

Ethyl 1-benzyl-2-(3-chlorophenyl)-1*H*-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate

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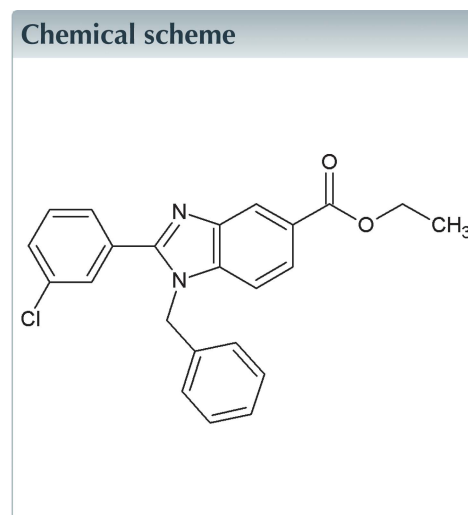
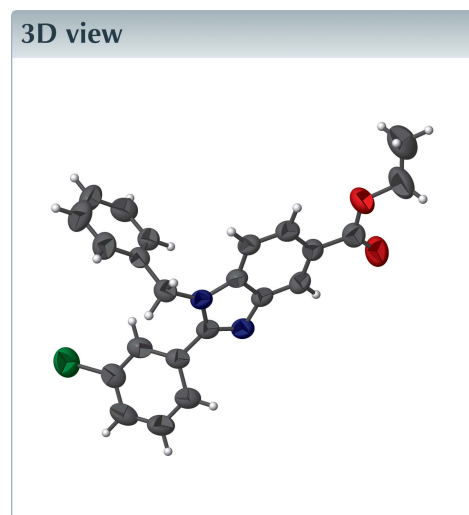
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Structural data: full structural data are available from iucrdata.iucr.org

In the title compound, C₂₃H₁₉ClN₂O₂, the dihedral angles between the imidazole ring system and the chlorobenzene and phenyl rings are 48.05 (14) and 82.53 (15)°, respectively. In the crystal, inversion dimers linked by pairs of C—H···O hydrogen bonds generate R₂²(22) loops. Weak C—H···π and π–π stacking interactions are also observed.



Structure description

As part of our research on the synthesis and crystal structures of 1,2-disubstituted benzimidazole-5-carboxylates, we report here the crystal and molecular structure of ethyl 1-benzyl-2-(3-chlorophenyl)-1*H*-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate, (I). The molecular structure of (I) is shown in Fig. 1 and the dihedral angle between the chlorobenzene (C11–C16) and phenyl (C1–C6) rings is 74.06 (18)°.

In the crystal (Fig. 2), molecules are linked into inversion dimers through pairs of C1—H1···O2 hydrogen bonds, forming an R₂²(22) loop (Table 1) and a weak C—H···π bond is observed. Aromatic π–π stacking, with a centroid–centroid distance of 3.866 (2) Å [Cg1···Cg2, where Cg1 and Cg2(−*x* + 2, *y* + ½, −*z* + ½) are the centroids of rings N1/C8/C9/N2/C10 and C1–C6, respectively], also occurs.

Synthesis and crystallization

Sodium dithionite (3.0 equivalents) was added to a stirred solution of ethyl 4-benzyl-amino-3-nitrobenzoate (0.01 mol, 1.0 equivalent) and 3-chlorobenzaldehyde (0.01 mol, 1.0 equivalent) in DMSO (20 ml). The reaction mixture was stirred at 363 K for 3 h. After

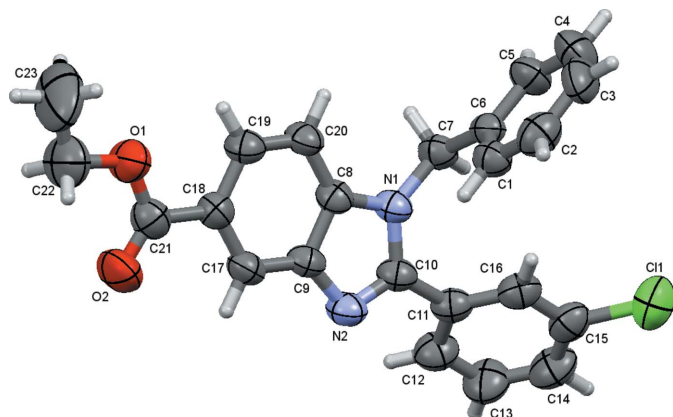


Figure 1
The molecular structure of (I), showing 50% displacement ellipsoids.

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

Cg4 is the centroid of the C11–C16 ring.

| <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> –H··· <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C1–H1···O2 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.54 | 3.358 (4) | 148 |
| C20–H20···Cg4 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.87 | 3.757 (4) | 159 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 2, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (ii) $-x + 2, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

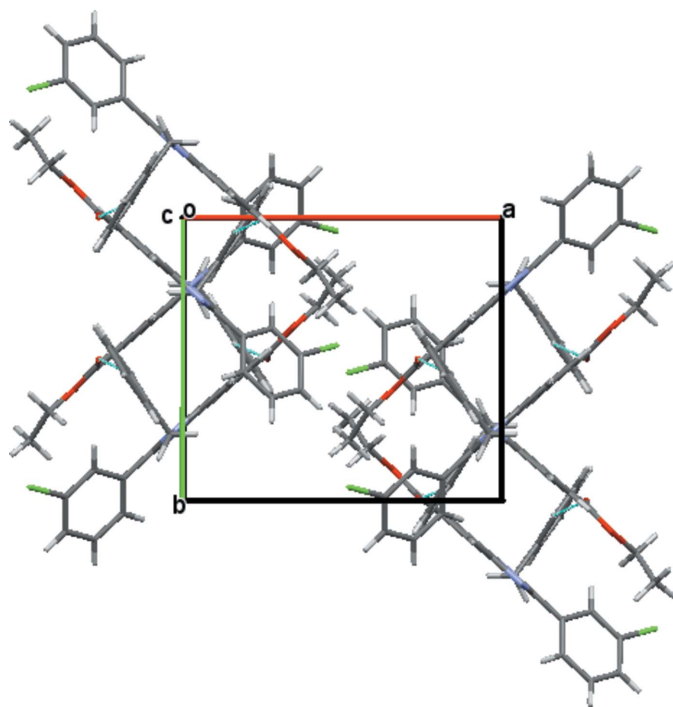


Figure 2
The packing of (I), viewed down [001].

completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC; hexane–ethyl acetate 7:3 *v/v*), it was poured onto crushed ice. The solid separated was filtered off, washed with water and dried. The

Table 2
Experimental details.

| | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Crystal data | |
| Chemical formula | $C_{23}H_{19}ClN_2O_2$ |
| <i>M_r</i> | 390.85 |
| Crystal system, space group | Monoclinic, <i>P2₁/c</i> |
| Temperature (K) | 296 |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å) | 11.145 (3), 9.878 (2), 18.355 (4) |
| β (°) | 93.952 (7) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 2015.9 (8) |
| <i>Z</i> | 4 |
| Radiation type | Mo <i>K</i> α |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 0.21 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 0.32 × 0.26 × 0.21 |
| Data collection | |
| Diffractometer | Rigaku Saturn724+ |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (NUMABS; Rigaku 1999) |
| <i>T_{min}</i> , <i>T_{max}</i> | 0.935, 0.957 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] reflections | 14125, 4498, 2287 |
| <i>R_{int}</i> | 0.048 |
| (sin θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.649 |
| Refinement | |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$, $wR(F^2)$, <i>S</i> | 0.078, 0.185, 1.04 |
| No. of reflections | 4498 |
| No. of parameters | 254 |
| H-atom treatment | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $\Delta\rho_{max}$, $\Delta\rho_{min}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 0.22, -0.29 |

Computer programs: *CrystalClear SM Expert* (Rigaku, 2011), *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008) and *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

product was recrystallized from *N,N*-dimethylformamide solution to yield colourless blocks.

Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2.

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full crystallographic data

IUCrData (2016). **1**, x161068 [https://doi.org/10.1107/S2414314616010683]

Ethyl 1-benzyl-2-(3-chlorophenyl)-1*H*-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate

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Ethyl 1-benzyl-2-(3-chlorophenyl)-1*H*-benzimidazole-5-carboxylate*Crystal data*

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{23}H_{19}ClN_2O_2$ | $F(000) = 816$ |
| $M_r = 390.85$ | $D_x = 1.288 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71075 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 11.145 (3) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 4498 reflections |
| $b = 9.878 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 3.0\text{--}27.5^\circ$ |
| $c = 18.355 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.21 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 93.952 (7)^\circ$ | $T = 296 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 2015.9 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, colourless |
| $Z = 4$ | $0.32 \times 0.26 \times 0.21 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Rigaku Saturn724+ diffractometer | 2287 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| profile data from ω -scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.048$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (NUMABS; Rigaku 1999) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.0^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.935$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.957$ | $h = -14 \rightarrow 14$ |
| 14125 measured reflections | $k = -12 \rightarrow 12$ |
| 4498 independent reflections | $l = -23 \rightarrow 23$ |
| | 4498 standard reflections |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Refinement on F^2 | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| Least-squares matrix: full | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.078$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0581P)^2 + 1.0114P]$ |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.185$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.04$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} < 0.001$ |
| 4498 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 254 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.29 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | |

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Cl1 | 0.51971 (9) | 0.95208 (12) | 0.21673 (7) | 0.1007 (4) |
| O1 | 1.3420 (2) | 0.3900 (3) | 0.50007 (13) | 0.0834 (8) |
| N1 | 0.9704 (2) | 0.7556 (3) | 0.32335 (13) | 0.0537 (6) |
| C6 | 0.8897 (3) | 0.6538 (3) | 0.20635 (16) | 0.0509 (8) |
| C9 | 1.0335 (3) | 0.7003 (3) | 0.43583 (16) | 0.0534 (8) |
| C8 | 1.0530 (3) | 0.6769 (3) | 0.36265 (16) | 0.0520 (8) |
| N2 | 0.9413 (2) | 0.7933 (3) | 0.44078 (15) | 0.0626 (7) |
| C17 | 1.1037 (3) | 0.6343 (3) | 0.48961 (17) | 0.0595 (8) |
| H17 | 1.0919 | 0.6482 | 0.5387 | 0.071* |
| C18 | 1.1919 (3) | 0.5472 (3) | 0.46873 (17) | 0.0562 (8) |
| C7 | 0.9609 (3) | 0.7653 (3) | 0.24414 (16) | 0.0585 (8) |
| H7A | 1.0413 | 0.7652 | 0.2270 | 0.070* |
| H7B | 0.9238 | 0.8512 | 0.2303 | 0.070* |
| C16 | 0.7209 (3) | 0.8924 (3) | 0.30033 (18) | 0.0627 (9) |
| H16 | 0.7198 | 0.8098 | 0.2760 | 0.075* |
| C21 | 1.2678 (3) | 0.4790 (4) | 0.5267 (2) | 0.0688 (10) |
| C11 | 0.8119 (3) | 0.9214 (3) | 0.35294 (18) | 0.0582 (8) |
| C20 | 1.1417 (3) | 0.5909 (3) | 0.34119 (17) | 0.0586 (8) |
| H20 | 1.1541 | 0.5770 | 0.2922 | 0.070* |
| C5 | 0.8807 (3) | 0.6533 (4) | 0.13092 (18) | 0.0727 (10) |
| H5 | 0.9178 | 0.7216 | 0.1058 | 0.087* |
| O2 | 1.2644 (3) | 0.5004 (3) | 0.59070 (15) | 0.1004 (10) |
| C10 | 0.9073 (3) | 0.8236 (3) | 0.37328 (18) | 0.0555 (8) |
| C19 | 1.2099 (3) | 0.5275 (3) | 0.39501 (18) | 0.0611 (9) |
| H19 | 1.2705 | 0.4691 | 0.3823 | 0.073* |
| C1 | 0.8341 (3) | 0.5539 (3) | 0.24296 (18) | 0.0608 (9) |
| H1 | 0.8386 | 0.5532 | 0.2937 | 0.073* |
| C12 | 0.8114 (3) | 1.0456 (3) | 0.3880 (2) | 0.0725 (10) |
| H12 | 0.8721 | 1.0665 | 0.4236 | 0.087* |
| C14 | 0.6328 (4) | 1.1091 (4) | 0.3193 (2) | 0.0830 (12) |
| H14 | 0.5727 | 1.1725 | 0.3079 | 0.100* |
| C2 | 0.7709 (3) | 0.4538 (4) | 0.2039 (2) | 0.0799 (11) |
| H2 | 0.7324 | 0.3858 | 0.2284 | 0.096* |
| C15 | 0.6316 (3) | 0.9865 (4) | 0.2840 (2) | 0.0687 (10) |
| C3 | 0.7650 (4) | 0.4553 (5) | 0.1288 (3) | 0.0900 (13) |
| H3 | 0.7239 | 0.3871 | 0.1026 | 0.108* |
| C4 | 0.8189 (4) | 0.5554 (5) | 0.0930 (2) | 0.0959 (14) |
| H4 | 0.8135 | 0.5570 | 0.0422 | 0.115* |
| C13 | 0.7226 (4) | 1.1370 (4) | 0.3709 (2) | 0.0867 (12) |
| H13 | 0.7235 | 1.2200 | 0.3949 | 0.104* |
| C22 | 1.4205 (4) | 0.3153 (5) | 0.5511 (2) | 0.1122 (16) |
| H22A | 1.4797 | 0.3756 | 0.5750 | 0.135* |
| H22B | 1.3745 | 0.2742 | 0.5882 | 0.135* |
| C23 | 1.4792 (6) | 0.2127 (7) | 0.5113 (4) | 0.184 (3) |
| H23A | 1.5219 | 0.2542 | 0.4735 | 0.276* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| H23B | 1.4202 | 0.1511 | 0.4899 | 0.276* |
| H23C | 1.5348 | 0.1642 | 0.5439 | 0.276* |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C11 | 0.0690 (6) | 0.1118 (9) | 0.1198 (10) | -0.0021 (6) | -0.0056 (6) | 0.0058 (7) |
| O1 | 0.0883 (18) | 0.0881 (18) | 0.0733 (17) | 0.0306 (15) | 0.0018 (14) | 0.0091 (14) |
| N1 | 0.0645 (16) | 0.0493 (15) | 0.0478 (15) | 0.0035 (13) | 0.0081 (13) | -0.0047 (12) |
| C6 | 0.0536 (17) | 0.055 (2) | 0.0442 (18) | 0.0093 (15) | 0.0078 (14) | 0.0019 (15) |
| C9 | 0.0639 (19) | 0.0501 (19) | 0.0470 (19) | -0.0026 (16) | 0.0088 (15) | -0.0090 (15) |
| C8 | 0.0611 (19) | 0.0429 (18) | 0.0520 (19) | 0.0000 (15) | 0.0041 (15) | -0.0054 (15) |
| N2 | 0.0725 (18) | 0.0609 (18) | 0.0551 (18) | 0.0096 (14) | 0.0101 (14) | -0.0090 (14) |
| C17 | 0.068 (2) | 0.066 (2) | 0.0446 (18) | -0.0028 (18) | 0.0066 (16) | -0.0067 (16) |
| C18 | 0.0587 (19) | 0.057 (2) | 0.053 (2) | -0.0003 (16) | 0.0030 (15) | -0.0002 (16) |
| C7 | 0.067 (2) | 0.059 (2) | 0.0499 (19) | 0.0057 (17) | 0.0119 (16) | 0.0058 (16) |
| C16 | 0.066 (2) | 0.053 (2) | 0.071 (2) | -0.0004 (17) | 0.0182 (18) | -0.0003 (17) |
| C21 | 0.075 (2) | 0.070 (2) | 0.061 (2) | -0.002 (2) | 0.004 (2) | 0.0052 (19) |
| C11 | 0.065 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.061 (2) | 0.0029 (16) | 0.0153 (17) | -0.0004 (16) |
| C20 | 0.072 (2) | 0.057 (2) | 0.0472 (19) | 0.0066 (17) | 0.0067 (16) | -0.0095 (16) |
| C5 | 0.082 (2) | 0.088 (3) | 0.049 (2) | 0.003 (2) | 0.0085 (18) | 0.005 (2) |
| O2 | 0.118 (2) | 0.128 (3) | 0.0543 (17) | 0.0326 (19) | -0.0011 (15) | 0.0054 (16) |
| C10 | 0.066 (2) | 0.0480 (19) | 0.054 (2) | 0.0010 (16) | 0.0112 (16) | -0.0060 (16) |
| C19 | 0.068 (2) | 0.057 (2) | 0.059 (2) | 0.0052 (17) | 0.0108 (17) | -0.0074 (17) |
| C1 | 0.068 (2) | 0.062 (2) | 0.0523 (19) | 0.0029 (18) | 0.0063 (16) | 0.0027 (17) |
| C12 | 0.078 (2) | 0.059 (2) | 0.081 (3) | 0.0066 (19) | 0.011 (2) | -0.008 (2) |
| C14 | 0.079 (3) | 0.065 (3) | 0.107 (3) | 0.022 (2) | 0.017 (2) | 0.007 (2) |
| C2 | 0.069 (2) | 0.070 (3) | 0.101 (3) | -0.002 (2) | 0.011 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| C15 | 0.058 (2) | 0.071 (3) | 0.079 (2) | -0.0002 (18) | 0.0146 (18) | 0.009 (2) |
| C3 | 0.078 (3) | 0.103 (4) | 0.086 (3) | 0.005 (2) | -0.021 (2) | -0.032 (3) |
| C4 | 0.106 (3) | 0.123 (4) | 0.057 (3) | -0.005 (3) | -0.007 (2) | -0.014 (3) |
| C13 | 0.089 (3) | 0.064 (3) | 0.107 (3) | 0.017 (2) | 0.003 (3) | -0.017 (2) |
| C22 | 0.119 (4) | 0.121 (4) | 0.095 (3) | 0.039 (3) | -0.010 (3) | 0.027 (3) |
| C23 | 0.165 (6) | 0.183 (6) | 0.194 (7) | 0.103 (5) | -0.066 (5) | -0.041 (5) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| C11—C15 | 1.728 (4) | C11—C12 | 1.386 (4) |
| O1—C21 | 1.324 (4) | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| O1—C22 | 1.440 (4) | C20—C19 | 1.357 (4) |
| N1—C8 | 1.372 (4) | C5—H5 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C7 | 1.454 (4) | C5—C4 | 1.352 (5) |
| N1—C10 | 1.369 (4) | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| C6—C7 | 1.499 (4) | C1—H1 | 0.9300 |
| C6—C5 | 1.381 (4) | C1—C2 | 1.385 (5) |
| C6—C1 | 1.367 (4) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| C9—C8 | 1.395 (4) | C12—C13 | 1.360 (5) |
| C9—N2 | 1.387 (4) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C9—C17 | 1.380 (4) | C14—C15 | 1.373 (5) |
| C8—C20 | 1.381 (4) | C14—C13 | 1.359 (5) |
| N2—C10 | 1.305 (4) | C2—H2 | 0.9300 |
| C17—H17 | 0.9300 | C2—C3 | 1.375 (5) |
| C17—C18 | 1.380 (4) | C3—H3 | 0.9300 |
| C18—C21 | 1.475 (5) | C3—C4 | 1.351 (6) |
| C18—C19 | 1.395 (4) | C4—H4 | 0.9300 |
| C7—H7A | 0.9700 | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| C7—H7B | 0.9700 | C22—H22A | 0.9700 |
| C16—H16 | 0.9300 | C22—H22B | 0.9700 |
| C16—C11 | 1.381 (4) | C22—C23 | 1.433 (7) |
| C16—C15 | 1.379 (5) | C23—H23A | 0.9600 |
| C21—O2 | 1.197 (4) | C23—H23B | 0.9600 |
| C11—C10 | 1.465 (4) | C23—H23C | 0.9600 |
| | | | |
| C21—O1—C22 | 117.9 (3) | N2—C10—N1 | 113.2 (3) |
| C8—N1—C7 | 124.3 (3) | N2—C10—C11 | 123.4 (3) |
| C10—N1—C8 | 106.5 (3) | C18—C19—H19 | 119.0 |
| C10—N1—C7 | 129.2 (3) | C20—C19—C18 | 122.1 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 117.8 (3) | C20—C19—H19 | 119.0 |
| C1—C6—C7 | 123.1 (3) | C6—C1—H1 | 120.2 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 119.1 (3) | C6—C1—C2 | 119.5 (3) |
| N2—C9—C8 | 109.8 (3) | C2—C1—H1 | 120.2 |
| C17—C9—C8 | 119.5 (3) | C11—C12—H12 | 119.8 |
| C17—C9—N2 | 130.7 (3) | C13—C12—C11 | 120.5 (4) |
| N1—C8—C9 | 105.6 (3) | C13—C12—H12 | 119.8 |
| N1—C8—C20 | 131.8 (3) | C15—C14—H14 | 120.3 |
| C20—C8—C9 | 122.6 (3) | C13—C14—H14 | 120.3 |
| C10—N2—C9 | 104.9 (2) | C13—C14—C15 | 119.4 (4) |
| C9—C17—H17 | 120.8 | C1—C2—H2 | 120.0 |
| C9—C17—C18 | 118.4 (3) | C3—C2—C1 | 119.9 (4) |
| C18—C17—H17 | 120.8 | C3—C2—H2 | 120.0 |
| C17—C18—C21 | 117.9 (3) | C16—C15—C11 | 119.8 (3) |
| C17—C18—C19 | 120.6 (3) | C14—C15—C11 | 119.6 (3) |
| C19—C18—C21 | 121.5 (3) | C14—C15—C16 | 120.6 (4) |
| N1—C7—C6 | 114.5 (3) | C2—C3—H3 | 119.9 |
| N1—C7—H7A | 108.6 | C4—C3—C2 | 120.2 (4) |
| N1—C7—H7B | 108.6 | C4—C3—H3 | 119.9 |
| C6—C7—H7A | 108.6 | C5—C4—H4 | 120.0 |
| C6—C7—H7B | 108.6 | C3—C4—C5 | 120.1 (4) |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 107.6 | C3—C4—H4 | 120.0 |
| C11—C16—H16 | 120.1 | C12—C13—H13 | 119.5 |
| C15—C16—H16 | 120.1 | C14—C13—C12 | 121.0 (4) |
| C15—C16—C11 | 119.8 (3) | C14—C13—H13 | 119.5 |
| O1—C21—C18 | 112.3 (3) | O1—C22—H22A | 110.1 |
| O2—C21—O1 | 122.8 (3) | O1—C22—H22B | 110.1 |
| O2—C21—C18 | 124.9 (4) | H22A—C22—H22B | 108.4 |
| C16—C11—C10 | 121.8 (3) | C23—C22—O1 | 108.0 (4) |

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|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C16—C11—C12 | 118.8 (3) | C23—C22—H22A | 110.1 |
| C12—C11—C10 | 119.4 (3) | C23—C22—H22B | 110.1 |
| C8—C20—H20 | 121.6 | C22—C23—H23A | 109.5 |
| C19—C20—C8 | 116.9 (3) | C22—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C19—C20—H20 | 121.6 | C22—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.4 | H23A—C23—H23B | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 121.2 (4) | H23A—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.4 | H23B—C23—H23C | 109.5 |
| N1—C10—C11 | 123.4 (3) | | |
| | | | |
| N1—C8—C20—C19 | 179.6 (3) | C16—C11—C10—N1 | 48.3 (5) |
| C6—C5—C4—C3 | -0.3 (6) | C16—C11—C10—N2 | -132.2 (3) |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 0.3 (5) | C16—C11—C12—C13 | 0.0 (5) |
| C9—C8—C20—C19 | 0.7 (5) | C21—O1—C22—C23 | 171.8 (5) |
| C9—N2—C10—N1 | 0.6 (4) | C21—C18—C19—C20 | -179.2 (3) |
| C9—N2—C10—C11 | -178.9 (3) | C11—C16—C15—C11 | 178.5 (2) |
| C9—C17—C18—C21 | 179.0 (3) | C11—C16—C15—C14 | 0.4 (5) |
| C9—C17—C18—C19 | 0.5 (5) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.0 (6) |
| C8—N1—C7—C6 | 83.0 (4) | C5—C6—C7—N1 | -177.5 (3) |
| C8—N1—C10—N2 | -1.1 (4) | C5—C6—C1—C2 | 0.6 (5) |
| C8—N1—C10—C11 | 178.5 (3) | C10—N1—C8—C9 | 1.0 (3) |
| C8—C9—N2—C10 | 0.1 (3) | C10—N1—C8—C20 | -178.0 (3) |
| C8—C9—C17—C18 | 0.3 (5) | C10—N1—C7—C6 | -100.5 (4) |
| C8—C20—C19—C18 | 0.2 (5) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -178.9 (3) |
| N2—C9—C8—N1 | -0.7 (3) | C19—C18—C21—O1 | -6.7 (5) |
| N2—C9—C8—C20 | 178.4 (3) | C19—C18—C21—O2 | 173.0 (4) |
| N2—C9—C17—C18 | -178.9 (3) | C1—C6—C7—N1 | 2.5 (4) |
| C17—C9—C8—N1 | 179.9 (3) | C1—C6—C5—C4 | -0.6 (5) |
| C17—C9—C8—C20 | -0.9 (5) | C1—C2—C3—C4 | -1.2 (6) |
| C17—C9—N2—C10 | 179.4 (3) | C12—C11—C10—N1 | -132.8 (3) |
| C17—C18—C21—O1 | 174.8 (3) | C12—C11—C10—N2 | 46.6 (5) |
| C17—C18—C21—O2 | -5.5 (5) | C2—C3—C4—C5 | 1.2 (7) |
| C17—C18—C19—C20 | -0.7 (5) | C15—C16—C11—C10 | 178.6 (3) |
| C7—N1—C8—C9 | 178.2 (3) | C15—C16—C11—C12 | -0.3 (5) |
| C7—N1—C8—C20 | -0.9 (5) | C15—C14—C13—C12 | 0.2 (6) |
| C7—N1—C10—N2 | -178.0 (3) | C13—C14—C15—C11 | -178.4 (3) |
| C7—N1—C10—C11 | 1.5 (5) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -0.4 (6) |
| C7—C6—C5—C4 | 179.4 (3) | C22—O1—C21—C18 | -179.5 (3) |
| C7—C6—C1—C2 | -179.5 (3) | C22—O1—C21—O2 | 0.8 (6) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg4 is the centroid of the C11—C16 ring.

| <i>D—H...A</i> | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H...A</i> | <i>D...A</i> | <i>D—H...A</i> |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| C1—H1...O2 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.54 | 3.358 (4) | 148 |
| C20—H20...Cg4 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.87 | 3.757 (4) | 159 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+2, -y+1, -z+1$; (ii) $-x+2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$.