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tert-Butyl 3-(3-methyl-1-oxidopyridin-1-ium-2-yl)-benzoate

Gerhard Laus,^{a*} Volker Kahlenberg,^b Sven Nerdinger,^c Frank Richter^c and Herwig Schottenberger^a

^aUniversity of Innsbruck, Faculty of Chemistry and Pharmacy, Innrain 80, 6020 Innsbruck, Austria, ^bUniversity of Innsbruck, Institute of Mineralogy and Petrography, Innrain 52, 6020 Innsbruck, Austria, and ^cSandoz GmbH, Biochemiestrasse 10, 6250 Kundl, Austria. *Correspondence e-mail: gerhard.laus@uibk.ac.at

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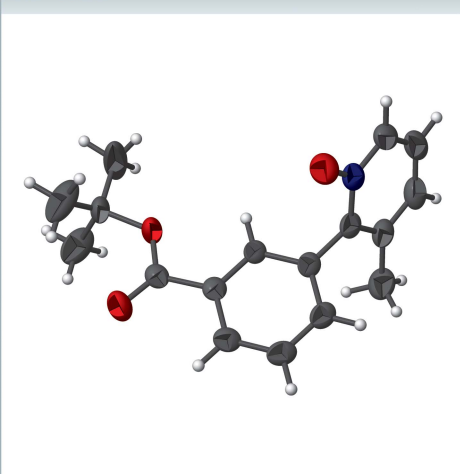
Keywords: crystal structure; hydrogen bonding; *N*-oxide; π - π ring interactions; lumacaftor.

CCDC reference: 1444673

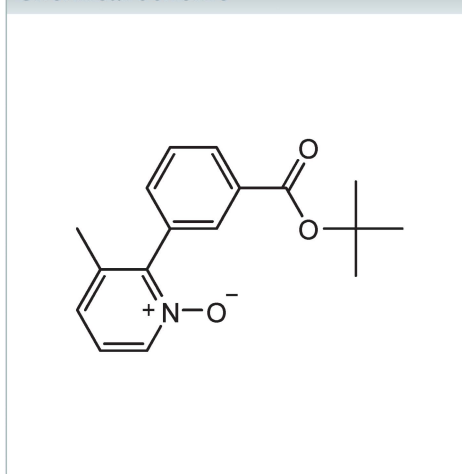
Structural data: full structural data are available from iucrdata.iucr.org

In the title compound, C₁₇H₁₉NO₃, which was obtained by oxidation of the corresponding pyridine derivative, the dihedral angle between the benzene and the pyridine rings is 68.2 (1)°. In the crystal, C—H...O hydrogen bonds to carboxyl and *N*-oxide O-atom acceptors gives a cyclic dimer substructure with an *R*₂²(18) motif which is extended into a undulating sheet structure lying parallel to (100) through weak C—H...O_{oxide} hydrogen bonds. Also present are π - π ring interactions [ring centroid separation = 3.561 (2) Å].

3D view



Chemical scheme



Structure description

The title compound, C₁₇H₁₉NO₃, is a key intermediate in the synthesis of the experimental drug lumacaftor for the therapy of cystic fibrosis (Norman, 2014; McColley, 2014).

The benzene and pyridine rings give a twisted conformation to the molecule (Fig. 1), with an interplanar dihedral angle of 68.2 (1)°. The carboxyl group is essentially coplanar with the benzene ring [torsion angle C12—C11—C14—O2 = -174.7 (2)°]. The methyl C atoms of the *tert*-butyl group display somewhat elongated ellipsoids which is not unusual for this group. In the crystal there is an absence of classic hydrogen bonding, but dual C—H...O hydrogen-bonding interactions to carboxyl and oxide O-atom acceptors (C12—H12...O2ⁱ and C4—H4...O1ⁱ, respectively; Table 1) give a cyclic dimer substructure (Fig. 2), with an *R*₂²(18) motif (Bernstein *et al.*, 1995). The cyclic aggregates are arranged in rows along *c* (Fig. 3), which are linked through weak C8—H8...O1ⁱⁱ hydrogen bonds, forming zigzag layered structures which lie parallel to (100) (Fig. 4). Similar hydrogen-bonding contacts have been observed in other pyridine oxides (McKay *et al.*, 2006; Babu

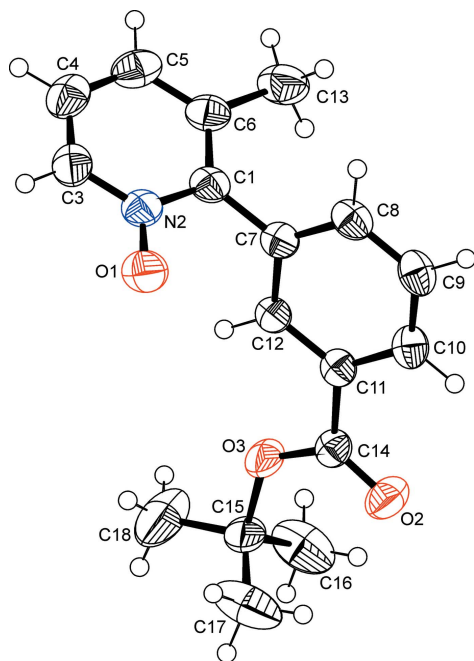


Figure 1
The molecular structure of the title compound, with atom labels and 50% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms.

et al., 2007; Bowers *et al.*, 2005). Present also in the crystal are π - π ring interactions between inversion-related pyridine rings [ring centroid separation = 3.561 (2) Å].

Synthesis and crystallization

The title compound was synthesized by stirring 2-(3-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)phenyl)-3-methylpyridine (Siesel, 2009) and *m*-chloroperoxybenzoic acid in dichloromethane. The mixture

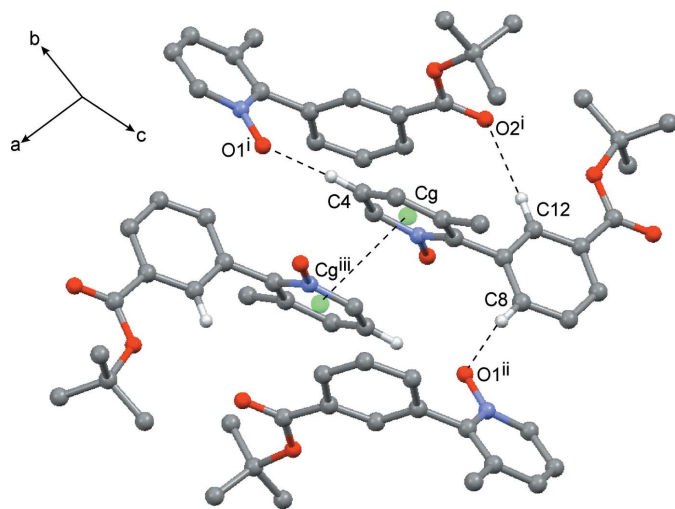


Figure 2
Short C-H...O and π - π contacts in the crystal structure of the title compound. H atoms engaged in hydrogen bonding are drawn as spheres and all other H atoms are omitted. Symmetry code: (iii) $-x + 1, -y, -z + 1$. For other codes, see Table 1.

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-----------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $C4-H4\cdots O1^i$ | 0.95 | 2.44 | 3.204 (3) | 137 |
| $C12-H12\cdots O2^i$ | 0.95 | 2.39 | 3.327 (2) | 169 |
| $C8-H8\cdots O1^{ii}$ | 0.95 | 2.50 | 3.438 (3) | 169 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$.

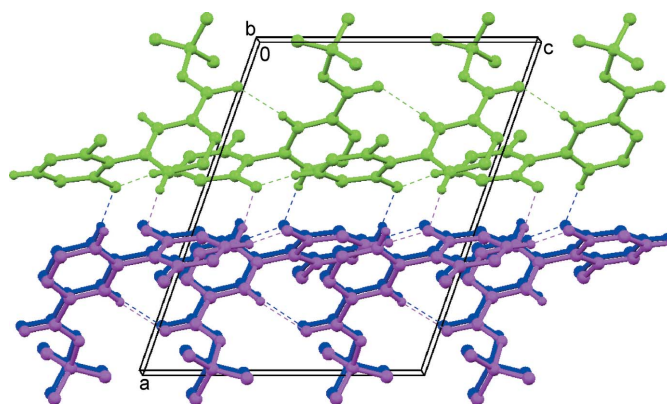


Figure 3
Rows of cyclic hydrogen-bond aggregates along c .

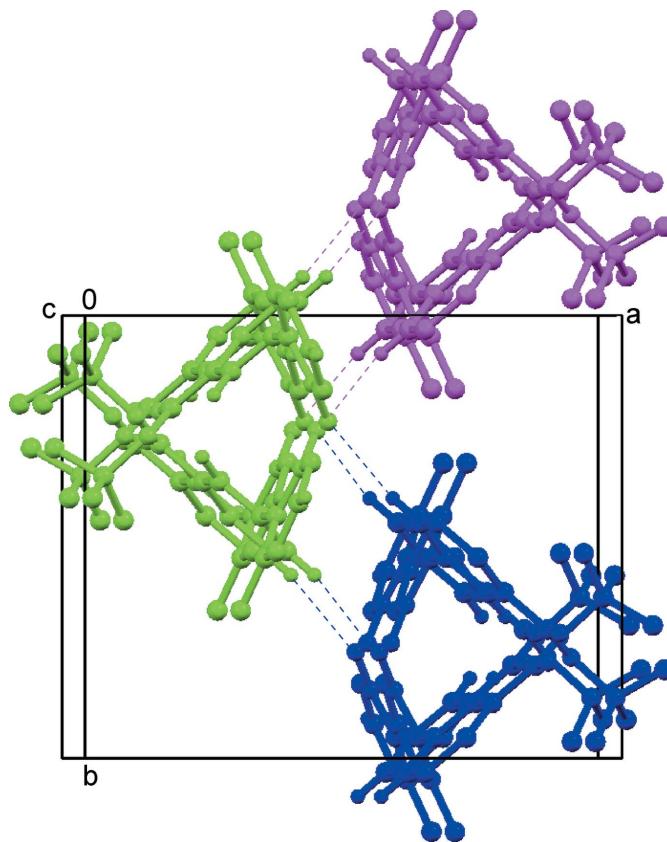


Figure 4
The undulating sheet structure extending along the general b -axis direction.

Table 2
Experimental details.

| | |
|---|--|
| Crystal data | |
| Chemical formula | C ₁₇ H ₁₉ NO ₃ |
| <i>M_r</i> | 285.33 |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i> |
| Temperature (K) | 173 |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å) | 13.6690 (7), 10.8170 (6), 10.9271 (7) |
| β (°) | 109.365 (7) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 1524.25 (16) |
| <i>Z</i> | 4 |
| Radiation type | Cu <i>K</i> α |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 0.69 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.16 × 0.11 × 0.1 |
| Data collection | |
| Diffraction | Agilent Xcalibur, Ruby, Gemini ultra |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (<i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Agilent, 2014) |
| <i>T_{min}</i> , <i>T_{max}</i> | 0.884, 1 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] reflections | 15403, 2730, 1984 |
| <i>R_{int}</i> | 0.066 |
| (<i>sin</i> θ / λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.600 |
| Refinement | |
| <i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2 σ (<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i> | 0.053, 0.158, 1.04 |
| No. of reflections | 2730 |
| No. of parameters | 194 |
| H-atom treatment | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $\Delta\rho_{\max}$, $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 0.19, -0.20 |

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2014), *SIR2002* (Burla *et al.*, 2003), *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015), *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2006).

was treated with solid sodium sulfite, potassium carbonate and magnesium sulfate and the solvent was removed (Bremner *et al.*, 1997). The resulting viscous oil crystallized after two weeks at room temperature giving the title compound (m.p. 352–354 K).

¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 300 MHz): δ 1.54 (*s*, 9H), 2.03 (*s*, 3H), 7.34–7.38 (*m*, 2H), 7.57–7.65 (*m*, 2H), 7.85 (*s*, 1H), 7.97 (*d*, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (*d*, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H) p.p.m. ¹³C NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 75 MHz): δ 19.3 (CH₃), 27.7 (3 CH₃), 80.9 (C), 124.9 (CH), 127.1 (CH), 128.8 (CH), 129.1 (CH), 130.1 (CH), 131.6 (C), 132.8 (C), 134.0 (CH), 135.5 (C), 137.1 (CH), 147.5 (C), 164.6 (C=O) p.p.m. IR (neat): ν 3066, 2975, 2931, 1411, 1366, 1312, 1254, 1230, 1161, 1118, 1082, 1050, 959, 850, 787, 757, 738, 698, 569 cm⁻¹.

Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2.

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full crystallographic data

IUCrData (2016). **1**, x152490 [doi:10.1107/S2414314615024906]

***tert*-Butyl 3-(3-methyl-1-oxidopyridin-1-ium-2-yl)benzoate**

Gerhard Laus, Volker Kahlenberg, Sven Nerdinger, Frank Richter and Herwig Schottenberger

tert*-Butyl 3-(3-methyl-1-oxidopyridin-1-ium-2-yl)benzoateCrystal data*

$C_{17}H_{19}NO_3$

$M_r = 285.33$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

Hall symbol: $-P\ 2_1/c$

$a = 13.6690$ (7) Å

$b = 10.8170$ (6) Å

$c = 10.9271$ (7) Å

$\beta = 109.365$ (7)°

$V = 1524.25$ (16) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 608$

$D_x = 1.243$ Mg m⁻³

Melting point = 352–354 K

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 1.54184$ Å

Cell parameters from 3088 reflections

$\theta = 3.4$ – 66.0 °

$\mu = 0.69$ mm⁻¹

$T = 173$ K

Prismatic fragment, colourless

$0.16 \times 0.11 \times 0.1$ mm

Data collection

Agilent Xcalibur, Ruby, Gemini ultra diffractometer

Radiation source: sealed X-ray tube

Mirror monochromator

Detector resolution: 10.3575 pixels mm⁻¹

ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2014)

$T_{\min} = 0.884$, $T_{\max} = 1$

15403 measured reflections

2730 independent reflections

1984 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.066$

$\theta_{\max} = 67.7$ °, $\theta_{\min} = 3.4$ °

$h = -16$ → 13

$k = -12$ → 12

$l = -13$ → 12

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.053$

$wR(F^2) = 0.158$

$S = 1.04$

2730 reflections

194 parameters

0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0816P)^2 + 0.290P]$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.20$ e Å⁻³

Special details

Experimental. Absorption correction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2014). Agilent Technologies, Version 1.171.37.31 (release 14-01-2014 CrysAlis171. NET) (compiled Jan 14 2014, 18:38:05) Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm.

Geometry. All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O3 | 0.10663 (13) | 0.27239 (17) | 0.77336 (16) | 0.0605 (5) |
| O2 | 0.13706 (12) | 0.21671 (17) | 0.97944 (16) | 0.0562 (5) |
| O1 | 0.43812 (13) | 0.23977 (15) | 0.67190 (18) | 0.0573 (5) |
| N2 | 0.40653 (13) | 0.15378 (17) | 0.58465 (19) | 0.0442 (5) |
| C11 | 0.23596 (14) | 0.12519 (18) | 0.86088 (19) | 0.0367 (5) |
| C12 | 0.26102 (14) | 0.12596 (18) | 0.7478 (2) | 0.0362 (5) |
| H12 | 0.2256 | 0.1801 | 0.6788 | 0.043* |
| C9 | 0.36423 (15) | -0.0318 (2) | 0.9494 (2) | 0.0464 (5) |
| H9 | 0.3995 | -0.0859 | 1.0184 | 0.056* |
| C7 | 0.33842 (14) | 0.04709 (19) | 0.7351 (2) | 0.0383 (5) |
| C10 | 0.28839 (15) | 0.0467 (2) | 0.9625 (2) | 0.0423 (5) |
| H10 | 0.2721 | 0.0471 | 1.0405 | 0.051* |
| C1 | 0.36110 (14) | 0.04809 (19) | 0.6119 (2) | 0.0407 (5) |
| C8 | 0.38909 (15) | -0.0320 (2) | 0.8361 (2) | 0.0444 (5) |
| H8 | 0.441 | -0.0865 | 0.8277 | 0.053* |
| C14 | 0.15541 (15) | 0.20928 (19) | 0.8791 (2) | 0.0387 (5) |
| C6 | 0.33577 (16) | -0.0479 (2) | 0.5220 (2) | 0.0474 (5) |
| C5 | 0.35176 (17) | -0.0325 (3) | 0.4037 (2) | 0.0563 (6) |
| H5 | 0.3352 | -0.0976 | 0.3419 | 0.068* |
| C3 | 0.41890 (16) | 0.1679 (2) | 0.4671 (2) | 0.0507 (6) |
| H3 | 0.4472 | 0.2428 | 0.448 | 0.061* |
| C15 | 0.02417 (19) | 0.3638 (2) | 0.7682 (2) | 0.0550 (6) |
| C4 | 0.39149 (17) | 0.0768 (3) | 0.3761 (2) | 0.0556 (6) |
| H4 | 0.3997 | 0.0887 | 0.2939 | 0.067* |
| C13 | 0.2918 (2) | -0.1661 (2) | 0.5543 (3) | 0.0640 (7) |
| H13A | 0.2693 | -0.2192 | 0.4773 | 0.096* |
| H13B | 0.2323 | -0.1472 | 0.5822 | 0.096* |
| H13C | 0.3451 | -0.2089 | 0.6243 | 0.096* |
| C16 | -0.0668 (2) | 0.2999 (3) | 0.7882 (4) | 0.0834 (10) |
| H16A | -0.1239 | 0.3589 | 0.7744 | 0.125* |
| H16B | -0.0467 | 0.2675 | 0.8768 | 0.125* |
| H16C | -0.0894 | 0.2316 | 0.7263 | 0.125* |
| C17 | 0.0654 (2) | 0.4624 (3) | 0.8682 (4) | 0.0920 (12) |
| H17A | 0.129 | 0.4971 | 0.8596 | 0.138* |
| H17B | 0.0806 | 0.4267 | 0.955 | 0.138* |
| H17C | 0.0135 | 0.528 | 0.8556 | 0.138* |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| C18 | -0.0024 (4) | 0.4125 (6) | 0.6342 (4) | 0.165 (3) |
| H18A | 0.0609 | 0.4401 | 0.6191 | 0.248* |
| H18B | -0.0502 | 0.4825 | 0.6229 | 0.248* |
| H18C | -0.0356 | 0.3473 | 0.5721 | 0.248* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| O3 | 0.0708 (11) | 0.0713 (11) | 0.0529 (10) | 0.0386 (9) | 0.0385 (8) | 0.0204 (8) |
| O2 | 0.0531 (9) | 0.0745 (12) | 0.0468 (9) | 0.0113 (8) | 0.0244 (7) | 0.0025 (8) |
| O1 | 0.0585 (10) | 0.0479 (9) | 0.0741 (11) | -0.0125 (7) | 0.0335 (8) | -0.0086 (9) |
| N2 | 0.0360 (9) | 0.0454 (10) | 0.0567 (11) | 0.0049 (7) | 0.0228 (8) | 0.0012 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0303 (9) | 0.0366 (10) | 0.0434 (11) | -0.0046 (8) | 0.0127 (8) | 0.0008 (9) |
| C12 | 0.0314 (9) | 0.0351 (10) | 0.0436 (11) | -0.0008 (8) | 0.0145 (8) | 0.0011 (9) |
| C9 | 0.0358 (10) | 0.0452 (12) | 0.0534 (13) | 0.0003 (9) | 0.0084 (9) | 0.0118 (10) |
| C7 | 0.0314 (9) | 0.0368 (10) | 0.0482 (12) | -0.0021 (8) | 0.0151 (8) | -0.0014 (9) |
| C10 | 0.0342 (10) | 0.0456 (12) | 0.0462 (12) | -0.0058 (9) | 0.0122 (9) | 0.0053 (10) |
| C1 | 0.0290 (9) | 0.0414 (11) | 0.0535 (13) | 0.0075 (8) | 0.0163 (9) | 0.0025 (10) |
| C8 | 0.0325 (10) | 0.0405 (12) | 0.0584 (14) | 0.0031 (8) | 0.0126 (9) | 0.0040 (10) |
| C14 | 0.0349 (10) | 0.0416 (11) | 0.0414 (12) | -0.0049 (8) | 0.0150 (9) | -0.0008 (9) |
| C6 | 0.0381 (10) | 0.0475 (12) | 0.0578 (14) | 0.0077 (9) | 0.0177 (10) | -0.0038 (11) |
| C5 | 0.0464 (12) | 0.0679 (16) | 0.0557 (14) | 0.0099 (11) | 0.0185 (11) | -0.0111 (13) |
| C3 | 0.0404 (11) | 0.0578 (14) | 0.0605 (15) | 0.0124 (10) | 0.0255 (11) | 0.0132 (12) |
| C15 | 0.0586 (14) | 0.0583 (14) | 0.0602 (14) | 0.0281 (11) | 0.0360 (12) | 0.0115 (12) |
| C4 | 0.0412 (11) | 0.0764 (18) | 0.0542 (14) | 0.0150 (11) | 0.0224 (10) | 0.0082 (13) |
| C13 | 0.0694 (16) | 0.0486 (14) | 0.0786 (18) | -0.0065 (12) | 0.0306 (14) | -0.0162 (13) |
| C16 | 0.0440 (13) | 0.0639 (18) | 0.132 (3) | 0.0037 (12) | 0.0153 (16) | -0.0009 (18) |
| C17 | 0.0592 (16) | 0.0502 (16) | 0.160 (3) | 0.0044 (13) | 0.0279 (19) | -0.0169 (19) |
| C18 | 0.219 (5) | 0.216 (6) | 0.103 (3) | 0.184 (5) | 0.111 (3) | 0.098 (3) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| O3—C14 | 1.317 (3) | C5—C4 | 1.376 (4) |
| O3—C15 | 1.487 (3) | C5—H5 | 0.95 |
| O2—C14 | 1.206 (3) | C3—C4 | 1.361 (4) |
| O1—N2 | 1.299 (2) | C3—H3 | 0.95 |
| N2—C3 | 1.359 (3) | C15—C18 | 1.483 (4) |
| N2—C1 | 1.380 (3) | C15—C17 | 1.497 (4) |
| C11—C12 | 1.387 (3) | C15—C16 | 1.501 (4) |
| C11—C10 | 1.393 (3) | C4—H4 | 0.95 |
| C11—C14 | 1.491 (3) | C13—H13A | 0.98 |
| C12—C7 | 1.401 (3) | C13—H13B | 0.98 |
| C12—H12 | 0.95 | C13—H13C | 0.98 |
| C9—C10 | 1.383 (3) | C16—H16A | 0.98 |
| C9—C8 | 1.388 (3) | C16—H16B | 0.98 |
| C9—H9 | 0.95 | C16—H16C | 0.98 |
| C7—C8 | 1.386 (3) | C17—H17A | 0.98 |
| C7—C1 | 1.479 (3) | C17—H17B | 0.98 |

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| C10—H10 | 0.95 | C17—H17C | 0.98 |
| C1—C6 | 1.392 (3) | C18—H18A | 0.98 |
| C8—H8 | 0.95 | C18—H18B | 0.98 |
| C6—C5 | 1.390 (3) | C18—H18C | 0.98 |
| C6—C13 | 1.504 (4) | | |
| C14—O3—C15 | 122.35 (17) | N2—C3—H3 | 119.4 |
| O1—N2—C3 | 119.87 (19) | C4—C3—H3 | 119.4 |
| O1—N2—C1 | 119.92 (18) | C18—C15—O3 | 102.03 (19) |
| C3—N2—C1 | 120.2 (2) | C18—C15—C17 | 112.2 (3) |
| C12—C11—C10 | 120.00 (18) | O3—C15—C17 | 110.4 (2) |
| C12—C11—C14 | 121.76 (18) | C18—C15—C16 | 111.3 (4) |
| C10—C11—C14 | 118.22 (19) | O3—C15—C16 | 110.0 (2) |
| C11—C12—C7 | 120.12 (19) | C17—C15—C16 | 110.6 (2) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.9 | C3—C4—C5 | 119.7 (2) |
| C7—C12—H12 | 119.9 | C3—C4—H4 | 120.2 |
| C10—C9—C8 | 120.4 (2) | C5—C4—H4 | 120.2 |
| C10—C9—H9 | 119.8 | C6—C13—H13A | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—H9 | 119.8 | C6—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—C12 | 119.43 (19) | H13A—C13—H13B | 109.5 |
| C8—C7—C1 | 121.94 (18) | C6—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C12—C7—C1 | 118.60 (18) | H13A—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—C11 | 119.8 (2) | H13B—C13—H13C | 109.5 |
| C9—C10—H10 | 120.1 | C15—C16—H16A | 109.5 |
| C11—C10—H10 | 120.1 | C15—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| N2—C1—C6 | 119.4 (2) | H16A—C16—H16B | 109.5 |
| N2—C1—C7 | 116.60 (18) | C15—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C6—C1—C7 | 124.0 (2) | H16A—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 120.21 (19) | H16B—C16—H16C | 109.5 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 119.9 | C15—C17—H17A | 109.5 |
| C9—C8—H8 | 119.9 | C15—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| O2—C14—O3 | 124.45 (19) | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| O2—C14—C11 | 123.18 (19) | C15—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| O3—C14—C11 | 112.37 (18) | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C1 | 119.2 (2) | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| C5—C6—C13 | 121.2 (2) | C15—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| C1—C6—C13 | 119.6 (2) | C15—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 120.1 (2) | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.9 | C15—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.9 | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| N2—C3—C4 | 121.3 (2) | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C12—C7 | 0.6 (3) | C15—O3—C14—C11 | -179.0 (2) |
| C14—C11—C12—C7 | 178.89 (18) | C12—C11—C14—O2 | -174.72 (19) |
| C11—C12—C7—C8 | 0.4 (3) | C10—C11—C14—O2 | 3.6 (3) |
| C11—C12—C7—C1 | 178.40 (17) | C12—C11—C14—O3 | 6.0 (3) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | 0.6 (3) | C10—C11—C14—O3 | -175.61 (18) |
| C12—C11—C10—C9 | -1.1 (3) | N2—C1—C6—C5 | -3.4 (3) |

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| C14—C11—C10—C9 | -179.44 (19) | C7—C1—C6—C5 | 173.95 (18) |
| O1—N2—C1—C6 | -174.47 (18) | N2—C1—C6—C13 | 176.57 (19) |
| C3—N2—C1—C6 | 5.1 (3) | C7—C1—C6—C13 | -6.1 (3) |
| O1—N2—C1—C7 | 8.0 (3) | C1—C6—C5—C4 | -0.5 (3) |
| C3—N2—C1—C7 | -172.40 (17) | C13—C6—C5—C4 | 179.6 (2) |
| C8—C7—C1—N2 | -113.6 (2) | O1—N2—C3—C4 | 176.59 (19) |
| C12—C7—C1—N2 | 68.4 (2) | C1—N2—C3—C4 | -3.0 (3) |
| C8—C7—C1—C6 | 68.9 (3) | C14—O3—C15—C18 | 177.7 (4) |
| C12—C7—C1—C6 | -109.0 (2) | C14—O3—C15—C17 | 58.2 (3) |
| C12—C7—C8—C9 | -0.9 (3) | C14—O3—C15—C16 | -64.1 (3) |
| C1—C7—C8—C9 | -178.79 (19) | N2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.9 (3) |
| C10—C9—C8—C7 | 0.4 (3) | C6—C5—C4—C3 | 2.6 (3) |
| C15—O3—C14—O2 | 1.8 (3) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D—H...A</i> | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H...A</i> | <i>D...A</i> | <i>D—H...A</i> |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C4—H4...O1 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.44 | 3.204 (3) | 137 |
| C12—H12...O2 ⁱ | 0.95 | 2.39 | 3.327 (2) | 169 |
| C8—H8...O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.95 | 2.50 | 3.438 (3) | 169 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (ii) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+3/2$.