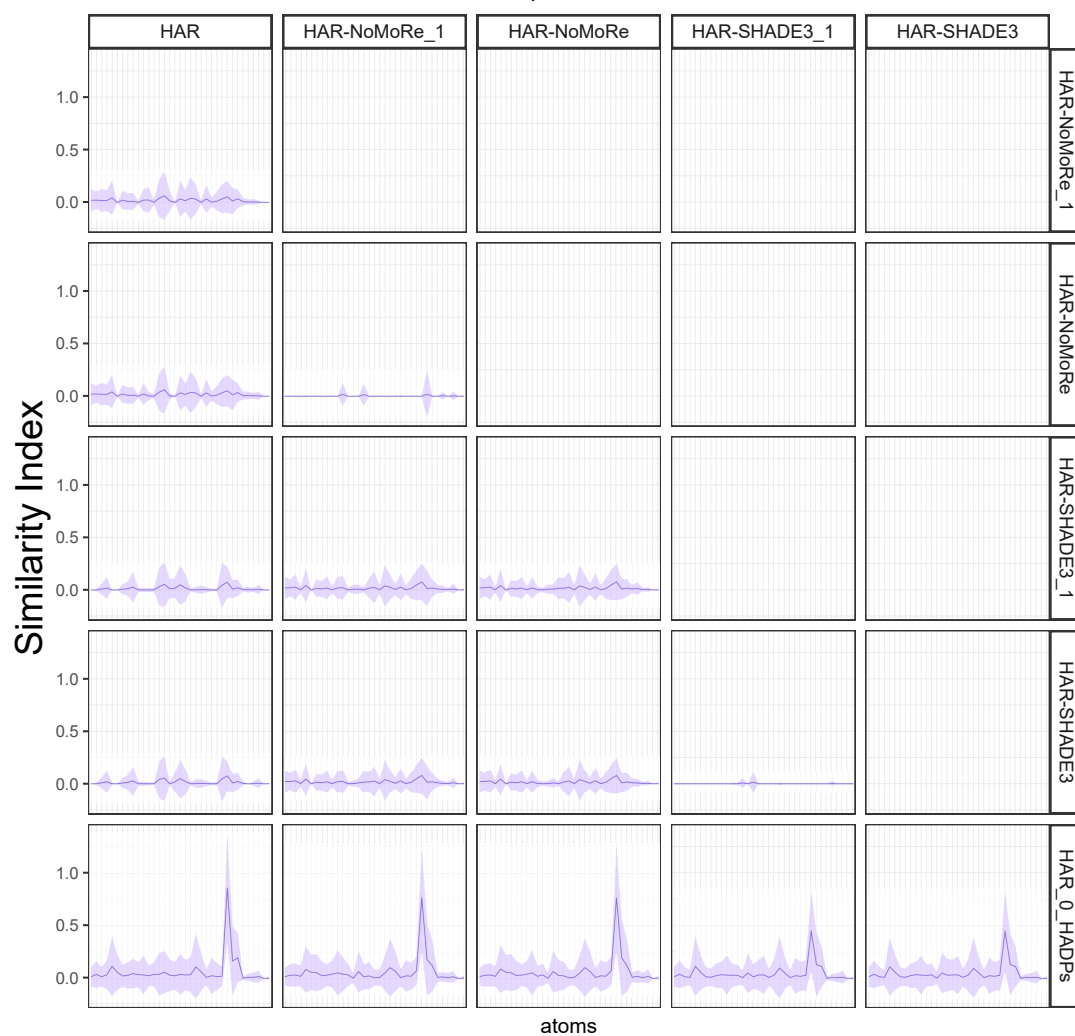


Figure S 23:  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

### ZEYVAA, non-H atoms

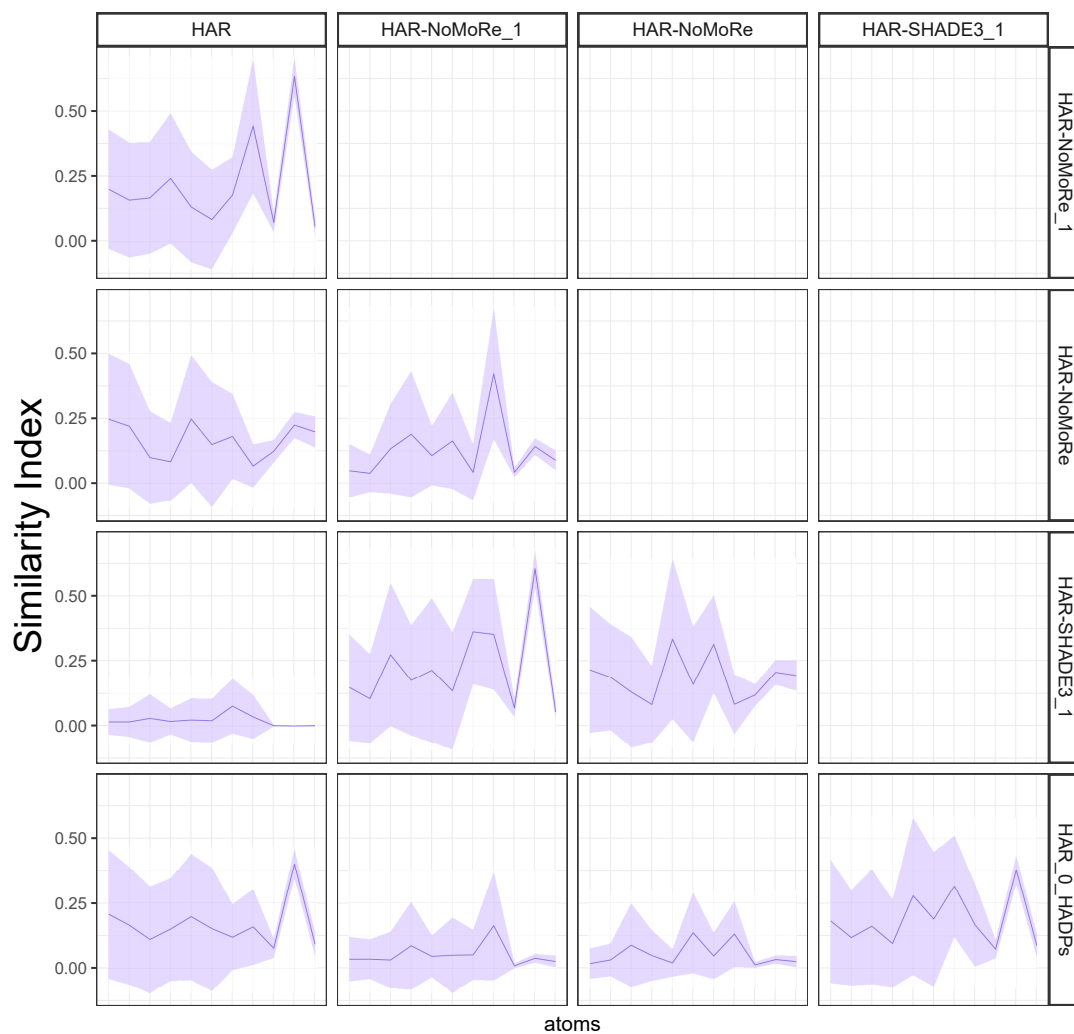


Figure S 24:  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

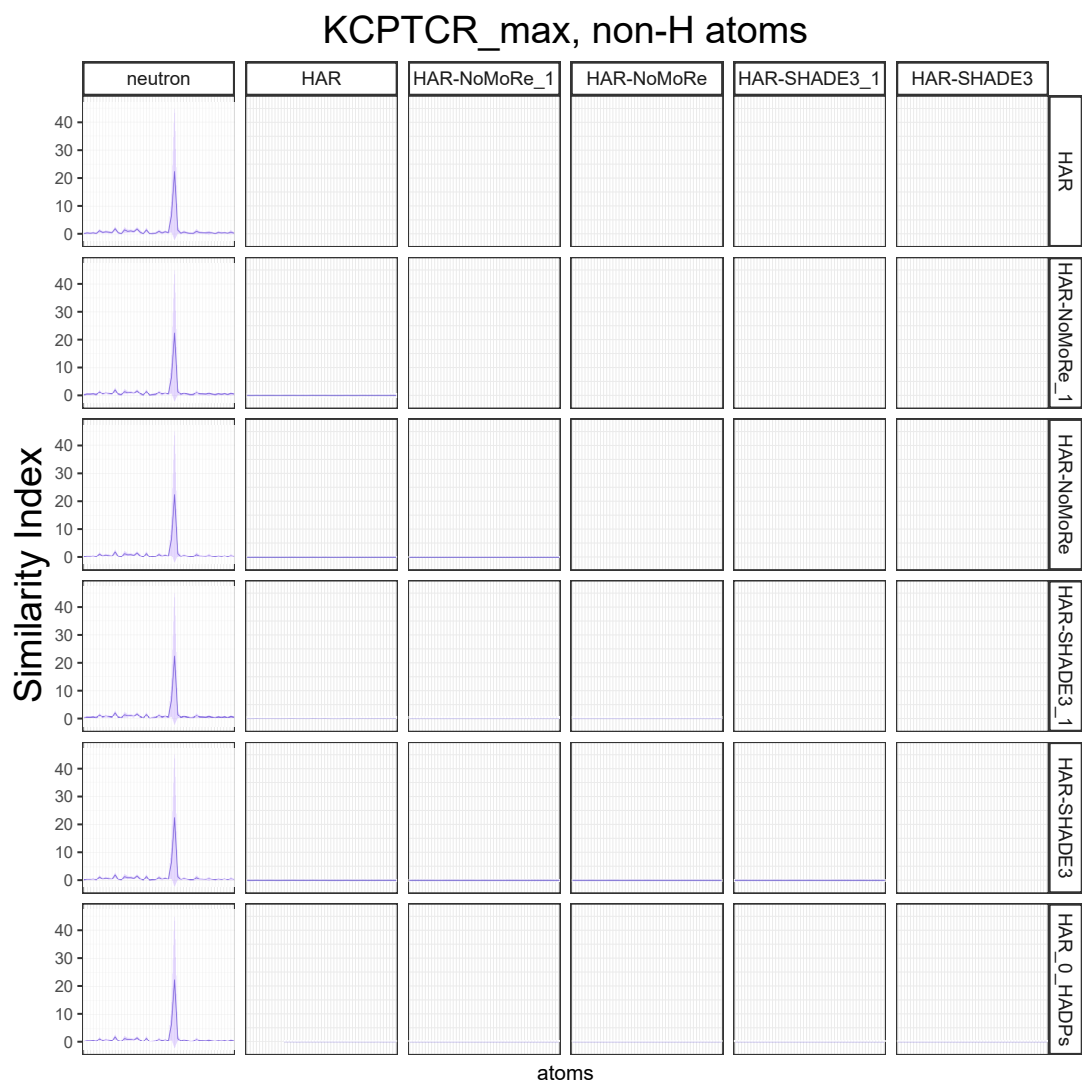


Figure S 25:  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .



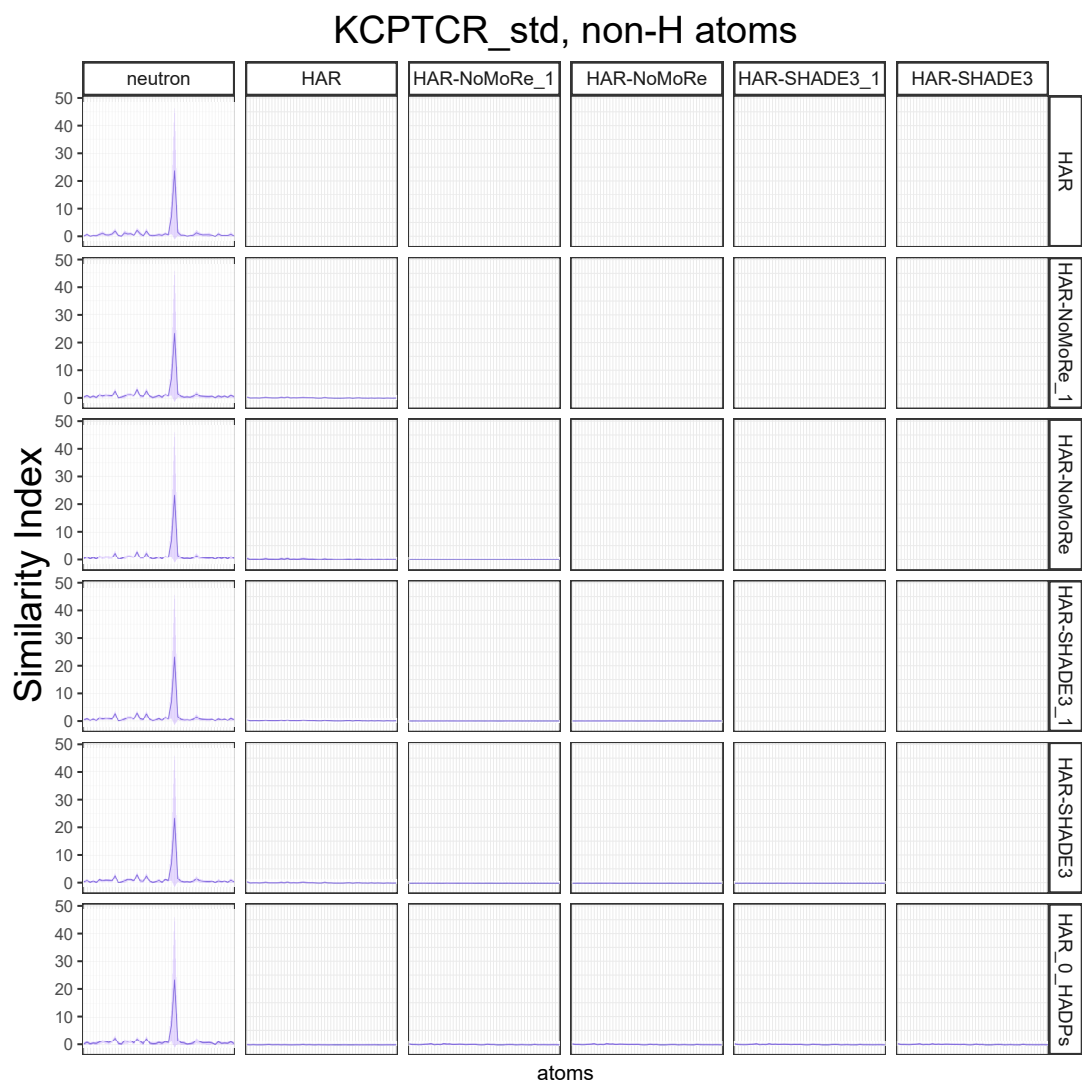


Figure S 26:  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

### KCPTCR, non-H atoms

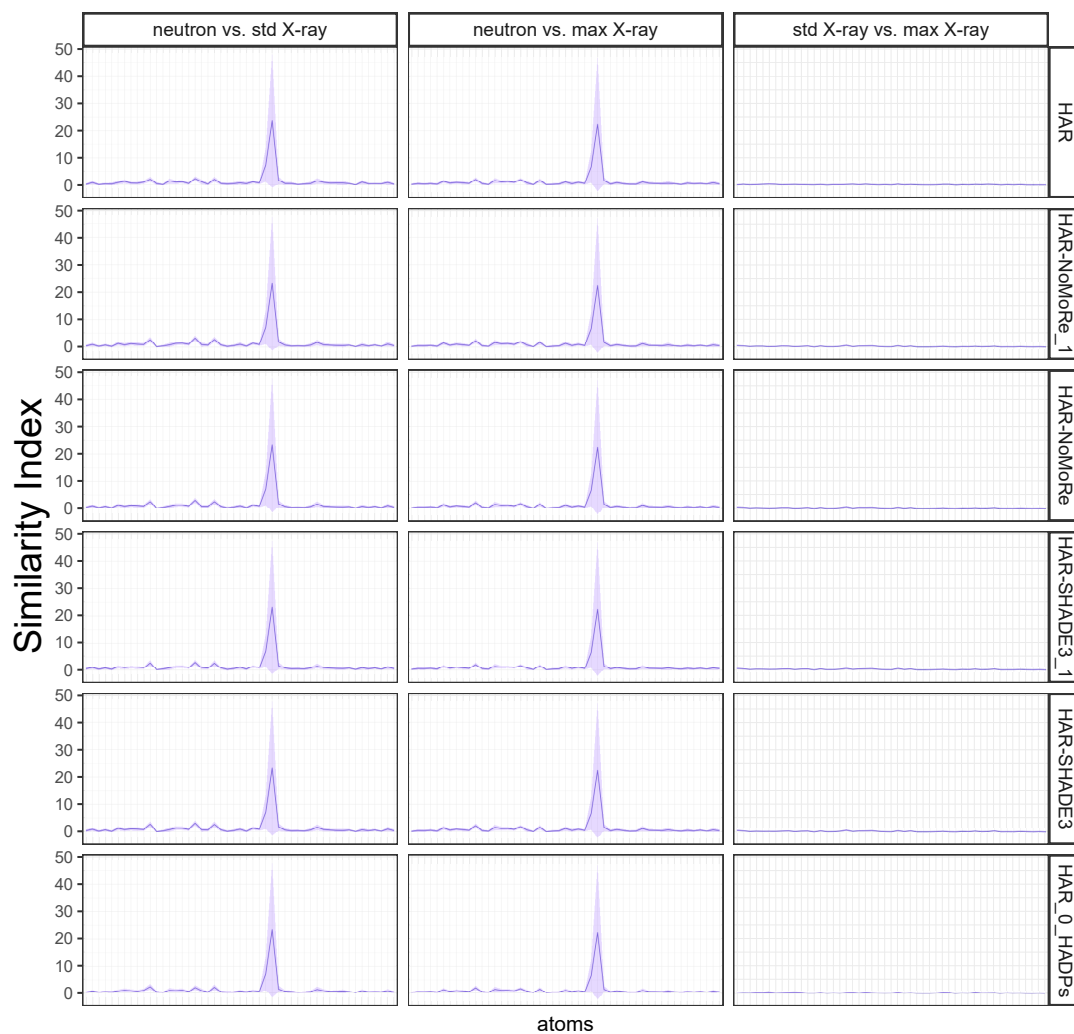


Figure S 27:  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. Shading illustrates the estimated standard deviation of  $S_{12}$ .

### GOJNIF, H atoms

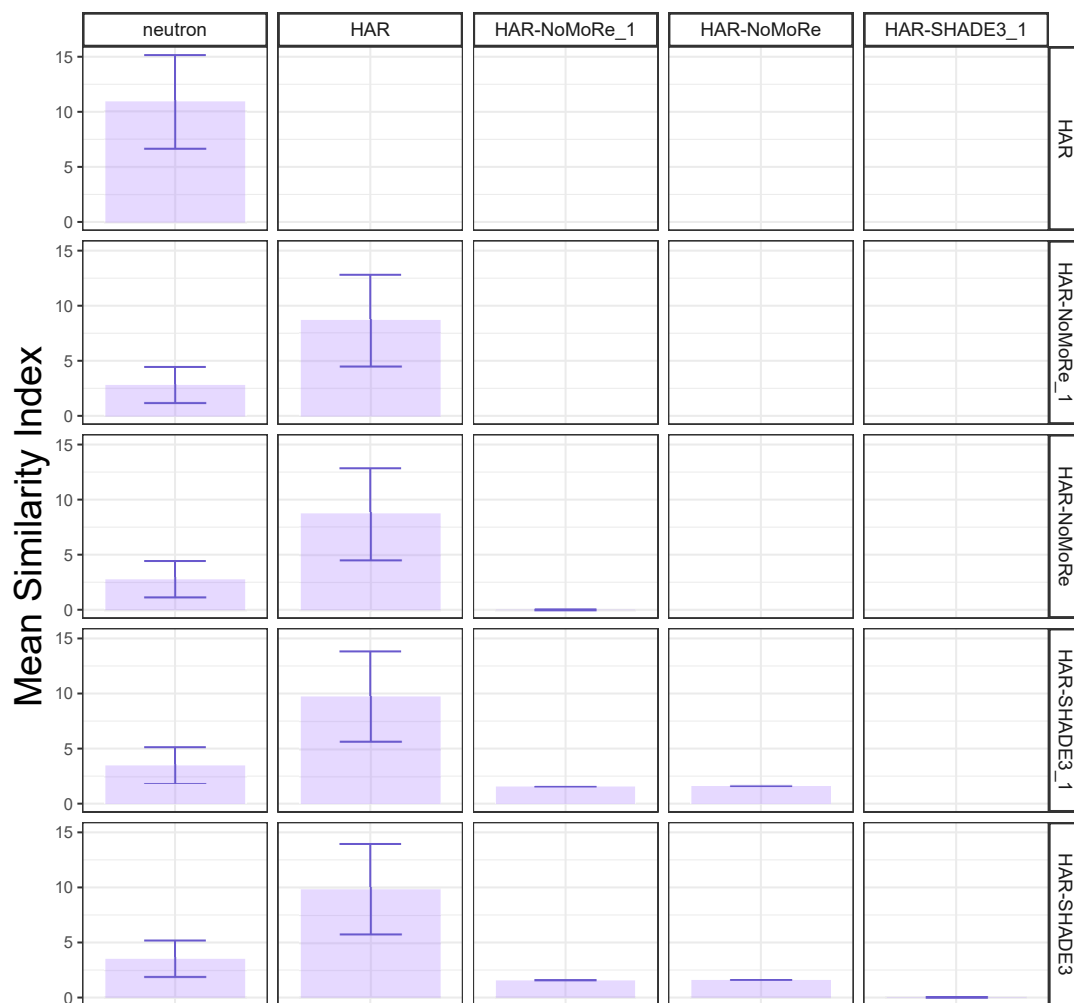


Figure S 28: Mean  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.

### QOSZON, H atoms

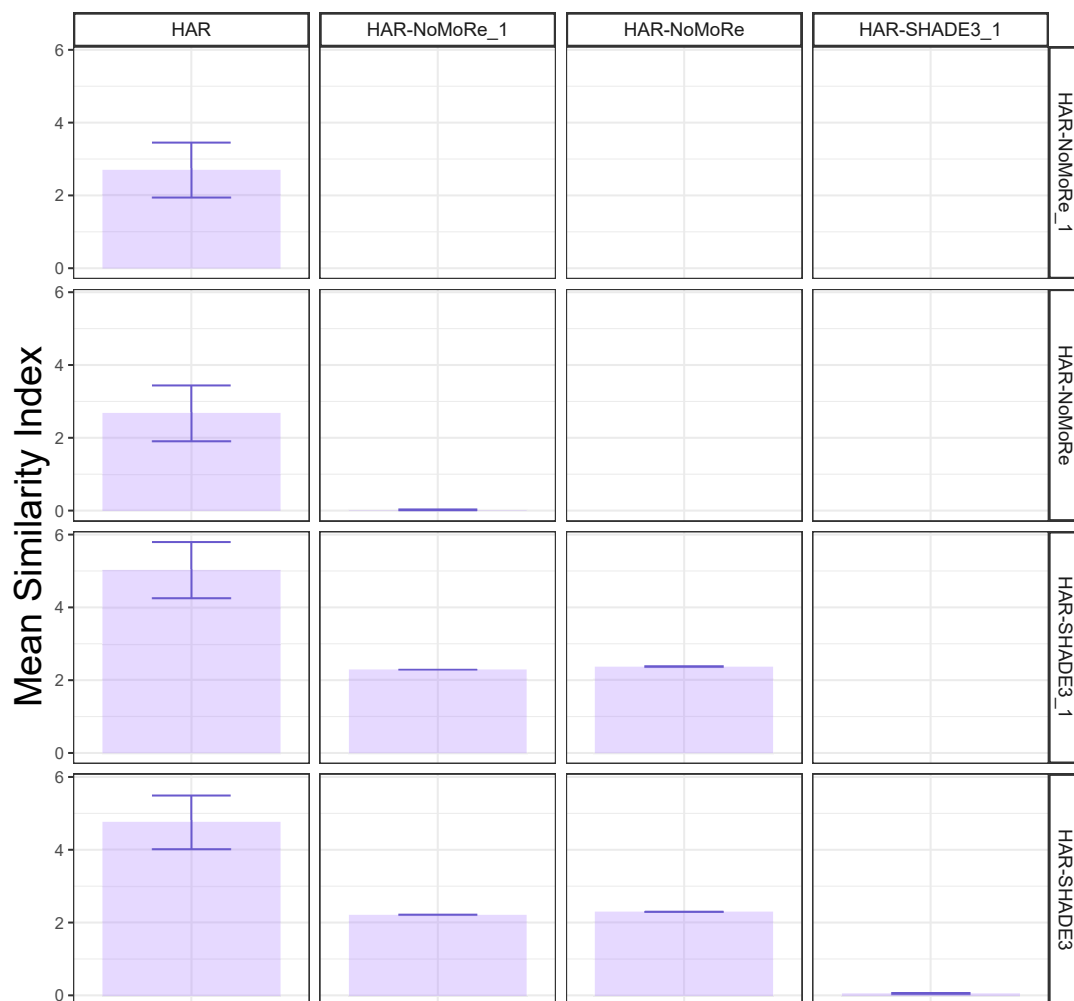


Figure S 29: Mean  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.

### SITKUB, H atoms

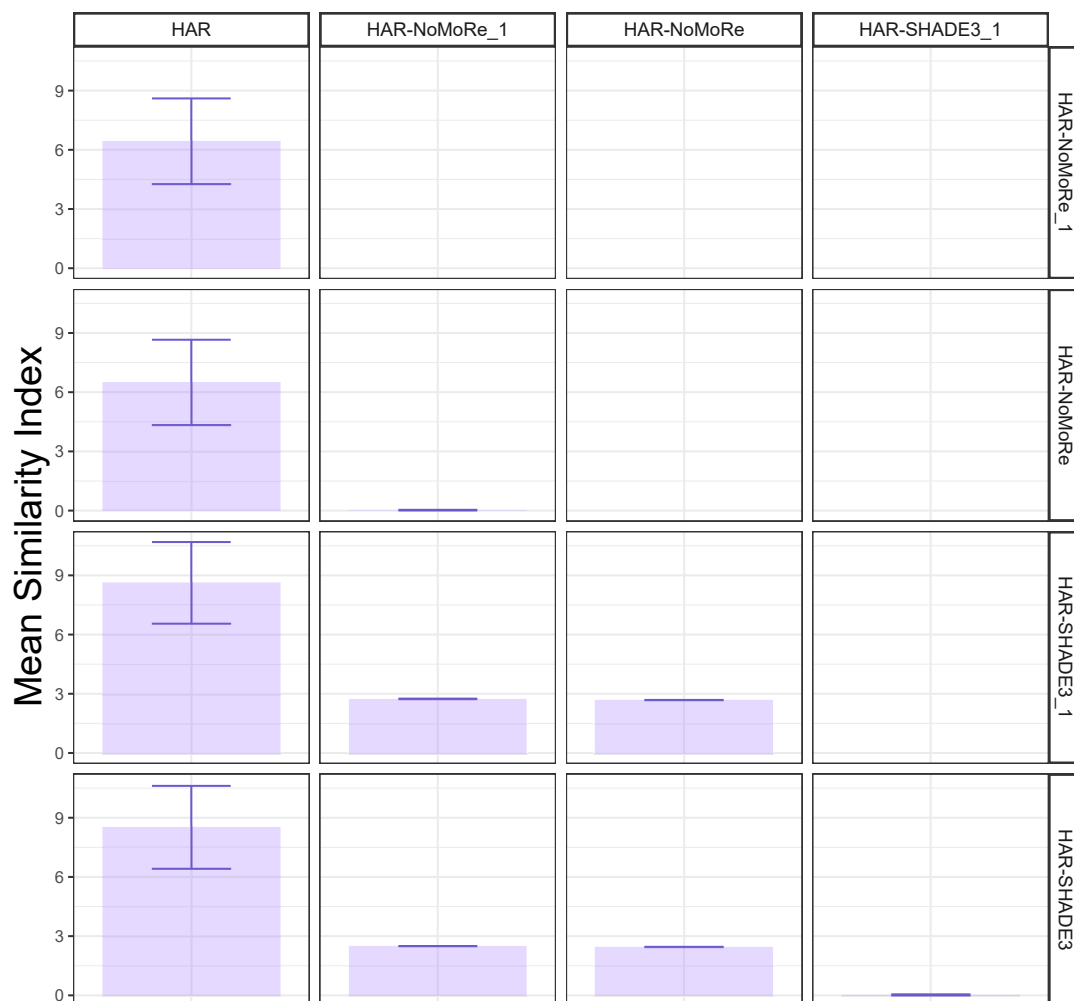


Figure S 30: Mean  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.

### TIWXOP, H atoms

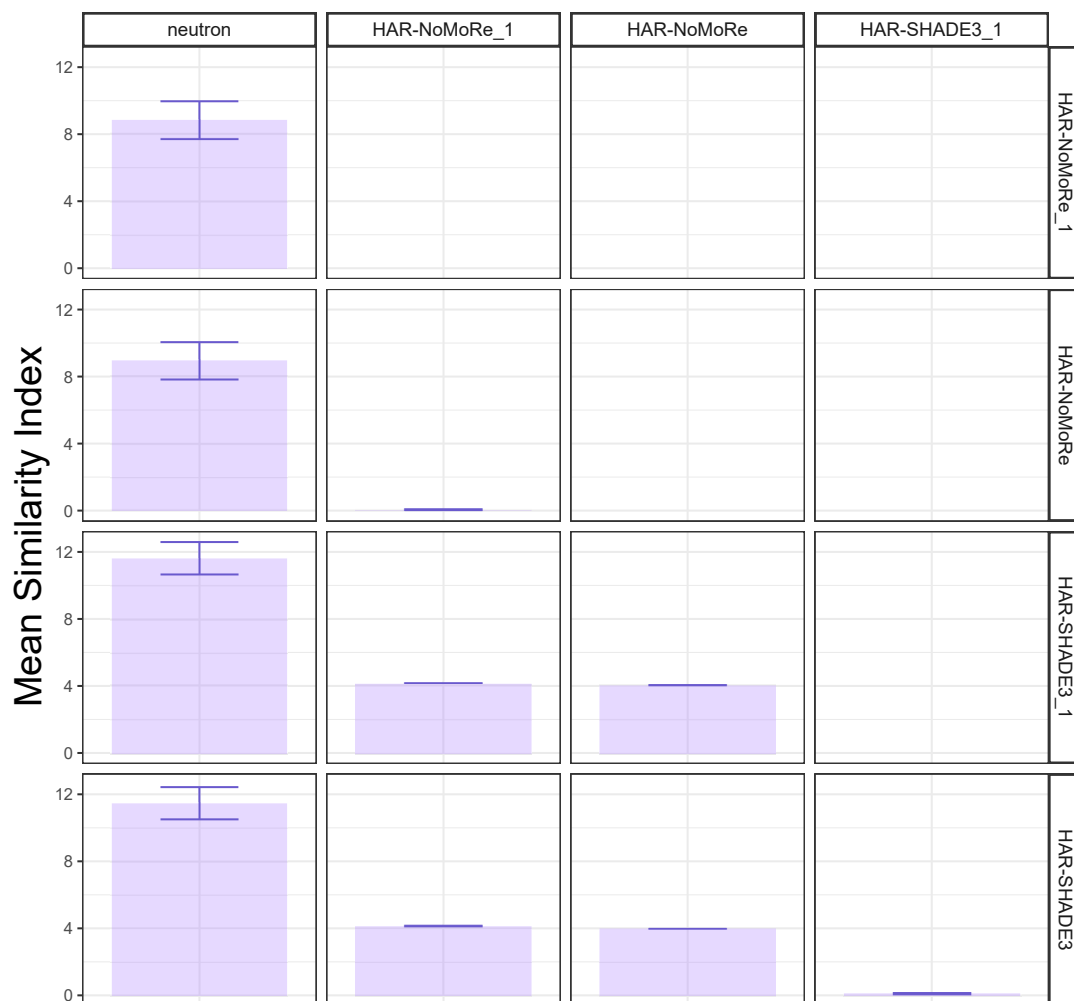


Figure S 31: Mean  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.

### XAXMEP, H atoms



Figure S 32: Mean  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.

### ZEYVAA, H atoms

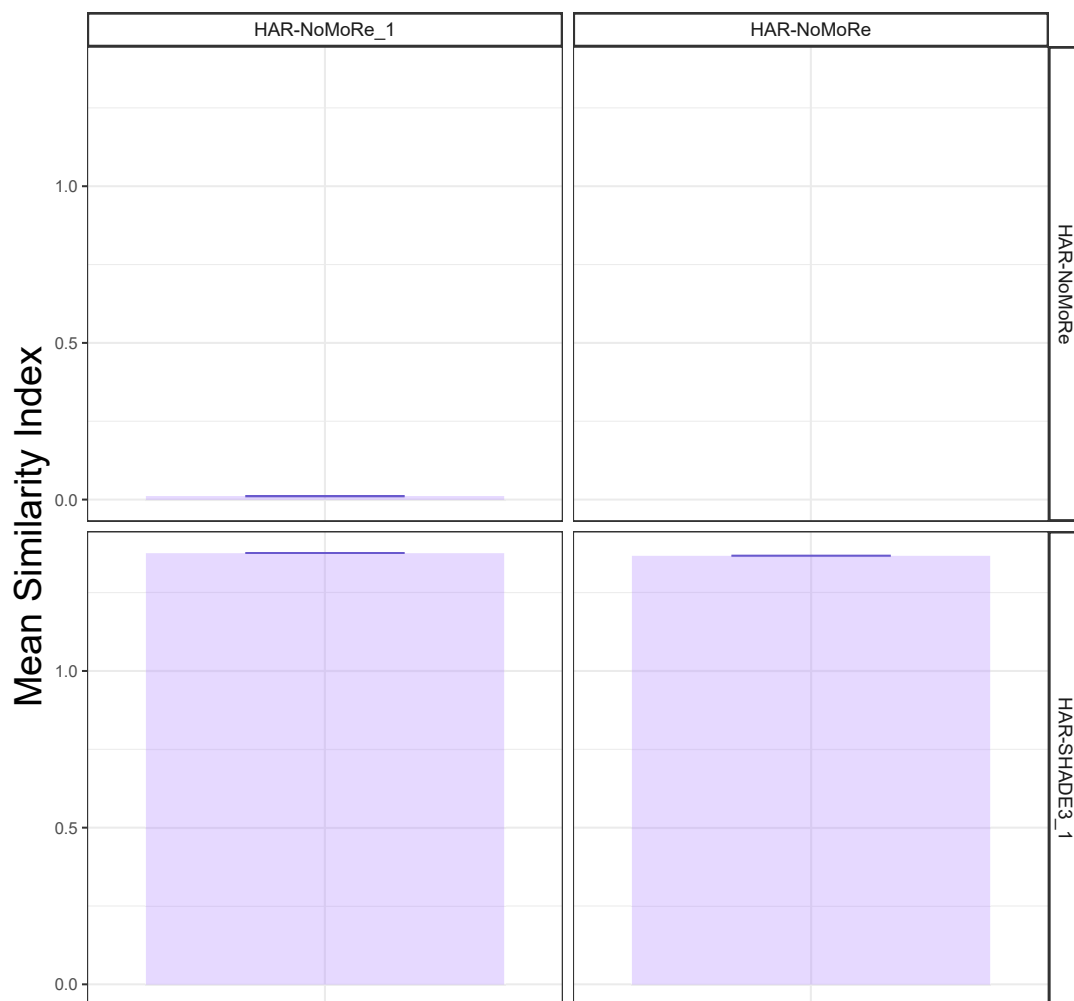


Figure S 33: Mean  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.



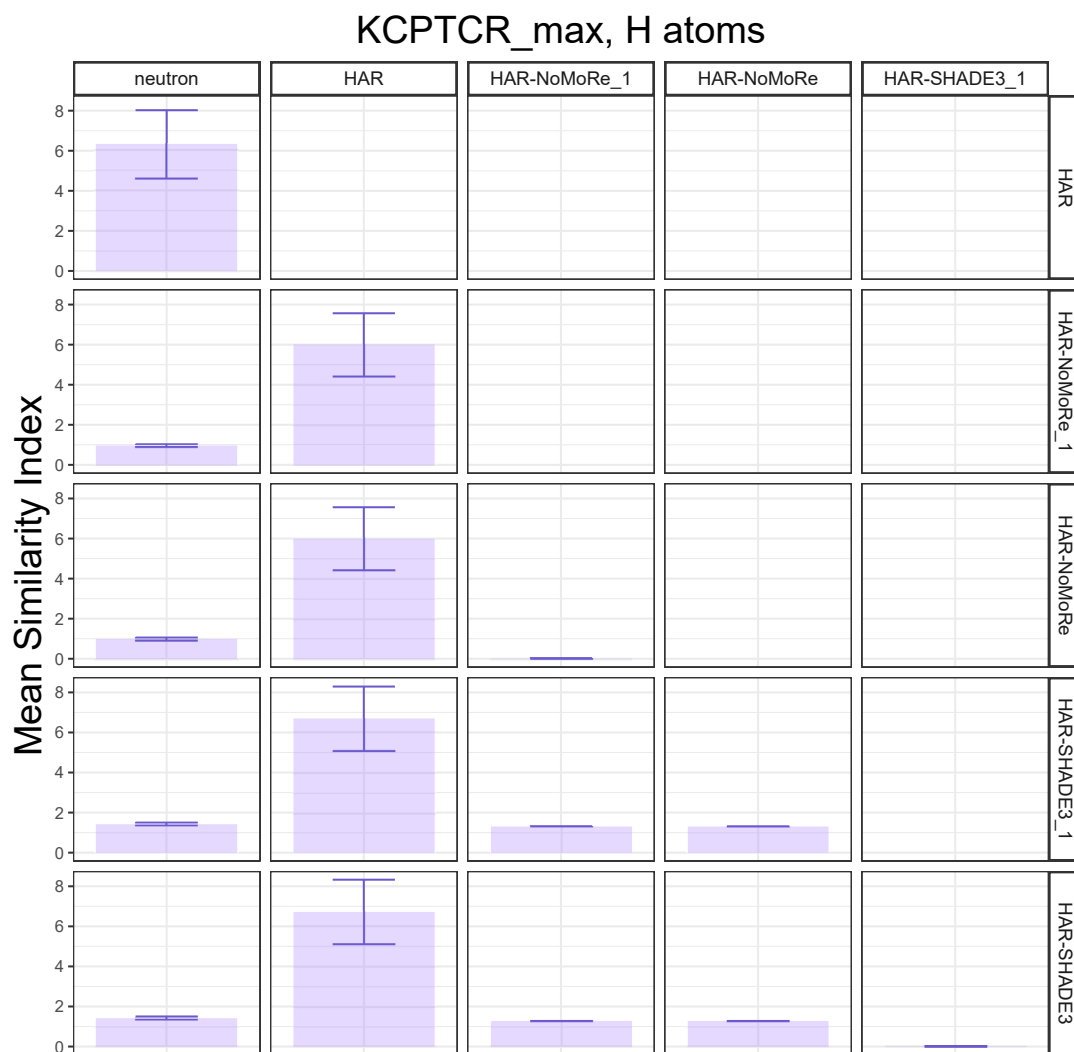


Figure S 34: Mean  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.

### KCPTCR\_std, H atoms

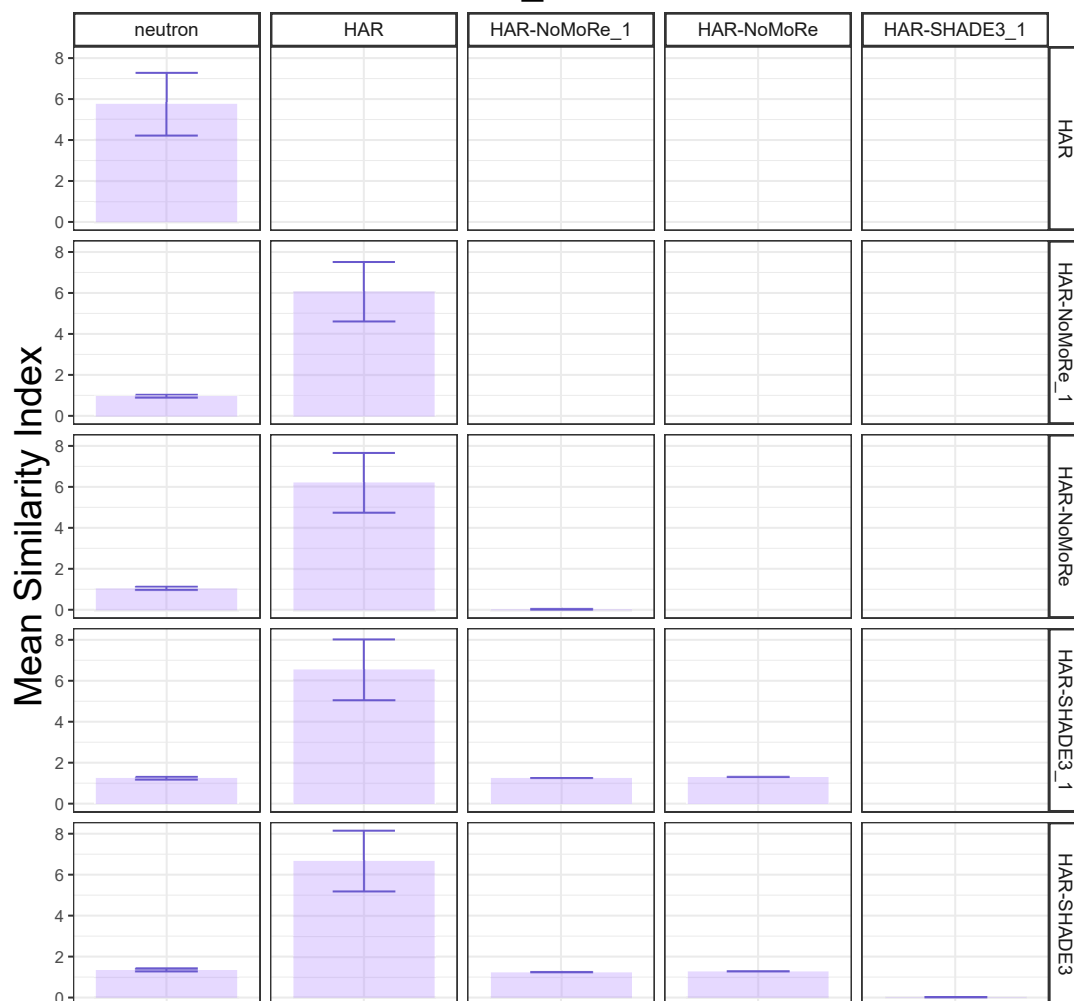


Figure S 35: Mean  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.

### KCPTCR, H atoms

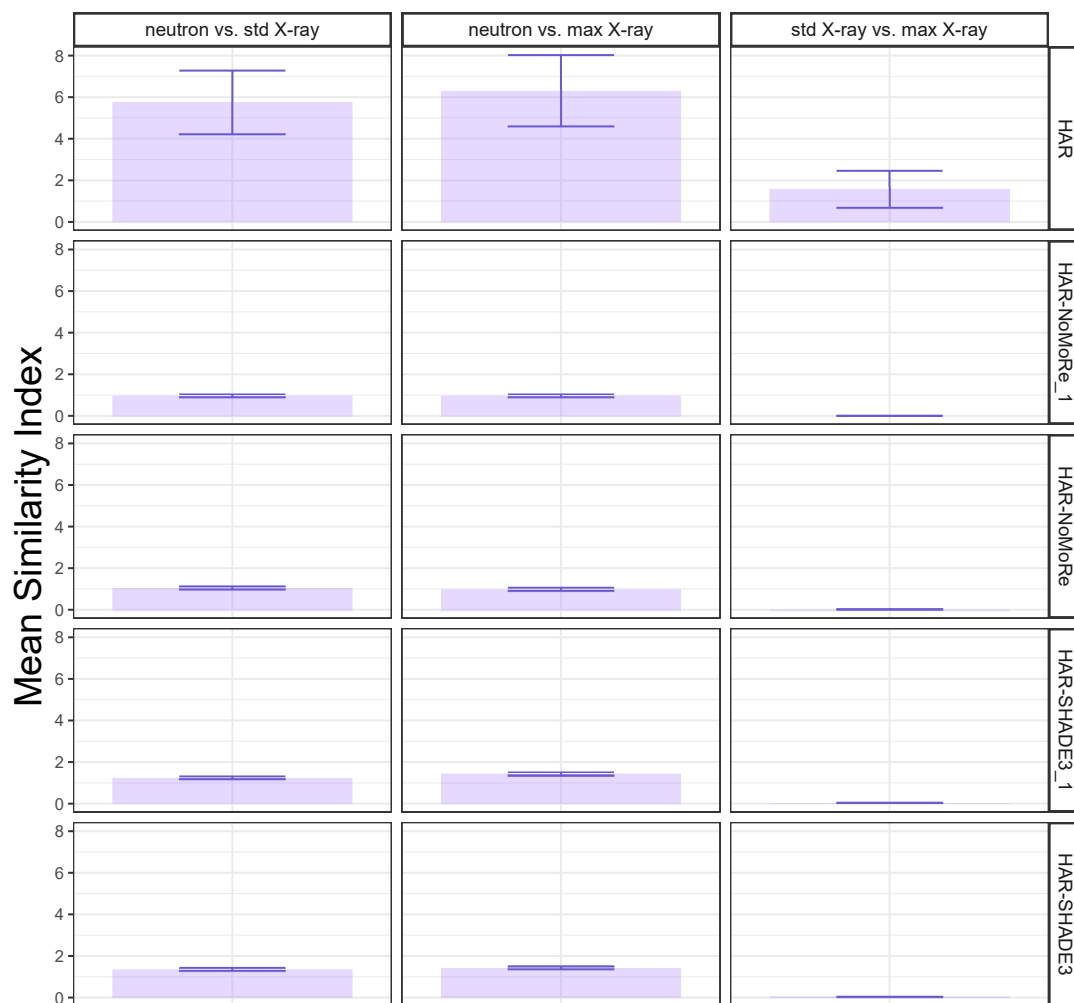


Figure S 36: Mean  $S_{12}$  for H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.

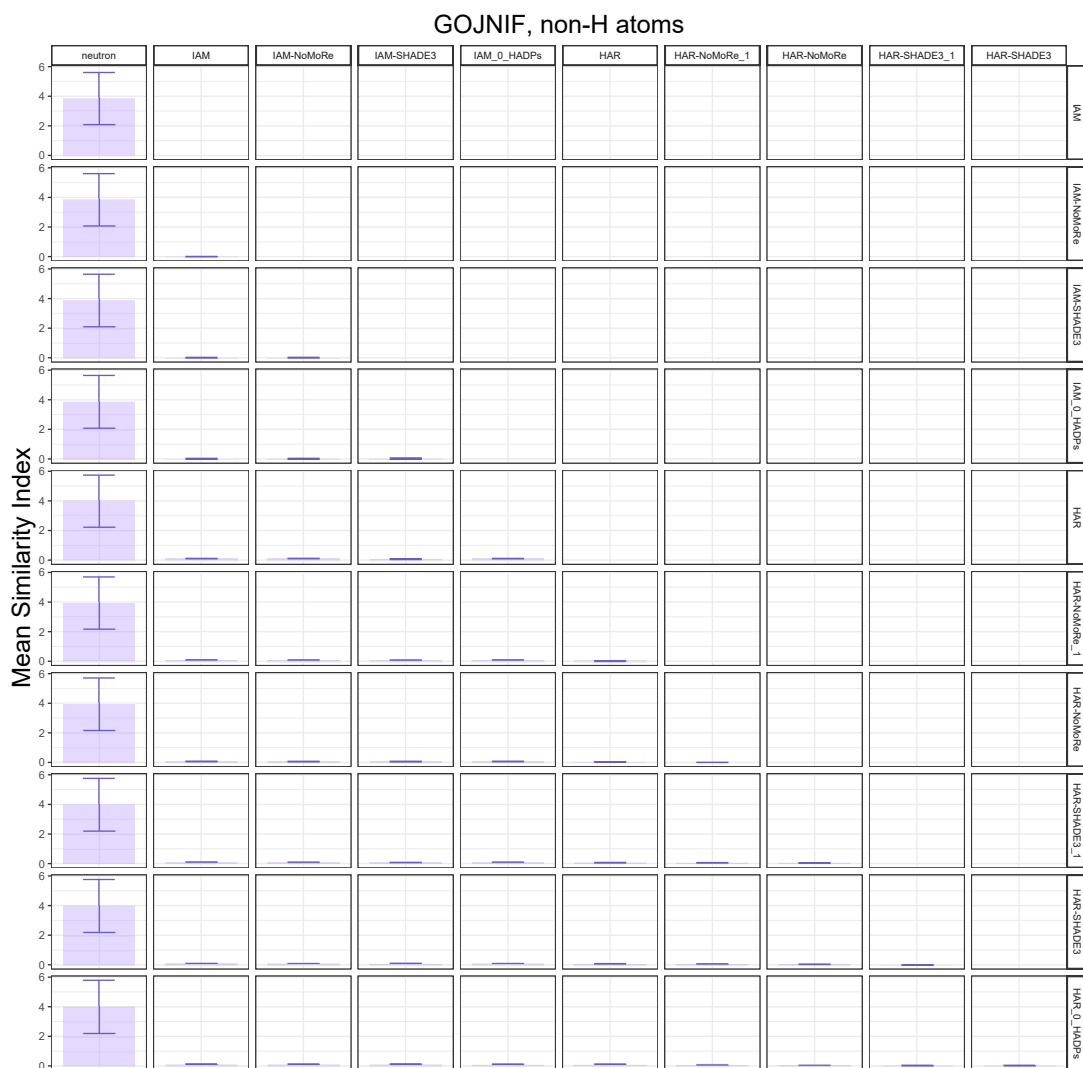


Figure S 37: Mean  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.

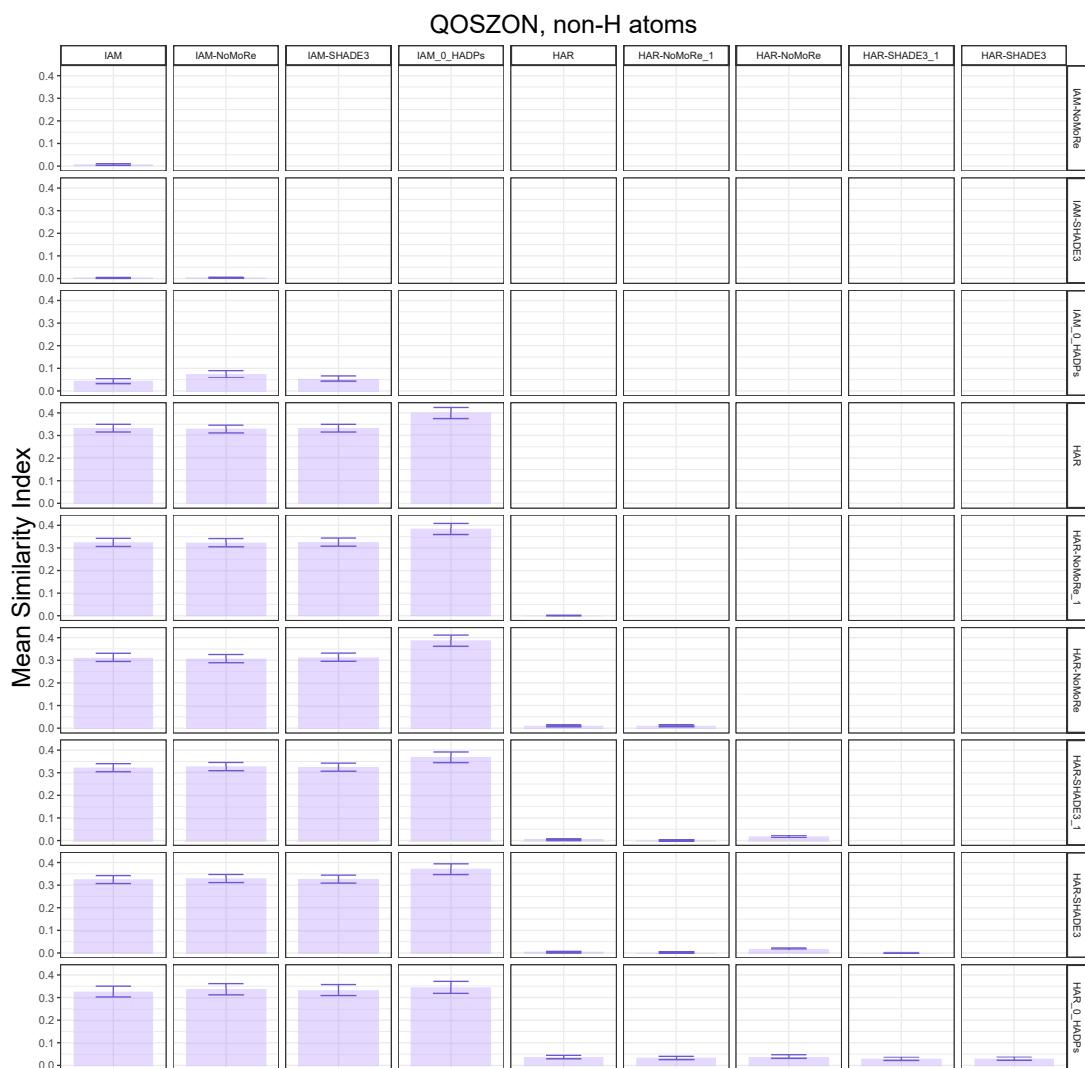


Figure S 38: Mean  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.



Figure S 39: Mean  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.



Figure S 40: Mean  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.



Figure S 41: Mean  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.



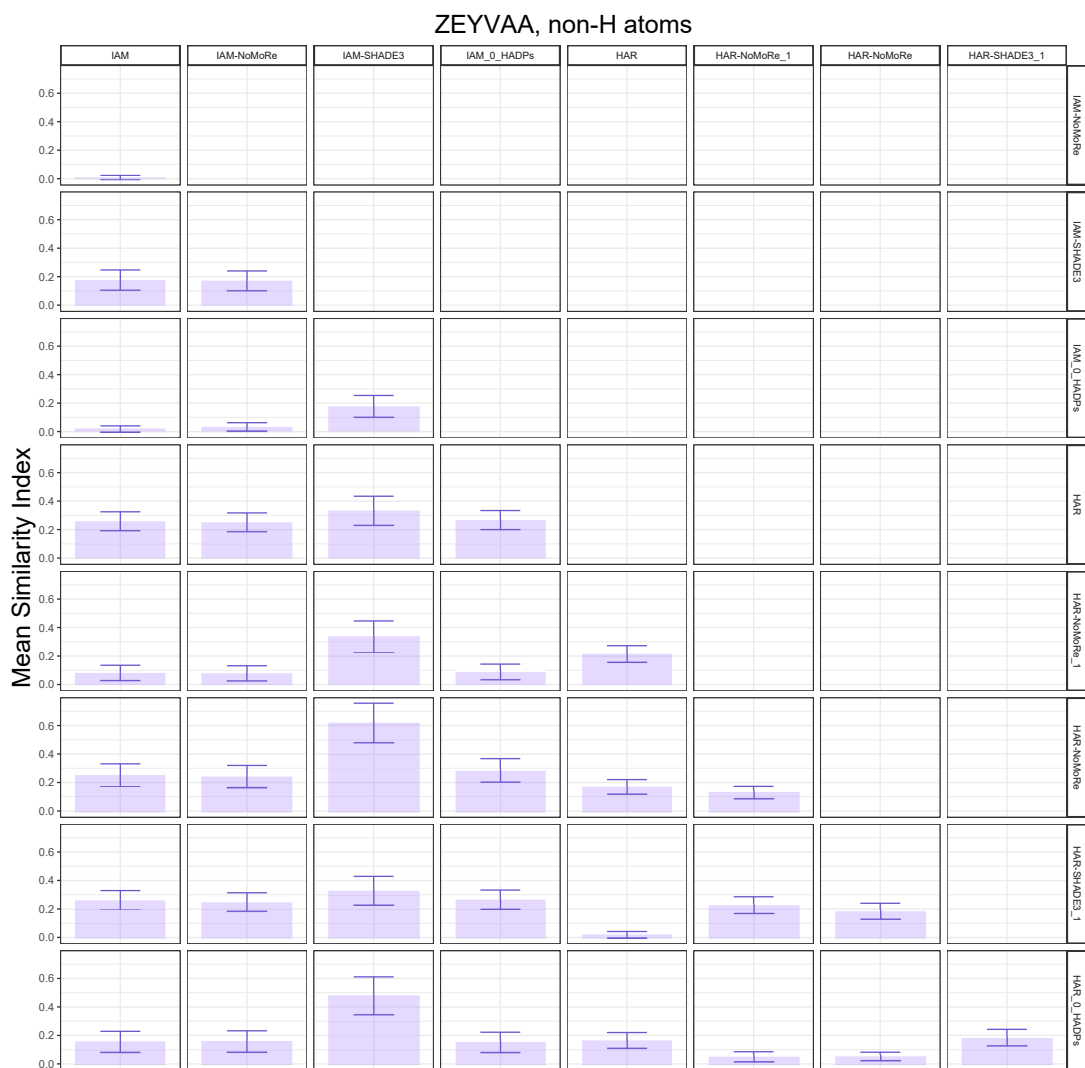


Figure S 42: Mean  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.



Figure S 43: Mean  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.



Figure S 44: Mean  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.

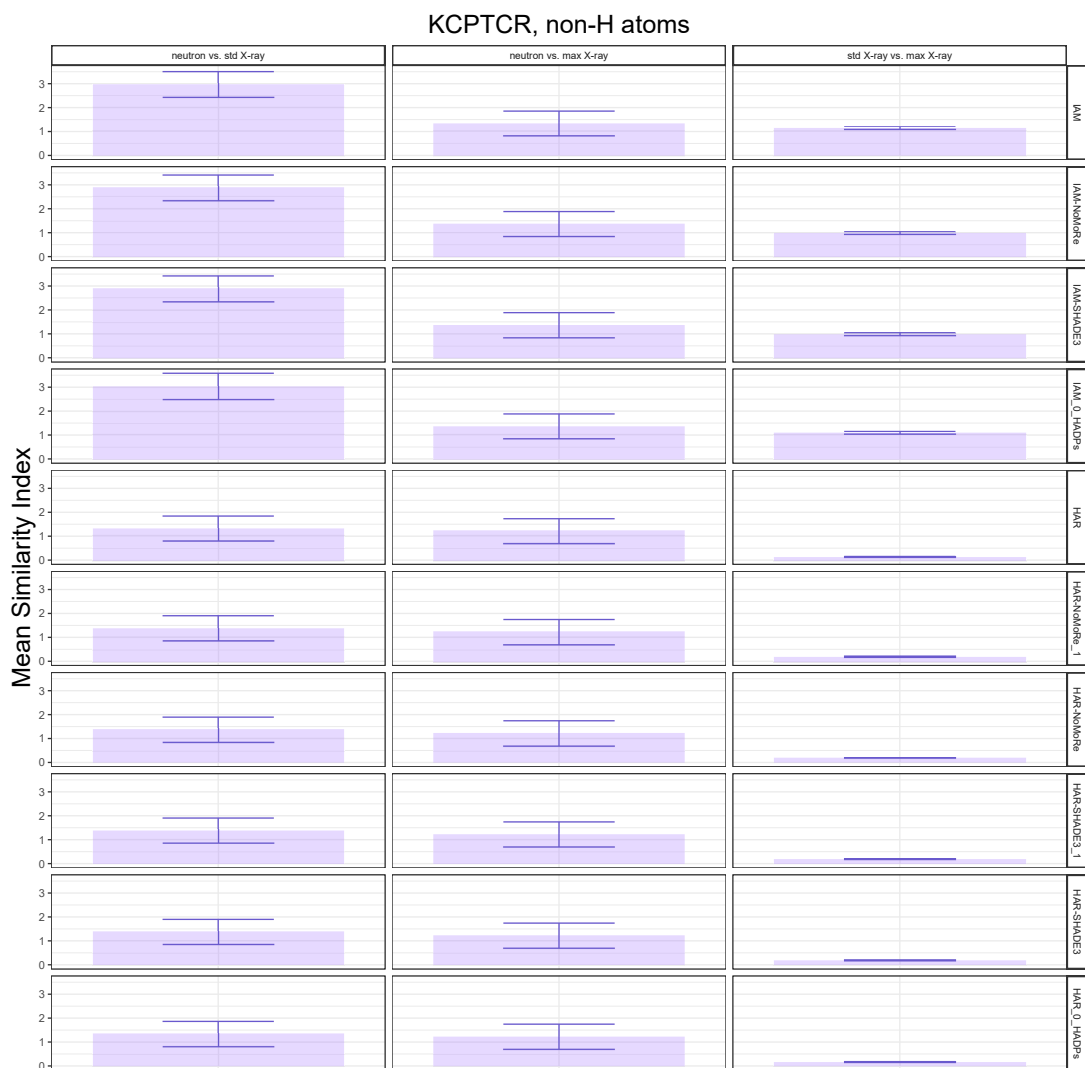


Figure S 45: Mean  $S_{12}$  for non-H atoms calculated between the ADPs obtained with various methods. The error bars are estimated standard deviations resulting from error propagation.

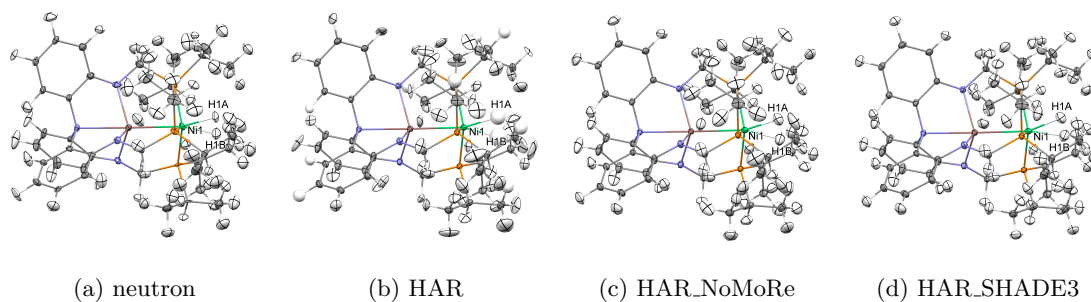


Figure S 46: Crystal structures of GOJNIF obtained with various refinement and experimental techniques.

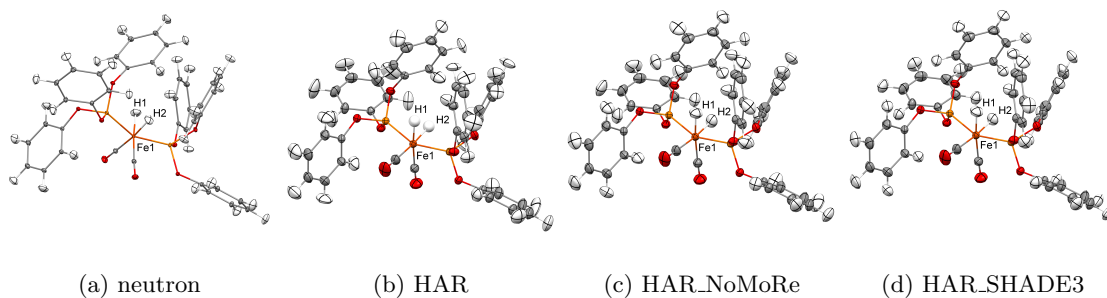


Figure S 47: Crystal structures of QOSZON obtained with various refinement and experimental techniques.

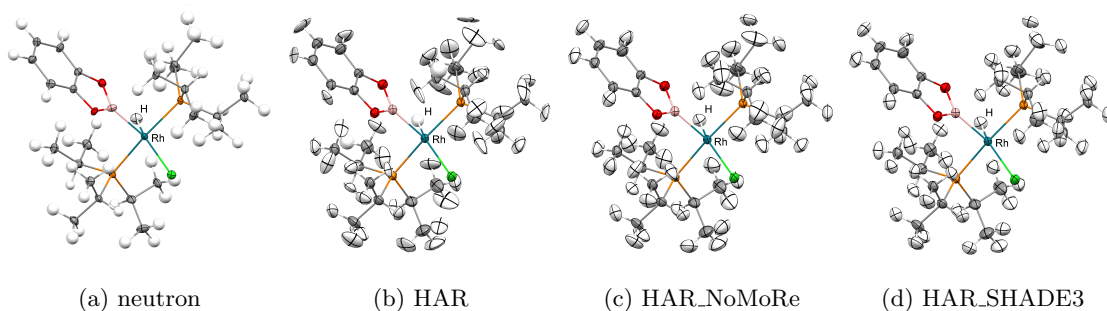


Figure S 48: Crystal structures of SITKUB obtained with various refinement and experimental techniques.

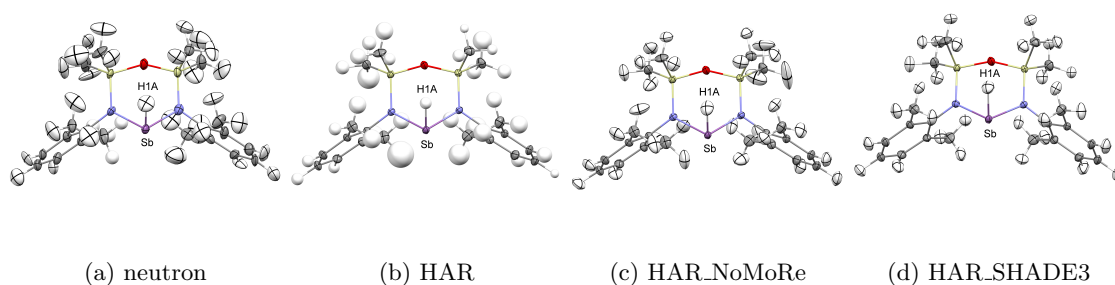


Figure S 49: Crystal structures of TIWXOP obtained with various refinement and experimental techniques.

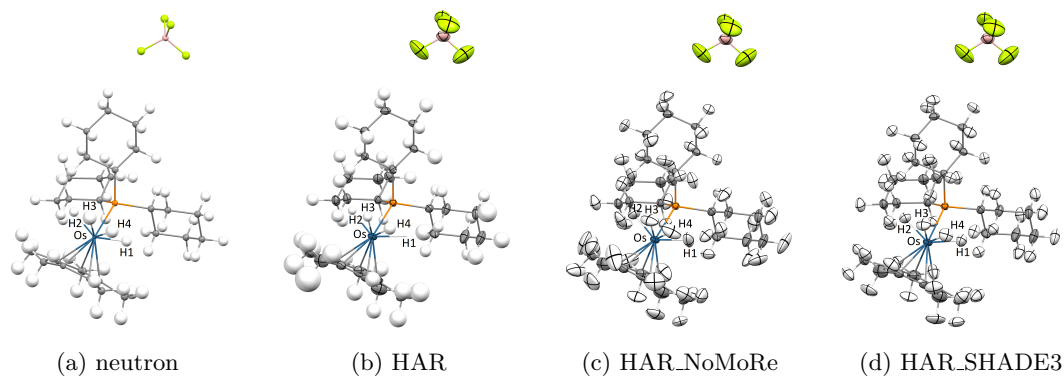
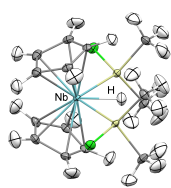
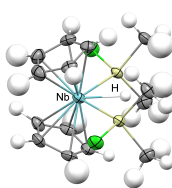


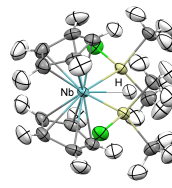
Figure S 50: Crystal structures of XAXMEP obtained with various refinement and experimental techniques.



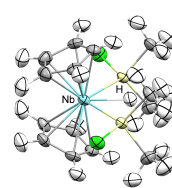
(a) neutron



(b) HAR



(c) HAR\_NoMoRe



(d) HAR\_SHADE3.1

Figure S 51: Crystal structures of ZEYVAA obtained with various refinement and experimental techniques.

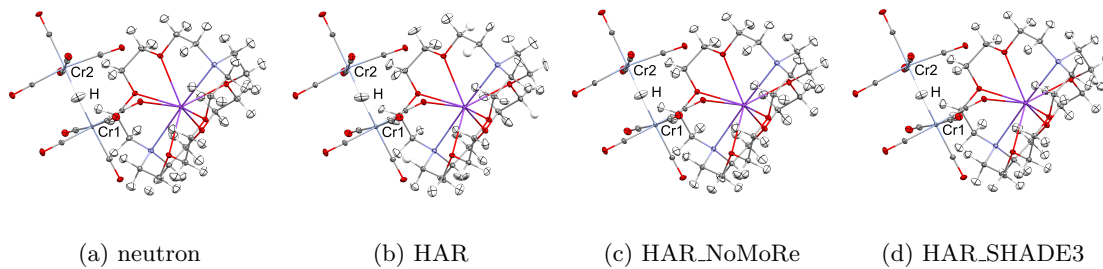


Figure S 52: Crystal structures of KCPTCR\_max obtained with various refinement and experimental techniques.

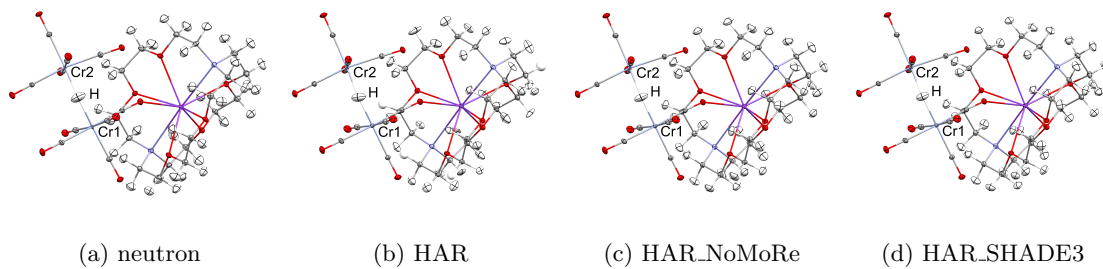


Figure S 53: Crystal structures of KCPTCR\_std obtained with various refinement and experimental techniques.

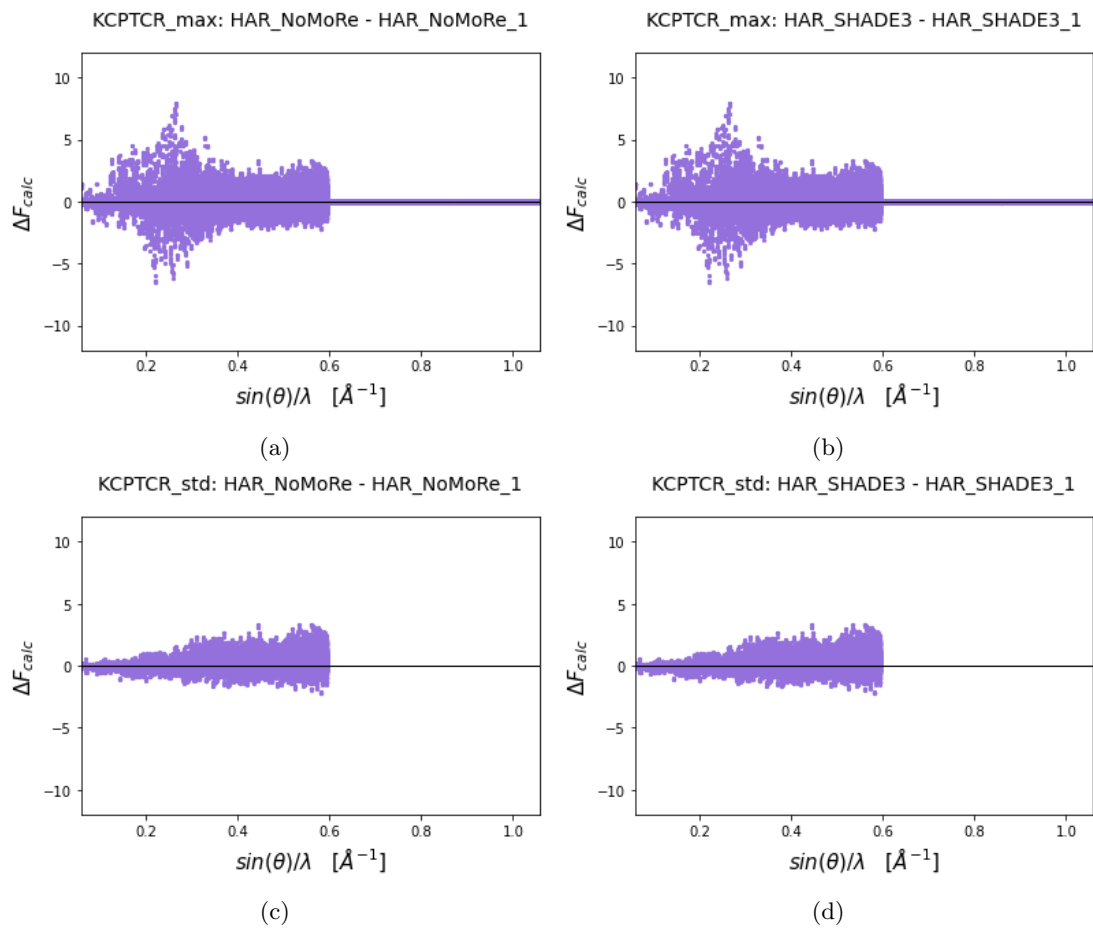


Figure S 54:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing differences between performing NoMoRe/SHADE3 before each HAR cycle and only before the first cycle.



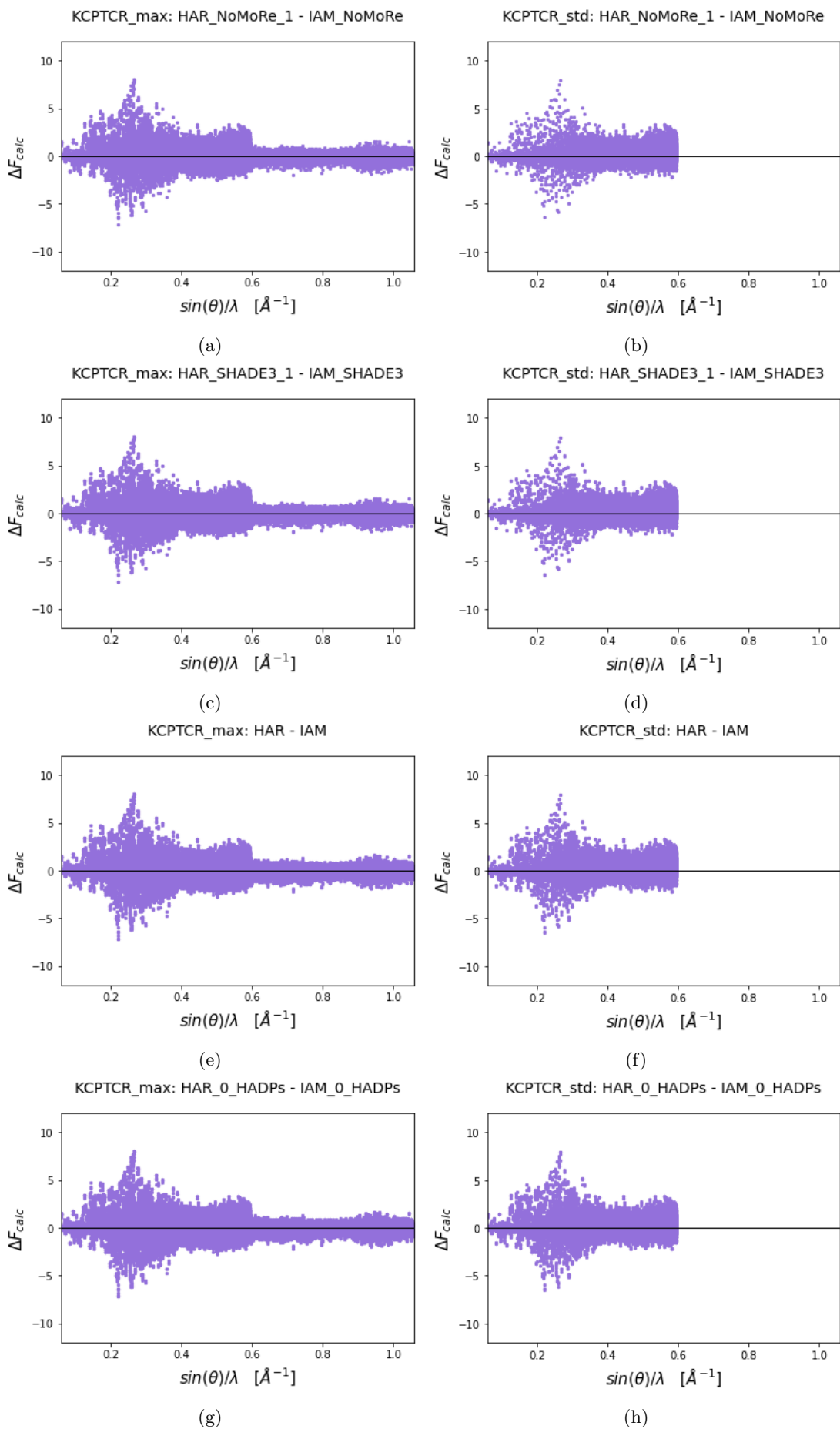


Figure S 55:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing differences between HAR and IAM depending on the method of obtaining thermal motions.

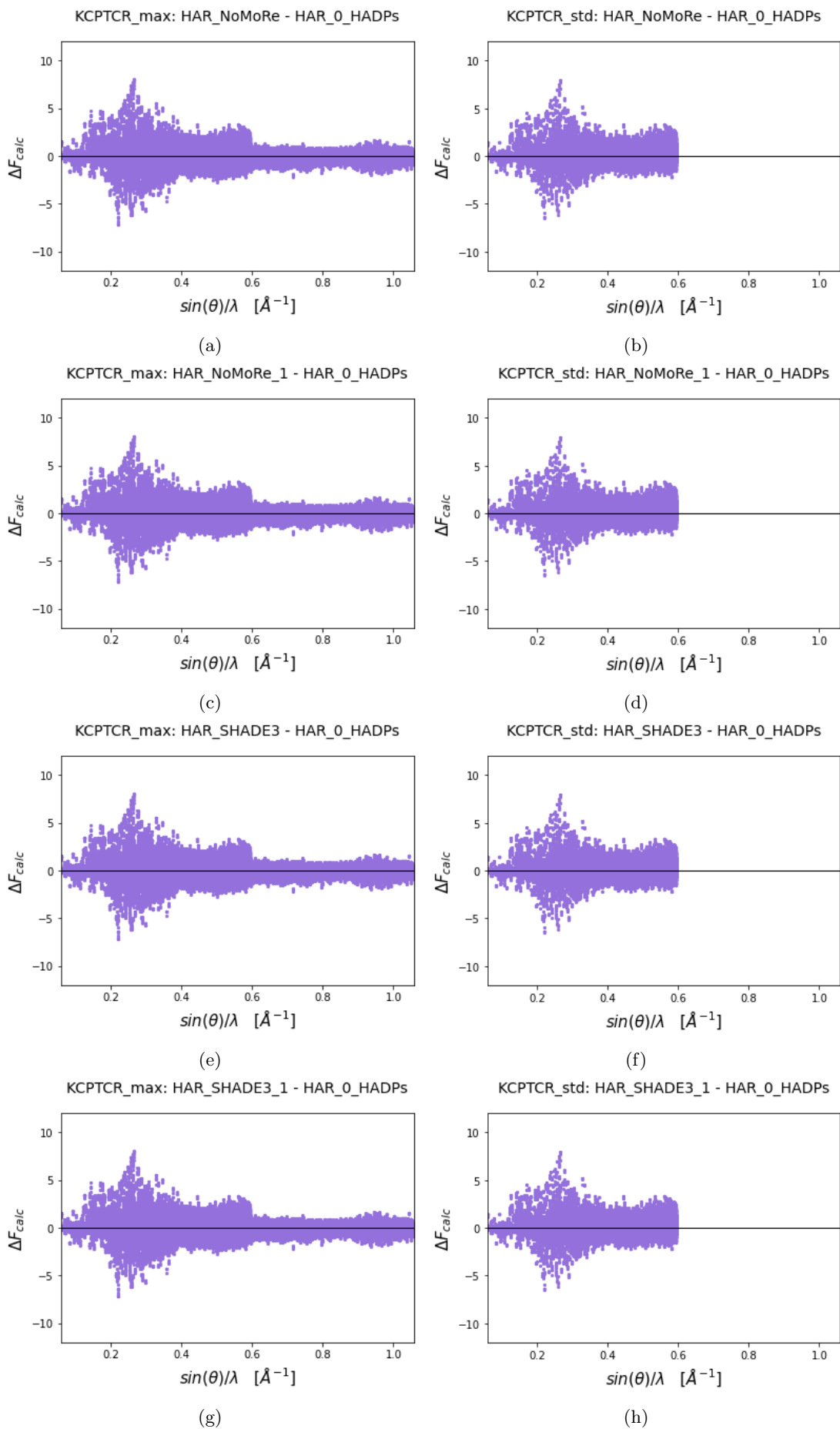


Figure S 56:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing differences between the case in which hydrogen thermal motions are estimated with given method and the case in which H ADPs are set to 0 values.

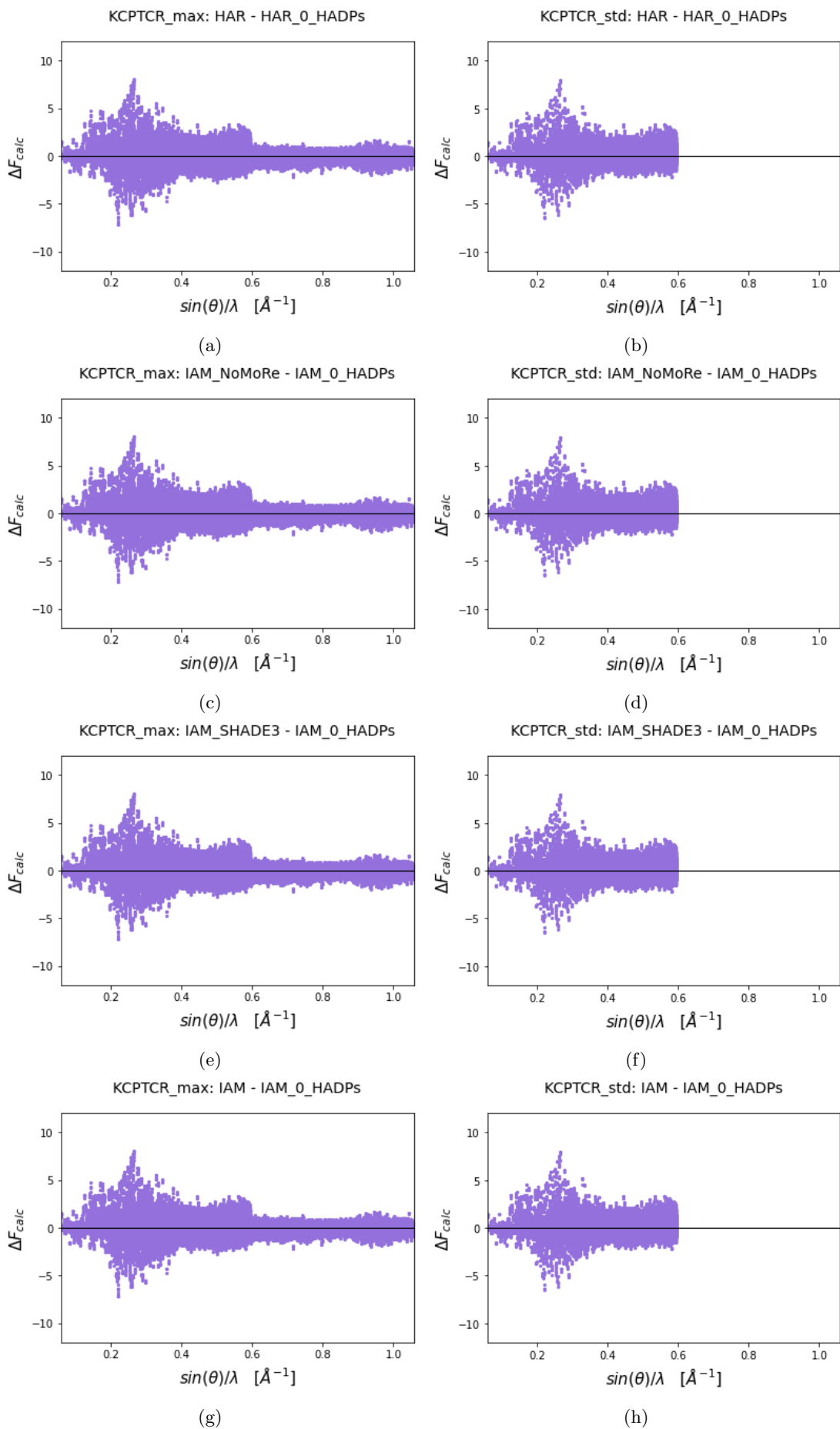


Figure S 57:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing differences between the case in which hydrogen thermal motions are estimated with given method and the case in which H ADPs are set to 0 values.

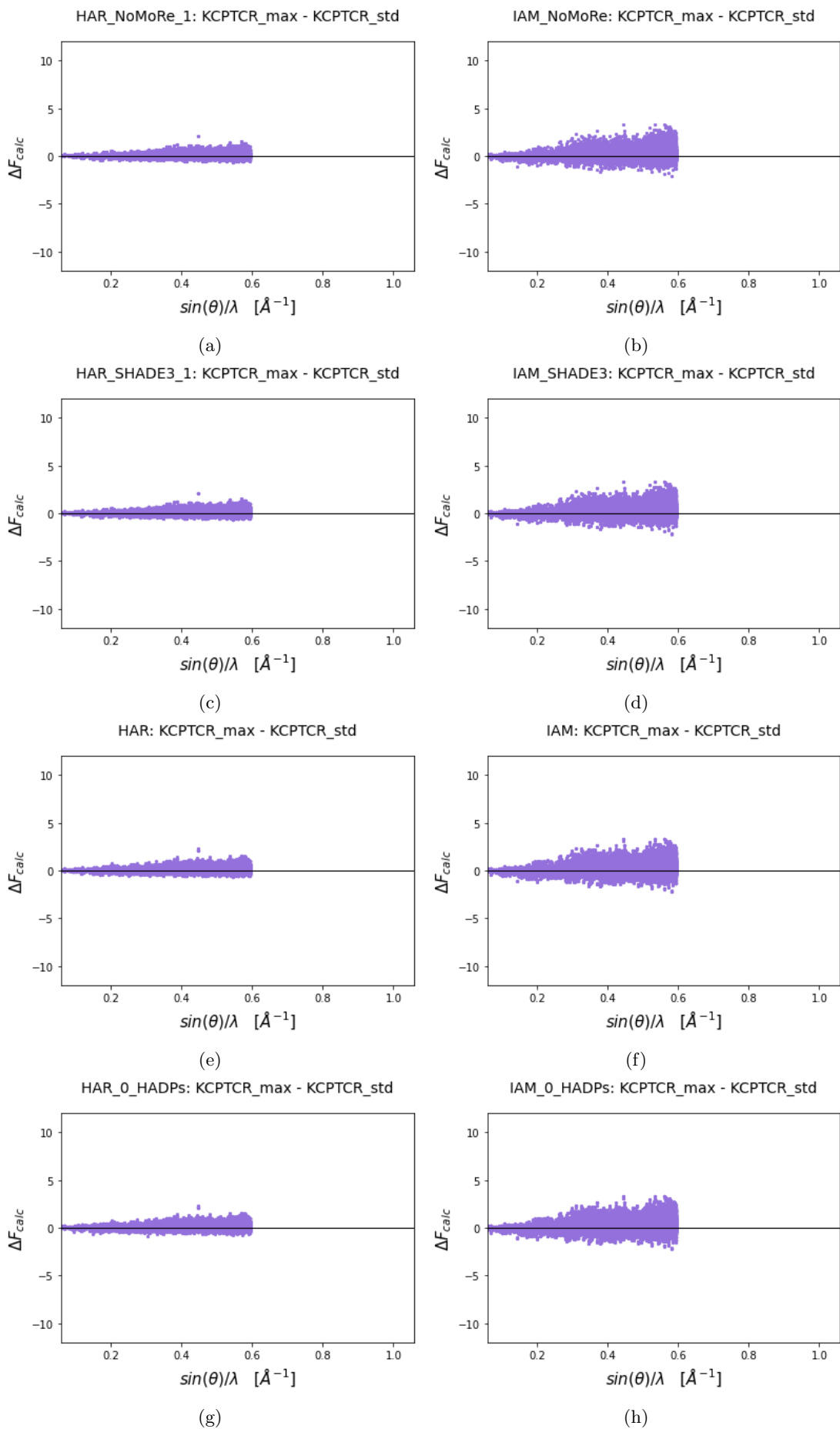


Figure S 58:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing differences between refinement against the full data and against the cut data.

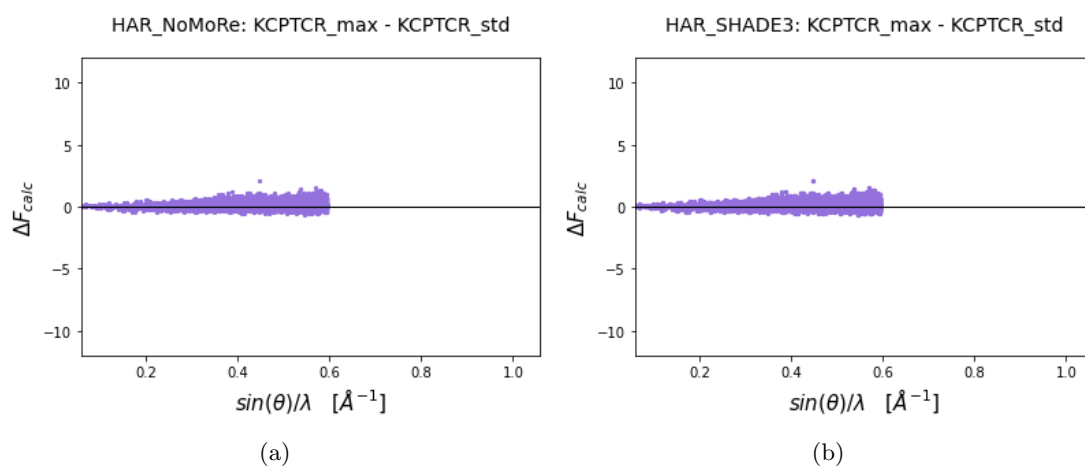


Figure S 59:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing differences between refinement against the full data and against the cut data.

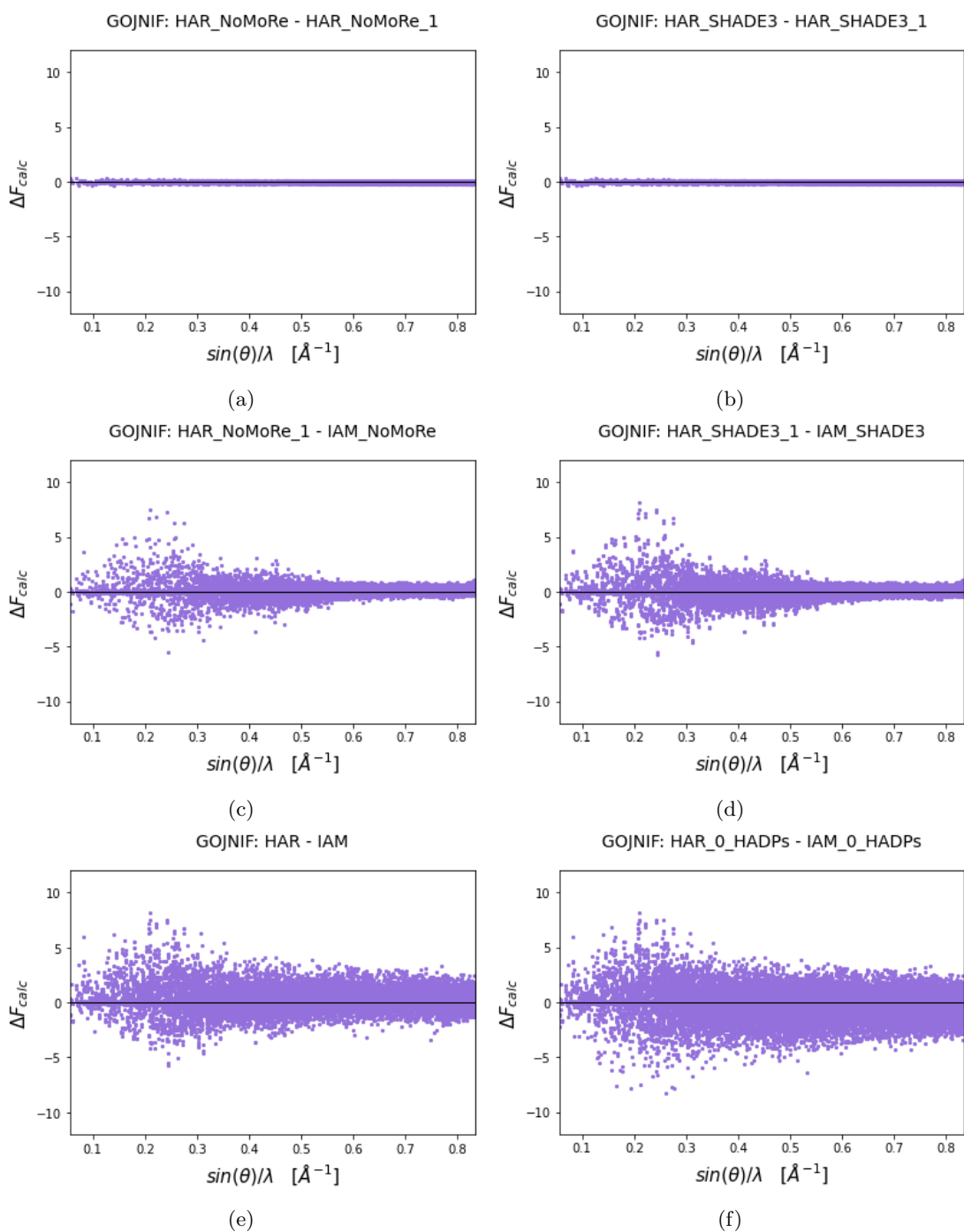


Figure S 60:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing: (a-b) differences between performing NoMoRe/SHADE3 before each HAR cycle and only before the first cycle, (c-f) differences between HAR and IAM depending on the method of obtaining hydrogen thermal motions.

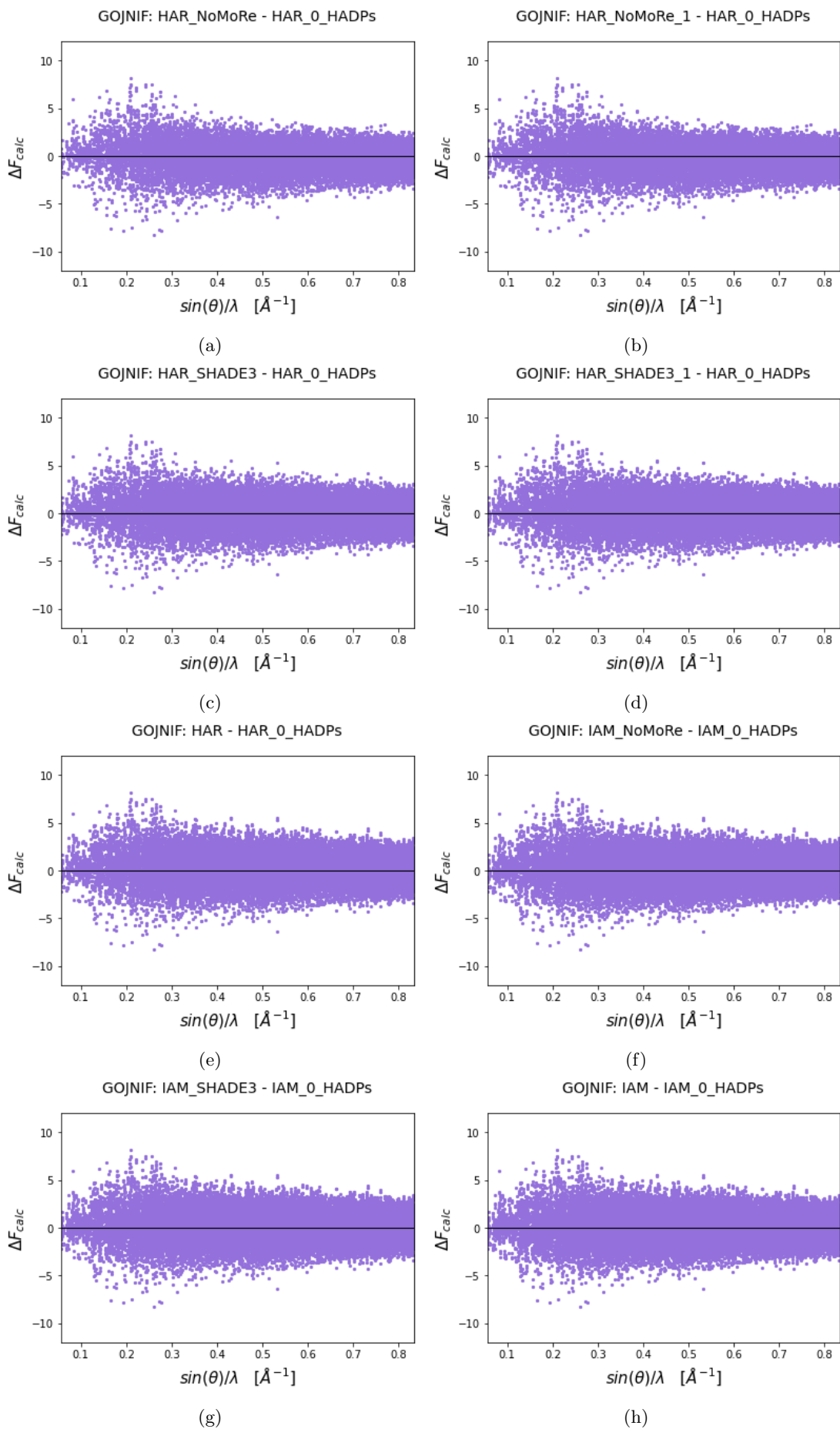


Figure S 61:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing differences between the case in which hydrogen thermal motions are estimated with given method and the case in which H ADPs are set to 0 values.

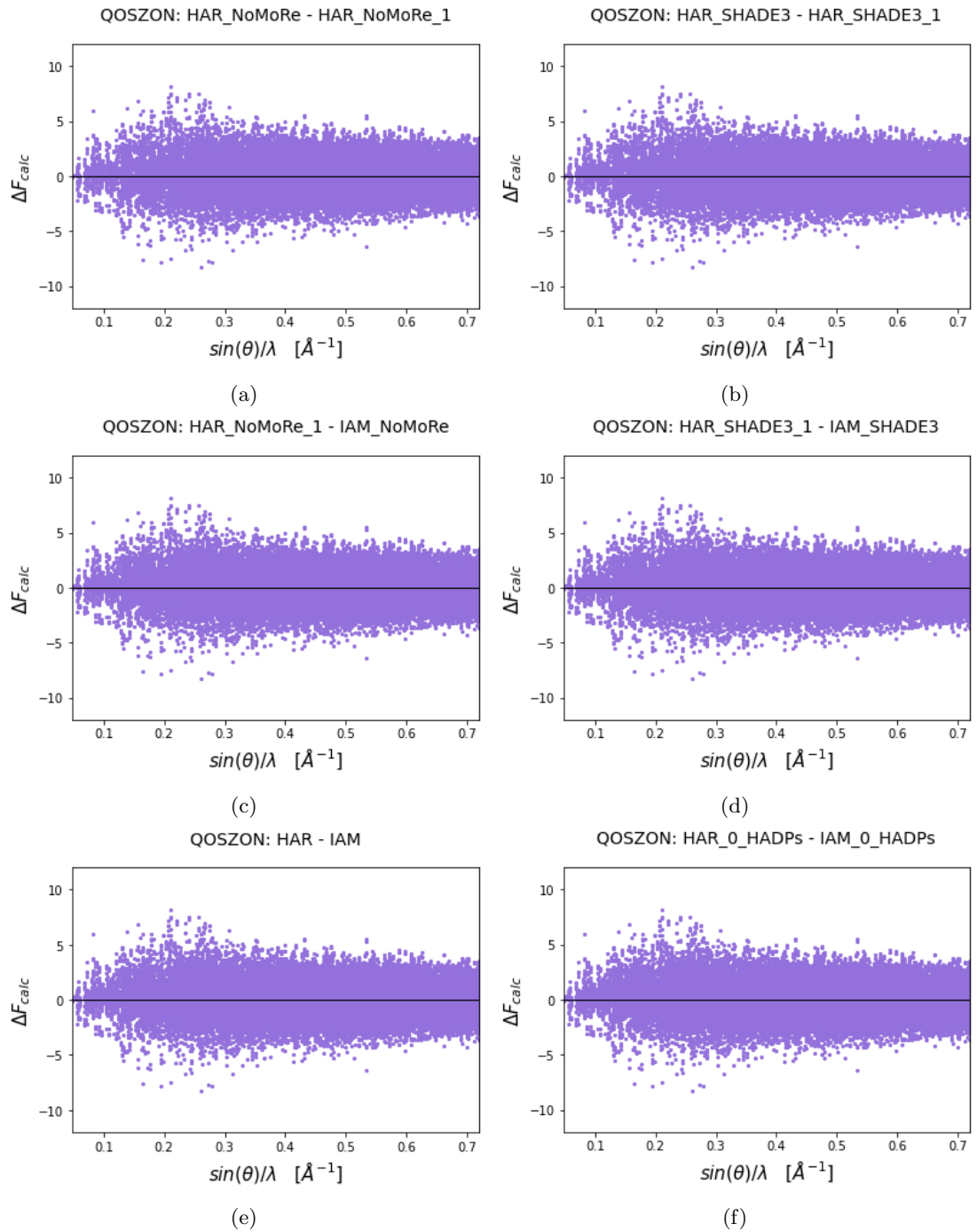


Figure S 62:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing: (a-b) differences between performing NoMoRe/SHADE3 before each HAR cycle and only before the first cycle, (c-f) differences between HAR and IAM depending on the method of obtaining hydrogen thermal motions.



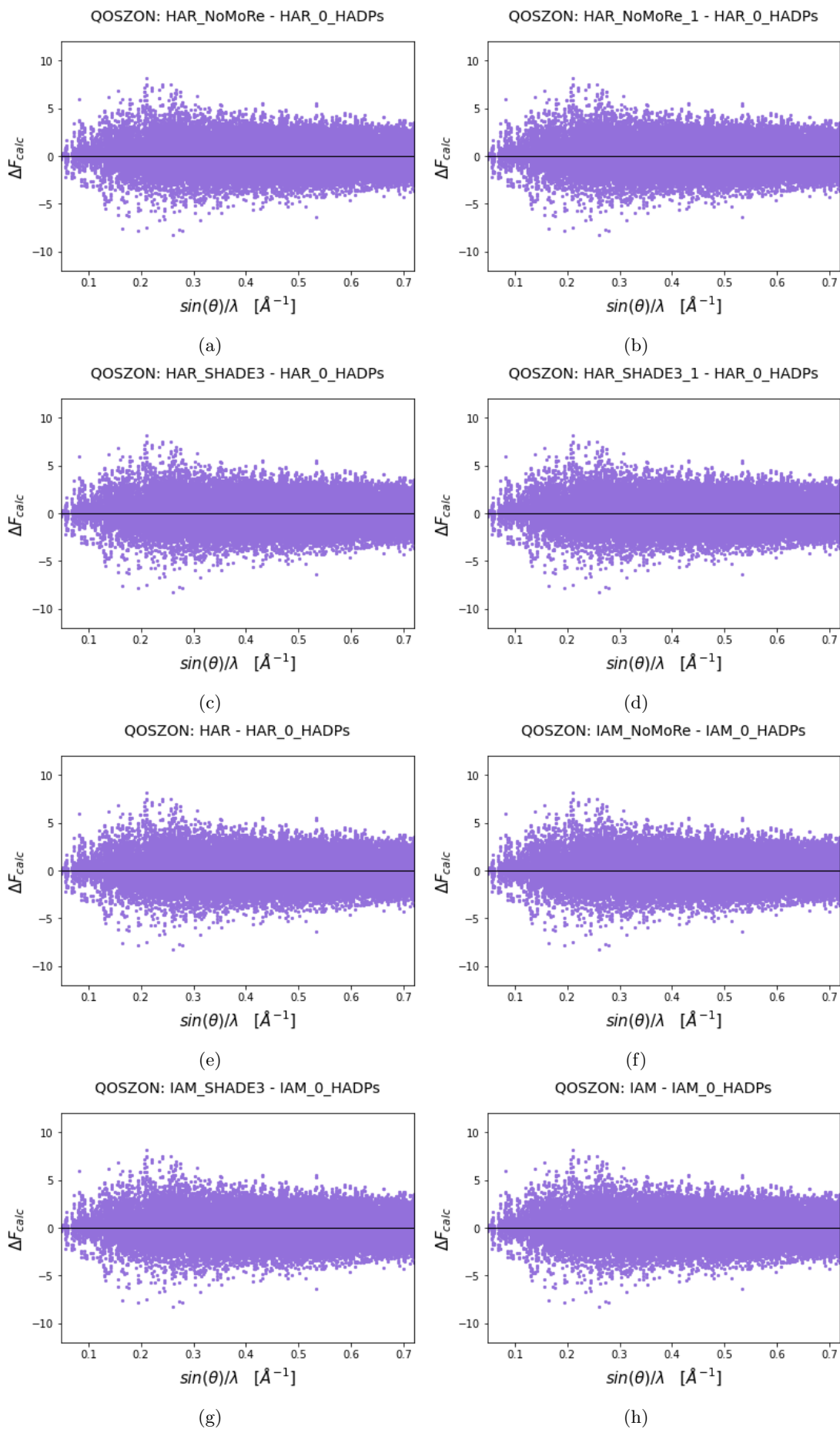


Figure S 63:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing differences between the case in which hydrogen thermal motions are estimated with given method and the case in which H ADPs are set to 0 values.

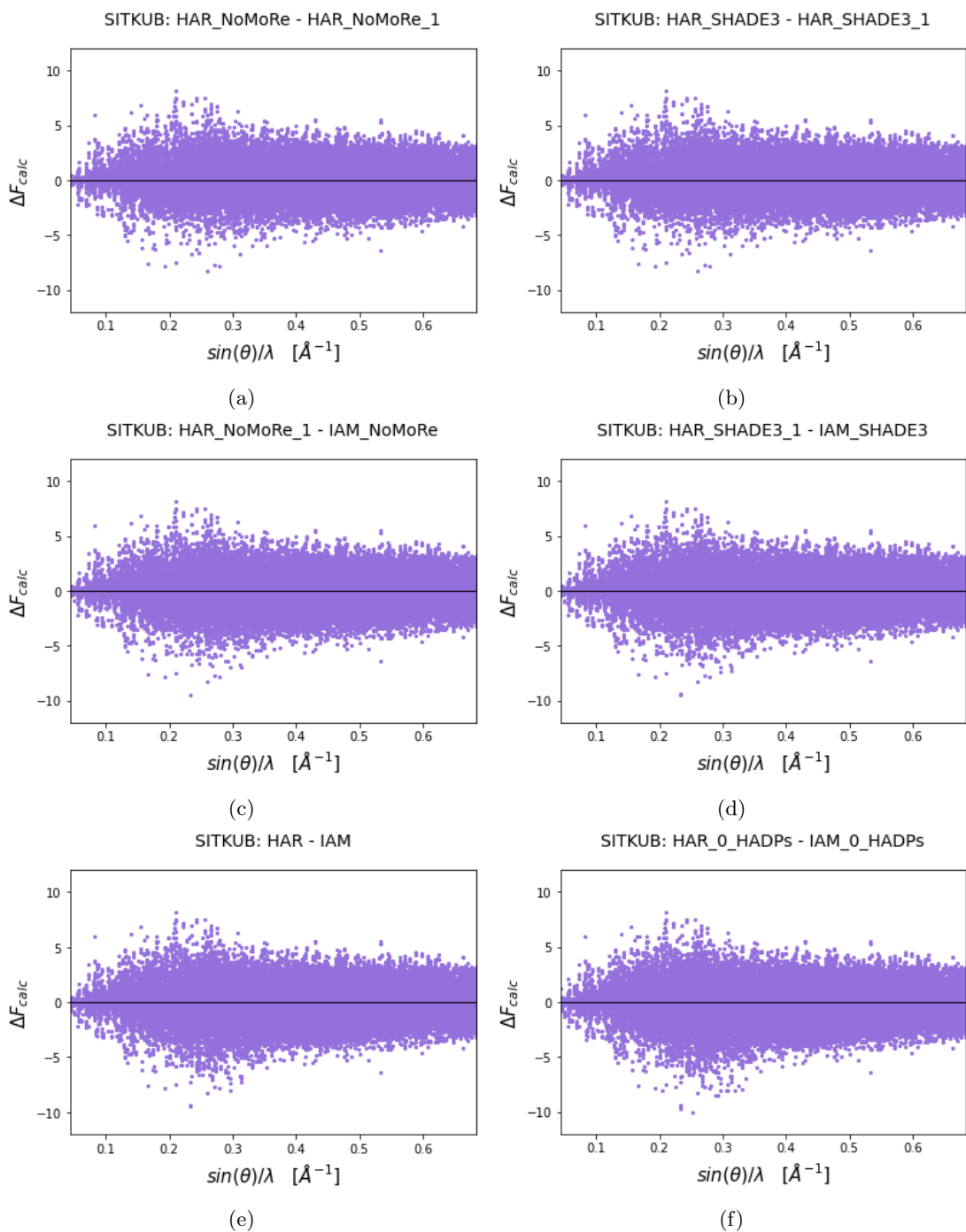


Figure S 64:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing: (a-b) differences between performing NoMoRe/SHADE3 before each HAR cycle and only before the first cycle, (c-f) differences between HAR and IAM depending on the method of obtaining hydrogen thermal motions.

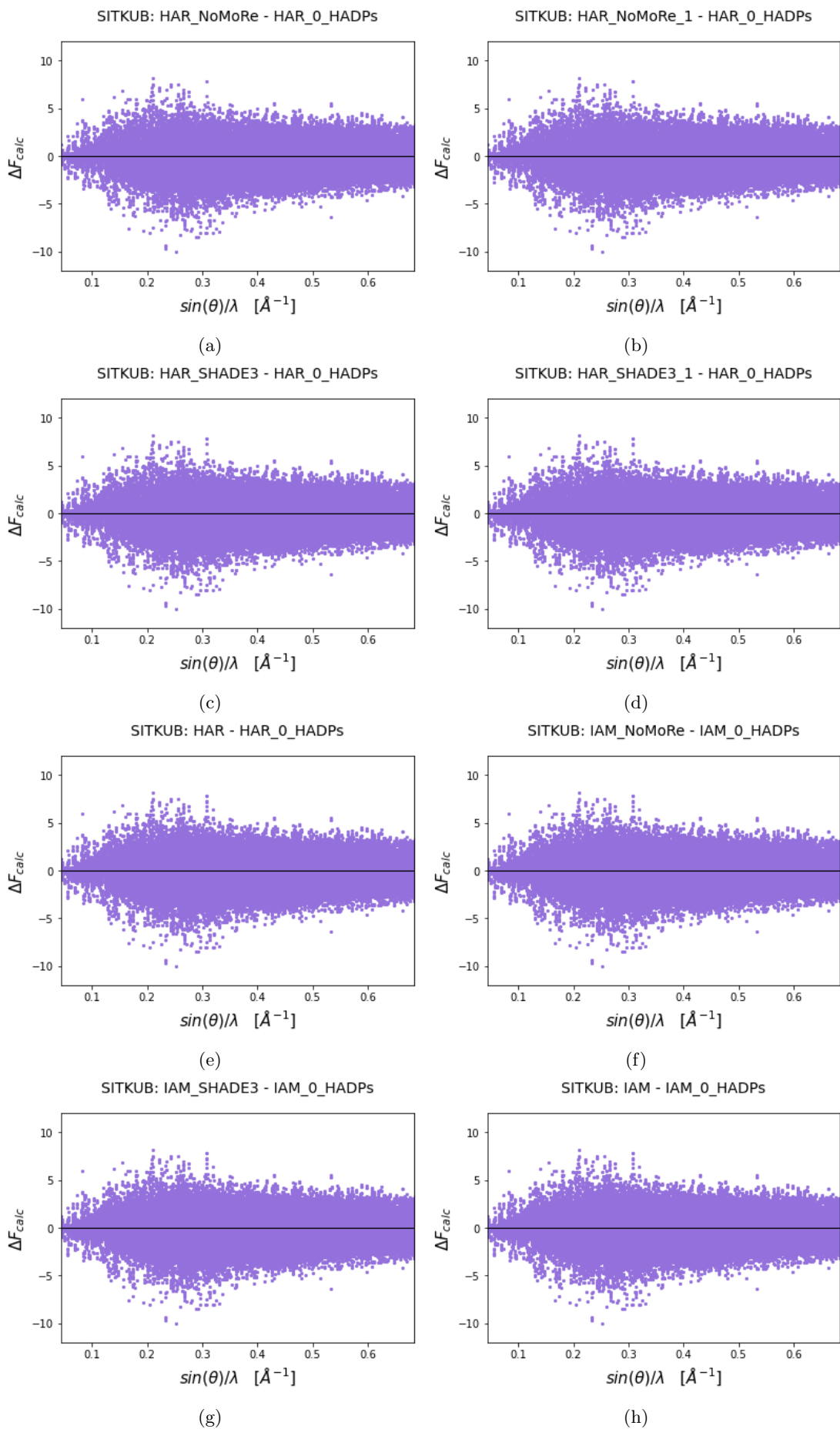


Figure S 65:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing differences between the case in which hydrogen thermal motions are estimated with given method and the case in which H ADPs are set to 0 values.

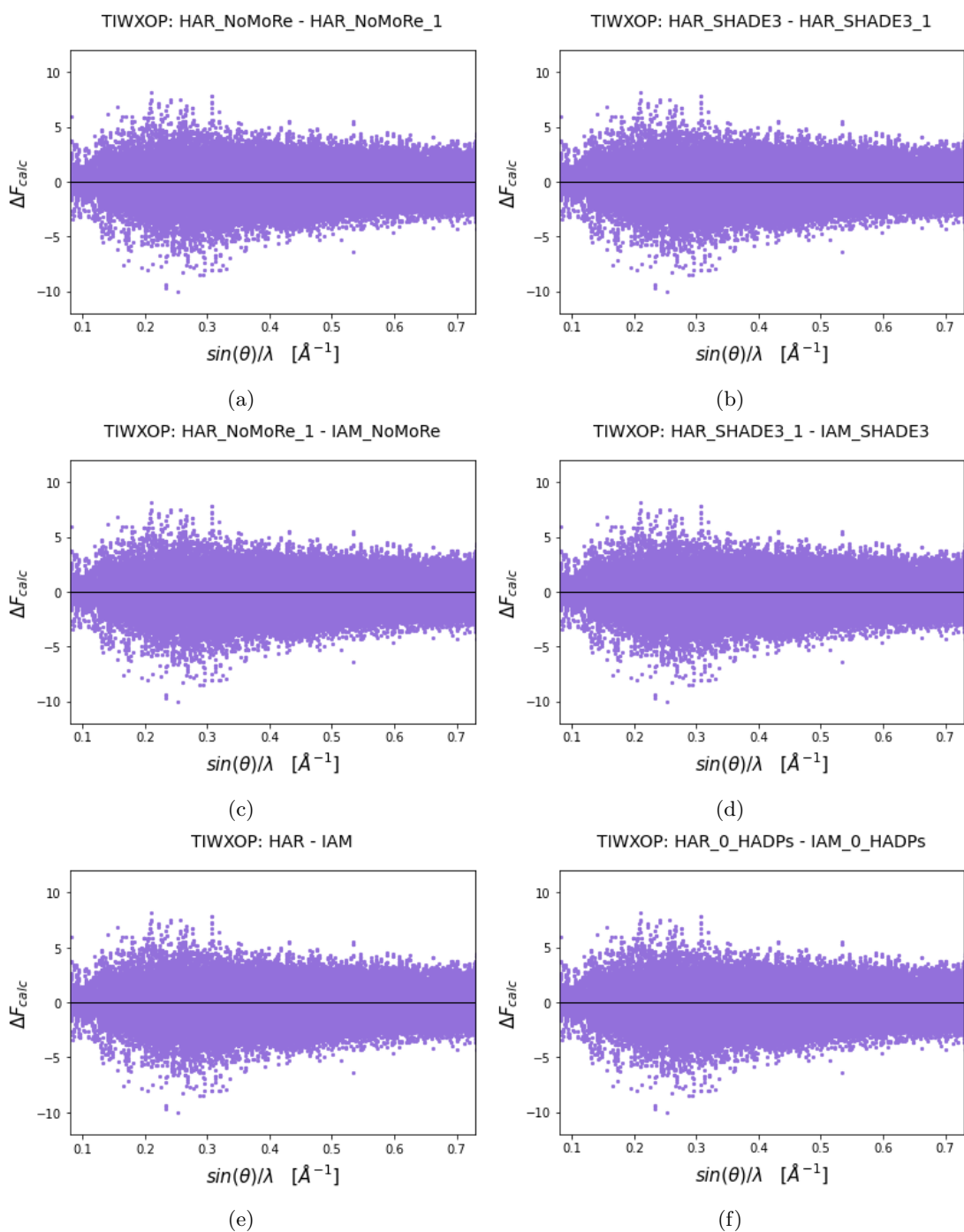


Figure S 66:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing: (a-b) differences between performing NoMoRe/SHADE3 before each HAR cycle and only before the first cycle, (c-f) differences between HAR and IAM depending on the method of obtaining hydrogen thermal motions.

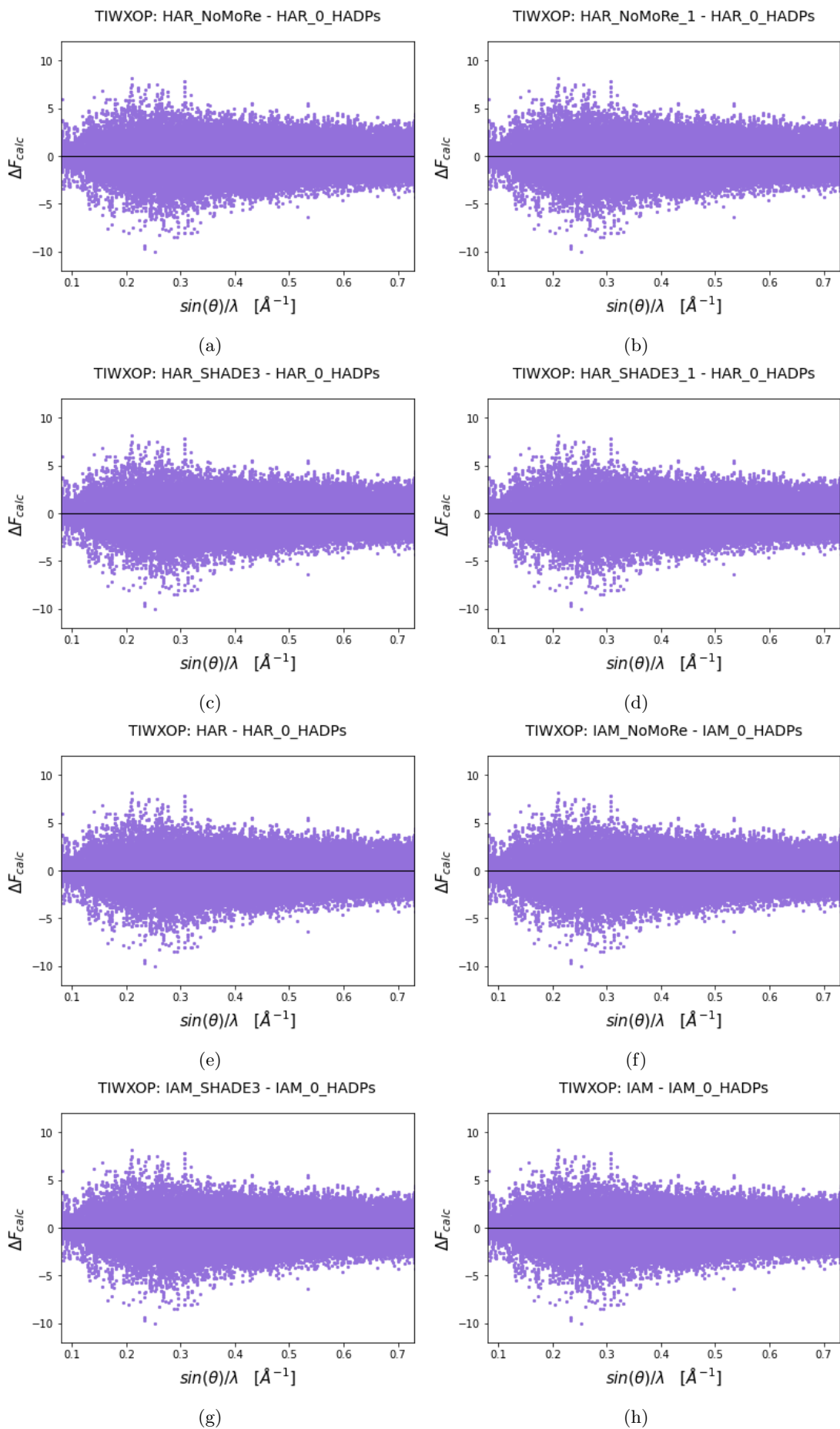


Figure S 67:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing differences between the case in which hydrogen thermal motions are estimated with given method and the case in which H ADPs are set to 0 values.

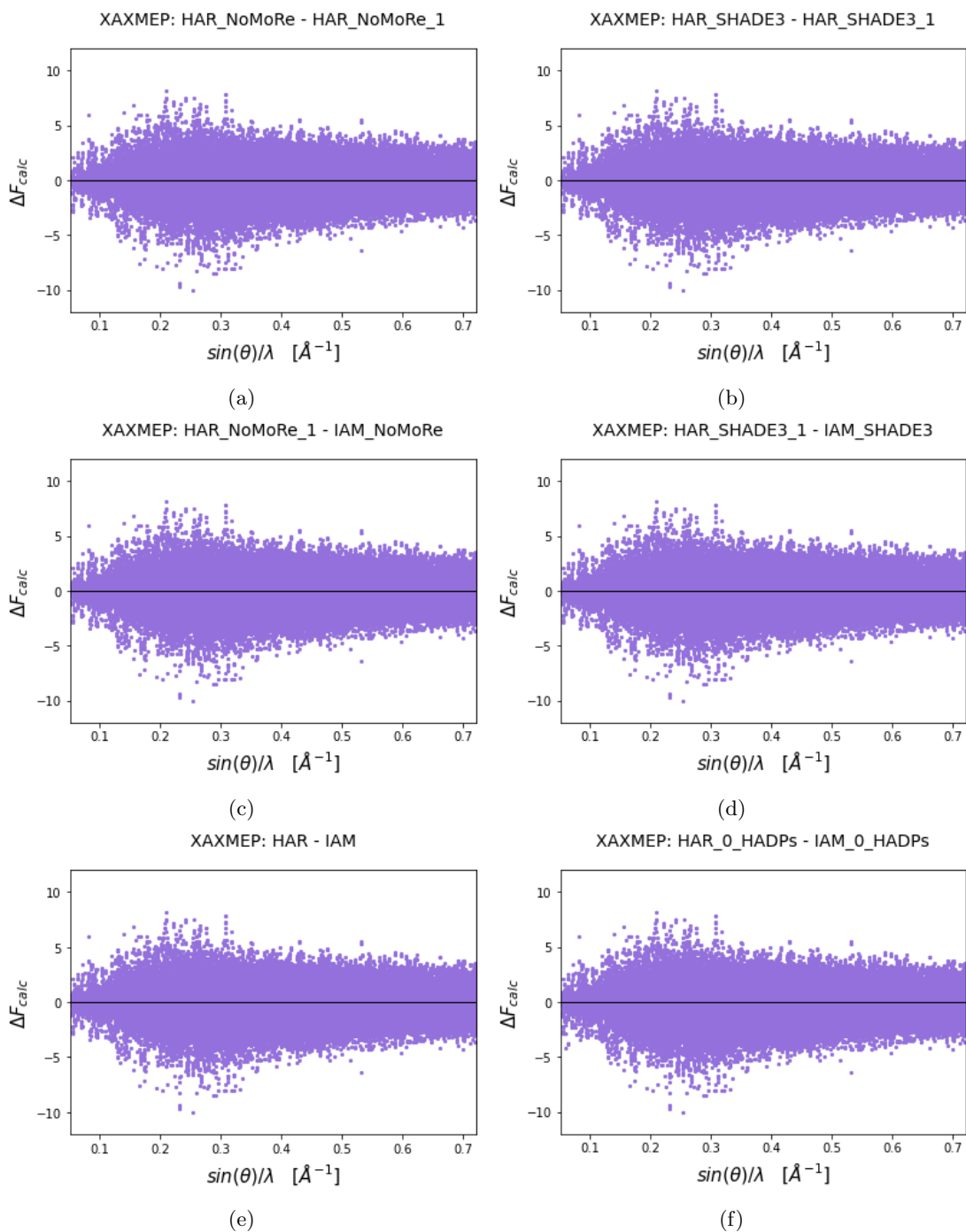


Figure S 68:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing: (a-b) differences between performing NoMoRe/SHADE3 before each HAR cycle and only before the first cycle, (c-f) differences between HAR and IAM depending on the method of obtaining hydrogen thermal motions.

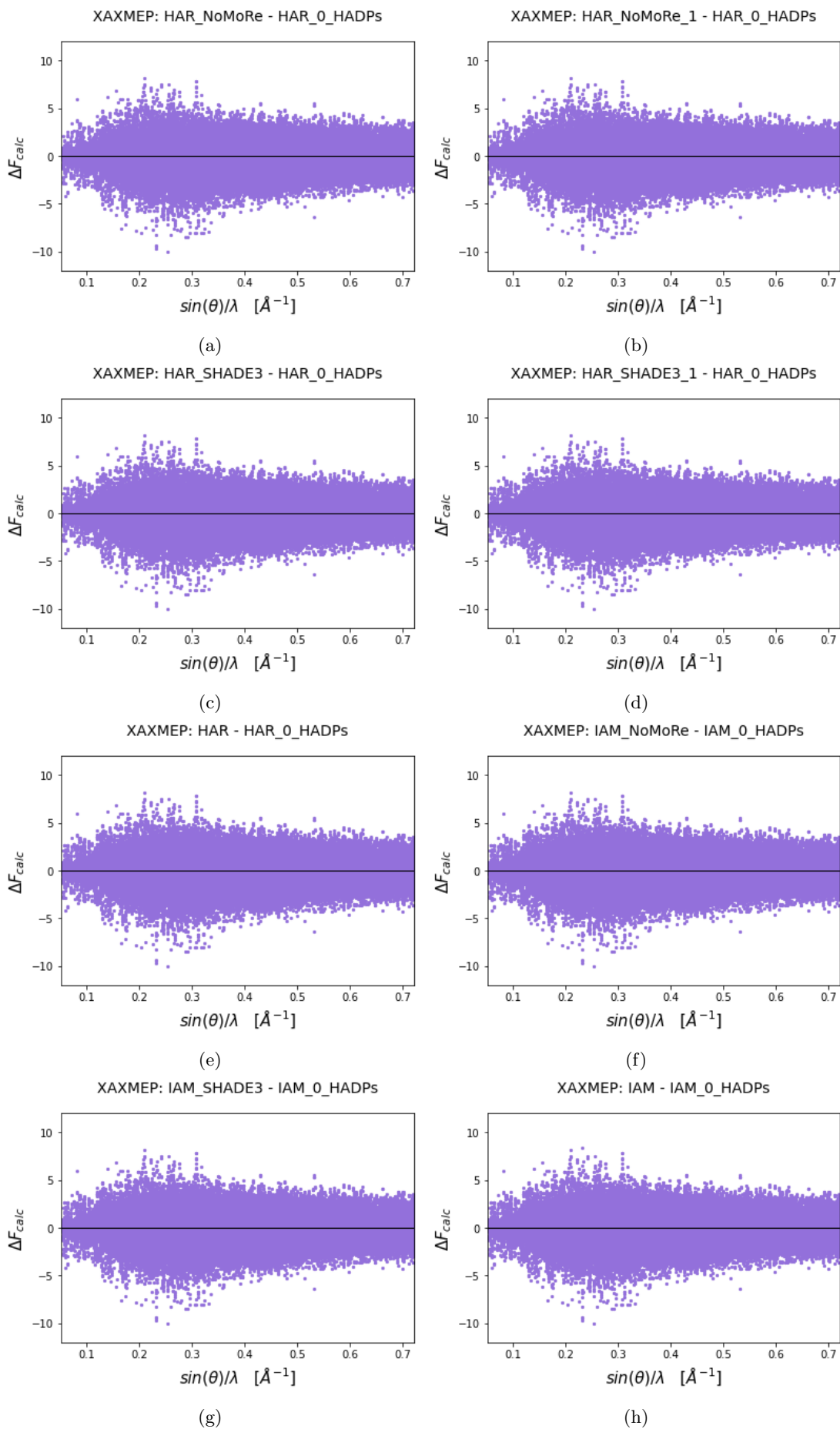


Figure S 69:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing differences between the case in which hydrogen thermal motions are estimated with given method and the case in which H ADPs are set to 0 values.

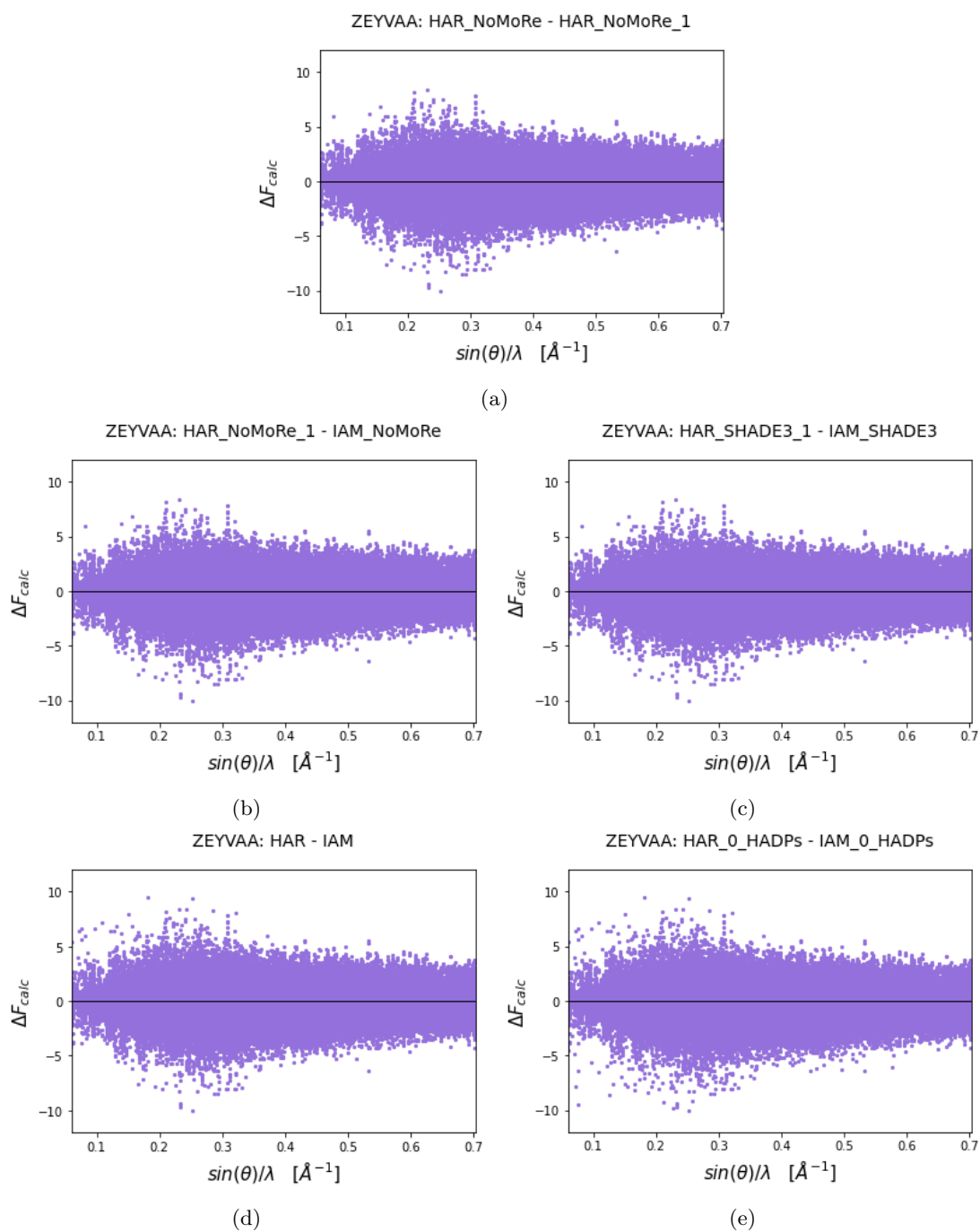


Figure S 70:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing: (a) differences between performing NoMoRe before each HAR cycle and only before the first cycle, (b-e) differences between HAR and IAM depending on the method of obtaining hydrogen thermal motions.



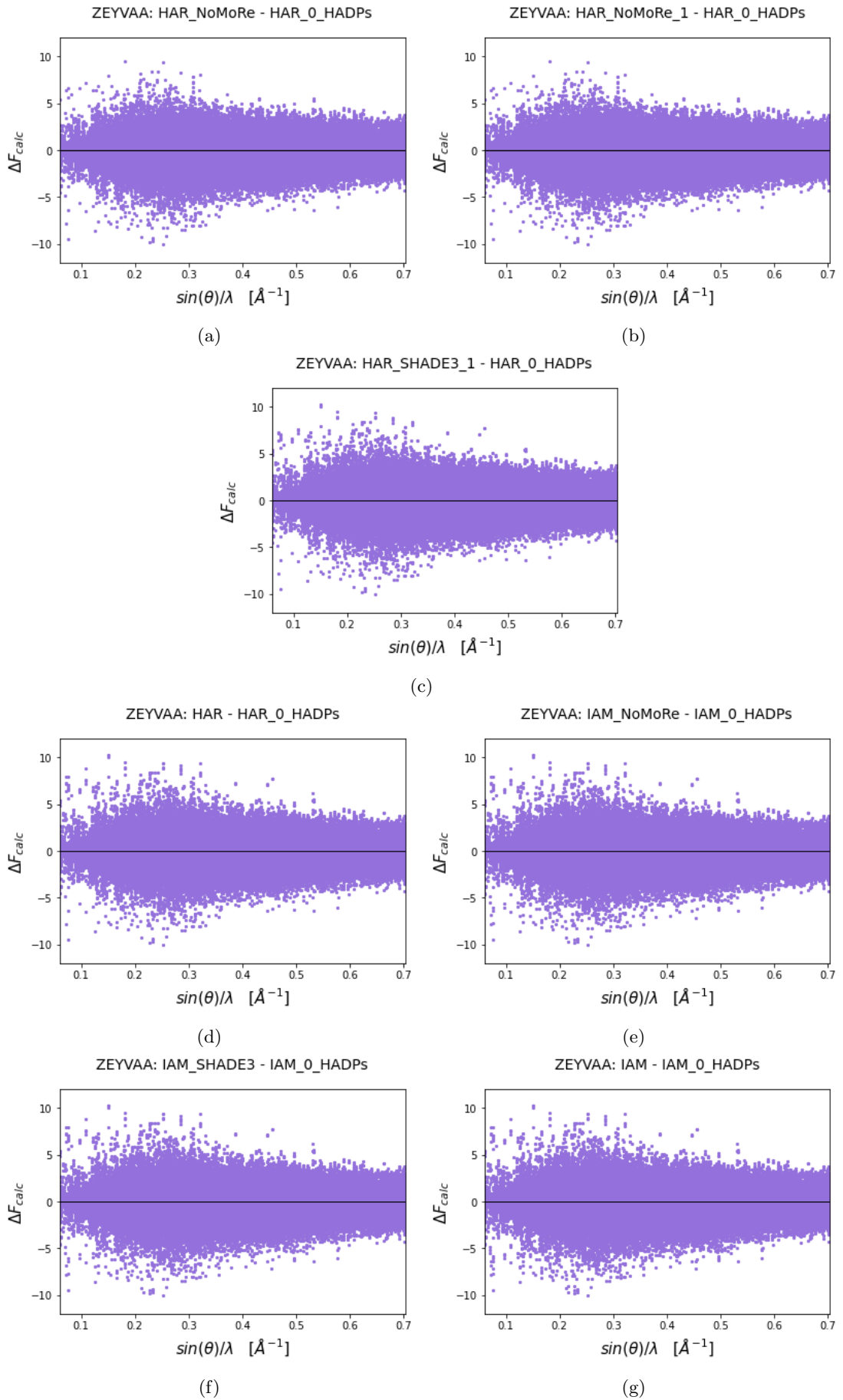


Figure S 71:  $\Delta F_{calc}$  vs data resolution showing differences between the case in which hydrogen thermal motions are estimated with given method and the case in which H ADPs are set to 0 values.