



ISSN 2414-3146

# Diethyl 4-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-methyl-6-phenyl-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate

F. M. Mashood Ahamed,<sup>a</sup> M. Syed Ali Padusha<sup>a</sup> and B. Gunasekaran<sup>b\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>PG and Research Dept of Chemistry, Jamal Mohamed College (Autonomous), Tiruchirappalli, Tamil Nadu 620 020, India, and <sup>b</sup>Department of Physics & Nano Technology, SRM University, SRM Nagar, Kattankulathur, Kancheepuram Dist, Chennai 603 203 Tamil Nadu, India. \*Correspondence e-mail: phdguna@gmail.com

Received 25 December 2015

Accepted 25 January 2016

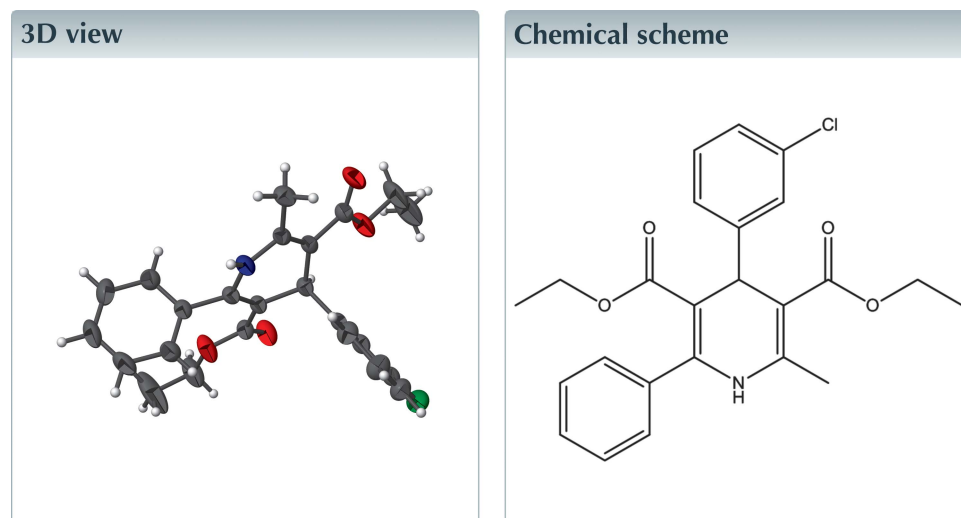
Edited by W. T. A. Harrison, University of Aberdeen, Scotland

Keywords: crystal structure; hydrogen bonds,

CCDC reference: 1449762

Structural data: full structural data are available from iucrdata.iucr.org

In the title compound,  $C_{24}H_{24}ClNO_4$ , the dihydropyridine ring adopts a flattened boat conformation. The plane of the pyridine ring subtends dihedral angles of 74.54 (6) and 85.69 (5)° with those of the phenyl and chlorophenyl rings, respectively. The dihedral angle between the planes of the chlorophenyl and phenyl rings is 72.20 (7)°. In the crystal, molecules are linked into [100]  $C(6)$  chains by  $N-H \cdots O$  hydrogen bonds. The chains are cross-linked by weak  $C-H \cdots O$  interactions to generate a three-dimensional network.

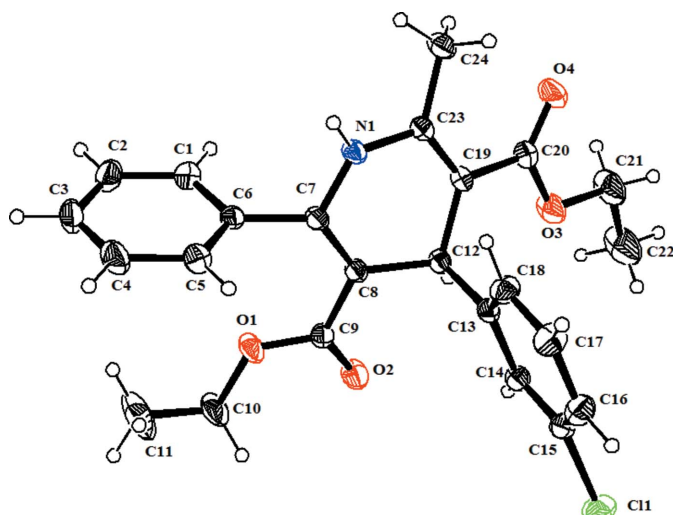


## Structure description

Heterocyclic compounds containing pyridine rings are associated with diverse pharmacological properties such as antimicrobial (Patel *et al.*, 2011), anticancer (Srivastava & Pandeya 2011), anticonvulsant (Paronikyan *et al.*, 2002) and antimycobacterial activities (Mamolo *et al.*, 2004). As part of our studies in this area, we now report the synthesis and structure of the title compound.

The geometric parameters of the title molecule (Fig. 1) agree well with reported similar structure (Steiger *et al.*, 2014; Wang *et al.*, 2013). The pyridine ring makes dihedral angles of 74.54 (6) and 85.69 (5)° with the phenyl and chlorophenyl rings, respectively. The dihedral angle between chlorophenyl and phenyl rings is 72.20 (7)°.

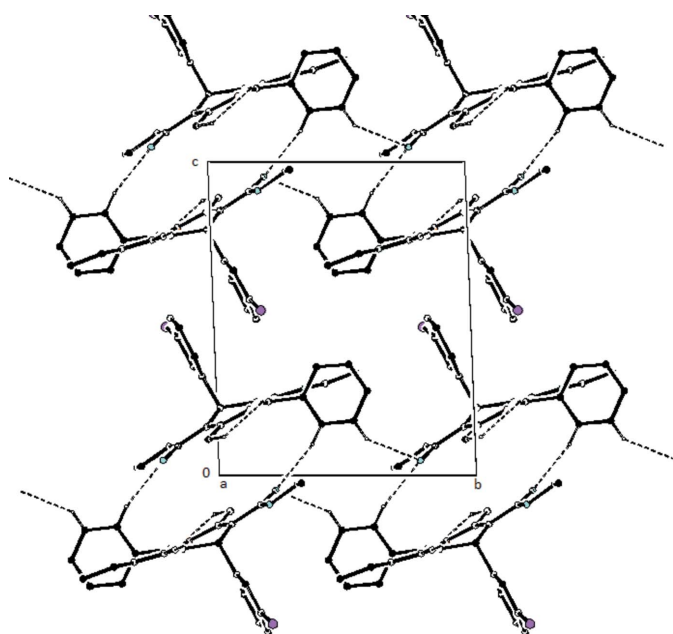
In the crystal, molecules are linked into [100]  $C(6)$  chains by  $N-H \cdots O$  hydrogen bonds. The chains are cross-linked by weak  $C-H \cdots O$  interactions to generate a three-dimensional network (Table 1 and Fig. 2).



**Figure 1**  
The molecular structure of (I), with 30% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms.

### Synthesis and crystallization

To an ethanolic solution of ammonium acetate (1.92 g, 0.025 M), ethyl benzoylacetate (4.32 ml, 0.025 M) was added followed by 3-chloro benzaldehyde (3.51 g, 0.025 M) and ethyl acetoacetate (3.18 ml, 0.025 M). The reaction mixture was taken in a round-bottom flask and refluxed for 24 h at 80 °C and allowed to cool. The turbid solution obtained was kept over a magnetic stirrer and stirred for four h. The precipitate obtained was filtered, dried and recrystallized using absolute ethanol to obtain yellow blocks with a melting point of 160 °C and a yield of 70%.



**Figure 2**  
The packing of (I), viewed down the *a* axis. Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i>    | <i>D</i> –H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i> |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N1–H1···O2 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.86        | 2.20          | 3.037 (3)             | 166                     |
| C24–H24B···O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.96        | 2.51          | 3.365 (3)             | 148                     |
| C2–H2···O4 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.93        | 2.59          | 3.330 (3)             | 137                     |
| C1–H1A···O4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93        | 2.53          | 3.412 (3)             | 159                     |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x + 1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y + 1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x + 1, -y, -z$ .

**Table 2**  
Experimental details.

|  |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Crystal data   |                                      |
| Chemical formula   | $C_{24}H_{24}ClNO_4$                 |
| $M_r$  | 425.89                               |
| Crystal system, space group  | Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$                |
| Temperature (K)  | 295                                  |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)   | 7.621 (5), 10.753 (5), 13.138 (5)    |
| $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$ (°)  | 92.102 (5), 93.806 (5), 91.275 (5)   |
| <i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )   | 1073.2 (10)                          |
| <i>Z</i>   | 2                                    |
| Radiation type   | Mo <i>K</i> $\alpha$                 |
| $\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )  | 0.21                                 |
| Crystal size (mm)  | 0.23 × 0.17 × 0.11                   |
| Data collection  |                                      |
| Diffractometer   | Bruker APEXII CCD                    |
| Absorption correction  | Multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) |
| $T_{min}$ , $T_{max}$  | 0.958, 0.977                         |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections | 15576, 4480, 3491                    |
| $R_{int}$  | 0.022                                |
| ( $\sin \theta/\lambda$ ) <sub>max</sub> (Å <sup>-1</sup> )                | 0.630                                |
| Refinement   |                                      |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$ , $wR(F^2)$ , <i>S</i>                             | 0.044, 0.122, 1.02                   |
| No. of reflections   | 4480                                 |
| No. of parameters  | 274                                  |
| H-atom treatment   | H-atom parameters constrained        |
| $\Delta\rho_{max}$ , $\Delta\rho_{min}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )               | 0.29, -0.25                          |

Computer programs: APEX2 (Bruker, 2008), SAINT (Bruker, 2008), SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008), SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008), PLATON (Spek, 2009).

### Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2.

### Acknowledgements

The authors thankful to the college management and the Principal for their support and the necessary facilities provided.

### References

- Bruker (2008). APEX2 and SAINT. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.
- Mamolo, M. G., Zampieri, D., Falagiani, V., Vio, L., Fermiglia, M., Ferrone, M., Prieli, S., Banfi, E. & Scialino, G. (2004). *ARKIVOC*, **5**, 231–250.
- Paronikyan, E. G., Noravyan, A. S., Dzhagatspanyan, I. A., Nazaryan, I. M. & Paronikyan, R. G. (2002). *Pharm. Chem. J.* **36**, 465–467.
- Patel, N. B., Agravat, S. N. & Shaikh, F. M. (2011). *Med. Chem. Res.* **20**, 1033–1041.

- Sheldrick, G. M. (1996). *SADABS*. University of Göttingen, Germany.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Spek, A. L. (2009). *Acta Cryst.* **D65**, 148–155.
- Srivastava, A. & Pandeya, S. N. (2011). *Int. J. Curr. Pharm. Rev. Res.* **4**, 5–8.
- Steiger, S. A., Monacelli, A. J., Li, C., Hunting, J. L. & Natale, N. R. (2014). *Acta Cryst.* **E70**, o791–o792.
- Wang, K., Wang, Y., Yao, M. & Xu, D. (2013). *Acta Cryst.* **E69**, o785.

## full crystallographic data

*IUCrData* (2016). **1**, x160155 [doi:10.1107/S2414314616001553]

## Diethyl 4-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-methyl-6-phenyl-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate

F. M. Mashood Ahamed, M. Syed Ali Padusha and B. Gunasekaran

Diethyl 4-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-methyl-6-phenyl-1,4-dihydropyridine-3,5-dicarboxylate

### Crystal data

$C_{24}H_{24}ClNO_4$

$M_r = 425.89$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$

$a = 7.621$  (5) Å

$b = 10.753$  (5) Å

$c = 13.138$  (5) Å

$\alpha = 92.102$  (5)°

$\beta = 93.806$  (5)°

$\gamma = 91.275$  (5)°

$V = 1073.2$  (10) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$

$F(000) = 448$

$D_x = 1.318$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

Cell parameters from 4480 reflections

$\theta = 1.6$ – $26.6$ °

$\mu = 0.21$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 295$  K

Block, yellow

$0.23 \times 0.17 \times 0.11$  mm

### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD  
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 0 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\omega$  and  $\varphi$  scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)

$T_{\min} = 0.958$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.977$

15576 measured reflections

4480 independent reflections

3491 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.022$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.6$ °,  $\theta_{\min} = 1.6$ °

$h = -9 \rightarrow 9$

$k = -13 \rightarrow 13$

$l = -16 \rightarrow 16$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$

$wR(F^2) = 0.122$

$S = 1.02$

4480 reflections

274 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier  
map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from  
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0532P)^2 + 0.5427P]$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.29$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.25$  e Å<sup>-3</sup>

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)

|    | <i>x</i>   | <i>y</i>     | <i>z</i>     | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.5155 (3) | 0.40545 (18) | 0.16421 (16) | 0.0429 (4)                       |

---

|      |              |               |              |             |
|------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| H1A  | 0.4998       | 0.3671        | 0.0996       | 0.051*      |
| C2   | 0.5597 (3)   | 0.53110 (19)  | 0.17448 (19) | 0.0537 (5)  |
| H2   | 0.5705       | 0.5774        | 0.1167       | 0.064*      |
| C3   | 0.5876 (3)   | 0.58753 (18)  | 0.2697 (2)   | 0.0570 (6)  |
| H3   | 0.6159       | 0.6721        | 0.2765       | 0.068*      |
| C4   | 0.5737 (3)   | 0.51907 (19)  | 0.35468 (19) | 0.0550 (6)  |
| H4   | 0.5964       | 0.5569        | 0.4192       | 0.066*      |
| C5   | 0.5261 (3)   | 0.39396 (18)  | 0.34544 (16) | 0.0436 (4)  |
| H5   | 0.5152       | 0.3483        | 0.4035       | 0.052*      |
| C6   | 0.4948 (2)   | 0.33704 (15)  | 0.24965 (14) | 0.0322 (4)  |
| C7   | 0.4397 (2)   | 0.20311 (15)  | 0.23494 (13) | 0.0307 (4)  |
| C8   | 0.2751 (2)   | 0.15345 (15)  | 0.23497 (13) | 0.0311 (4)  |
| C9   | 0.1176 (2)   | 0.22663 (16)  | 0.24928 (14) | 0.0354 (4)  |
| C10  | 0.0044 (3)   | 0.4246 (2)    | 0.2929 (2)   | 0.0683 (7)  |
| H10A | -0.0696      | 0.3896        | 0.3425       | 0.082*      |
| H10B | -0.0661      | 0.4326        | 0.2293       | 0.082*      |
| C11  | 0.0763 (4)   | 0.5464 (3)    | 0.3303 (4)   | 0.1272 (17) |
| H11A | 0.1455       | 0.5374        | 0.3932       | 0.191*      |
| H11B | -0.0184      | 0.6016        | 0.3416       | 0.191*      |
| H11C | 0.1489       | 0.5802        | 0.2805       | 0.191*      |
| C12  | 0.2418 (2)   | 0.01385 (14)  | 0.21610 (13) | 0.0310 (4)  |
| H12  | 0.1304       | 0.0021        | 0.1748       | 0.037*      |
| C13  | 0.2234 (2)   | -0.05196 (15) | 0.31574 (13) | 0.0316 (4)  |
| C14  | 0.0581 (2)   | -0.08508 (16) | 0.34641 (14) | 0.0354 (4)  |
| H14  | -0.0423      | -0.0688       | 0.3054       | 0.042*      |
| C15  | 0.0437 (2)   | -0.14221 (16) | 0.43803 (15) | 0.0389 (4)  |
| C16  | 0.1879 (3)   | -0.16631 (19) | 0.50181 (16) | 0.0476 (5)  |
| H16  | 0.1756       | -0.2034       | 0.5639       | 0.057*      |
| C17  | 0.3521 (3)   | -0.1338 (2)   | 0.47086 (17) | 0.0497 (5)  |
| H17  | 0.4518       | -0.1493       | 0.5127       | 0.060*      |
| C18  | 0.3702 (2)   | -0.07876 (18) | 0.37911 (15) | 0.0421 (4)  |
| H18  | 0.4821       | -0.0592       | 0.3592       | 0.051*      |
| C19  | 0.3864 (2)   | -0.04154 (15) | 0.15517 (13) | 0.0316 (4)  |
| C20  | 0.3488 (2)   | -0.15654 (16) | 0.09419 (14) | 0.0384 (4)  |
| C21  | 0.1295 (3)   | -0.3022 (2)   | 0.0290 (2)   | 0.0740 (8)  |
| H21A | 0.1847       | -0.3744       | 0.0581       | 0.089*      |
| H21B | 0.1686       | -0.2933       | -0.0392      | 0.089*      |
| C22  | -0.0614 (4)  | -0.3180 (3)   | 0.0247 (3)   | 0.0959 (11) |
| H22A | -0.0985      | -0.3284       | 0.0924       | 0.144*      |
| H22B | -0.0964      | -0.3903       | -0.0175      | 0.144*      |
| H22C | -0.1148      | -0.2458       | -0.0035      | 0.144*      |
| C23  | 0.5485 (2)   | 0.01250 (15)  | 0.15995 (13) | 0.0310 (4)  |
| C24  | 0.7087 (2)   | -0.03756 (18) | 0.11409 (15) | 0.0416 (4)  |
| H24A | 0.7428       | -0.1123       | 0.1471       | 0.062*      |
| H24B | 0.8030       | 0.0233        | 0.1233       | 0.062*      |
| H24C | 0.6828       | -0.0558       | 0.0425       | 0.062*      |
| N1   | 0.57631 (18) | 0.12722 (13)  | 0.20987 (11) | 0.0336 (3)  |
| H1   | 0.6827       | 0.1526        | 0.2261       | 0.040*      |

|     |               |               |              |              |
|-----|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| O1  | 0.15107 (17)  | 0.34518 (12)  | 0.27709 (14) | 0.0575 (4)   |
| O2  | -0.03089 (16) | 0.18390 (12)  | 0.23772 (13) | 0.0522 (4)   |
| O3  | 0.17836 (19)  | -0.19126 (13) | 0.09204 (13) | 0.0574 (4)   |
| O4  | 0.4528 (2)    | -0.21604 (13) | 0.04750 (12) | 0.0564 (4)   |
| Cl1 | -0.16512 (7)  | -0.18564 (5)  | 0.47366 (5)  | 0.05796 (18) |

*Atomic displacement parameters (Å<sup>2</sup>)*

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1  | 0.0436 (10) | 0.0393 (10) | 0.0461 (11) | -0.0009 (8)  | 0.0064 (8)   | -0.0001 (8)  |
| C2  | 0.0526 (12) | 0.0374 (10) | 0.0728 (15) | -0.0013 (9)  | 0.0114 (11)  | 0.0135 (10)  |
| C3  | 0.0515 (12) | 0.0284 (9)  | 0.0907 (18) | -0.0044 (8)  | 0.0097 (12)  | -0.0068 (11) |
| C4  | 0.0566 (13) | 0.0428 (11) | 0.0636 (14) | -0.0034 (9)  | 0.0037 (10)  | -0.0215 (10) |
| C5  | 0.0472 (11) | 0.0390 (10) | 0.0441 (11) | -0.0009 (8)  | 0.0036 (9)   | -0.0045 (8)  |
| C6  | 0.0238 (8)  | 0.0297 (8)  | 0.0434 (10) | 0.0017 (6)   | 0.0049 (7)   | -0.0023 (7)  |
| C7  | 0.0290 (8)  | 0.0278 (8)  | 0.0352 (9)  | 0.0026 (6)   | 0.0026 (7)   | -0.0031 (7)  |
| C8  | 0.0284 (8)  | 0.0270 (8)  | 0.0377 (9)  | 0.0018 (6)   | 0.0031 (7)   | -0.0022 (7)  |
| C9  | 0.0289 (8)  | 0.0303 (8)  | 0.0475 (11) | 0.0008 (7)   | 0.0059 (7)   | -0.0003 (7)  |
| C10 | 0.0391 (11) | 0.0388 (11) | 0.128 (2)   | 0.0119 (9)   | 0.0172 (13)  | -0.0155 (13) |
| C11 | 0.0606 (17) | 0.0581 (17) | 0.259 (5)   | 0.0115 (14)  | 0.015 (2)    | -0.065 (2)   |
| C12 | 0.0255 (8)  | 0.0268 (8)  | 0.0401 (10) | 0.0006 (6)   | 0.0003 (7)   | -0.0030 (7)  |
| C13 | 0.0303 (8)  | 0.0254 (8)  | 0.0389 (10) | -0.0004 (6)  | 0.0051 (7)   | -0.0044 (7)  |
| C14 | 0.0294 (8)  | 0.0324 (9)  | 0.0438 (10) | -0.0015 (7)  | 0.0017 (7)   | -0.0039 (7)  |
| C15 | 0.0361 (9)  | 0.0322 (9)  | 0.0487 (11) | -0.0044 (7)  | 0.0114 (8)   | -0.0056 (8)  |
| C16 | 0.0517 (12) | 0.0473 (11) | 0.0447 (11) | -0.0029 (9)  | 0.0068 (9)   | 0.0084 (9)   |
| C17 | 0.0402 (10) | 0.0580 (12) | 0.0509 (12) | 0.0014 (9)   | -0.0024 (9)  | 0.0135 (10)  |
| C18 | 0.0302 (9)  | 0.0469 (11) | 0.0496 (11) | -0.0008 (8)  | 0.0032 (8)   | 0.0064 (9)   |
| C19 | 0.0341 (8)  | 0.0263 (8)  | 0.0341 (9)  | 0.0037 (7)   | 0.0019 (7)   | -0.0011 (7)  |
| C20 | 0.0427 (10) | 0.0312 (9)  | 0.0408 (10) | 0.0011 (8)   | 0.0014 (8)   | -0.0020 (8)  |
| C21 | 0.0586 (14) | 0.0497 (13) | 0.110 (2)   | -0.0095 (11) | 0.0022 (14)  | -0.0384 (14) |
| C22 | 0.0627 (16) | 0.0712 (18) | 0.148 (3)   | -0.0094 (14) | -0.0013 (18) | -0.0498 (19) |
| C23 | 0.0328 (8)  | 0.0283 (8)  | 0.0322 (9)  | 0.0066 (6)   | 0.0022 (7)   | 0.0000 (7)   |
| C24 | 0.0352 (9)  | 0.0406 (10) | 0.0490 (11) | 0.0076 (8)   | 0.0059 (8)   | -0.0063 (8)  |
| N1  | 0.0236 (7)  | 0.0311 (7)  | 0.0457 (9)  | 0.0014 (5)   | 0.0025 (6)   | -0.0065 (6)  |
| O1  | 0.0303 (7)  | 0.0326 (7)  | 0.1100 (13) | 0.0042 (5)   | 0.0156 (7)   | -0.0153 (7)  |
| O2  | 0.0259 (6)  | 0.0417 (7)  | 0.0881 (11) | 0.0017 (5)   | 0.0035 (6)   | -0.0091 (7)  |
| O3  | 0.0468 (8)  | 0.0430 (8)  | 0.0802 (11) | -0.0074 (6)  | 0.0055 (7)   | -0.0257 (7)  |
| O4  | 0.0597 (9)  | 0.0408 (8)  | 0.0683 (10) | 0.0025 (7)   | 0.0141 (8)   | -0.0208 (7)  |
| Cl1 | 0.0443 (3)  | 0.0612 (3)  | 0.0697 (4)  | -0.0131 (2)  | 0.0221 (2)   | -0.0033 (3)  |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |           |         |           |
|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| C1—C6  | 1.380 (3) | C13—C14 | 1.390 (2) |
| C1—C2  | 1.385 (3) | C13—C18 | 1.392 (3) |
| C1—H1A | 0.9300    | C14—C15 | 1.381 (3) |
| C2—C3  | 1.372 (3) | C14—H14 | 0.9300    |
| C2—H2  | 0.9300    | C15—C16 | 1.373 (3) |
| C3—C4  | 1.368 (3) | C15—Cl1 | 1.747 (2) |

|           |             |              |             |
|-----------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| C3—H3     | 0.9300      | C16—C17      | 1.383 (3)   |
| C4—C5     | 1.384 (3)   | C16—H16      | 0.9300      |
| C4—H4     | 0.9300      | C17—C18      | 1.376 (3)   |
| C5—C6     | 1.383 (3)   | C17—H17      | 0.9300      |
| C5—H5     | 0.9300      | C18—H18      | 0.9300      |
| C6—C7     | 1.493 (2)   | C19—C23      | 1.350 (2)   |
| C7—C8     | 1.353 (2)   | C19—C20      | 1.461 (2)   |
| C7—N1     | 1.386 (2)   | C20—O4       | 1.214 (2)   |
| C8—C9     | 1.469 (2)   | C20—O3       | 1.341 (2)   |
| C8—C12    | 1.525 (2)   | C21—O3       | 1.454 (2)   |
| C9—O2     | 1.210 (2)   | C21—C22      | 1.458 (4)   |
| C9—O1     | 1.328 (2)   | C21—H21A     | 0.9700      |
| C10—O1    | 1.443 (2)   | C21—H21B     | 0.9700      |
| C10—C11   | 1.464 (3)   | C22—H22A     | 0.9600      |
| C10—H10A  | 0.9700      | C22—H22B     | 0.9600      |
| C10—H10B  | 0.9700      | C22—H22C     | 0.9600      |
| C11—H11A  | 0.9600      | C23—N1       | 1.381 (2)   |
| C11—H11B  | 0.9600      | C23—C24      | 1.499 (2)   |
| C11—H11C  | 0.9600      | C24—H24A     | 0.9600      |
| C12—C19   | 1.523 (2)   | C24—H24B     | 0.9600      |
| C12—C13   | 1.524 (2)   | C24—H24C     | 0.9600      |
| C12—H12   | 0.9800      | N1—H1        | 0.8600      |
|           |             |              |             |
| C6—C1—C2  | 120.19 (19) | C15—C14—C13  | 119.76 (16) |
| C6—C1—H1A | 119.9       | C15—C14—H14  | 120.1       |
| C2—C1—H1A | 119.9       | C13—C14—H14  | 120.1       |
| C3—C2—C1  | 120.2 (2)   | C16—C15—C14  | 122.18 (17) |
| C3—C2—H2  | 119.9       | C16—C15—C11  | 118.95 (16) |
| C1—C2—H2  | 119.9       | C14—C15—C11  | 118.87 (14) |
| C4—C3—C2  | 119.85 (19) | C15—C16—C17  | 117.91 (19) |
| C4—C3—H3  | 120.1       | C15—C16—H16  | 121.0       |
| C2—C3—H3  | 120.1       | C17—C16—H16  | 121.0       |
| C3—C4—C5  | 120.5 (2)   | C18—C17—C16  | 121.02 (18) |
| C3—C4—H4  | 119.7       | C18—C17—H17  | 119.5       |
| C5—C4—H4  | 119.7       | C16—C17—H17  | 119.5       |
| C6—C5—C4  | 119.9 (2)   | C17—C18—C13  | 120.86 (17) |
| C6—C5—H5  | 120.1       | C17—C18—H18  | 119.6       |
| C4—C5—H5  | 120.1       | C13—C18—H18  | 119.6       |
| C1—C6—C5  | 119.33 (17) | C23—C19—C20  | 120.41 (16) |
| C1—C6—C7  | 118.40 (16) | C23—C19—C12  | 120.59 (15) |
| C5—C6—C7  | 122.26 (17) | C20—C19—C12  | 118.97 (15) |
| C8—C7—N1  | 119.19 (15) | O4—C20—O3    | 121.31 (17) |
| C8—C7—C6  | 127.54 (15) | O4—C20—C19   | 126.59 (17) |
| N1—C7—C6  | 113.00 (14) | O3—C20—C19   | 112.08 (15) |
| C7—C8—C9  | 124.08 (15) | O3—C21—C22   | 108.2 (2)   |
| C7—C8—C12 | 120.59 (14) | O3—C21—H21A  | 110.1       |
| C9—C8—C12 | 115.31 (14) | C22—C21—H21A | 110.1       |
| O2—C9—O1  | 122.04 (16) | O3—C21—H21B  | 110.1       |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| O2—C9—C8      | 123.68 (16)  | C22—C21—H21B    | 110.1        |
| O1—C9—C8      | 114.28 (14)  | H21A—C21—H21B   | 108.4        |
| O1—C10—C11    | 107.45 (19)  | C21—C22—H22A    | 109.5        |
| O1—C10—H10A   | 110.2        | C21—C22—H22B    | 109.5        |
| C11—C10—H10A  | 110.2        | H22A—C22—H22B   | 109.5        |
| O1—C10—H10B   | 110.2        | C21—C22—H22C    | 109.5        |
| C11—C10—H10B  | 110.2        | H22A—C22—H22C   | 109.5        |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 108.5        | H22B—C22—H22C   | 109.5        |
| C10—C11—H11A  | 109.5        | C19—C23—N1      | 119.27 (15)  |
| C10—C11—H11B  | 109.5        | C19—C23—C24     | 126.90 (16)  |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 109.5        | N1—C23—C24      | 113.82 (15)  |
| C10—C11—H11C  | 109.5        | C23—C24—H24A    | 109.5        |
| H11A—C11—H11C | 109.5        | C23—C24—H24B    | 109.5        |
| H11B—C11—H11C | 109.5        | H24A—C24—H24B   | 109.5        |
| C19—C12—C13   | 111.77 (13)  | C23—C24—H24C    | 109.5        |
| C19—C12—C8    | 110.17 (13)  | H24A—C24—H24C   | 109.5        |
| C13—C12—C8    | 111.45 (14)  | H24B—C24—H24C   | 109.5        |
| C19—C12—H12   | 107.8        | C23—N1—C7       | 122.66 (14)  |
| C13—C12—H12   | 107.8        | C23—N1—H1       | 118.7        |
| C8—C12—H12    | 107.8        | C7—N1—H1        | 118.7        |
| C14—C13—C18   | 118.24 (17)  | C9—O1—C10       | 118.31 (15)  |
| C14—C13—C12   | 120.53 (15)  | C20—O3—C21      | 115.18 (16)  |
| C18—C13—C12   | 121.22 (15)  |                 |              |
| C6—C1—C2—C3   | 1.7 (3)      | C13—C14—C15—C16 | 1.0 (3)      |
| C1—C2—C3—C4   | 0.7 (3)      | C13—C14—C15—C11 | -178.77 (13) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5   | -2.1 (3)     | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -1.3 (3)     |
| C3—C4—C5—C6   | 1.0 (3)      | C11—C15—C16—C17 | 178.49 (16)  |
| C2—C1—C6—C5   | -2.8 (3)     | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.1 (3)      |
| C2—C1—C6—C7   | 177.45 (17)  | C16—C17—C18—C13 | 1.3 (3)      |
| C4—C5—C6—C1   | 1.5 (3)      | C14—C13—C18—C17 | -1.6 (3)     |
| C4—C5—C6—C7   | -178.78 (18) | C12—C13—C18—C17 | 177.41 (18)  |
| C1—C6—C7—C8   | -96.3 (2)    | C13—C12—C19—C23 | -97.89 (18)  |
| C5—C6—C7—C8   | 83.9 (2)     | C8—C12—C19—C23  | 26.6 (2)     |
| C1—C6—C7—N1   | 77.6 (2)     | C13—C12—C19—C20 | 80.00 (19)   |
| C5—C6—C7—N1   | -102.10 (19) | C8—C12—C19—C20  | -155.52 (15) |
| N1—C7—C8—C9   | -173.11 (16) | C23—C19—C20—O4  | 3.2 (3)      |
| C6—C7—C8—C9   | 0.5 (3)      | C12—C19—C20—O4  | -174.65 (18) |
| N1—C7—C8—C12  | 4.9 (3)      | C23—C19—C20—O3  | -175.15 (16) |
| C6—C7—C8—C12  | 178.51 (16)  | C12—C19—C20—O3  | 7.0 (2)      |
| C7—C8—C9—O2   | 171.24 (19)  | C20—C19—C23—N1  | 173.75 (15)  |
| C12—C8—C9—O2  | -6.8 (3)     | C12—C19—C23—N1  | -8.4 (2)     |
| C7—C8—C9—O1   | -9.2 (3)     | C20—C19—C23—C24 | -4.9 (3)     |
| C12—C8—C9—O1  | 172.68 (16)  | C12—C19—C23—C24 | 172.92 (16)  |
| C7—C8—C12—C19 | -24.8 (2)    | C19—C23—N1—C7   | -15.4 (2)    |
| C9—C8—C12—C19 | 153.40 (15)  | C24—C23—N1—C7   | 163.49 (16)  |
| C7—C8—C12—C13 | 99.91 (18)   | C8—C7—N1—C23    | 17.2 (3)     |
| C9—C8—C12—C13 | -81.93 (18)  | C6—C7—N1—C23    | -157.34 (15) |



|                 |              |                |             |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| C19—C12—C13—C14 | -135.33 (16) | O2—C9—O1—C10   | -0.5 (3)    |
| C8—C12—C13—C14  | 100.91 (17)  | C8—C9—O1—C10   | 179.9 (2)   |
| C19—C12—C13—C18 | 45.7 (2)     | C11—C10—O1—C9  | 175.7 (3)   |
| C8—C12—C13—C18  | -78.08 (19)  | O4—C20—O3—C21  | -1.1 (3)    |
| C18—C13—C14—C15 | 0.4 (2)      | C19—C20—O3—C21 | 177.43 (19) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | -178.58 (15) | C22—C21—O3—C20 | -173.0 (2)  |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i>     | <i>D</i> —H | H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> $\cdots$ <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H $\cdots$ <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N1—H1 $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.86        | 2.20                | 3.037 (3)                  | 166                           |
| C24—H24B $\cdots$ O2 <sup>i</sup> | 0.96        | 2.51                | 3.365 (3)                  | 148                           |
| C2—H2 $\cdots$ O4 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.93        | 2.59                | 3.330 (3)                  | 137                           |
| C1—H1A $\cdots$ O4 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.93        | 2.53                | 3.412 (3)                  | 159                           |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x+1, y, z$ ; (ii)  $x, y+1, z$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y, -z$ .